***EU's Global Engagement:***

***A Database of CSDP Military Operations and Civilian Missions Worldwide***

Codebook

Version 3.0

2003-2020

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**PART I**

*The EU's Global Engagement Database version 3.0*

In June 2016 we published the first version of the “*EU's Global Engagement Database”* (Di Mauro, Krotz and Wright, 2016*) – now EUGED -* with the ambitious aim to provide the most comprehensive dataset on EU interventions through military operations and civilian missions worldwide. This work has been inspired by the necessity to deal with the extremely fragmented data on CSDP interventions, among different sources such as official documents (directives, decisions, press release, etc.), scientific studies, peacekeeping databases, newspapers, and other publications. Those sources are often incomplete lacking a large perspective that considers the kaleidoscopic set of characteristics of each intervention. After a year since the first dataset appeared, both the dynamism of EU CSDP and the necessity to overcome the limits of the first edition, incentivised us to publish an updated version of the database (Di Mauro, Krotz, and Wright, 2017). In a short period, EU institutions launched indeed three new military operations while a number of ongoing operations and missions have been either extended or concluded. EUGED V2 basically refreshed existing data and captured information on the new operations. Specifically, it included ‘four main developments’, namely: ‘first, we updated the data concerning the lives of missions and operations by indicating the year of extended mandates, the status (ended or not), and the length. Second, we updated the list of participating states for ongoing missions and operations. Third, we included three new variables describing the costs for each mission and operation. Finally, we collected data on the three new military operations launched in 2015 and 2016.’ (Di Mauro, Krotz, and Wright, 2017*, p. 7*)

The third version of EUGED sign an important transformation in our methodology despite many elements of continuity with the previous versions. Both the rationale and the mission of the dataset remains the same as we want ‘to support new studies in international security and conflict resolution, responding to additional questions on the use of force, civilian peacekeeping, conflict intensity, and more’ (Di Mauro, Krotz, and Wright, 2017*, p. 7*), as well as most of the variable included. At the same time, the EUGED V3 includes a *yearly version* of the data collected. This is a matrix where cases represent missions and operations for each year of activity. Accordingly, the data included describe each variable (personnel, participating states, etc.) at specific years for each intervention. The EUGED V3 yearly version presents a longitudinal look at EU CSDP missions and operations. Some of the variables included in the dataset – such as geographic variables (target country, region of deployment), or number of state at launch - have not been affected by this yearly structure or poorly influenced (e.g. variables concerning cooperation with other international organizations in the field) while others (such as the number of personnel, the budget) represent now an additional tool to investigate the evolution of CSDP. The EUGED yearly version consists in 272 cases, a number potentially useful for quantitative analyses and statistical tests over specific hypotheses of research. Finally, the yearly perspective affected also the definition and operationalization of variables traditionally included in previous versions since now more specific and accurate information are available. The number of personnel for each participating member state, for instance, is now considered at peak in the fixed version, and at year in the yearly version.

To summarize the innovations introduced in EUGED V3:

1. Data on all the CSDP missions and operations have been updated to 2020, including all the interventions launched from 2003 to 2020.
2. Along a static version of 37 cases, a yearly version of 272 cases is available. Most of the variables has been accordingly coded in yearly version (data at year) and fixed version (data at some specific point- see variables code in section …).
3. Some variables of the *fixed* *version* changed respect to the EUGED V2, since the availability of more information collected on yearly bases changed the perspective of measurement. Accordingly, variables such as personnel (total, EU and for each member state) and Engagement Indexes are considered at peak.

As for the previous versions of ‘*EU's Global Engagement: A Database of CSDP Military Operations and Civilian Missions Worldwide’ the EUGED data* are disseminated as a free-access database to be used only for scientific and/or educational purposes. No commercial use is allowed by the copyright holders.

Users must refer to both the database and its related contents (codebook, tables, charts, etc.) found on our website by citing the following manuscripts:

Danilo Di Mauro, Ulrich Krotz, and Katerina Wright. 2020. *EU’s Global Engagement: A Database of CSDP Military Operations and Civilian Missions Worldwide*, Version 3.0,

Data are reported in three different files:

1) An Excel table, where all variables (except for continuous/numeric) are indicated as text.

2) An Excel table, where all of the variables (except for nominal/string) are numerically encoded.

3) A STATA file.

As with the past edition, the present codebook is organized in different parts. Part I introduces the database, with fundamental information about sources and methodology. Part II describes the variables by providing number, name, type, definition and descriptive statistics. Part III presents factsheets summarizing the main characteristics of each operation or mission.

*Sources*

Consistently with the previous versions of the EU’s Global Engagement Database, our core methodology of collection is data triangulation of diverse and multiple sources.

*‘First, we make a broad and deep sweep of existing data from foundational databases (e.g., the EU ISIS CSDP Mission Map, SIPRI, and the IISS Military Balance). We collect as many possible data points for each variable over the duration of each operation or mission to account for structural variations during different operational phases (launch, ending, etc.).*

*We then conduct a second scanning of secondary data sources unique to the specific operation or mission, including official government documents, news reports, or academic publications. We also conduct original primary interviews with CSDP officials for operations or missions where published information was unavailable or limited. As a general best practice, we prioritize data sources that are either from primary documents (for example, government-published reports) or from original primary interviews.*

*Our database draws upon five central groups of sources: foundational databases, original primary interviews, original documents, academic publications, and news sources and other miscellaneous sources.’ (*Di Mauro, Krotz, and Wright, 2017*, p. 7)*

Despite great efforts to collect and scan several sources, we had to estimate the total costs for military operations and the personnel by country of maritime interventions (EUNAVFOR MED IRINI, EUNAVFOR MED Sophia, EU- NAVFOR Somalia), because of the information on these were partial. In the first case (total costs for military operations) the EU institutions provide information for shared costs only (see p. … for a detailed description of estimation). In the case of maritime operations the sources we found report only the deployed units (ships, aircrafts, etc.). Personnel of these operations is estimated on the maximum crew allowed for each deployed unit.

The following tables report sources concerning the core variables of the dataset and respectively for budget and the personnel (total and for each country).

**Table I.1 Costs for CSDP military operation and civilian missions with sources.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Mission (abr.)** | **2003** | **2004** | **2005** | | **2006** | | **2007** | | **2008** | | | **2009** | **2010** | | **2011** | | **2012** | | **2013-2014** | | **2014-2015** | | **2015-2016** | | **2016-2017** | | | **2018-2019** | | **2019-2020** | | | | **2020** |  | **Shared Total Costs** | **Source** |
| EULEX Kosovo |  |  |  | |  | |  | | 265 | | | | 56,8 | | 141 | | 128 | | 110 | | 90 | | 77 | | 63,6 | | | 49,6 | | 169,81 | | | | |  | 1151,52 | Grevi et al. (2009) for 2008-2009; YES Report 2013 for 2010 to 2012; YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 and YES Report 2016 for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016; YES REPORT 2017, 2018 and COUNCIL DECISION (CFSP) 2018/856[[1]](#footnote-1) |
| EUAM Ukraine |  |  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | 2,68 | | 13,1 | | 17,7 | | 20,8 | | | 31,9 | | 54 | | | | |  | 140,15 | YES report (2016), YES 2018, Mission Factsheet 2019 www.euam-ukraine.eu/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/factsheet\_EUAM\_En\_27\_01\_20.pdf |
| EUBAM Ukraine/  Moldova |  |  | 89,6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20,7 | | | | 14,8 | | | | | 15 | | | |  | | |  | 140,1 | UNDP website for 2005-2013 (http://www.md.undp.org/content/moldova/en/home/operations/projects/effective\_governance/proiecte-finalizate/eu-border-assistance-mission-to-moldova-and-ukraine-.html); Eubam Annual Reports 2015 and 2016 (http://eubam.org/publications/ ) for 2014-2015 and 2016-2017 (until Nov. 2017). for the period 2017-2020 see https://www.euneighbours.eu/en/east/stay-informed/projects/eu-border-assistance-mission-republic-moldova-and-ukraine-eubam |
| EUMM Georgia |  |  |  | | |  | |  | | 49,6 | | | | | | 5,97 | | 23,2 | 21,3 | | |  | 18,3 | | | 17,6 | | 19,9 | | | 38,2 | | | |  | 194,08 | Grevi et al. (2009) for 2008 to 2010; YES Report 2013 for 2010 to 2012; YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 and YES Report 2016 for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016; YES 2017, YES 2018, https://eumm.eu/en/about\_eumm/facts\_and\_figures |
| EUBAM Rafah |  |  | 17,1 | | | | | | | | | | | 2,16 | | 2,21 | | 2,7 | 0,94 | | | 0,94 | 1,27 | | | 1,55 | | 1,98 | | | 2,04 | | 2,15 | |  | 35,035 | Smith (2017) from 2005 to 2009; YES Report 2013 for 2010 to 2012; YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 and YES Report 2016 for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016; 2016 and 2017 see YES 2017; 2018 see YES 2019; https://www.eubam-rafah.eu/en/node/5378 |
| EUPOL COPPS |  |  |  | | | 23,6 | | | | | | | | 6,87 | | 8,25 | | 9,41 | 9,57 | | | 9,82 | 9,17 | | | 10,3 | | 12,3 | | | 25 | | | | 12,7 | 136,96 | Smith (2017) from 2005 to 2009; YES Report 2013 for 2010 to 2012; YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 and YES Report 2016 for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016; 2019-2020 https://eupolcopps.eu/en/content/what-eupol-copps |
| EUPOL Afghanistan |  |  |  | | |  | | 107,6 | | | | | | 49,9 | | 47,5 | | 39,1 | 68,2 | | | 58 | 57,8 | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 428,04 | Smith (2017) from 2007 to 2009; YES Report 2013 for 2010 to 2012; YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 and YES Report 2016 for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016. Note:data till December 2015 |
| EUCAP Nestor -EUCAP SOMALIA |  |  |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | 9,53 | 13,3 | | | 17,93 | 17,9 | | | 12 | | 22,9 | | | 27 | | | 66,1 |  | 186,707 | YES Report 2013 for 2012; YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 and YES Report 2016 for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016; https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201617/cmselect/cmeuleg/71-xxxv/7112.htm; https://www.eucap-som.eu/fact-sheet/ |
| EUCAP Sahel Niger |  |  |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | 3,63 | 5,08 | | | 9,16 | 9,8 | | | 26,3 | | 31 | | | 66,4 | | | |  | 151,36 | YES Report 2013 for 2012; YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 and YES Report 2016 for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016; ES 2017, YES 2018, https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2018/09/18/eucap-sahel-niger-council-extends-the-mission-for-two-years/[[2]](#footnote-2) |
| EUBAM Libya |  |  |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | 30 | | | 13,1 | 13,1 | | | 21,5 | | 31,2 | | | 61,6 | | | |  | 170,5 | YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 and YES Report 2016 for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016; YES 2018, MISSION FACTSHEET MARCH 2019. [[3]](#footnote-3) |
| EUCAP Sahel Mali |  |  |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  | | | 5,5 | 11,4 | | | 29,7 | | 15,5 | | | 28,5 | | | 67 |  | 157,55 | YES Report 2016; 2017, 2018; mission factsheet June 2016, https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2019/02/21/eucap-sahel-mali-mission-extended-until-14-january-2021-budget-of-67-million-adopted/ |
| EUSEC RD Congo |  |  | 1,6 | | | 1,84 | | 4,75 | | 9,7 | | 8,45 | | 12,1 | | 13,3 | | 11,7 | 8,46 | | | 4,6 | 2,7 | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 79,15 | Grevi et al. (2009) for 2005 to Sept. 2009; YES Report 2013 for 2010 to 2012; YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 and YES Report 2016 for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016 |
| EUPOL DR Congo |  |  |  | | |  | | 6,2 | | 6,9 | | 6,9 | | 2,16 | | 2,21 | | 2,7 | 6,33 | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 33,4 | Grevi et al. (2009); YES Report 2013; YES 2014 |
| EUAVSEC South Sudan |  |  |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | 3,94 | 7,58 | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 11,52 | YES Report 2013 for 2010 to 2012; YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 |
| EUJUST LEX Iraq |  |  | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | 16,5 | | 24,8 | | 27,2 | 13,6 | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 112,1 | Grevi et al. (2009) for 2005-2009 and YES report 2013 for the period 2010-2013 |
| EUPOL PROXIMA I II |  | 15,5 | 15,5 | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 31 | Smith (2017) |
| Eupol Kinshsa |  |  |  | | | 2,15 | | 2,15 | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 4,3 | Grevi et al. (2009) |
| EUPM BiH | 35,7 | 17,5 | 17,4 | | | 12 | | 12,5 | | 14,8 | | 12,4 | | 14,1 | | 17,6 | | 5,3 |  | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 159,3 | Grevi et al. (2009) for period 2002-2009, fact sheets on EUPM mission for the years 2010, 2011, 2012 |
| AMM |  |  | 15,3 | | | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  |  | Smith (2017) |
| Eujust Themis |  |  |  | | | 2 | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 2 | Smith (2017) |
| Support to AMIS |  |  | 4,1 | | | | | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 4,1 | Gebrewold-Tochalo (2009), p. 49 |
| EU SSR GUINEA |  |  |  | | |  | |  | |  | | 5,65 | | 2,2 | |  | |  |  | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 7,85 | http://www.consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cms\_data/docs/missionPress/files/100930%20FACTSHEET%20EU%20SSR%20Guinea-Bissau%20-%20version%2012\_EN.pdf |
| Concordia | 4,7 |  |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 4,7 | YES Report 2013 |
| ARTEMIS DRC | 7 |  |  | | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  |  | | |  |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | |  |  | 7 | YES Report 2013 |
| EUFOR Althea |  | 71,7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | |  | | |  |  | 71,7 | YES Report 2013 |
| EUTM Mali |  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | 18,4 | | 27,7 | | | | 33,4 | | | | | 59,7 | | | | 134 | 272,9 | YES Report 2014 and 2016; YES 2017 for period 2016-2018; for period 2018-2020 see http://eutmmali.eu/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/191306-EUTM\_Mission\_Factsheet\_JUN19\_EN-website.pdf ; https://eutmmali.eu/en/mandates/ |
| EUTM Somalia |  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | 4,8 | | 4,8 | | | | 11,6 | | | | 17,5 | | | | | 23 | | 11,4 | | | |  | 73,1 | YES Report 2013 for 2010 to 2012; YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 and YES Report 2016 for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016 |
| EUFOR Tchad RCA |  |  | |  | |  | |  | | 49,6 | | 49,6 | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | 99,2 | YES Report 2013 |
| EUFOR DR CONGO |  |  | |  | | 16,7 | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | 16,7 | YES Report 2013 |
| EU NAVFOR Somalia – Operation ATALANTA |  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | 8,4 | | 8,4 | | 8,1 | | 8,3 | | 7,45 | | 7,39 | | 14,8 | | 11.06 | | | | | 11,777 | | | |  | 74,592 | Factsheet (16 October 2012) for 2008-2012; YES Report 2013 for 2010 to 2012; YES Report 2014 for 2013-2014 and YES Report 2016 for 2014-2015 and 2015-2016; YES 2017. https://eunavfor.eu/mission/; https://reliefweb.int/report/somalia/eu-navfor-somalia-operation-atalanta-council-prolongs-operation-and-decides-new |
| EUNAVFOR MED – Operation SOPHIA |  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | 11,8 | | 6,7 | | | 6 | | 2,76 | | | 3,06 |  | 30,34 | till June 2016: Factsheet (https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/eeas/files/factsheet\_eunavfor\_med\_en\_0.pdf.); 2016-2017 YES Report 2017; 2017-2018 YES Report 2018; COUNCIL DECISION (CFSP) 2019/535; 2019-2020 COUNCIL DECISION (CFSP) 2019/1595 |
| EUMAM RCA |  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | 7,9 | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | 7,9 | YES Report 2016 |
| EUFOR RCA |  |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | |  | | 30,62 | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | 30,62 | YES Report 2015 |
| EUTM RCA | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 18,18 | | | | | | | 25,4 | | | | 37 | 80,54 | Unitill 2018 https://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201617/cmselect/cmeuleg/71-viii/7121.htm; https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/eeas/files/20190919\_mission\_factsheet\_eutm\_rca.pdf |

**Table I.2 Sources for personnel per intervention, fixed and yearly version.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Mission Name** | **Source of Data (V10) - fixed version** | **Source of Data (V10) - fixed yearly version** | **Personnel per country** | **Source of data (v040) - fixed version** | **Source of data (v040) - yearly version** |
| Aceh Mission- AMM | Smith 2017, 193 | Pohl 2014, 34-35 Smith 2017, 193 | Pohl, 2014 | SIPRI | SIPRI |
| EU Advisory Mission for Civilian Security Sector Reform Ukraine (EUAM Ukraine) | http://www.euam-ukraine.eu/wp-content/uploads/EUAM\_fact\_sheet\_ENG.pdf | YES 2015 http://club.bruxelles2.eu/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/euam-ukraine-fich@1506.pdf YES 2017 YES 2018 YES 2018 FACTSHEET EUAM 27/01/2020 https://www.euam-ukraine.eu/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Factsheet-1.pdf | EEAS  Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands | YES 2017 | EEAS Civilian Planning and Conduct Capability (CPCC) Personnel Figures as of 30/04/2015 YES 2017 |
| EU Advisory Mission in Iraq | EU CSDP ANNUAL REPORT 2018 | YES 2018 EU CSDP ANNUAL REPORT 2018 https://eeas.europa.eu/csdp-missions-operations/euam-iraq/33962/about-euam-iraq\_en https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/eeas/files/euam\_iraq\_leaflet\_english.pdf | …. |  |  |
| EU Aviation Security South Sudan (EUAVSEC South Sudan) | YES 2014 | Pohl 2014, 34-35 YES 2014 YES 2014 | Pohl, 2014. | ISIS Europe CSDP Map | ISIS Europe CSDP Map |
| EU Border Assistance Mission Libya (EUBAM Libya) | YES 2014 | YES 2014 YES 2015 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 EU CSDP ANNUAL REPORT 2018 EU CSDP MISSIONS DEC. 2019 (authorized staff) | Pohl, 2014; operationpaix.net; Ministry of foreign affairs of the Netherlands | Operations Paix | YES 2014 YES 2015 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 |
| EU Border Assistance Mission Moldova and Ukraine (EUBAM Moldova - Ukraine) | EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2008 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Mission\_Report\_2008\_ENG.pdf | EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2005-2006 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2007/06/EUBAM-Annual-Report-200506-ENG.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2007 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Report\_2007\_ENGL.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2008 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Mission\_Report\_2008\_ENG.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2009 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/EUBAM-AR-2009-EN.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2010 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/04/MR\_2011\_ENG\_FINAL\_EUBAM.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2011 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/20120530124428564363annual\_report\_2011\_eng.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2012 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Report\_2012\_ENGL.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2013 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Report\_2013\_ENGL-.pdf  EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2014 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Report\_2015\_ENGL.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2016 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/Report\_2016\_ENG.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2017 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/Report\_2017\_ENG.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2018 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/EUBAM\_Annual\_Report\_2018\_EN.pdf EUBAM WEBSITE http://eubam.org/who-we-are/ (FEB. 2020) EUBAM WEBSITE http://eubam.org/who-we-are/ (FEB. 2020) | Pohl, 2014; Operationpaix.net;  EUBAM website; UNDP in Ukraine | Operationpaix.net, EUBAM website, UNDP in Ukraine | EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2008 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Mission\_Report\_2008\_ENG.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2009 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/EUBAM-AR-2009-EN.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2010 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/04/MR\_2011\_ENG\_FINAL\_EUBAM.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2011 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/20120530124428564363annual\_report\_2011\_eng.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2012 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Report\_2012\_ENGL.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2013 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Report\_2013\_ENGL-.pdf  EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2014 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/Report\_2015\_ENGL.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2016 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/Report\_2016\_ENG.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2017 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/Report\_2017\_ENG.pdf EUBAM ANNUAL REPORT 2018 http://eubam.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/EUBAM\_Annual\_Report\_2018\_EN.pdf EUBAM WEBSITE http://eubam.org/who-we-are/ (FEB. 2020) |
| EU Border Assistance Mission Rafah (EUBAM RAFAH) | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 https://documentcloud.adobe.com/link/track?uri=urn:aaid:scds:US:0abc305a-a87a-46ca-8462-c42b8a57ff6e https://documentcloud.adobe.com/link/track?uri=urn:aaid:scds:US:0abc305a-a87a-46ca-8462-c42b8a57ff6e https://www.eubam-rafah.eu/en/node/5054 | SIPRI ; The Military Balance | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 https://documentcloud.adobe.com/link/track?uri=urn:aaid:scds:US:0abc305a-a87a-46ca-8462-c42b8a57ff6e https://documentcloud.adobe.com/link/track?uri=urn:aaid:scds:US:0abc305a-a87a-46ca-8462-c42b8a57ff6e https://www.eubam-rafah.eu/en/node/5054 |
| EU Capacity Building Sahel Mali (EUCAP Sahel Mali) | EU CSDP MISSIONS REPORT 2018 | YES 2015 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 EU CSDP MISSIONS REPORT 2018 https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2019/02/21/eucap-sahel-mali-mission-extended-until-14-january-2021-budget-of-67-million-adopted/ https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2019/02/21/eucap-sahel-mali-mission-extended-until-14-january-2021-budget-of-67-million-adopted/ | EEAS Civilian Planning and Conduct Capability (CPCC) Personnel  Figures!as of 30/04/2015 | https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2019/02/21/eucap-sahel-mali-mission-extended-until-14-january-2021-budget-of-67-million-adopted/ | YES 2015 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018   https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2019/02/21/eucap-sahel-mali-mission-extended-until-14-january-2021-budget-of-67-million-adopted/ |
| EU Capacity Building Sahel Niger (EUCAP Niger) | EU CSDP MISSIONS 2018 | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 YES 2014 (FRENCH ED.) YES 2015 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 EU CSDP MISSIONS 2018 eucap sahel niger general factsheet https://eeas.europa.eu/csdp-missions-operations/eucap-sahel-niger/10961/factsheet-about-eucap-sahel-niger\_en eucap sahel niger general factsheet https://eeas.europa.eu/csdp-missions-operations/eucap-sahel-niger/10961/factsheet-about-eucap-sahel-niger\_en | ISIS EUROPE | YES 2018 | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 YES 2014 (FRENCH ED.) YES 2015 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 |
| EU Integrated Rule of Law Mission Iraq (EUJUST LEX-Iraq) | Pohl 2014, 34-35 | SIPRI MPO DATASET SIPRI MAP Sept. 2012 | Pohl, 2014. | ISIS Europe CSDP Map | ISIS Europe CSDP Map |
| EU Military Advisory Mission, Central African Republic, EUMAM RCA | [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meetdocs/2014\_2019/documents/sede/dv/sede210915eumamrca\_/sede210915eumamrca\_en.pdf https://club.bruxelles2.eu/2016/08/la-mission-eumam-rca-objectif-reformer-une-armee-centrafricaine/ https://www.iss.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EUISSFiles/YES\_2016\_0.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meetdocs/2014_2019/documents/sede/dv/sede210915eumamrca_/sede210915eumamrca_en.pdf) | "http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meetdocs/2014\_2019/documents/sede/dv/sede210915eumamrca\_/sede210915eumamrca\_en.pdf https://club.bruxelles2.eu/2016/08/la-mission-eumam-rca-objectif-reformer-une-armee-centrafricaine/ https://www.iss.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EUISSFiles/YES\_2016\_0.pdf" YES2017 |  | ISS Military Balance 2016 | ISS Military Balance 2016 YES 2017 |
| EU Military Bridging Mission (EUFOR TCHAD/RCA) | Grevi et al. | Pohl 2014, 34-35 Grevi et al. | Pohl, 2014; The Military Balance (2008 and 2009) | ISIS Europe CSDP Map | ISIS Europe CSDP Map |
| EU Military Force in Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUFOR ALTHEA/ BiH) | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 EU CSDP ANNUAL REPORT 2018 EU CSDP ANNUAL REPORT 2019 | Pohl, 2014; The Military Balance | ISIS Europe CSDP Map | YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 |
| EU Military Force in Congo (EUFOR RD Congo) | SIPRI | SIPRI | SIPRI | SIPRI | SIPRI |
| EU Military Force RCA (EUFOR RCA) | YES 2015 | French government, EEAS Website YES 2015 | French government, EEAS Website | YES 2015 | The IISS Military Balance YES 2015 |
| EU Military Mission ARTEMIS, Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) | SIPRI | SIPRI | SIPRI | SIPRI | SIPRI |
| EU Military Mission CONCORDIA/ FYROM, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | Pohl 2014, 34-35 | Pohl 2014, 34-35 | Pohl, 2014, Grevi, Lynch et al., 2005. | Grevi, Lynch et al. 2005 | Grevi, Lynch et al. 2005 |
| EU Military Training Mission, Central Africa Republic (EUTM RCA) | <https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/eeas/files/factsheet_eutm_rca.pdf> | YES 2017 YES 2018   https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/eeas/files/factsheet\_eutm\_rca.pdf | The Military Balance | YES 2017 | YES 2017, YES 2018 |
| EU Monitoring Mission Georgia (EUMM Georgia) | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018   https://eumm.eu/en/about\_eumm/facts\_and\_figures | Pohl, 2014 | https://eumm.eu/en/about\_eumm/facts\_and\_figures | ISIS Europe CSDP Map; https://eumm.eu/en/about\_eumm/facts\_and\_figures |
| EU Naval Force Somalia ATALANTA (EU- NAVFOR Somalia) | ISIS Europe CSDP Mission Map | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 YES 2015 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 EU CSDP ANNUAL REPORT 2018 https://eunavfor.eu/mission/ https://eunavfor.eu/mission/ | ESTIMATED: The Military Balance | ISIS Europe CSDP Map | ISIS Europe CSDP Map YES 2017 YES 2018 |
| EU Naval Operation Mediterranean IRINI | https://www.operationirini.eu/about-us/ | ESTIMATED ON CREWS OF DEPLOYED UNITS: https://www.operationirini.eu/about-us/ | ESTIMATED: The Military Balance |  |  |
| EU Naval Operation Mediterranean SOPHIA | YES 2017 | YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018  EU CSDP ANNUAL REPORT 2019 | ESTIMATED: The Military Balance | Factsheets 13 Dec 2016 (estimated on crews of the units deployed) | YES 2017 |
| EU Police Advisory Team Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (EUPAT) | Pohl 2014, 34-35 | Pohl 2014, 34-35 | Pohl, 2014 | SIPRI | SIPRI |
| EU Police Mission AFGHANISTAN (EUPOL) | SIPRI MPO DATASET (effective deployed, police + civilian) | SIPRI MPO DATASET (effective deployed, police + civilian) YES 2016 YES 2017 | Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe; The Military Balance | ISIS Europe CSDP Map | ISIS Europe CSDP Map |
| EU Police Mission Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUPM BiH) | SIPRI MPO DATASET (effective deployed, police + civilian) | SIPRI MPO DATASET (effective deployed, police + civilian) | Pohl, 2014; ISIS Europe, The Military Balance | <https://www.peacepalacelibrary.nl/ebooks/files/09-dvl-am.pdf> | ISIS Europe CSDP Map; https://www.peacepalacelibrary.nl/ebooks/files/09-dvl-am.pdf |
| EU Police Mission Congo (EUPOL RD CONGO) | SIPRI MPO DATASET (effective deployed, police + civilian) | SIPRI MPO DATASET (effective deployed, police + civilian) | Pohl, 2014 | ISIS Europe CSDP Map |  |
| EU Police Mission Former Republic of Yugoslavia PROXIMA (Proxima/ FYROM) 1 AND 2 | Pohl 2014, 34-35 | Pohl 2014, 34-35 Grevi et al . 2009 | Pohl, 2014 | SIPRI | SIPRI Grevi et al |
| EU Police Mission Kinshasa, Democratic Republic of Congo (EUPOL Kinshasa) | ISIS Europe CSDP Mission Map | ISIS Europe CSDP Mission Map | The Military Balance | ISIS Europe CSDP Map | ISIS Europe CSDP Map |
| EU Police Mission in Palestinian Territories (EUPOL COPPS/ Palestinian Territories) | https://eupolcopps.eu/sites/default/files/newsletters/ANNUAL%20REPORT%202018.pdf | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 YES 20016 YES 2017 YES 2018 https://eupolcopps.eu/sites/default/files/newsletters/ANNUAL%20REPORT%202018.pdf https://eupolcopps.eu/sites/default/files/newsletters/EUPOL\_COPPS\_Fact\_Sheet\_July\_2019\_ENG.PDF https://eupolcopps.eu/en/content/what-eupol-copps | Pohl, 2014; ISIS Europe | https://eupolcopps.eu/en/content/what-eupol-copps | YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 |
| EU Regional Maritime Capacity Building for the Horn of Africa and the Western Indian Ocean (EUCAP Nestor) EUCAP SOMALIA | https://www.eucap-som.eu/fact-sheet/ | http://piracy-studies.org/in-search-for-a-mission-the-eus-regional-training-mission-eucap-nestor/ YES 2014 YES 2015 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 https://eupolcopps.eu/sites/default/files/newsletters/ANNUAL%20REPORT%202018.pdf https://www.eucap-som.eu/fact-sheet/ | Pohl, 2014. | YES 2015 | ISIS Europe CSDP Map  YES 2015 YES 2016 YES 2017 |
| EU Rule of Law Mission Georgia (EUJUST THEMIS) | Koutrakos, 2013 | Koutrakos, 2013 | Koutrakos, 2013 | Panos Koutrakos, *The EU Common Security and Defence Policy (2013)* | Panos Koutrakos, *The EU Common Security and Defence Policy (2013)* |
| EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo (EULEX KOSOVO) | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 | SIPRI DATA PEACE OP. 2000-2014 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 https://eupolcopps.eu/sites/default/files/newsletters/ANNUAL%20REPORT%202018.pdf EU CSDP MISSIONS DEC. 2019  http://www.eulex-kosovo.eu/eul/repository/docs/EULEX-Mandate-02\_10052020.pdf | ISIS Europe, Pohl, 2014 | ISIS Europe CSDP Map | YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 |
| EU Security Sector Reform Mission in Democratic Republic of the Congo (EUSEC RD Congo) | YES 2015 | SIPRI MPO DATASET (effective deployed, police + civilian) YES 2015 YES 2016 | The Military Balance | ISIS Europe CSDP Map | ISIS Europe CSDP Map; YES 2015 YES 2016 |
| EU Security Sector Reform Mission in Guinea-Bissau (EU-SSR) | Grevi et al . 2009 | SIPRI Grevi et al . 2009 | SIPRI, Grevi et al 2009 | SIPRI | SIPRI |
| EU Somalia Training Mission (EUTM Somalia) | <https://www.eutm-somalia.eu/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/FACTSHEET-2019_G.B.-DE-SIO.pdf> | SIPRI MPO DATASET (effective deployed, TROOPS) YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 CSDP REPORT DEC 2019 https://www.eutm-somalia.eu/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/FACTSHEET-2019\_G.B.-DE-SIO.pdf | Pohl, 2014; The Military Balance | YES 2017 | SIPRI MPO DATASET (effective deployed, TROOPS) YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 CSDP REPORT DEC 2019 https://www.eutm-somalia.eu/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/FACTSHEET-2019\_G.B.-DE-SIO.pdf |
| EU Support to AMIS (Darfur) | Pohl 2014, 34-35 | Pohl 2014, 34-35 | Pohl, 2014 | BESENYŐ J. (2015) | BESENYŐ J. (2015) Grevi et al. 2009 |
| EU Training Mission Mali (EUTM Mali) | https://eutmmali.eu/factsheet-eutm-mali/ | YES 2014 YES 2015 YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 EU CSDP ANNUAL REPORT 2018 EU CSDP MISSIONS DEC. 2019 https://eutmmali.eu/factsheet-eutm-mali/ | The Military Balance | ISIS Europe Map and Interview (personnel peak number) | ISIS Europe Map and Interview (personnel peak number)  YES 2016 YES 2017 YES 2018 |

**PART II**

***Description of Variables***

**V001 Mission Name**

Definition: Official name of the mission (and abbreviation)

Type: nominal/string

Descriptives:

1. Aceh Mission- AMM
2. EU Advisory Mission for Civilian Security Sector Reform Ukraine (EUAM Ukraine)
3. EU Advisory Mission in Iraq
4. EU Aviation Security South Sudan (EUAVSEC South Sudan)
5. EU Border Assistance Mission Libya (EUBAM Libya)
6. EU Border Assistance Mission Moldova and Ukraine (EUBAM Moldova - Ukraine)
7. EU Border Assistance Mission Rafah (EUBAM RAFAH)
8. EU Capacity Building Sahel Mali (EUCAP Sahel Mali)
9. EU Capacity Building Sahel Niger (EUCAP Niger)
10. EU Integrated Rule of Law Mission Iraq (EUJUST LEX-Iraq)
11. EU Military Advisory Mission, Central African Republic, EUMAM RCA
12. EU Military Bridging Mission (EUFOR TCHAD/RCA)
13. EU Military Force in Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUFOR ALTHEA/ BiH)
14. EU Military Force in Congo (EUFOR RD Congo)
15. EU Military Force RCA Bangui (EUFOR RCA Bangui)
16. EU Military Mission ARTEMIS, Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)
17. EU Military Mission CONCORDIA/ FYROM, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
18. EU Military Training Mission, Central Africa Republic (EUTM RCA)
19. EU Monitoring Mission Georgia (EUMM Georgia)
20. EU Naval Force Somalia ATALANTA (EU- NAVFOR Somalia)
21. EU Naval Operation Mediterranean IRINI (EUNFAVOR MED IRINI)
22. EU Naval Operation Mediterranean SOPHIA (EUNFAVOR MED SOPHIA)
23. EU Police Advisory Team Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (EUPAT)
24. EU Police Mission AFGHANISTAN (EUPOL)
25. EU Police Mission Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUPM BiH)
26. EU Police Mission Congo (EUPOL RD CONGO)
27. EU Police Mission Former Republic of Yugoslavia PROXIMA (Proxima/ FYROM) 1 AND 2
28. EU Police Mission Kinshasa, Democratic Republic of Congo (EUPOL Kinshasa)
29. EU Police Mission in Palestinian Territories (EUPOL COPPS/ Palestinian Territories)
30. EU Regional Maritime Capacity Building for the Horn of Africa and the Western Indian Ocean (EUCAP Nestor)
31. EU Rule of Law Mission Georgia (EUJUST THEMIS)
32. EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo (EULEX KOSOVO)
33. EU Security Sector Reform Mission in Democratic Republic of the Congo (EUSEC RD Congo)
34. EU Security Sector Reform Mission in Guinea-Bissau (EU-SSR)
35. EU Somalia Training Mission (EUTM Somalia)
36. EU Support to AMIS (Darfur)
37. EU Training Mission Mali (EUTM Mali)

**V002 Starting Year**

Definition: Year in which the operation or mission was approved by EU institutions

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

Range: 2003 to 2020

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Freq.** | **Percent** |
| 2003 | 4 | … |
| 2004 | 2 |  |
| 2005 | 9 |  |
| 2006 | 1 |  |
| 2007 | 2 |  |
| 2008 | 5 |  |
| 2010 | 1 |  |
| 2012 | 3 |  |
| 2013 | 2 |  |
| 2014 | 3 |  |
| 2015 | 2 |  |
| 2016 | 1 |  |
| 2017 | 1 |  |
| 2020 | 1 |  |
| Total | 37 | 100.00 |

**V003 Extension/end Year**

Definition: Year of extension (if still active) or end (official decisions)

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

Range: 2003 to 2022

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Extension/Ending year** | **Freq.** | **Percent** |
| 2003 | 2 | 5.71 |
| 2005 | 2 | 5.71 |
| 2006 | 3 | 8.57 |
| 2007 | 2 | 5.71 |
| 2009 | 1 | 2.86 |
| 2010 | 1 | 2.86 |
| 2012 | 1 | 2.86 |
| 2013 | 1 | 2.86 |
| 2014 | 2 | 5.71 |
| 2015 | 1 | 2.86 |
| 2016 | 3 | 8.57 |
| 2017 | 4 | 11.43 |
| 2018 | 11 | 3143 |
| 2019 | 1 | 2.86 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V004 Ended operations and missions**

Definition: Describes whether operations and missions officially ended

Type: Binary/numeric

Values: NOT ended=0 Ended=1

Descriptives:

Range: 0 to 1

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Mission Ended** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Ongoing | 16 | 45.71 |
| Ended | 19 | 54.29 |
| Total | 37 | 100.00 |

**V005 Length in months**

Definition: Length of the operations and missions in months. The variable is calculated as following:

- for ended operations and missions: from the official launch to the closure

- for ongoing operations and missions: from the official launch to the end of the actual (last update November 2020) mandate.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

Range: 4 to 155

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Length in months | 35 | 64 | 51.226 | 4 | 155 |

**V006 Type of operations and missions**

Definition: Type of EU operations and missions (civilian or military) according to the definition of the mandate.

Military operations require the deployment of military assets and military troops, and are financed by the Athena Mechanism and member state contributions. Civilian missions—operating in capability areas such as justice, civilian administration, monitoring, policing—draw on civilian instruments, are staffed by civilian personnel, and are financed through the CFSP budget or charged to member states as determined in accordance with gross national product scale. Civilian and military operations also follow different chains of command, and are enacted through different institutional procedures.

Type: Binary/numeric

Values: Civilian=0; Military=1; Civilian-Military=2

Descriptives:

Range: 0 to 2

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type of Mission** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Civilian | 23 | 62.86 |
| Military | 13 | 34. 29 |
| Civilian/Military | 1 | 2.86 |
| Total | 37 | 100.00 |

**V007 Number of states at time of launch**

Definition: Number of participating EU states as reported or published when the operation or mission first launched

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

Range: 6 to 25

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Number of states at time of launch | 35 | 15.314 | 5.629 | 6 | 25 |

**V008 Peak number of states during the operations and missions**

Definition:

*Fixed version:* Peak number of participating EU states during the operation or mission

*Yearly version:* number of participating EU states during the operation or mission at year

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

Range: 6 to 27

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Peak number of states during the operations/missions | 35 | 16.6 | 6.069 | 6 | 27 |

**V009 Proportional number of states (at time of launch)**

Definition: Proportional number of participating states when the operation or mission started. The value is the result of the proportion between the number of participating states and the number of EU Member States at time of launch multiplied by 100. For instance, 25 states participated in the European Union Monitoring Mission Georgia with a Proportional Number of States of 25\*100/27=93 percent.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

Range: 22 to 100

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Proportional Number of States | 35 | 62.571 | 23.818 | 21 | 100 |

**V010 Absolute recorded maximum personnel/troops**

**(including international personnel and troops)**

Definition:

*Fixed version:* This variable measures the absolute recorded (or published) maximum personnel/troops deployed (including third states forces where present – excluding local staff) for each operation and mission.

*Yearly version:* This variable measures the personnel/troops deployed (including third states forces where present – excluding local staff) at each year for each operation and mission.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

Range: 10 to 7000

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Peak Total Number of Personnel | 35 | 692.314 | 1354.94 | 10 | 7000 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Peak Total Number of Personnel | 35 | 692.314 | 1354.94 | 10 | 7000 |

**V011 Source of data**

Definition: Source of data about *Absolute Recorded Maximum Personnel/troops* (V010)

Type: nominal/string

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Source of Data** | **Freq.** | **Percent** |
| Pohl 2014 | 19 | 54.29 |
| SIPRI | 4 | 11.43 |
| Koutrakos, P. (2013) | 1 | 2.86 |
| ISIS Europe CSDP Mission Map | 4 | 11.43 |
| Ad hoc Interview | 1 | 2.86 |
| French government, EEAS Website | 1 | 2.86 |
| Mission Factsheet | 1 | 2.86 |
| EEAS | 4 | 11.43 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V012 Austria Personnel**

Definition:

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Austria

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Austria at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Austria Personnel | 35 | 18.4 | 65.097 | 0 | 304 |

**V013 Belgium Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Belgium

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Belgium at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Belgium Personnel | 35 | 12.543 | 28.072 | 0 | 147 |

**V014 Bulgaria Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Bulgaria

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Bulgaria at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Bulgaria Personnel | 35 | 6.8 | 23.686 | 0 | 120 |

**V015 Croatia Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Croatia

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Croatia at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Croatia Personnel | 35 | .0 | . 0 | 0 | 0 |

**V016 Cyprus Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Cyprus

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Cyprus at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Cyprus Personnel | 35 | .371 | .843 | 0 | 4 |

**V017 Czech Republic Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Czech Rep.

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Czech Rep. at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Czech Rep. Personnel | 35 | 3.029 | 7.583 | 0 | 33 |

**V018 Denmark Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Denmark

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Denmark at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Denmark Personnel | 35 | 2.829 | 6.604 | 0 | 37 |

**V019 Estonia Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Estonia

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Estonia at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Estonia Personnel | 35 | .886 | 1.711 | 0 | 8 |

**V020 Finland Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Finland

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Finland at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Finland Personnel | 35 | 8.4 | 15.170 | 0 | 75 |

**V021 France Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by France

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by France at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| France Personnel | 35 | 182.6 | 461.605 | 0 | 2100 |

**V022 Germany Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Germany

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Germany at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Germany Personnel | 35 | 57.457 | 153.298 | 0 | 745 |

**V023 Greece Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Greece

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Greece at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Greece Personnel | 35 | 10.086 | 34.098 | 0 | 195 |

**V024 Hungary Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Hungary

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Hungary at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Hungary Personnel | 35 | 8.286 | 29.437 | 0 | 166 |

**V025 Ireland Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Ireland

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Ireland at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Ireland Personnel | 35 | 12.971 | 59.157 | 0 | 350 |

**V026 Italy Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Italy

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Italy at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Italy Personnel | 35 | 46.286 | 137.441 | 0 | 765 |

**V027 Latvia Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Latvia

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Latvia at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Latvia Personnel | 35 | 1.857 | 6.792 | 0 | 40 |

**V028 Lithuania Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Lithuania

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Lithuania at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Lithuania Personnel | 35 | 1 | 1.627 | 0 | 6 |

**V029 Luxemburg Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Luxemburg

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Luxemburg at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Luxemburg Personnel | 35 | .0486 | .612 | 0 | 2 |

**V030 Malta Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Malta

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Malta at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Malta Personnel | 35 | .314 | .758 | 0 | 3 |

**V031 The Netherlands Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Netherlands

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Netherlands at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Netherlands Personnel | 35 | 7.629 | 16.119 | 0 | 75 |

**V032 Poland Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Poland

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Poland at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Poland Personnel | 35 | 26.829 | 70.685 | 0 | 350 |

**V033 Portugal Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Portugal

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Portugal at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Portugal Personnel | 35 | 5.857 | 12.346 | 0 | 53 |

**V034 Romania Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Romania

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Romania at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Romania Personnel | 35 | 10.2 | 34.483 | 0 | 196 |

**V035 Slovakia Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Slovakia

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Slovakia at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Slovakia Personnel | 35 | 2.314 | 7.315 | 0 | 40 |

**V036 Slovenia Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Slovenia

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Slovenia at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Slovenia Personnel | 35 | 1.457 | 4.949 | 0 | 29 |

**V037 Spain Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Spain

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Spain at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Spain Personnel | 35 | 31.629 | 77.920 | 0 | 387 |

**V038 Sweden Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Sweden

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by Sweden at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Sweden Personnel | 35 | 20.857 | 42.419 | 0 | 200 |

**V039 The UK Personnel**

*Fixed version:* **Maximum** number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by UK

*Yearly version:* number of personnel (both civilian and military) deployed by UK at year.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| UK Personnel | 35 | 11.229 | 21.748 | 0 | 90 |

**V040 EU\_MEMB**

Definition:

*Fixed version:* peak personnel deployed by EU Member States only

*Yearly version:* personnel deployed by EU Member States at year

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| EU\_MEMB | 35 | 492.6 | 808.398 | 10 | 3250 |

**V041 Source of data**

Definition: Source of data aboutEU\_SUM (V040)

Type: Nominal/string

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Source** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| EEAS Civilian Planning and Conduct Capability (CPCC) Personnel Figures as of 30/04/2015 | 2 | 5.71 |
| Besenyő J. (2015) | 1 | 2.86 |
| Grevi, Lynch et al. (2005) | 1 | 2.86 |
| ISIS Europe CSDP Map | 16 | 45.71 |
| Ad Hoc Interview | 1 | 2.86 |
| Operations Paix[[4]](#footnote-4) | 2 | 5.71 |
| Koutrakos, P. (2013) | 1 | 2.86 |
| SIPRI | 7 | 20.00 |
| Mission Factsheet (13/12/2016) | 1 | 2.86 |
| The IISS Military Balance | 3 | 8.57 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V042 Significantly unequal troop deployment**

Definition:

*Fixed version:* This variable reports the name (or the code according to ISO3166 list) of the country that contributed most to the operation or mission at launch, creating a ‘significantly’ unequal troop deployment. Those countries deploy higher percentages of personnel at launch (above 30%) vis-à-vis the other participating countries.

*Yearly version:* This variable reports the name (or the code according to ISO3166 list) of the country that contributed most to the operation or mission at year, creating a ‘significantly’ unequal troop deployment. Those countries deploy higher percentages of personnel at year (above 30%) vis-à-vis the other participating countries.

Type: Nominal/string/numeric

Descriptives:

0 is assigned when there is no significant unequal troop deployment

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Significantly unequal troop deployment** | **Freq.** | **Percent** |
| None | 19 | 54.29 |
| France | 12 | 34.29 |
| Italy | 2 | 5.71 |
| Spain[[5]](#footnote-5) | 1 | 2.86 |
| Portugal | 1 | 2.86 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V043 Mission Goal 1**

Definition: This variable reports the first aim of the operation or mission as described in official EU documents. Goals of the operations and missions are generally specified in the mandate of the Council.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Nominal/string

**V044 Mission Goal 2**

Definition: This variable reports the second aim of the operation and mission as described in official EU documents. Goals of the operations and missions are generally specified in the mandate of the Council.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Nominal/string

**V045 Mission Goal 3**

Definition: This variable reports the third aim of the operation and mission as described in official EU documents. Goals of the operations and missions are generally specified in the mandate of the Council.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Nominal/string

**V046 Mission Goal 4**

Definition: This variable reports the fourth aim of the operation and mission as described in official EU documents. Goals of the operations and missions are generally specified in the mandate of the Council.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Nominal/string

**V047 Mission Goal 5**

Definition: This variable reports the fifth aim of the operation and mission as described in official EU documents. The goals of the operations and missions are generally specified in the mandate of the Council.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Nominal/string

**V048 Mission Goals\_Cat**

Definition: This variable reports the first aim of the operations and missions (as described in the EU mandate) according to five categories. The first (Border Control) defines operations and missions aimed at monitoring and controlling borders. The second (Security) concerns all the operations and missions aimed at providing security and pacification. These are all military missions. ‘Support policy reforms’ represents category number three. It includes all the operations and missions aimed at supporting policy reforms, mainly in the military and police sectors. Category four concerns operations and missions aimed at training personnel of the target country (policy, officers, administrative personnel, etc.). Finally, category five concerns all the operations and missions dealing mainly with compliance with agreements between the parties in conflict.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Categorical/numeric

Values:

Border Control=1

Security=2

Support policy reforms=3

Training=4

Monitor and ensure compliance with agreements: 5

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Mission Goals\_Cat** | **Freq.** | **Percent** |
| Border Control | 3 | 8.57 |
| Security | 12 | 34.29 |
| Support Policy Reforms | 10 | 28.57 |
| Training | 6 | 17.14 |
| Compliance with agreements | 4 | 11.43 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V049 Coop\_OSCE**

Definition: This binary variable reports whether there has been cooperation with the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE).

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Binary/numeric

Values: NO cooperation=0 Cooperation=1

Descriptives:

Range: 0 to 1

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Coop\_OSCE** | **Freq.** | **Percent** |
| No Cooperation | 29 | 82.86 |
| Cooperation | 6 | 17.14 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V050 Coop\_UN**

Definition: This binary variable reports whether there has been cooperation with the United Nations (UN).

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Binary/numeric

Values: No cooperation=0; Cooperation=1

Descriptives:

Range: 0 to 1

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Coop\_UN** | **Freq.** | **Percent** |
| No Cooperation | 18 | 51.43 |
| Cooperation | 17 | 48.57 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V051 Coop\_NATO**

Definition: This binary variable reports whether there has been cooperation with the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO).

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Binary/numeric

Values: NO cooperation=0 Cooperation=1

Descriptives:

Range: 0 to 1

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Coop\_NATO** | **Freq.** | **Percent** |
| No Cooperation | 30 | 85.71 |
| Cooperation | 5 | 14.29 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V052 Coop\_ASEAN**

Definition: This binary variable reports whether there has been cooperation with the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN).

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Binary/numeric

Values: NO cooperation=0 Cooperation=1

Descriptives:

Range: 0 to 1

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Coop\_ASEAN** | **Freq.** | **Percent** |
| No Cooperation | 34 | 97.14 |
| Cooperation | 1 | 2.86 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V053 Coop\_AU**

Definition: This binary variable reports whether there has been cooperation with the African Union (AU).

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Binary/numeric

Values: NO cooperation=0 Cooperation=1

Descriptives:

Range: 0 to 1

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Coop\_AU** | **Freq.** | **Percent** |
| No Cooperation | 29 | 82.86 |
| Cooperation | 6 | 17.14 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V054 Engagement Level (nominal)**

Definition:

*Fixed version:* this variable reports the level of engagement according to three categories: low, medium, and high. It categorizes the variable *Engagement IndexTOT* according to the following criteria: if *Engagement IndexTOT* is less than 2, engagement is low; if *Engagement IndexTOT* is equal to 2 or 2.33, engagement is medium; if *Engagement IndexTOT* is equal to 2.67 or 3, engagement is high.

*Yearly version:* this variable reports the level of engagement (yearly basis) according to three categories: low, medium, and high. It categorizes the variable *Engagement IndexTOT* according to the following criteria: if *Engagement IndexTOT* is less than 2, engagement is low; if *Engagement IndexTOT* is equal to 2 or 2.33, engagement is medium; if *Engagement IndexTOT* is equal to 2.67 or 3, engagement is high.

Type: categorical/string

Values: low, medium and high.

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Engagement Level (Nominal)** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| High | 9 | 25.71 |
| Medium | 16 | 45.71 |
| Low | 10 | 28.57 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V055 Engagement Index\_1**

Definition:

*Fixed version:* this variable reports the level of engagement by measuring the proportional number of Member States that participated in the operations and missions at the time of the initial decision. It distinguishes between *High* engagement=3 (greater than 66% of participating member states); *Medium* engagement=2 (between 34% to 66% of member states); and *Low* engagement=1 (fewer than 33% of member states).

The fixed version reports the highest value registered.

*Yearly version:* this variable reports the level of engagement by measuring the proportional number of Member States that participated in the operations and missions at year. It distinguishes between *High* engagement=3 (greater than 66% of participating member states); *Medium* engagement=2 (between 34% to 66% of member states); and *Low* engagement=1 (fewer than 33% of member states).

Type: categorical/numeric

Values:

High =3

Medium =2

Low =1

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Engagement Index 1** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| High | 16 | 45.71 |
| Medium | 15 | 42.86 |
| Low | 4 | 11.43 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V056 Engagement Index\_2**

Definition:

*Fixed version:* this variable reports the level of engagement by measuring the total number of troops/personnel deployed on the ground at the known peak of operations and missions (V010). Categories have been created as follows: *High* engagement=3 (more than 1,000 troops/personnel); *Medium* engagement=2 (between 100 and 999); and *Low* engagement=1 (fewer than 100 units of personnel).

The fixed version reports the highest value registered.

*Yearly version:*

this variable reports the level of engagement by measuring the total number of troops/personnel deployed on the ground at the year (V010). Categories have been created as follows: *High* engagement=3 (more than 1,000 troops/personnel); *Medium* engagement=2 (between 100 and 999); and *Low* engagement=1 (fewer than 100 units of personnel).

Type: Categorical/numeric

Values:

High =3

Medium =2

Low =1

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Engagement Index 2** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| High | 7 | 20.00 |
| Medium | 11 | 31. 43 |
| Low | 17 | 48.57 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V057 Engagement Index\_3**

Definition:

*Fixed version:* this variable measures the disproportion of personnel deployed by member states.

The resulting index has three categories: *High* engagement=3 (No one single cooperating member state contributes over 33% of total troops or personnel deployed); *Medium* engagement=2 (One cooperating member state contributes between 33-50% of total troops or personnel deployed); and *Low* engagement=1 (One cooperating member state contributes over 50% of total troops or personnel deployed).

The fixed version reports the highest value registered.

*Yearly version:* this variable measures the proportional troop or personnel deployment among cooperating member states at year. The resulting index has three categories: *High* engagement=3 (No one single cooperating member state contributes over 33% of total troops or personnel deployed); *Medium* engagement=2 (One cooperating member state contributes between 33-50% of total troops or personnel deployed); and *Low* engagement=1 (One cooperating member state contributes over 50% of total troops or personnel deployed).

Type: categorical/numeric

Values:

High =3

Medium =2

Low =1

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Engagement Index 3** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| High | 19 | 54.29 |
| Medium | 9 | 25.17 |
| Low | 7 | 20.00 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V058 Engagement IndexTOT**

Definition:

*Fixed version:* This index combines Engagement Indexes (from 1 to 3) into a single measure resulting from the mean of the three indexes: (Engagement index\_1 + Engagement index\_2+ Engagement index\_3)/3. It is in fact a categorical measure with (theoretically) ten categories: 0; 0.33; 0.67; 1; 1.33; 1.67; 2; 2.33; 2.67; 3.

The fixed version reports the highest value registered.

*Yearly version:* this index combines Engagement Indexes (from 1 to 3) into a single measure (on yearly basis) resulting from the mean of the three indexes: (Engagement index\_1 + Engagement index\_2+ Engagement index\_3)/3. It is in fact a categorical measure with (theoretically) ten categories: 0; 0.33; 0.67; 1; 1.33; 1.67; 2; 2.33; 2.67; 3.

The fixed version reports the highest value at year.

Type: Categorical/numeric

Descriptives:

Range: 1 to 3

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Engagement IndexTOT** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| 1 | 1 | 2.86 |
| 1.33 | 3 | 8.57 |
| 1.67 | 6 | 17.14 |
| 2 | 8 | 22.86 |
| 2.33 | 8 | 22.86 |
| 2.66 | 6 | 17.14 |
| 3 | 3 | 8.57 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V059 Target Country\_1 unicode (string)**

Definition: First target country of the EU operation. In cases in which the operation or mission is deployed in multiple countries, this is the main destination in terms of personnel, troops, resources, activity, etc.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Nominal/string

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Target Country\_1 Unicode (String)** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Afghanistan | 1 | 2.86 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2 | 5.71 |
| Central African Republic | 3 | 8.57 |
| Chad | 1 | 2.86 |
| Congo Democratic Republic | 5 | 14.29 |
| Georgia | 2 | 5.71 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1 | 2.86 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 2.86 |
| Iraq | 1 | 2.86 |
| Libya | 1 | 2.86 |
| Mali | 2 | 5.71 |
| Mediterranean Sea | 1 | 2.86 |
| Niger | 1 | 2.86 |
| Palestinian Territories | 2 | 5.71 |
| Republic of Moldova | 1 | 2.86 |
| Serbia (Kosovo) | 1 | 2.86 |
| Somalia | 3 | 8.57 |
| South Sudan | 1 | 2.86 |
| Sudan (Darfur) | 1 | 2.86 |
| The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 3 | 8.57 |
| Ukraine | 1 | 2.86 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V060 Target Country\_1 unicode ISO3166**

Definition: First target country of the EU operation. In cases in which the operation or mission is deployed in multiple countries, this is the main destination in terms of personnel, troops, resources, activity, etc. The variable reports a number uniquely identifying a country. The number is assigned according to the list provided by the ISO 3166 country list. This represents a standardization used worldwide by international organizations (such as the UN Statistics Division, etc.) and many countries in order to uniquely identify a country. For more information on ISO 3166, see <http://www.iso.org/iso/home/standards/country_codes.htm> (last accessed October 2017). This code will be used in all our datasets.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Target Country\_1 Unicode (ISO3166)** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Afghanistan | 1 | 2.86 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2 | 5.71 |
| Central African Republic | 3 | 8.57 |
| Chad | 1 | 2.86 |
| Congo Democratic Republic | 5 | 14.29 |
| Georgia | 2 | 5.71 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1 | 2.86 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 2.86 |
| Iraq | 1 | 2.86 |
| Libya | 1 | 2.86 |
| Mali | 2 | 5.71 |
| Mediterranean Sea (no code) | 1 | 2.86 |
| Niger | 1 | 2.86 |
| Palestinian Territories | 2 | 5.71 |
| Republic of Moldova | 1 | 2.86 |
| Serbia (Kosovo) | 1 | 2.86 |
| Somalia | 3 | 8.57 |
| South Sudan | 1 | 2.86 |
| Sudan (Darfur) | 1 | 2.86 |
| The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 3 | 8.57 |
| Ukraine | 1 | 2.86 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V061 Target Country\_2 unicode (string)**

Definition: Second target country of the EU operation. In cases in which the operation or mission is deployed to multiple countries, this is the second destination in terms of personnel, troops, resources, activity, etc.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

+Type: Nominal/string

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Target Country\_2 Unicode (string)** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Central African Republic (RCA) | 1 | 2.86 |
| Seychelles | 2 | 5.71 |
| Ukraine | 1 | 2.86 |
| Libya | 1 | 2.86 |
| No Second Target | 30 | 85.71 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V062 Target Country\_2 unicode ISO3166**

Definition: Second target country of the EU operation. In cases in which the operation or mission is deployed to multiple countries, this is the second destination in terms of personnel, troops, resources, activity, etc. The variable reports a number uniquely identifying a country. The number is assigned according to the list provided by the ISO 3166 country list. This represents a standardization used worldwide by international organizations (such as the UN Statistics Division, etc.) and many countries in order to uniquely identify a country. For more information on ISO 3166, see <http://www.iso.org/iso/home/standards/country_codes.htm> (last accessed October 2017). This code will be used in all of our datasets.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Target Country\_2 Unicode (ISO3166)** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Central African Republic (RCA) | 1 | 2.86 |
| Seychelles | 2 | 5.71 |
| Ukraine | 1 | 2.86 |
| Libya | 1 | 2.86 |
| No Second Target | 30 | 85.71 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V063 Target Country\_3 unicode (string)**

Definition: Third target country of the EU operation. In cases in which the operation or mission is deployed to multiple countries, this is the third destination in terms of personnel, troops, resources, activity, etc.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Nominal/string

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Target Country\_3 Unicode (string)** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Mauritius | 1 | 2.86 |
| Djibouti[[6]](#footnote-6) | 1 | 2.86 |
| No third Target | 33 | 94.28 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V064 Target Country\_3 unicode ISO3166**

Definition: Third target country of the EU operation. In cases in which the operation or mission is deployed to multiple countries, this is the third destination in terms of personnel, troops, resources, activity, etc. The variable reports a number uniquely identifying a country. The number is assigned according to the list provided by the ISO 3166 country list. This represents a standardization used worldwide by international organizations (such as the UN Statistics Division, etc.) and many countries in order to uniquely identify a country. For more information on ISO 3166, see <http://www.iso.org/iso/home/standards/country_codes.htm> (last accessed October 2017). This code will be used in all our datasets.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Target Country\_3 Unicode (ISO3166)** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Mauritius | 1 | 2.86 |
| Djibouti | 1 | 2.86 |
| No third Target | 33 | 94.28 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V065 Target Country\_1 COW**

Definition: This variable reports the country code of the Correlates of War (COW) dataset[[7]](#footnote-7) for the first (in terms of personnel, troops, resources, activity, etc.) target country of the operation.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Target Country\_1 Unicode (COW)** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Afghanistan | 1 | 2.86 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2 | 5.71 |
| Central African Republic | 3 | 8.57 |
| Chad | 1 | 2.86 |
| Congo Democratic Republic | 5 | 14.29 |
| Georgia | 2 | 5.71 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1 | 2.86 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 2.86 |
| Iraq | 1 | 2.86 |
| Libya | 1 | 2.86 |
| Mali | 2 | 5.71 |
| Mediterranean Sea (missed) | 1 | 2.86 |
| Niger | 1 | 2.86 |
| Palestinian Territories | 2 | 5.71 |
| Republic of Moldova | 1 | 2.86 |
| Serbia (Kosovo) | 1 | 2.86 |
| Somalia | 3 | 8.57 |
| South Sudan | 1 | 2.86 |
| Sudan (Darfur) | 1 | 2.86 |
| The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 3 | 8.57 |
| Ukraine | 1 | 2.86 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V066 Region**

Definition: Code of geographical region according to the UN Statistics Division (<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49regin.htm>)

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Categorical/numeric

Values:

Africa: 002

Americas: 019

Asia: 142

Europe: 150

Oceania: 009

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Region** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Africa | 20 | 57.14 |
| Asia | 7 | 20.00 |
| Europe | 8 | 22.86 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V067 SubRegion**

Definition: Code of geographical sub-region according to the UN Statistics Division (<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49regin.htm>)

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Categorical/numeric

Values:

014 Eastern Africa

017 Middle Africa

015 Northern Africa

018 Southern Africa

011 Western Africa

029 Caribbean

013 Central America

005 South America

021 Northern America

143 Central Asia

030 Eastern Asia

034 Southern Asia

035 South-Eastern Asia

145 Western Asia

151 Eastern Europe

154 Northern Europe

039 Southern Europe

155 Western Europe

053 Australia and New Zealand

054 Melanesia

057 Micronesia

061 Polynesia

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **SubRegion** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Western Africa | 4 | 11.43 |
| Eastern Africa | 5 | 14.29 |
| Northern Africa | 2 | 5.71 |
| Middle Africa | 9 | 25.71 |
| Southern Asia | 1 | 2.86 |
| South-Eastern Asia | 1 | 2.86 |
| Southern Europe | 6 | 17.14 |
| Western Asia | 5 | 14.29 |
| Eastern Europe | 2 | 5.71 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V068 Own SubRegion**

Definition: Code of geographical sub-region according to authors’ categories of sub-regions

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Categorical/numeric

Values:

Africa=1

Asia=2

Eastern Border / Balkans=3

Middle East=4

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Own Region** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| Africa | 20 | 57.14 |
| Asia | 1 | 2.86 |
| Eastern Borders/Balkans | 10 | 28.57 |
| Middle East | 4 | 11.43 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V069 Conflict intensity**

Definition: This variable reports the level of intensity of the conflict where the EU operation or mission operates. It is calculated using the UCDP/PRIO Armed Conflict Dataset (v.4).[[8]](#footnote-8) Since our units of analysis are the EU operations and missions, and the units of the UCDP/PRIO dataset are conflicts by year, the reported measure of intensity is the most common category of UCDP/PRIO intensity during the 1 to 3 years before intervention. As an example, EUMM Georgia started in 2008. The UCDP/PRIO code for this conflict is 1-198 (collected in 1992, 2004, and 2008). The intensity in the years preceding the EU intervention (only 2008 in this case) is 1 (‘minor’). EUPOL Afghanistan (started in 2007) concerns a conflict (1-137) coded as 2 (‘war’) during the three years before EU intervention.

If there is no conflict activity during the three years before the EU intervention, the reported value is 0 (for instance, this is the case for EUFOR Althea).

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Categorical/numeric

Values:

0= no conflict

1= minor conflict

2= war

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Conflict Intensity** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| No Conflict | 9 | 25.71 |
| Minor | 19 | 54.92 |
| War | 7 | 20.00 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V070 Conflict Type**

Definition: This variable reports the type of the conflict where the EU operations and missions operate according to the UCDP/PRIO Armed Conflict Dataset (v.4).[[9]](#footnote-9)

Type: Categorical/numeric

Values:

1= Extrasystemic

2= Interstate armed conflict

3= Internal

4= Internationalized internal

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Conflict type** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| None | 9 | 25.71 |
| Internal | 15 | 42.86 |
| Internationalized | 11 | 31.43 |
| Total | 35 | 100.00 |

**V071 Shared Total Costs**

Definition: this variable reports the sum of common costs for each mission and operation for their entire duration. Table I.2 at pages 11-14 shows the sources and calculations. For active missions and operations, costs are calculated until the end of current mandate, unless otherwise specified. Values are in absolute numbers (no standardization for inflation rates) and in millions of Euros.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Shared Total Costs | 35 | 76.41 | 149.326 | 1.5 | 811.7 |

**V072 Total Costs**

Definition: This variable reports the sum of costs (common and not) for each mission and operation for their entire duration. In the case of civilian missions, *total costs* overlaps with *shared total costs*. In the case of military operations, the total costs are estimated as follows: given that common costs represent 10-15% of total costs according to the EU Council,[[10]](#footnote-10) we calculated the lowest estimation of total costs as 15% of the total (total common costs\*100/15), and the highest estimation as 10% of the total (total common costs\*100/10) and divided their sum by 2. As a result, Total Costs for military operations represent an approximate estimation of total expenditures for each operation.

For active missions and operations, costs are calculated until the end of the current mandate, unless otherwise specified. Values are in absolute numbers (no standardization for inflation rates) and in millions of Euros.

No yearly data provided, value is reported as constant in the yearly version.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Total Costs | 35 | 164.159 | 223.115 | 1.5 | 826.7 |

**V073 Common costs per year**

Definition:

Fixed version: this variable reports the sum of shared total costs per year for each mission and operation. Shared total costs (Variable V071) of each operation and mission have been divided by the length in years until the end of the mandate, unless otherwise specified (see Table I.1). The length in years was rounded to the nearest whole number: for instance 7 years and 1 month (2 months, 3, 4 ,5 and 6) was rounded to 7 years; 7 years and 7 months (8 months, 9, 10, 11) was rounded to 8 years.

Values are in absolute numbers (no standardization for inflation rates) and in millions of Euros.

Yearly version: this variable reports the sum of shared total costs per year for each mission and operation. Shared total costs (Variable V071) of each operation and mission have been divided by the length in months until the end of the mandate, unless otherwise specified (see Table I.2). For starting and ending years shared total costs are calculated monthly for the total number of months in which the intervention has been active in that specific year.

Values are in absolute numbers (no standardization for inflation rates) and in millions of Euros.

Type: Continuous/numeric

Descriptives:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Obs** | **Mean** | **Std. Dev.** | **Min** | **Max** |
| Av. common costs per year | 35 | 14.481 | 18.756 | 1.5 | 101.5 |

**PART III**

**Factsheets of operations and missions**

**Aceh Monitoring Mission - AMM**

Country(s): Indonesia

Starting Year: 2005

Extension year/end: 2006

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 15

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 13 (peak 13 states)

Total number of personnel: 220

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 2 | Italy | 1 |
| Belgium | 5 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 2 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 10 |
| Denmark | 8 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 29 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 7 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 9 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 8 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 24 |
| Ireland | 3 | The UK | 11 |

Total EU Personnel: 119

Mission Goals: Monitor and support the disarmament of GAM; monitor human rights, new legislation, reintegration of GAM members into society; investigate and rule on amnesty cases

Cooperation with other organizations: ASEAN

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), SIPRI

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 15.3

Official Web Page: <http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/aceh-amm/index_en.htm>

**EU Advisory Mission for Civilian Security Sector Reform Ukraine (EUAM Ukraine)**

Country(s): Ukraine

Starting Year: 2014

Extension year/end: 2017

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 41

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 19 (peak 19 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 54

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 1 | Italy | 3 |
| Belgium | 1 | Latvia | 2 |
| Bulgaria | 1 | Lithuania | 3 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 1 | The Netherlands | 3 |
| Denmark | 4 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 2 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 4 | Romania | 4 |
| France | 2 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 10 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 2 | Spain | 0 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 5 |
| Ireland | 2 | The UK | 3 |

Total EU Personnel: 54

Mission Goals: Assist Ukraine in the reform of the civilian security sector, police, and the rule of law; provide strategic advice for the development of sustainable, accountable, and efficient security services that contribute to strengthening the rule of law in Ukraine; support the elaboration of revised security strategies and the rapid implementation of reforms in coordination with other EU efforts, OSCE and other international partners

Cooperation with other organizations: OSCE

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): EEAS Civilian Planning and Conduct Capability (CPCC) Personnel Figures as of 30/04/2015

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 27.5

Official Web Page: <http://www.euam-ukraine.eu/>

**EU Aviation Security South Sudan (EUAVSEC South Sudan)**

Country(s): South Sudan

Starting Year: 2012

Extension year/end: 2014

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 17

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 12 (peak 12 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 44

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 1 |
| Belgium | 1 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 1 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 6 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 1 |
| Finland | 2 | Romania | 2 |
| France | 0 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 6 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 2 |
| Hungary | 2 | Sweden | 5 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 3 |

Total EU Personnel: 32

Mission Goals: Prevent deliberate acts of unlawful interference against airports, aircraft, crew, and passengers; assist and advise South Sudan authorities to establish the aviation security organization at the Ministry of Transport and strengthen aviation security at Juba International Airport; train and mentor security services, provide advice and assistance on aviation security, and support the coordination of security activities related to aviation

Cooperation with other organizations: None

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 11.5

Official Web Page: <http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/euavsec-south-sudan/index_en.htm>

**EU Border Assistance Mission Libya (EUBAM Libya)**

Country(s): Libya

Starting Year: 2013

Extension year/end: 2017

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 51

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 14 (peak 14 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 100

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 7 |
| Belgium | 3 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 2 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 3 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 6 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 1 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 1 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 1 | Spain | 0 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 4 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 2 |

Total EU Personnel: 30

Mission Goals: Support the Libyan authorities in developing border management and security along the country’s land, sea, and air borders; advise, train, and mentor Libyan counterparts in strengthening the border services in accordance with international standards and best practices; advise the Libyan authorities on the development of a national Integrated Border Management (IBM) strategy

Cooperation with other organizations: UN

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), OperationsPaix

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 56.2

Official Web Page: <http://eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eubam-libya/index_en.htm>

**EU Border Assistance Mission to Moldova and Ukraine** **(EUBAM Moldova - Ukraine)**

Country(s): Moldova and Ukraine

Starting Year: 2005

Extension year/end: 2017

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 143

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 22 (peak 22 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 120

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 1 | Italy | 4 |
| Belgium | 1 | Latvia | 3 |
| Bulgaria | 12 | Lithuania | 4 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 2 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 17 |
| Estonia | 3 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 5 | Romania | 6 |
| France | 0 | Slovakia | 6 |
| Germany | 16 | Slovenia | 1 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 0 |
| Hungary | 8 | Sweden | 3 |
| Ireland | 1 | The UK | 2 |

Total EU Personnel: 95

Mission Goals: Provide assistance in customs and border areas; establish communication of data and information on border exchange; prevent illicit trade of goods and humans

Cooperation with other organizations: OSCE

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), Operationpaix.net, EUBAM website, UNDP in Ukraine

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 125.1

Official Web Page: <http://www.eubam.org/en>

**EU Border Assistance Mission in Rafah (EUBAM RAFAH)**

Country(s): Palestinian Territories

Starting Year: 2005

Extension year/end: 2018

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 152

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 18 (peak 21 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 71

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 15 |
| Belgium | 4 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 3 |
| Denmark | 3 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 1 | Portugal | 4 |
| Finland | 5 | Romania | 4 |
| France | 7 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 5 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 2 | Spain | 10 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 5 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 2 |

Total EU Personnel: 71

Mission Goals: Bolster confidence building between Israel and Palestine; monitor the implementation of customs and crossing agreements; oversee general border management

Cooperation with other organizations: None

EU engagement: Low

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): SIPRI

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 27.3

Official Web Page: <http://www.eubam-rafah.eu/>

**EU Capacity Building Sahel Mali (EUCAP Sahel Mali)**

Country(s): Mali

Starting Year: 2014

Extension year/end: 2019

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 45

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 11 (peak 13 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 31

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 5 |
| Belgium | 0 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 1 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 1 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 2 | Romania | 1 |
| France | 13 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 2 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 2 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 2 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 1 |

Total EU Personnel: 31

Mission Goals: Deliver strategic advice and training for the three internal security forces in Mali, i.e. the police, Gendarmerie, and Garde Nationale, and coordinate with international partners

Cooperation with other organizations: UN

EU engagement: Low

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): EEAS Civilian Planning and Conduct Capability (CPCC) Personnel Figures as of 30/04/2015

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 16.9

Official Web Page: <http://eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eucap-sahel-mali/index_en.htm>

**EU Capacity Building Sahel Niger (EUCAP Sahel Niger)**

Country(s): Niger

Starting Year: 2012

Extension year/end: 2018

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 71

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 10 (peak 11 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 41

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 5 |
| Belgium | 0 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 6 | Lithuania | 1 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 1 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 0 | Romania | 1 |
| France | 18 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 2 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 4 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 2 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 1 |

Total EU Personnel: 41

Mission Goals: Help Niger's security forces achieve interoperability and develop their operating strategies; strengthen the Nigerian security sector's expertise in combating terrorism and organized crime; improve human resources, training, and logistics management policies to ensure that the achievements made under objectives 1 and 2 can be sustained; support the development of regional and international coordination in the fight against terrorism and organized crime

Cooperation with other organizations: None

EU engagement: Low

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 31.3

Official Web Page: <http://eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eucap-sahel-niger/index_en.htm>

**EU Integrated Rule of Law Mission Iraq (EUJUST LEX-Iraq)**

Country(s): Iraq

Starting Year: 2005

Extension year/end: 2013

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 101

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 13 (peak 17 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 60

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 0 |
| Belgium | 3 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 2 | The Netherlands | 2 |
| Denmark | 1 | Poland | 1 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 4 |
| Finland | 3 | Romania | 12 |
| France | 1 | Slovakia | 2 |
| Germany | 6 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 9 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 3 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 5 |

Total EU Personnel: 54

Mission Goals: Promote the protection of human rights; strengthen the rule of law; train officers of the Iraqi police and judicial systems

Cooperation with other organizations: None

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 112.1

Official Web Page: <http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eujust-lex-iraq/index_en.htm>

**EU Military Advisory Mission, Central African Republic (EUMAM RCA)**

Country(s): Central African Republic (CAR/RCA)

Starting Year: 2015

Extension year/end: 2016

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 16

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 6 (peak 8 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 70

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 5 | Italy | 0 |
| Belgium | 0 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 2 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 8 |
| Finland | 0 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 20 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 0 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 22 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 2 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 0 |

Total EU Personnel: 59

Mission Goals: Support RCA Authorities in the preparation of the upcoming Security Sector Reform

Cooperation with other organizations: UN

EU engagement: Low

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): IISS Military Balance (2016)

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 7.9

Official Web Page: <http://eeas.europa.eu/archives/csdp/missions-and-operations/eumam-rca/index_en.htm> (archived)

**EU Military Bridging Mission (EUFOR TCHAD/RCA)**

Country(s): Chad and Central African Republic

Starting Year: 2008

Extension year/end: 2009

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 12

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 23 (peak 23 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 3300

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 250 | Italy | 0 |
| Belgium | 0 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 350 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 0 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 2100 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 0 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 0 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 200 |
| Ireland | 350 | The UK | 0 |

Total EU Personnel: 3250

Mission Goals: Protect civilians, displaced persons and refugees from Darfur; assist in the delivery of humanitarian aid; ensure the safety of UN personnel and facilities

Cooperation with other organizations: UN

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 99.2

Official Web Page: [http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eufor-tchad-rca/index\_en.htm#](http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eufor-tchad-rca/index_en.htm)

**EU Military Force in Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUFOR ALTHEA/ BiH)**

Country(s): Bosnia and Herzegovina

Starting Year: 2004

Extension year/end: 2017

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 155

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 21 (peak 21 states)

Total number of personnel: 7000

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 304 | Italy | 194 |
| Belgium | 0 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 120 | Lithuania | 1 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 2 | The Netherlands | 75 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 184 |
| Estonia | 4 | Portugal | 51 |
| Finland | 4 | Romania | 64 |
| France | 4 | Slovakia | 40 |
| Germany | 111 | Slovenia | 29 |
| Greece | 49 | Spain | 0 |
| Hungary | 166 | Sweden | 1 |
| Ireland | 43 | The UK | 4 |

Total EU Personnel: 1451

Mission Goals: Provide safety and security; deny conditions for a resumption of violence;

uphold the Dayton Accords

Cooperation with other organizations: NATO

EU engagement: High

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 71.7

Official Web Page: <http://www.euforbih.org/>

**EU Military Force in Congo (EUFOR RD Congo)**

Country(s): Democratic Republic of Congo

Starting Year: 2006

Extension year/end: 2006

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 5

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 20 (peak 21 states)

Total number of personnel: 2259

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 3 | Italy | 56 |
| Belgium | 59 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 1 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 44 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 125 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 53 |
| Finland | 11 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 975 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 745 | Slovenia | 1 |
| Greece | 1 | Spain | 132 |
| Hungary | 3 | Sweden | 50 |
| Ireland | 2 | The UK | 0 |

Total EU Personnel: 2259

Mission Goals: Secure the region during the DRC's transition to democracy, focusing on elections in 2006; support UN mission MONUC

Cooperation with other organizations: UN

EU engagement: High

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): SIPRI

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 16.7

Official Web Page: [http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eufor-rd-congo/index\_en.htm#](http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eufor-rd-congo/index_en.htm)

**EU Military Force RCA Bangui (EUFOR RCA Bangui)**

Country(s): Central African Republic

Starting Year: 2014

Extension year/end: 2015

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 13

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 11 (peak 11 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 700

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 6 | Italy | 49 |
| Belgium | 0 | Latvia | 40 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 1 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 1 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 50 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 30 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 250 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 4 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 99 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 0 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 0 |

Total EU Personnel: 531

Mission Goals: Provide temporary support in achieving a safe and secure environment in the Bangui area, with a view to handing over to African partners; protect the populations most at risk, creating the conditions for providing humanitarian aid

Cooperation with other organizations: UN, African Union (AU)

EU engagement: Low

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): French Government, EEAS website, IISS military Balance

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 30.62

Official Web Page: <http://eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eufor-rca/index_en.htm>

**EU Military Mission ARTEMIS, Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)**

Country(s): Democratic Republic of Congo

Starting Year: 2003

Extension year/end: 2003

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 4

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 12 (peak 16 states)

Total number of personnel: 1807

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 3 | Italy | 1 |
| Belgium | 66 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 1 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 0 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 1639 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 7 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 2 | Spain | 1 |
| Hungary | 1 | Sweden | 81 |
| Ireland | 5 | The UK | 0 |

Total EU Personnel: 1807

Mission Goals: Stabilize security conditions; improve humanitarian conditions in Bunia

Cooperation with other organizations: UN

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): SIPRI

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 7

Official Web Page: <http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/artemis-drc/index_en.htm>

**EU Military Mission CONCORDIA/ FYROM, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia**

Country(s): Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Starting Year: 2003

Extension year/end: 2003

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 10

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 13 (peak 13 states)

Total number of personnel: 400

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 11 | Italy | 0 |
| Belgium | 26 | Latvia | 2 |
| Bulgaria | 2 | Lithuania | 1 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 2 | The Netherlands | 3 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 17 |
| Estonia | 1 | Portugal | 6 |
| Finland | 9 | Romania | 3 |
| France | 145 | Slovakia | 1 |
| Germany | 26 | Slovenia | 1 |
| Greece | 21 | Spain | 16 |
| Hungary | 2 | Sweden | 14 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 3 |

Total EU Personnel: 313

Mission Goals: Provide for the general safety and security of the nation; monitor and assist in the implementation of the Ohrid Framework Agreement

Cooperation with other organizations: NATO

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), Grevi, Lynch et al. (2005)

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 4.7

Official Web Page: <http://eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/concordia/index_en.htm>

**EU Military Training Mission, Central Africa Republic (EUTM RCA)**

Country(s): Central Africa Republic

Starting Year: 2016

Extension year/end: 2018

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 24

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 10 (peak 10 states)

Total number of personnel: 170

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 3 | Italy | 0 |
| Belgium | 9 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 2 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 11 |
| Finland | 0 | Romania | 2 |
| France | 80 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 0 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 22 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 0 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 0 |

Total EU Personnel: 129

Mission Goals: contribute to the Defence Sector Reform in the CAR within the Central African Security Sector Reform process coordinated by MINUSCA; working towards the goal of modernised, effective and democratically accountable Central African Armed Forces (FACA), EUTM RCA shall provide: (a) strategic advice (b) education to the FACA's commissioned and non-commissioned officers; (c) training to the FACA.

Cooperation with other organizations: UN

EU engagement: Low

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): EEAS, IISS Military Balance (2016)

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 18.18

Official Web Page: <https://eeas.europa.eu/csdp-missions-operations/eutm-rca_en>

**EU Monitoring Mission Georgia (EUMM Georgia)**

Country(s): Georgia

Starting Year: 2008

Extension year/end: 2018

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 123

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 25 (peak 27 states)

Total number of personnel: 340

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 8 | Italy | 17 |
| Belgium | 1 | Latvia | 2 |
| Bulgaria | 13 | Lithuania | 6 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 2 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 2 |
| Czech Republic | 12 | The Netherlands | 7 |
| Denmark | 8 | Poland | 23 |
| Estonia | 3 | Portugal | 4 |
| Finland | 25 | Romania | 23 |
| France | 33 | Slovakia | 4 |
| Germany | 47 | Slovenia | 2 |
| Greece | 11 | Spain | 12 |
| Hungary | 7 | Sweden | 29 |
| Ireland | 3 | The UK | 17 |

Total EU Personnel: 321

Mission Goals: Stabilize and normalize the region; report on activities and confidence-building; support compliance with the Six-Point Agreement of August 2008

Cooperation with other organizations: OSCE, UN

EU engagement: High

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 136

Official Web Page: <http://www.eumm.eu/>

**EU Naval Force Somalia ATALANTA (EU NAVFOR Somalia)**

Country(s): Somalia, Seychelles, and Mauritius

Starting Year: 2008

Extension year/end: 2018

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 120

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 19 (peak 19 states)

Total number of personnel: 1943

Member states troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 233 |
| Belgium | 9 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 1 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 2 | Malta | 1 |
| Czech Republic | 3 | The Netherlands | 8 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 1 |
| Finland | 1 | Romania | 1 |
| France | 410 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 496 | Slovenia | 2 |
| Greece | 195 | Spain | 387 |
| Hungary | 1 | Sweden | 130 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 61 |

Total EU Personnel: 1943

Mission Goals: Protect international aid vessels and shipping; help deter, prevent, and repress acts of piracy; monitor fishing activities off the coast of Somalia; support other EU missions and international organizations working to strengthen maritime security and capacity in the region

Cooperation with other organizations: UN, NATO, African Union (AU)

EU engagement: High

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 55.3

Official Web Page: <http://eunavfor.eu/>

**EU Naval Operation Mediterranean SOPHIA (EUNAVFOR MED SOPHIA)**

Country(s): Mediterranean Sea, Libya

Starting Year: 2015

Extension year/end: 2018

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 25

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 25 (peak 25 states)

Total number of personnel: 1666[[11]](#footnote-11)

Member states troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 765 |
| Belgium | 147 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 2 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 0 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 155 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 285 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 240 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 0 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 72 |

Total EU Personnel: 1666

Mission Goals: contribute to the disruption of the business model of human smuggling and trafficking networks in the Southern Central Mediterranean, achieved by undertaking systematic efforts to identify, capture and dispose of vessels and assets used or suspected of being used by smugglers or traffickers, in accordance with applicable international law [..]; support capacity building and training of, and information sharing with, the Libyan Coastguard and Navy [..]; contribute to information sharing, as well as implementation of the UN arms embargo [..]

Cooperation with other organizations: UN, NATO, African Union (AU)

EU engagement: High

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): EEAS

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 11.8

Official Web Page: <https://eeas.europa.eu/csdp-missions-operations/eunavfor-med_en>

**EU Police Advisory Team Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (EUPAT)**

Country(s): Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Starting Year: 2005

Extension year/end: 2006

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 7

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 16 (peak 16 states)

Total number of personnel: 30

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 1 | Italy | 5 |
| Belgium | 1 | Latvia | 1 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 1 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 2 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 1 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 5 | Slovakia | 1 |
| Germany | 4 | Slovenia | 1 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 1 |
| Hungary | 1 | Sweden | 2 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 2 |

Total EU Personnel: 29

Mission Goals: Reduce organized crime and corruption; build cooperation between the police and justice systems; advise on public peace, order, and accountability

Cooperation with other organizations: none

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), SIPRI

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 1.5

Official Web Page: not available

**EU Police Mission AFGHANISTAN (EUPOL)**

Country(s): Afghanistan

Starting Year: 2007

Extension year/end: 2016

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 113

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 23 (peak 23 states)

Total number of personnel: 320

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 5 | Italy | 12 |
| Belgium | 4 | Latvia | 3 |
| Bulgaria | 2 | Lithuania | 3 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 12 | The Netherlands | 38 |
| Denmark | 11 | Poland | 4 |
| Estonia | 4 | Portugal | 2 |
| Finland | 40 | Romania | 27 |
| France | 10 | Slovakia | 2 |
| Germany | 38 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 4 | Spain | 7 |
| Hungary | 11 | Sweden | 33 |
| Ireland | 6 | The UK | 30 |

Total EU Personnel: 308

Mission Goals: Support the reform of the police system, rule of law and human rights; support a sustainable relationship between the criminal justice and police systems

Cooperation with other organizations: none

EU engagement: High

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 428

Official Web Page: <http://www.eupol-afg.eu/>

**EU Police Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUPM BiH)**

Country(s): Bosnia and Herzegovina

Starting Year: 2003

Extension year/end: 2012

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 113

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 15 (peak 27 states)

Total number of personnel: 500

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 2 | Italy | 15 |
| Belgium | 2 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 2 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 1 | Malta | 1 |
| Czech Republic | 5 | The Netherlands | 8 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 1 |
| Estonia | 1 | Portugal | 2 |
| Finland | 12 | Romania | 8 |
| France | 10 | Slovakia | 4 |
| Germany | 14 | Slovenia | 4 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 3 |
| Hungary | 3 | Sweden | 3 |
| Ireland | 5 | The UK | 6 |

Total EU Personnel: 112

Mission Goals: Strengthen the operational capacity and joint capability (including planning and investigations) of the law enforcement agencies engaged in the fight against organized crime and corruption; assist and promote development of criminal investigative capacities of BiH; enhance police-prosecution cooperation; strengthen police-penitentiary system cooperation; contribute to ensuring a suitable level of accountability

Cooperation with other organizations: OSCE, UN, NATO

EU engagement: High

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 159.3

Official Web Page: <http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eupm-bih/index_en.htm>

**EU Police Mission Congo (EUPOL RD CONGO)**

Country(s): Congo Democratic Republic

Starting Year: 2007

Extension year/end: 2014

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 87

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 7 (peak 9 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 60

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 1 |
| Belgium | 12 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 4 |
| Finland | 1 | Romania | 1 |
| France | 16 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 2 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 0 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 4 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 0 |

Total EU Personnel: 41

Mission Goals: Support reform of Congolese security and justice sectors; restructure the Congolese police force; improve interactions between the criminal justice system and police

Cooperation with other organizations: UN

EU engagement: Low

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 33.4

Official Web Page: <http://eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eupol-rd-congo/index_en.htm>

**EU Police Mission PROXIMA, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (Proxima/ FYROM) 1 and 2**

Country(s): The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Starting Year: 2003

Extension year/end: 2005

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 24

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 15 (peak 25 states)

Total number of personnel: 200

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 3 | Italy | 13 |
| Belgium | 6 | Latvia | 2 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 2 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 4 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 3 | The Netherlands | 15 |
| Denmark | 6 | Poland | 3 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 1 |
| Finland | 8 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 20 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 25 | Slovenia | 5 |
| Greece | 25 | Spain | 10 |
| Hungary | 5 | Sweden | 11 |
| Ireland | 2 | The UK | 7 |

Total EU Personnel: 177

Mission Goals: Assist in the consolidation of law and order and the fight against organized crime; aid in the establishment and development of a border police

Cooperation with other organizations: OSCE

EU engagement: High

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), SIPRI

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 31

Official Web Page: <http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/proxima-fyrom/index_en.htm>

**EU Policy Mission in Kinshasa (Democratic Republic of the Congo) (EUPOL Kinshasa)**

Country(s): Congo Democratic Republic

Starting Year: 2005

Extension year/end: 2007

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 26

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 6 (peak 6 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 27

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 4 |
| Belgium | 2 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 2 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 6 |
| Finland | 0 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 12 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 0 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 0 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 1 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 0 |

Total EU Personnel: 27

Mission Goals: Establish and train an Integrated Police Unit; improve communication between the police and criminal justice sectors

Cooperation with other organizations: UN

EU engagement: Low

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 4.3

Official Web Page: <http://eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eupol-kinshasa/index_en.htm>

**EU Police Mission in Palestinian Territories (EUPOL COPPS/ Palestinian Territories)**

Country(s): Palestinian Territories

Starting Year: 2005[[12]](#footnote-12)

Extension year/end: 2018

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 152

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 16 (peak 17 states)

Total number of personnel: 58

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 9 |
| Belgium | 4 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 1 | Lithuania | 1 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 1 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 1 | The Netherlands | 4 |
| Denmark | 4 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 1 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 4 | Romania | 1 |
| France | 3 | Slovakia | 1 |
| Germany | 5 | Slovenia | 2 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 3 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 6 |
| Ireland | 1 | The UK | 6 |

Total EU Personnel: 58

Mission Goals: Support the development of a Palestinian police force; assist in the implementation of the Police Development Programme; coordinate further EU and international assistance

Cooperation with other organizations: none

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 76.7

Official Web Page: <http://eupolcopps.eu/>

**EU Regional Maritime Capacity Building for the Horn of Africa and the Western Indian Ocean (EUCAP Nestor, now EUCAP Somalia)**

Country(s): Horn of Africa (Somalia, Seychelles, Djibouti and Tanzania)[[13]](#footnote-13)

Starting Year: 2012

Extension year/end: 2018

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 77

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 16 (peak 16 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 167

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 7 |
| Belgium | 3 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 1 | The Netherlands | 2 |
| Denmark | 4 | Poland | 1 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 1 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 9 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 8 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 2 | Spain | 5 |
| Hungary | 1 | Sweden | 4 |
| Ireland | 1 | The UK | 19 |

Total EU Personnel: 68

Mission Goals: Support and enhance the development of regional capabilities in maritime security, including counter-piracy, and maritime governance; reinforce coast guard functions; support the rule of law and the judiciary and, in Somalia, assist in the development of a coastal police

Cooperation with other organizations: African Union (AU)

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 57.4

Official Web Page: <https://www.eucap-nestor.eu/>

**EU Rule of Law Mission Georgia (EUJUST THEMIS)**

Country(s): Georgia

Starting Year: 2004

Extension year/end: 2005

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 12

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 10 (peak 10 states)

Total number of personnel: 10

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 1 |
| Belgium | 0 | Latvia | 1 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 1 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 1 |
| Denmark | 1 | Poland | 1 |
| Estonia | 1 | Portugal | 0 |
| Finland | 0 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 1 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 1 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 0 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 1 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 0 |

Total EU Personnel: 10

Mission Goals: Advise on the reform strategy for the criminal justice system and new legislation; assist in the general development of governmental reform strategy

Cooperation with other organizations: None

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Koutrakos P. (2013)

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 2

Official Web Page: <http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eujust-themis-georgia/index_en.htm>

**EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo (EULEX KOSOVO)**

Country(s): Kosovo

Starting Year: 2008

Extension year/end: 2018

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 114

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 25 (peak 26 states)

Total number of personnel: 1650

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 25 | Italy | 182 |
| Belgium | 21 | Latvia | 7 |
| Bulgaria | 77 | Lithuania | 6 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 2 |
| Czech Republic | 29 | The Netherlands | 36 |
| Denmark | 37 | Poland | 138 |
| Estonia | 8 | Portugal | 17 |
| Finland | 75 | Romania | 196 |
| France | 188 | Slovakia | 18 |
| Germany | 118 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 38 | Spain | 9 |
| Hungary | 62 | Sweden | 85 |
| Ireland | 18 | The UK | 90 |

Total EU Personnel: 1483

Mission Goals: Assist and support the Kosovo authorities in the rule of law; mentor, monitor, and advise

Cooperation with other organizations: OSCE, UN

EU engagement: High

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 811.7

Official Web Page: <http://www.eulex-kosovo.eu/>

**EU Security Sector Reform Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (EUSEC RD Congo)**

Country(s): Congo Democratic Republic

Starting Year: 2005

Extension year/end: 2016

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 132

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 13 (peak 13 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 50

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 2 | Italy | 1 |
| Belgium | 10 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 3 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 2 |
| Finland | 1 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 16 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 3 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 1 |
| Hungary | 2 | Sweden | 1 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 2 |

Total EU Personnel: 45

Mission Goals: Advise on the integration of Congolese army; conduct various projects including a census of the army

Cooperation with other organizations: None

EU engagement: Low

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 79.2

Official Web Page: <http://eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eusec-rd-congo/index_en.htm>

**EU Security Sector Reform in Guinea-Bissau (EU-SSR)**

Country(s): Guinea Bissau

Starting Year: 2008

Extension year/end: 2010

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 27

Type: Civilian

Number of states at time of launch: 6 (peak 6 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 18

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 1 |
| Belgium | 0 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 11 |
| Finland | 0 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 2 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 1 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 3 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 0 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 0 |

Total EU Personnel: 18

Mission Goals: Restructure security forces; implement laws; assist in the development and articulation of future donors

Cooperation with other organizations: None

EU engagement: Low

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): SIPRI

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 7.85

Official Web Page: <http://eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eu-ssr-guinea-bissau/index_en.htm>

**EU Somalia Training Mission (EUTM Somalia)**

Country(s): Somalia

Starting Year: 2010

Extension year/end: 2018

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 104

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 14 (peak 14 states)

Total number of personnel: 125

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 0 | Italy | 5 |
| Belgium | 5 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 3 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 15 |
| Finland | 4 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 25 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 13 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 38 |
| Hungary | 2 | Sweden | 4 |
| Ireland | 4 | The UK | 2 |

Total EU Personnel: 121

Mission Goals: Provide training for the development and strengthening of Somali security forces

Cooperation with other organizations: UN, African Union (AU)

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 49.5

Official Web Page: <http://eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eutm-somalia/index_en.htm>

**EU Support to AMIS (Darfur)**

Country(s): Sudan (Darfur)

Starting Year: 2005

Extension year/end: 2007

Ended mission: Yes

Length in months: 29

Type: Civilian and Military

Number of states at time of launch: 15 (peak 15 states)

Total number of personnel: 50

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 1 | Italy | 1 |
| Belgium | 0 | Latvia | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 0 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 0 |
| Cyprus | 1 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 0 |
| Estonia | 0 | Portugal | 1 |
| Finland | 0 | Romania | 0 |
| France | 6 | Slovakia | 2 |
| Germany | 1 | Slovenia | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 2 |
| Hungary | 0 | Sweden | 2 |
| Ireland | 0 | The UK | 2 |

Total EU Personnel: 19

Mission Goals: Monitor the 2004 Ceasefire Agreement; support the securitization of Darfur by confidence-building, ensuring humanitarian aid, and the return of displaced persons and refugees

Cooperation with other organizations: African Union (AU)

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Pohl (2014), Besenyő J. (2015)

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 4.1

Official Web Page: <http://www.eeas.europa.eu/csdp/missions-and-operations/eu-support-amis-darfur/index_en.htm>

**EU Training Mission Mali (EUTM Mali)**

Country(s): Mali

Starting Year: 2013

Extension year/end: 2018

Ended mission: No

Length in months: 63

Type: Military

Number of states at time of launch: 22 (peak 22 states)

Total Number of Personnel: 570

Member States troop contribution:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Personnel** | **Country** | **Personnel** |
| Austria | 8 | Italy | 7 |
| Belgium | 34 | Latvia | 2 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | Lithuania | 2 |
| Croatia | 0 | Luxemburg | 1 |
| Cyprus | 0 | Malta | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 33 | The Netherlands | 0 |
| Denmark | 0 | Poland | 20 |
| Estonia | 2 | Portugal | 1 |
| Finland | 11 | Romania | 1 |
| France | 207 | Slovakia | 0 |
| Germany | 0 | Slovenia | 3 |
| Greece | 0 | Spain | 59 |
| Hungary | 13 | Sweden | 13 |
| Ireland | 8 | The UK | 40 |

Total EU Personnel: 465

Mission Goals: Fully restore constitutional and democratic order through the implementation of the road-map adopted on 29 January by the National Assembly; help the Malian authorities to exercise fully their sovereignty over the whole of the country; neutralize organized crime and terrorist threats

Cooperation with other organizations: UN

EU engagement: Medium

Data Sources (Personnel/Troops): Interview, ISIS Europe

Shared Total Costs (millions of euros): 46.1

Official Web Page: <http://www.eutmmali.eu/>

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1. Budget at June 2020. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Budget at June 2020. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Budget at June 2020. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. For EUBAM Moldova, we also considered the EUBAM mission website and the UNDP website. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. In EUMAM RCA, Spain and France have almost the same number of personnel. French personnel prevailed at the beginning of the operation, when a French head of mission was nominated. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. The mission EUCSP Nestor (now EUCAP Somalia) is not any longer operative in Djibouti. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. <http://www.correlatesofwar.org/> [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. Pettersson, Therése and Peter Wallensteen (2015) Armed Conflict, 1946-2014 Journal of Peace Research 52(4). Gleditsch, Nils Petter; Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand (2002) Armed Conflict 1946–2001: A New Dataset. Journal of Peace Research 39(5): 615–637; Lotta Themnér (2015) UCDP/PRIO Armed Conflict Dataset Codebook, Version 4-2015, Uppsala Conflict Data Program (UCDP), Centre for the Study of Civil Wars International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO). [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. Pettersson, Therése & Peter Wallensteen (2015) Armed Conflict, 1946-2014 Journal of Peace Research 52(4). Gleditsch, Nils Petter; Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand (2002) Armed Conflict 1946–2001: A New Dataset. Journal of Peace Research 39(5): 615–637; Lotta Themnér (2015) UCDP/PRIO Armed Conflict Dataset Codebook, Version 4-2015, Uppsala Conflict Data Program (UCDP), Centre for the Study of Civil Wars International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO). [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/ATAG/2016/577958/EPRS_ATA(2016)577958_EN.pdf> . [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. Number of troops estimated on Assets as reported by EUNAVFOR MED website (<https://eeas.europa.eu/csdp-missions-operations/eunavfor-med/12215/assets_en>) and Factsheet of 13th December 2016. We summed up the maximum number of people in the crews of each unit deployed (total of 8 ships, 4 helicopters and 3 aircrafts) in the mission on the following units: aircraft carrier Garibaldi (550), Aux Ship (Braunschweig-class) (65), Frigate (Class Brandenbur) (220), Aux Ship (HMS/echo) (72), Frigate (Courbet) (153), Frigate (Leopold I) (145), LDP (ITS San Giorgio) (180), n. 2 AB 212 helicopter (14+14), SH 90 NFH (20), Alouette III SA316B (2), SW3 Merlin (aircraft) (2), CN-235 Vigma D4(2), Falcon 50 (2). [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
12. The decision to undertake the mission was made in November 2005, although the mission started in January 2006. [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
13. Deployed only in Somalia since 2015. [↑](#footnote-ref-13)