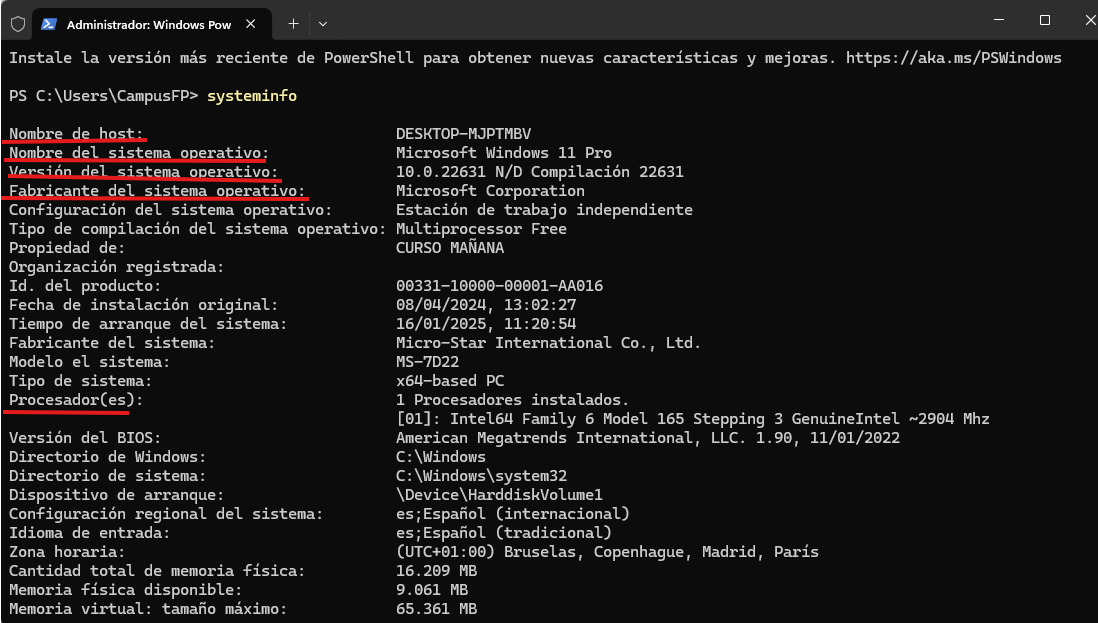
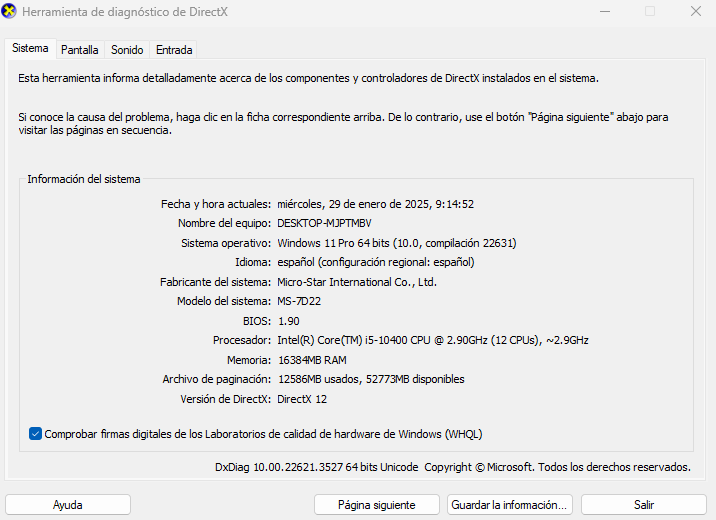
SystemInfo.



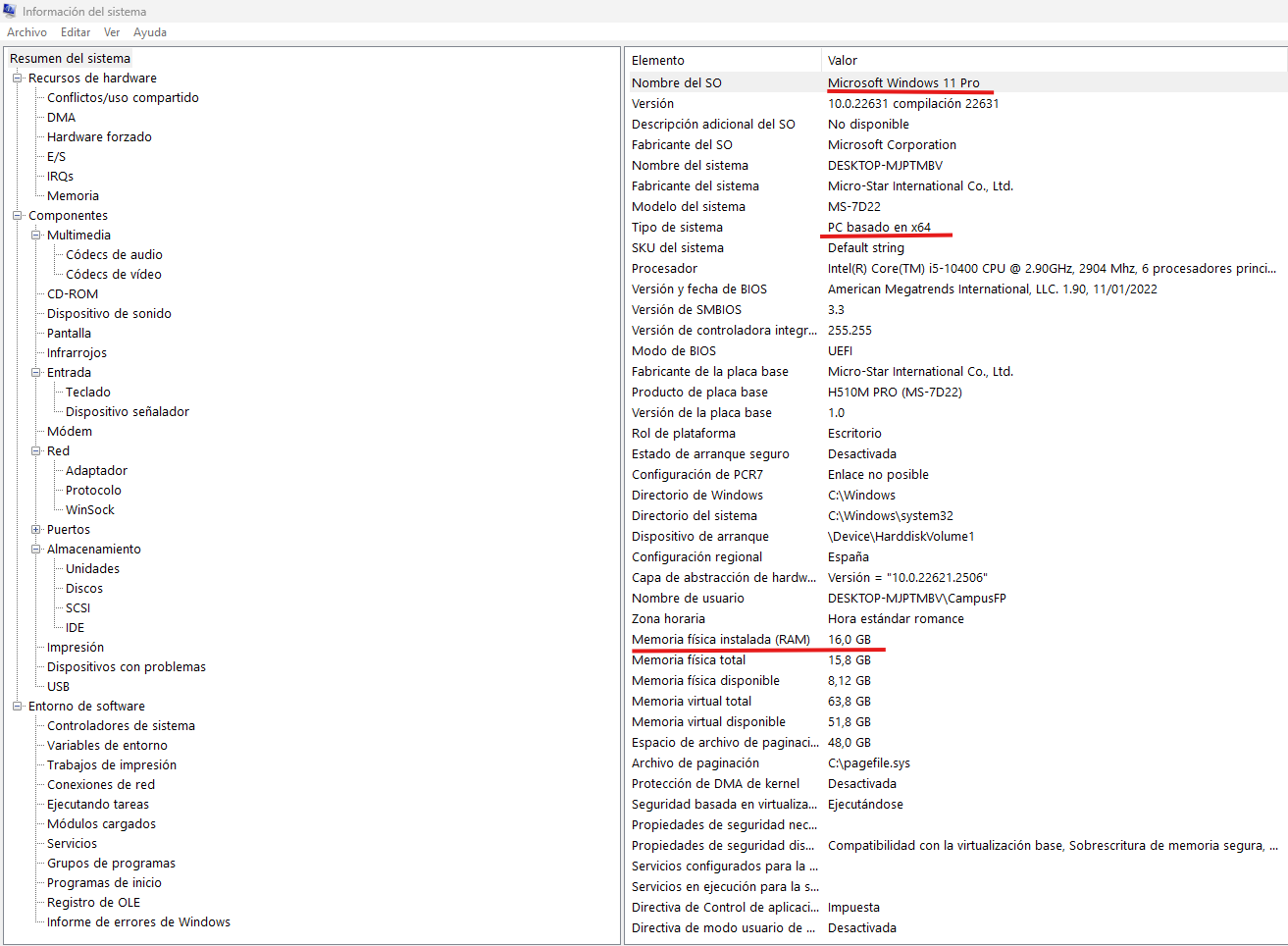
DXDIAG



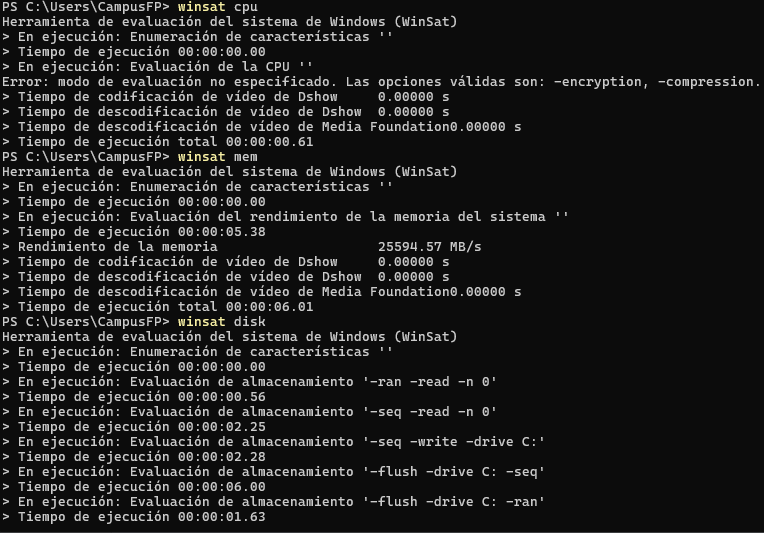


MSinfo32





Winsat cpu



Wmic

