

SNLP Assignment 3

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1. Naïve Bayes classification

Using $\alpha = 1$ and $c_s := \text{spam}$, $c_n := \text{normal}$.

$$P(c_s) = \frac{\#docs_{c_s}}{\#docs} = \frac{2}{3}, P(c_n) = \frac{\#docs_{c_n}}{\#docs} = \frac{1}{3}$$

1.1. Equal weights

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{P}(\text{free}|c_s) &= \frac{2 + \alpha}{11 + \alpha|V|} = \frac{3}{19} & \hat{P}(\text{free}|c_n) &= \frac{0 + \alpha}{4 + \alpha|V|} = \frac{1}{12} \\ \hat{P}(\text{bitcoins}|c_s) &= \frac{4}{19} & \hat{P}(\text{bitcoins}|c_n) &= \frac{1}{12} \\ \hat{P}(\text{bank}|c_s) &= \frac{2}{19} & \hat{P}(\text{bank}|c_n) &= \frac{1}{12} \\ \hat{P}(\text{account}|c_s) &= \frac{2}{19} & \hat{P}(\text{account}|c_n) &= \frac{1}{12} \\ \hat{P}(\text{credit}|c_s) &= \frac{3}{19} & \hat{P}(\text{credit}|c_n) &= \frac{2}{12} \\ \hat{P}(\text{card}|c_s) &= \frac{2}{19} & \hat{P}(\text{card}|c_n) &= \frac{2}{12} \\ \hat{P}(\text{wallet}|c_s) &= \frac{2}{19} & \hat{P}(\text{wallet}|c_n) &= \frac{2}{12} \\ \hat{P}(\text{wood}|c_s) &= \frac{1}{19} & \hat{P}(\text{wood}|c_n) &= \frac{2}{12} \\ \hat{P}(c_s|d_4) &= \frac{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 1}{3 \cdot 19^4} \approx 0.000123 & \hat{P}(c_n|d_4) &= \frac{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 2}{3 \cdot 12^4} \approx 0.000064 \\ \hat{P}(c_s|d_5) &= \frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 2}{3 \cdot 19^4} \approx 0.000184 & \hat{P}(c_n|d_5) &= \frac{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}{3 \cdot 12^4} \approx 0.000129 \end{aligned}$$

$$\implies c_{d_4} = c_s = \text{spam}, c_{d_5} = c_s = \text{spam}$$

1.2. Different weights

I tripled the title weight by counting each title word thrice.

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{P}(\text{free}|c_s) &= \frac{\overbrace{3 \cdot 1}^{\text{title}} + \overbrace{1}^{\text{text}} + \alpha}{3 \cdot 4 + 7 + \alpha|V|} = \frac{5}{27} & \hat{P}(\text{free}|c_n) &= \frac{\overbrace{3 \cdot 0}^{\text{title}} + \overbrace{0}^{\text{text}} + \alpha}{3 \cdot 2 + 2 + \alpha|V|} = \frac{1}{16} \\ \hat{P}(\text{bitcoins}|c_s) &= \frac{6}{27} & \hat{P}(\text{bitcoins}|c_n) &= \frac{1}{16} \\ \hat{P}(\text{bank}|c_s) &= \frac{2}{27} & \hat{P}(\text{bank}|c_n) &= \frac{1}{16} \\ \hat{P}(\text{account}|c_s) &= \frac{2}{27} & \hat{P}(\text{account}|c_n) &= \frac{1}{16} \\ \hat{P}(\text{credit}|c_s) &= \frac{5}{27} & \hat{P}(\text{credit}|c_n) &= \frac{2}{16} \\ \hat{P}(\text{card}|c_s) &= \frac{4}{27} & \hat{P}(\text{card}|c_n) &= \frac{2}{16} \\ \hat{P}(\text{wallet}|c_s) &= \frac{2}{27} & \hat{P}(\text{wallet}|c_n) &= \frac{4}{16} \\ \hat{P}(\text{wood}|c_s) &= \frac{1}{27} & \hat{P}(\text{wood}|c_n) &= \frac{4}{16} \\ \hat{P}(c_s|d_4) &= \frac{2 \cdot 6 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 1}{3 \cdot 27^4} \approx 0.000075 & \hat{P}(c_n|d_4) &= \frac{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 4}{3 \cdot 16^4} \approx 0.000081 \\ \hat{P}(c_s|d_5) &= \frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \cdot 4}{3 \cdot 27^4} \approx 0.000251 & \hat{P}(c_n|d_5) &= \frac{1 \cdot 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}{3 \cdot 16^4} \approx 0.000081 \end{aligned}$$

$$\implies c_{d_4} = c_n = \text{normal}, c_{d_5} = c_s = \text{spam}$$