



60.

THE SOUND OF SYNAPSES

Supporting documentation

# CONTEXT

Welcome to CORTEX QUEST: HEAR WE GO!

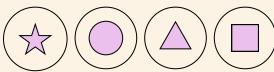
A scientific mishap has **miniaturized** your team of biologists... You've been projected inside the human body, right into the heart of the auditory system, for a mission of the utmost importance: to **understand** the auditory pathway and how the **sensory system** works!

Equipped with your VR tools, you will:

- Explore the cochlea and uncover its secrets;
- Activate the hair cells;
- Play with sound frequencies to understand how low and high tones are perceived;
- Trigger action potentials and follow their path through the neurons;
- Reach the **auditory cortex**.

# **Shapes**

Throughout the game, you will encounter **shapes** that float around you.



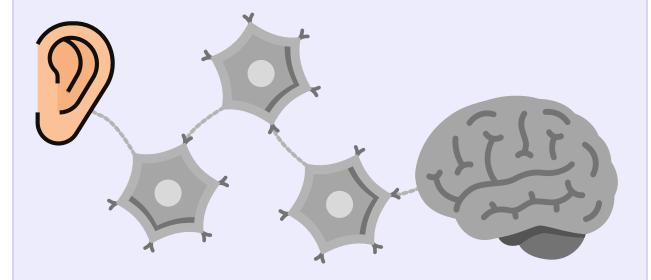
Each represents a different **action** to be taken depending on the context.

When you see it on-screen, it's time to communicate with your teammate!





The Hub serves as the **central** point of the game. It provides an overview of the **sensory system pathway** and helps you understand each stage within its larger context.



You will return here at **key moments** to understand how the actions you perform on a **microscopic** scale influence the entire system on a **macroscopic** level.

# **PLAYER'S GOALS**

### 1 - Getting to the ear

Move to get right in front of the ear

### 2 - Interact with the ear

Grab the ear to start the first level

You're looking at the **unfolded cochlea**, which contains **hair cells**. Each of these cells reacts to a specific range of sound **frequencies**.



The **bracelet** allows you to change the frequency of the **sound**.

# **PLAYER'S GOALS**

### 1 - Activate all the hair cells

Activate all the hair cells at least once (by playing with the frequency).

### 2 - Activate a specific hair cell

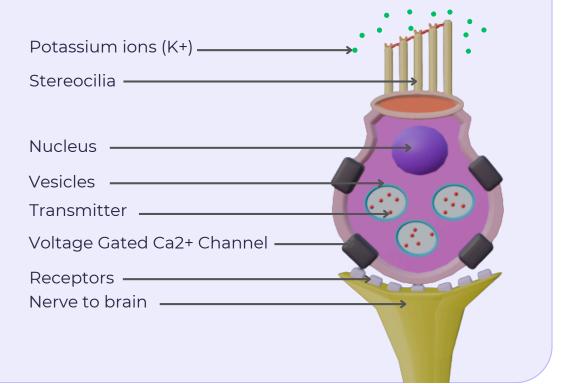
Use the visible shapes on the screen to identify and stimulate four **specific** hair cells.







Here you are, up close to a **hair cell**, where you can observe its structure in greater details.



# **PLAYER'S GOALS**

### 1 - Manipulate a stereocilia

With one hand, tilt the stereocilia to the right to open the ion channel.

### 2 - Feed the ion channels

With the other hand, **grab** a potassium ion (K+) from those floating in the air and feed it into the ion channel.

Feed enough ions to depolarize the cell.

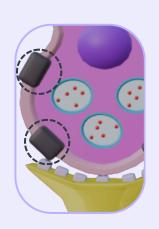
# Generate an action potential (



# SITUATION

In the previous level, you managed to **depolarize** the hair cell, which unlocked the calcium channels.

They are now eligible to receive Ca++ ions.



# **PLAYER'S GOALS**

### 1 - Load

All around you, you will find calcium ion (Ca++) **ammunitions**. Grab them and **reload** your laser!

### 2 - Aim & Shoot

Your goal is to **hit** the **calcium channels**. Once you are aiming for one, pull the **trigger** to fire!

To know which channel to shoot among the four, carefully observe the shape in your field of view.

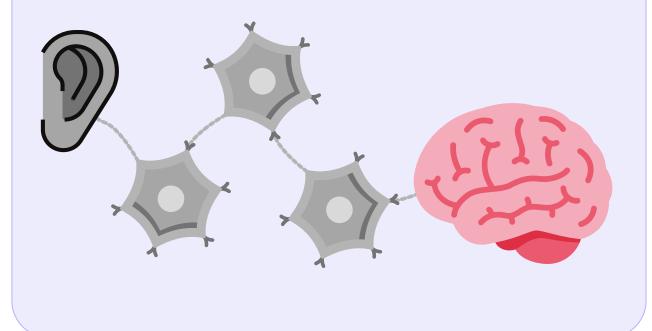






Here you are in the hub for the **second** time. You can now witness the **consequences** of the actions you carried out in the **previous** levels, including the **action potential**, this time from a more distant view.

You unlocked the last level, the brain: auditory cortex



# **PLAYER'S GOALS**

### 1 - Getting to the brain

Move to get right in front of the brain.

### 2 - Interact with the brain

Grab the ear to start the last level.





You are now facing the **brain**, specifically in the **auditory cortex** area. Beside you are terminal axons which, once connected to the right regions, emit a signal that allows your brain to interpret a sound.

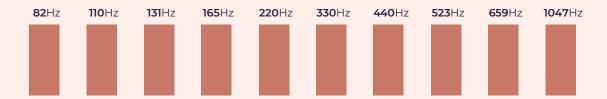


# **PLAYER'S GOALS**

### 1 - Identification

Identify which neuron corresponds to which frequency by changing it using the **bracelet**.

The higher the pitch, the higher the frequency.



### 2 - Link

Plug the active cable in the appropriate area

Conclusion? Remerciements? Partenaires?