

# SNLP Assignment 5

Clemens Damke - 7011488

## 1. Context Free Grammars

### 1.1. POS-Tags

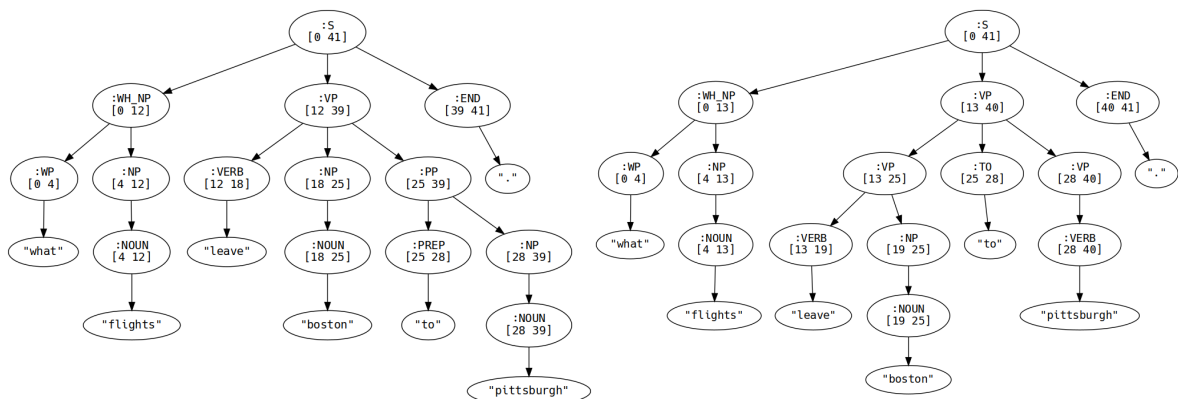
- what\_WDT flights\_NNS leave\_VBP boston\_NN to\_TO pittsburgh\_NN .\_.
- what\_WDT flights\_NNS leave\_VBP los\_NNS angeles\_NNS arriving\_VBG in\_IN minneapolis\_NN .\_.
- what\_WDT flights\_NNS are\_VBP available\_JJ between\_IN chicago\_NNP and\_CC indianapolis\_NNP .\_.

### 1.2. Context Free Grammar

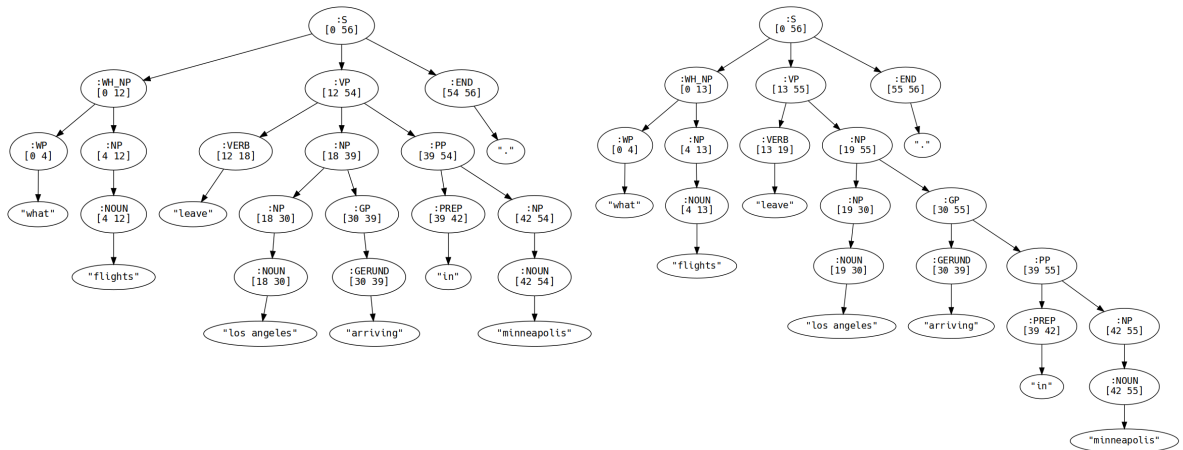
```
S ::= NP VP END | VP END | WH_NP VP END
NP ::= NOUN | NP GP | NP CC NP
VP ::= VERB | VERB NP | VERB PP | VERB NP PP | BE GP | BE AP | VP TO VP | VP CC VP
GP ::= GERUND | GERUND NP | GERUND PP | GERUND NP PP
AP ::= ADJ | ADJ PP
WH_NP ::= WP NP
PP ::= PREP NP
WP ::= 'what'
CC ::= 'and'
NOUN ::= 'flights' | 'boston' | 'pittsburgh' | 'los angeles'
        | 'minneapolis' | 'chicago' | 'indianapolis'
VERB ::= 'leave' | 'pittsburgh' | 'indianapolis'
GERUND ::= 'arriving'
BE ::= 'are'
TO ::= 'to'
PREP ::= 'in' | 'to' | 'between'
ADJ ::= 'available'
END ::= '.' | '?'
```

### 1.3. CFG Parse Trees

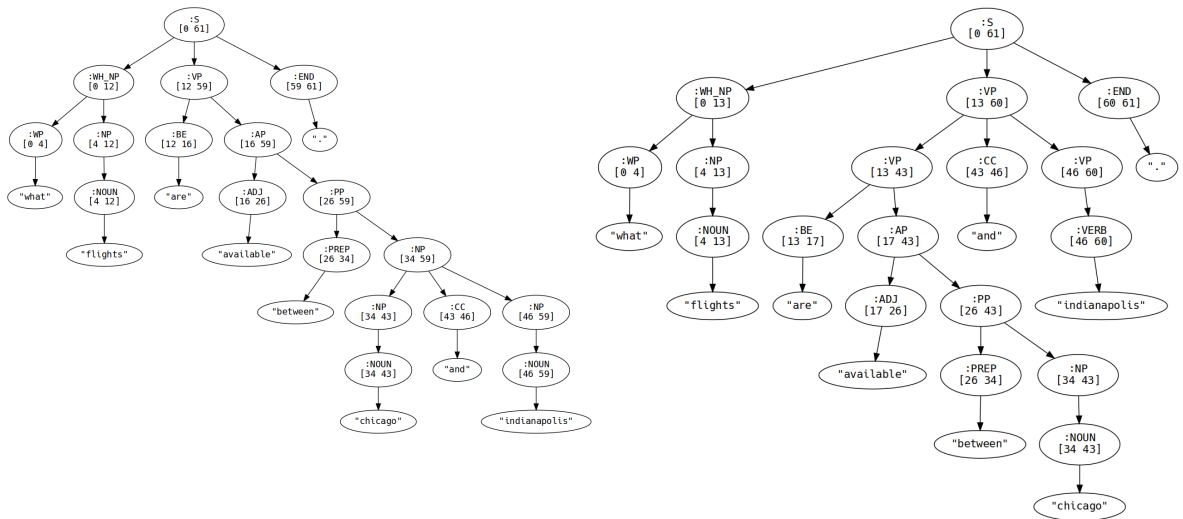
- what flights leave boston to pittsburgh .



- what flights leave los angeles arriving in minneapolis .



- what flights are available between chicago and indianapolis .



## 1.4. Chomsky Normal Form

### 1.4.1. CNF Grammar

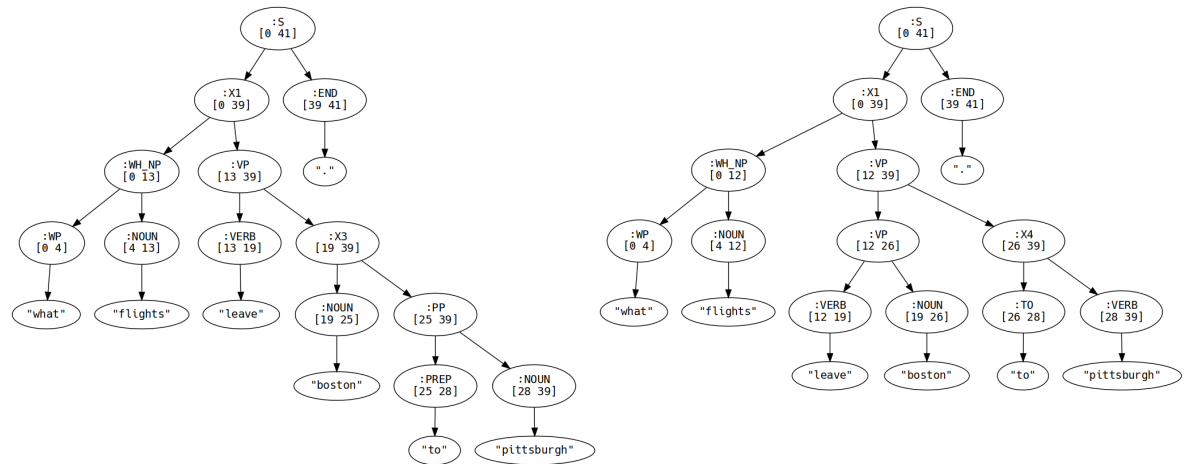
```

S ::= X1 END | VP END | VERB END
X1 ::= NP VP | NOUN VP | WH_NP VP | NP VERB | NOUN VERB | WH_NP VERB
NP ::= NP GP | NP X2 | NOUN GP | NOUN X2 | NP GERUND | NOUN GERUND
X2 ::= CC NP | CC NOUN
VP ::= VERB NP | VERB NOUN | VERB PP | VERB X3 | BE GP | BE GERUND
      | BE AP | BE ADJ | VP X4 | VERB X4
X3 ::= NP PP | NOUN PP
X4 ::= TO VP | TO VERB | CC VP | CC VERB
GP  ::= GERUND NP | GERUND PP | GERUND X3
AP  ::= ADJ PP
WH_NP ::= WP NP | WP NOUN
PP  ::= PREP NP | PREP NOUN
WP  ::= 'what'
CC  ::= 'and'
NOUN ::= 'flights' | 'boston' | 'pittsburgh' | 'los angeles'
      | 'minneapolis' | 'chicago' | 'indianapolis'
VERB ::= 'leave' | 'pittsburgh' | 'indianapolis'
GERUND ::= 'arriving'
BE  ::= 'are'
TO  ::= 'to'
PREP ::= 'in' | 'to' | 'between'
ADJ  ::= 'available'
END  ::= '.' | '?'

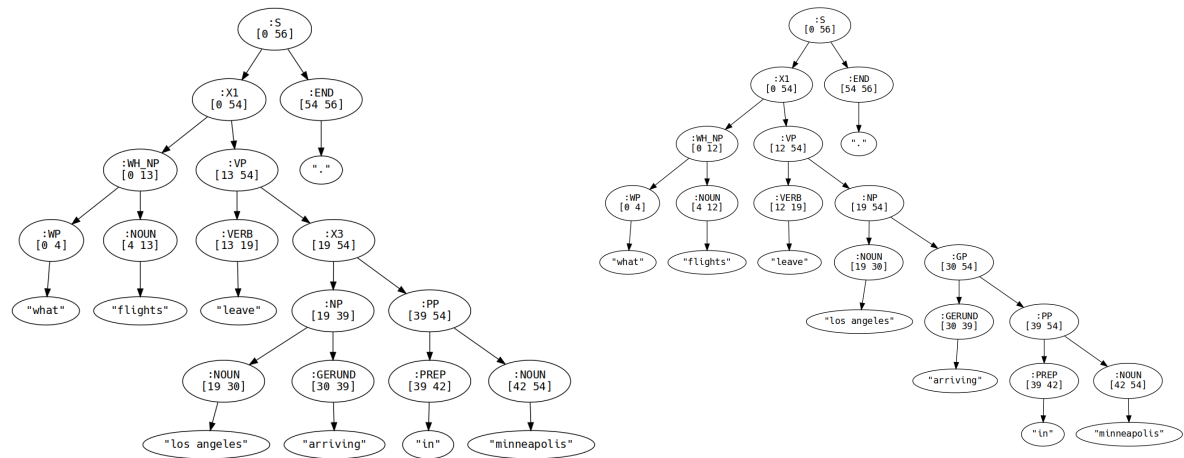
```

1.4.2. CNF Parse Trees

- what flights leave boston to pittsburgh .



- what flights leave los angeles arriving in minneapolis .



- what flights are available between chicago and indianapolis .

