# **SNLP Assignment 5**

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## 1. Context Free Grammars

## 1.1. POS-Tags

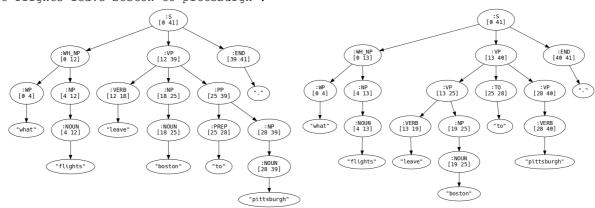
- what\_WDT flights\_NNS leave\_VBP boston\_NN to\_TO pittsburgh\_NN .\_.
- what WDT flights NNS leave VBP los NNS angeles NNS arriving VBG in IN minneapolis NN . .
- ullet what WDT flights NNS are VBP available JJ between IN chicago NNP and CC indianapolis NNP . .

#### 1.2. Context Free Grammar

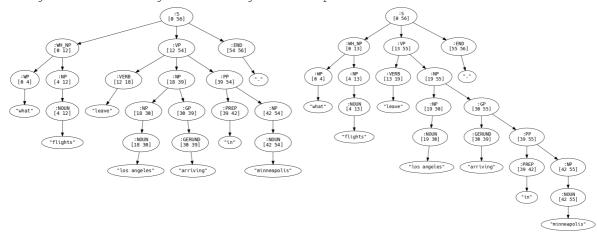
```
S := (NP VP | VP | WH_NP VP) END
NP := NOUN | NP GP | NP CC NP
VP := VERB NP? PP? | BE (GP | AP) | VP TO VP | VP CC VP
GP := GERUND NP? PP?
AP := ADJ PP?
WH_NP := WP NP
PP := PREP NP
WP := 'what'
CC := 'and'
NOUN := 'flights' | 'boston' | 'pittsburgh' | 'los angeles'
     | 'minneapolis' | 'chicago' | 'indianapolis'
VERB := 'leave' | 'pittsburgh' | 'indianapolis'
GERUND := 'arriving'
BE := 'are'
TO := 'to'
PREP := 'in' | 'to' | 'between'
ADJ := 'available'
END := '.' | '?'
```

### 1.3. CFG Parse Trees

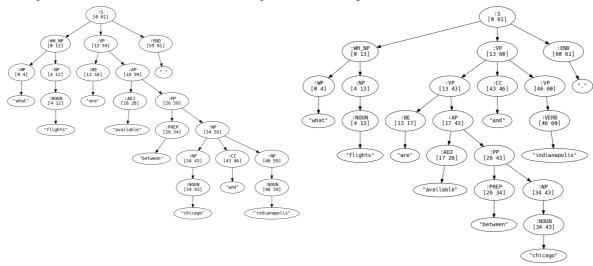
ullet what flights leave boston to pittsburgh .



• what flights leave los angeles arriving in minneapolis .



• what flights are available between chicago and indianapolis .



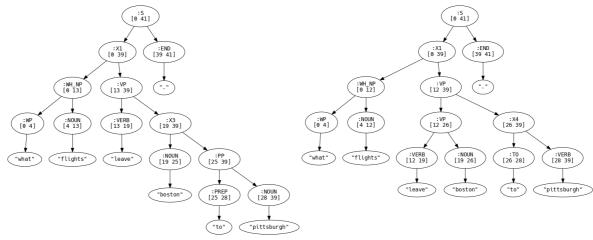
# 1.4. Chomsky Normal Form

## 1.4.1. CNF Grammar

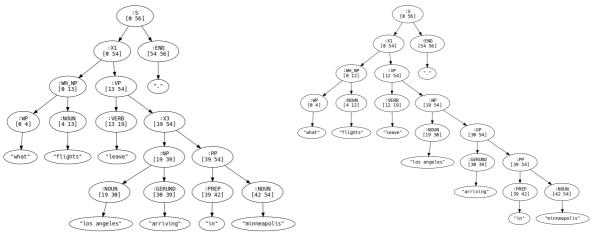
```
S := X1 END | VP END | VERB END
X1 := NP VP | NOUN VP | WH_NP VP | NP VERB | NOUN VERB | WH_NP VERB
NP := NP GP | NP X2 | NOUN GP | NOUN X2 | NP GERUND | NOUN GERUND
X2 := CC NP | CC NOUN
VP := VERB NP | VERB NOUN | VERB PP | VERB X3 | BE GP | BE GERUND
    | BE AP | BE ADJ | VP X4 | VERB X4
X3 := NP PP | NOUN PP
X4 := TO VP | TO VERB | CC VP | CC VERB
GP := GERUND NP | GERUND PP | GERUND X3
AP := ADJ PP
WH_NP := WP NP | WP NOUN
PP := PREP NP | PREP NOUN
WP := 'what'
CC := 'and'
NOUN := 'flights' | 'boston' | 'pittsburgh' | 'los angeles'
     | 'minneapolis' | 'chicago' | 'indianapolis'
VERB := 'leave' | 'pittsburgh' | 'indianapolis'
GERUND := 'arriving'
BE := 'are'
TO := 'to'
PREP := 'in' | 'to' | 'between'
ADJ := 'available'
END := '.' | '?'
```

#### 1.4.2. CNF Parse Trees

• what flights leave boston to pittsburgh .



 $\bullet$  what flights leave los angeles arriving in minneapolis .



• what flights are available between chicago and indianapolis .

