

# SISTEM GESTIONARE A DATELOR DESPRE IMPRUMUTURI DE CARTI

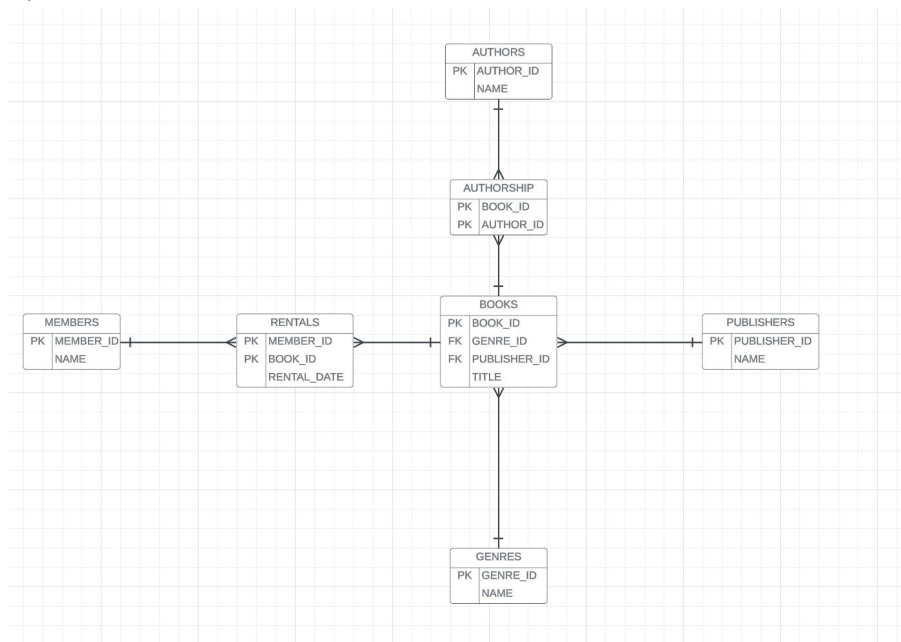
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Grupa: 244

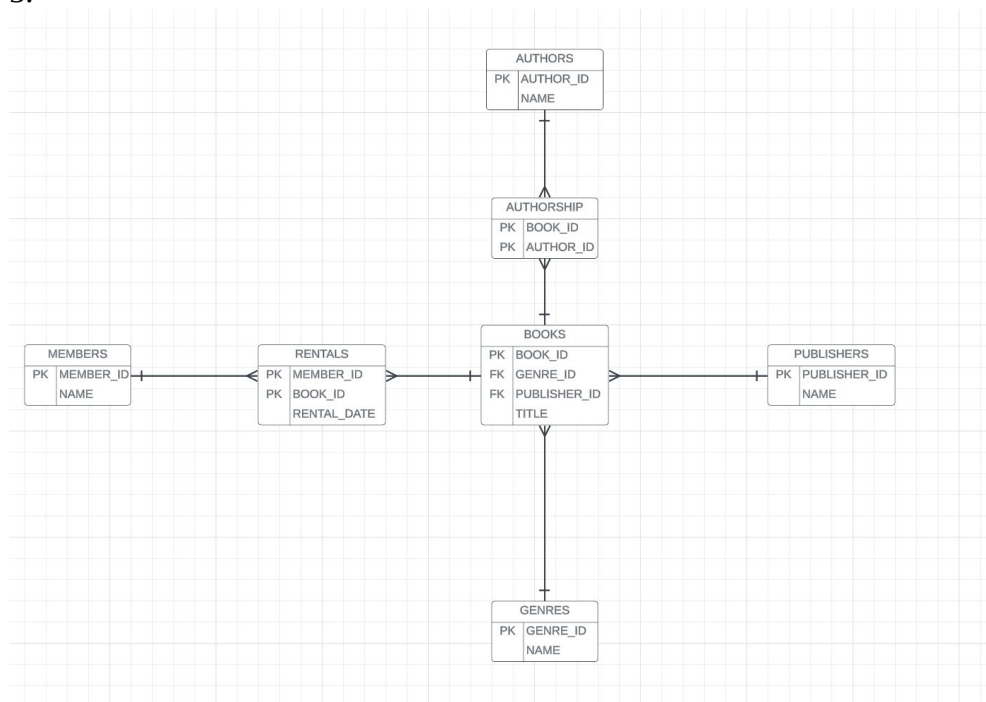
1.

Sistem de stocare a datelor despre imprumuturile de carti pe care le efectueaza membrii unei organizatii si informatii despre cartile respective.

2.



3.



4.

```
create table authors ( author_id int primary key, name varchar2(255));
```

```
Table AUTHORS created.
```

```
create table publishers ( publisher_id int primary key, name varchar2(255));
```

```
Table PUBLISHERS created.
```

```
create table genres ( genre_id int primary key, name varchar2(255));
```

```
Table GENRES created.
```

```
create table members (member_id int primary key, name varchar2(255));
```

```
Table MEMBERS created.
```

```
create table books ( book_id int primary key, genre_id int, publisher_id int, title varchar2(255),  
foreign key (genre_id) references genres (genre_id), foreign key (publisher_id) references  
publishers (publisher_id));
```

```
Table BOOKS created.
```

```
create table authorship (book_id int, author_id int, primary key (book_id, author_id), foreign key  
(book_id) references books (book_id), foreign key (author_id) references authors (author_id));
```

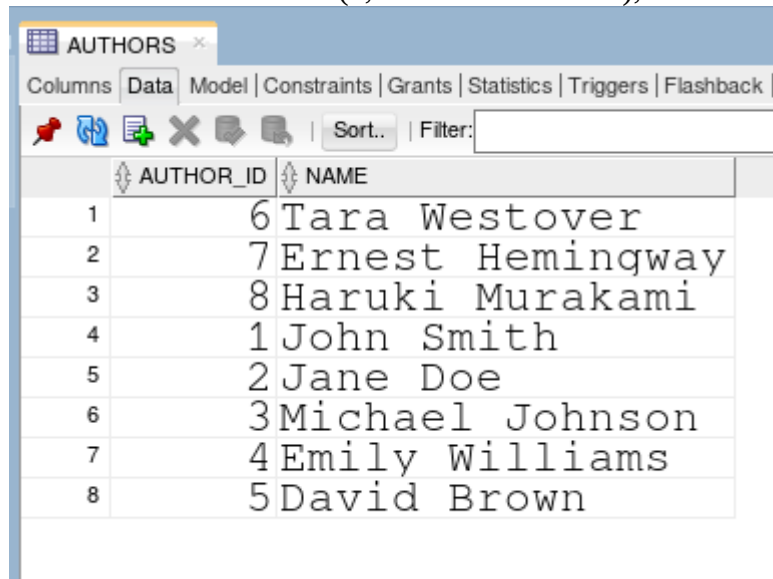
```
Table AUTHORSHIP created.
```

```
create table rentals (member_id int, book_id int, primary key (member_id, book_id), foreign key  
(member_id) references members (member_id), foreign key (book_id) references books (book_id),  
rental_date date);
```

```
Table RENTALS created.
```

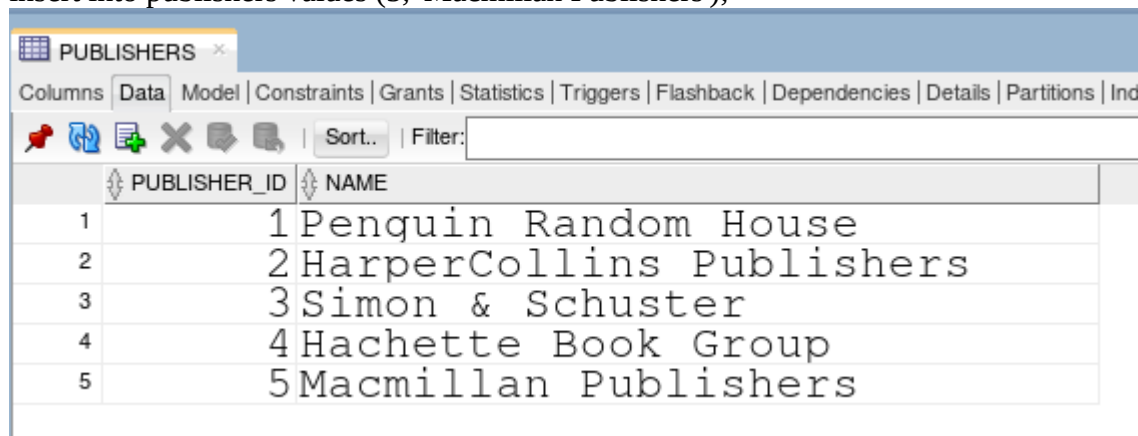
5.

```
insert into authors values (1, 'John Smith');
insert into authors values (2, 'Jane Doe');
insert into authors values (3, 'Michael Johnson');
insert into authors values (4, 'Emily Williams');
insert into authors values (5, 'David Brown');
insert into authors values (6, 'Tara Westover');
insert into authors values (7, 'Ernest Hemingway');
insert into authors values (8, 'Haruki Murakami');
```



	AUTHOR_ID	NAME
1	6	Tara Westover
2	7	Ernest Hemingway
3	8	Haruki Murakami
4	1	John Smith
5	2	Jane Doe
6	3	Michael Johnson
7	4	Emily Williams
8	5	David Brown

```
insert into publishers values (1, 'Penguin Random House');
insert into publishers values (2, 'HarperCollins Publishers');
insert into publishers values (3, 'Simon & Schuster');
insert into publishers values (4, 'Hachette Book Group');
insert into publishers values (5, 'Macmillan Publishers');
```



	PUBLISHER_ID	NAME
1	1	Penguin Random House
2	2	HarperCollins Publishers
3	3	Simon & Schuster
4	4	Hachette Book Group
5	5	Macmillan Publishers

```
insert into genres values (1, 'Fiction');
insert into genres values (2, 'Mystery');
insert into genres values (3, 'Romance');
insert into genres values (4, 'Science Fiction');
insert into genres values (5, 'Thriller');
```

GENRES		
Columns Data Model Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Flashback		
Sort.. Filter:		
	GENRE_ID	NAME
1	1	Fiction
2	2	Mystery
3	3	Romance
4	4	Science Fiction
5	5	Thriller

insert into members values (1, 'Benjamin Thompson');  
 insert into members values (2, 'Maya Patel');  
 insert into members values (3, 'Lucas Anderson');  
 insert into members values (4, 'Olivia Ramirez');  
 insert into members values (5, 'Ethan Johnson');  
 insert into members values (6, 'Sophia Johnson');

MEMBERS		
Columns Data Model Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Flashback		
Sort.. Filter:		
	MEMBER_ID	NAME
1	6	Sophia Johnson
2	1	Benjamin Thompson
3	2	Maya Patel
4	3	Lucas Anderson
5	4	Olivia Ramirez
6	5	Ethan Johnson

insert into books values (1, 1, 1, 'To Kill a Mockingbird');  
 insert into books values (2, 2, 2, '1984');  
 insert into books values (3, 3, 3, 'Pride and Prejudice');  
 insert into books values (4, 4, 4, 'The Great Gatsby');  
 insert into books values (5, 5, 5, 'The Catcher in the Rye');  
 insert into books values (6, 3, 2, 'Madame Bovary');  
 insert into books values (7, 1, 1, 'The Da Vinci Code');  
 insert into books values (8, 2, 2, 'Gone Girl');  
 insert into books values (9, 4, 3, 'The Hunger Games');  
 insert into books values (10, 3, 5, 'The Old Man and the Sea');  
 insert into books values (11, 1, 3, 'Kafka on the Shore');

BOOKS				
Columns   Data   Model   Constraints   Grants   Statistics   Triggers   Flashback   Dependencies   Details   Partitions   Indexes   SQL				
Sort..   Filter:				
	BOOK_ID	GENRE_ID	PUBLISHER_ID	TITLE
1	7	1	1	The Da Vinci Code
2	8	2	2	Gone Girl
3	9	4	3	The Hunger Games
4	10	3	5	The Old Man and the Sea
5	11	1	3	Kafka on the Shore
6	6	3	2	Madame Bovary
7	1	1	1	To Kill a Mockingbird
8	2	2	2	1984
9	3	3	3	Pride and Prejudice
10	4	4	4	The Great Gatsby
11	5	5	5	The Catcher in the Rye

```

insert into authorship values (1, 3);
insert into authorship values (1, 5);
insert into authorship values (2, 1);
insert into authorship values (2, 4);
insert into authorship values (3, 2);
insert into authorship values (4, 1);
insert into authorship values (4, 3);
insert into authorship values (5, 2);
insert into authorship values (5, 4);
insert into authorship values (5, 5);
insert into authorship values (5, 5);
insert into authorship values (7, 5);
insert into authorship values (8, 5);
insert into authorship values (9, 5);
insert into authorship values (10, 7);
insert into authorship values (11, 8);

```

AUTHORSHIP		
Columns Data Model Constraints Grants Stat		
	BOOK_ID	AUTHOR_ID
1	7	5
2	8	5
3	9	5
4	10	7
5	11	8
6	1	3
7	1	5
8	2	1
9	2	4
10	3	2
11	4	1
12	4	3
13	5	2
14	5	4
15	5	5

```

insert into rentals values (1, 3, to_date('2023-05-01', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (1, 5, to_date('2023-05-02', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (2, 1, to_date('2023-05-03', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (2, 4, to_date('2023-05-04', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (3, 2, to_date('2023-05-05', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (3, 3, to_date('2023-05-06', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (4, 1, to_date('2023-05-07', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (4, 2, to_date('2023-05-08', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (4, 5, to_date('2023-05-09', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (5, 1, to_date('2023-05-10', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (3, 6, to_date('2023-05-11', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (5, 2, to_date('2023-05-12', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (5, 3, to_date('2023-05-13', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (6, 7, to_date('2023-05-18', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (6, 8, to_date('2023-05-20', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (6, 9, to_date('2023-05-21', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));
insert into rentals values (2, 11, to_date('2023-05-22', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));

```

RENTALS				
Columns   Data   Model   Constraints   Grants   Statistics   Triggers   Flagg				
Sort..   Filter:				
	MEMBER_ID	BOOK_ID	RENTAL_DATE	
1	2	11	22-MAY-23	
2	6	92	1-MAY-23	
3	6	82	0-MAY-23	
4	6	71	8-MAY-23	
5	5	31	3-MAY-23	
6	5	21	2-MAY-23	
7	3	61	1-MAY-23	
8	5	11	0-MAY-23	
9	4	50	9-MAY-23	
10	4	20	8-MAY-23	
11	4	10	7-MAY-23	
12	3	30	6-MAY-23	
13	3	20	5-MAY-23	
14	2	40	4-MAY-23	
15	2	10	3-MAY-23	
16	1	50	2-MAY-23	
17	1	30	1-MAY-23	

6.

Preluati casele de publicatie si cartile pe care le-au publicat acestea.

```

create or replace procedure publishers_and_books is
  type publishers_t is table of publishers.publisher_id%type index by pls_integer;
  type publisher_books_t is table of books.title%type;
  publishers_arr publishers_t;
  publisher_books publisher_books_t := publisher_books_t();
  publisher_name publishers.name%type;
begin
  select publisher_id bulk collect into publishers_arr from publishers;
  for i in publishers_arr.first..publishers_arr.last loop
    select name into publisher_name from publishers where publisher_id = publishers_arr(i);
    dbms_output.put_line(publisher_name);
    select title bulk collect into publisher_books from books where publisher_id =
publishers_arr(i);
    for j in publisher_books.first..publisher_books.last loop
      dbms_output.put_line(' - ' || publisher_books(j));
    end loop;
  end loop;
end;
```

```
execute publishers_and_books();
```

Script Output x Query Result x  
Task completed in 0.048 seconds

```
Penguin Random House
- The Da Vinci Code
- To Kill a Mockingbird
HarperCollins Publishers
- Gone Girl
- Madame Bovary
- 1984
Simon & Schuster
- The Hunger Games
- Kafka on the Shore
- Pride and Prejudice
Hachette Book Group
- The Great Gatsby
Macmillan Publishers
- The Old Man and the Sea
- The Catcher in the Rye
```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

7.

Preluauți toate cărțile și lista completă a autorilor respectivi inchiriate de către un membru a cărui identitate este dată pe baza nume.

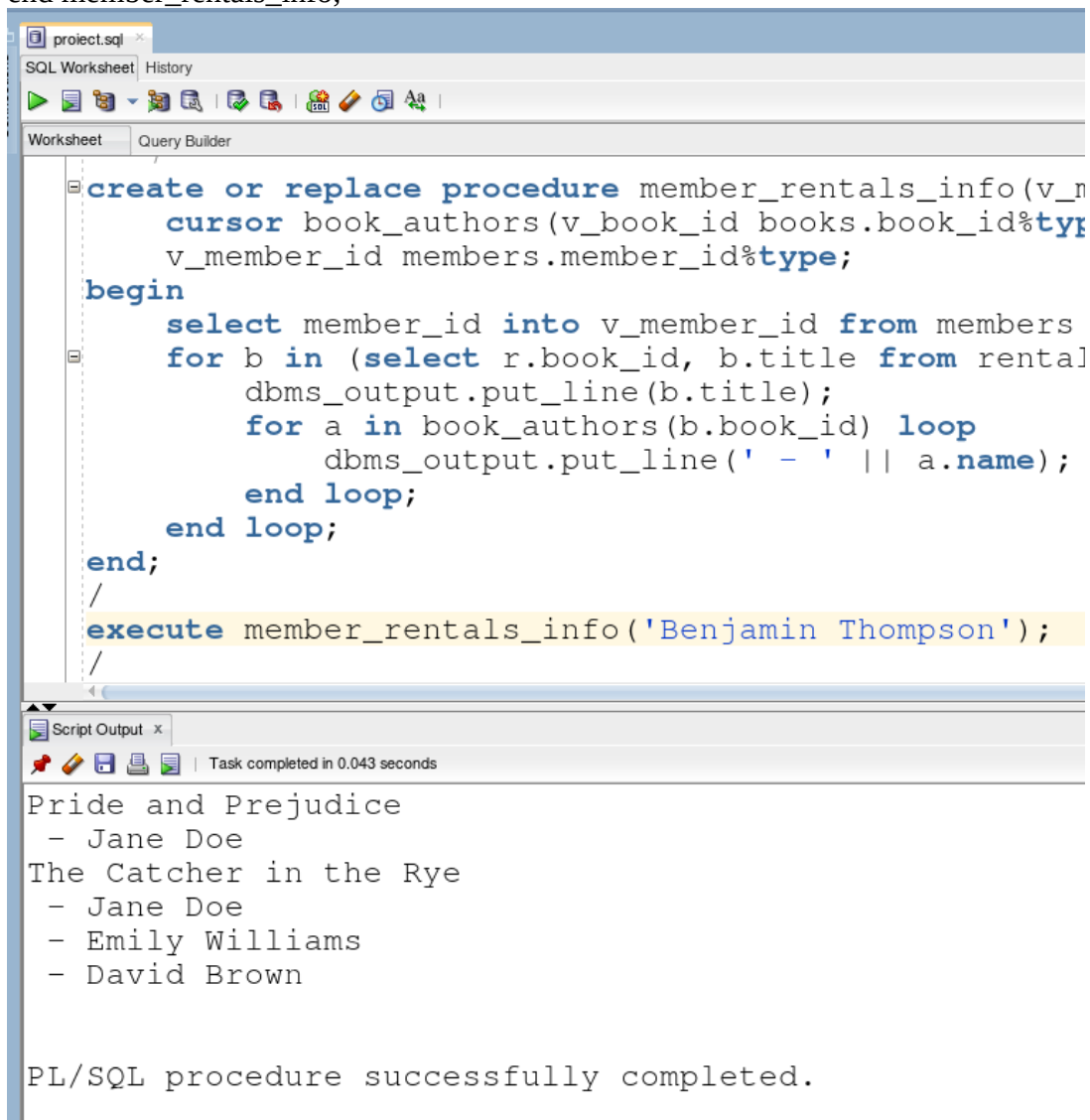
```
create or replace procedure member_rentals_info(v_member_name in members.name%type) is
  cursor book_authors(v_book_id books.book_id%type) is select a2.name from authorship a1 join
  authors a2 on a1.author_id = a2.author_id where a1.book_id = v_book_id;
  v_member_id members.member_id%type;
begin
  select member_id into v_member_id from members where name = v_member_name;
  for b in (select r.book_id, b.title from rentals r join books b on r.book_id = b.book_id where
r.member_id = v_member_id) loop
    dbms_output.put_line(b.title);
    for a in book_authors(b.book_id) loop
      dbms_output.put_line(' - ' || a.name);
```



```

    end loop;
end loop;
end member_rentals_info;

```



The screenshot shows an SQL Worksheet interface with a tab labeled 'project.sql'. The main area contains a PL/SQL procedure named 'member\_rentals\_info' which takes a member ID and a book ID as input. It uses a cursor to fetch book details and a nested loop to display the book title and the member's name. The procedure is executed with the member name 'Benjamin Thompson'. Below the code, the 'Script Output' window shows the results of the execution, displaying the book titles and the member's name for each book. The output is as follows:

```

Pride and Prejudice
- Jane Doe
The Catcher in the Rye
- Jane Doe
- Emily Williams
- David Brown

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```

8.

Preluati genul preferat al unui membru identificat prin nume. Daca membrul este autor sau are mai multe genuri preferate, se va ridica o eroare.

```

create or replace function member_prefered_genre(v_member_name in members.name%type)
return genres.name%type is
    v_member_id members.member_id%type;
    v_max number;
    v_occurences number;
    return_t genres.name%type;
begin
    declare
        flag number := 0;
    begin
        SELECT count(*) into flag
        FROM authors
        WHERE name = v_member_name;

```

```

    if flag != 0 then raise_application_error(-20001, 'can not spy on authors');
    end if;
end;
select member_id into v_member_id from members where name = v_member_name;
select genre, occurrence into return_t, v_max from (select g.name as genre, count(g.name) as
occurrence from rentals r join books b on r.book_id = b.book_id join genres g on b.genre_id =
g.genre_id where r.member_id = v_member_id group by g.name order by occurrence desc) where
rownum <= 1;
select count(*) into v_occurrences from (select count(g.name) as occurrence from rentals r join
books b on r.book_id = b.book_id join genres g on b.genre_id = g.genre_id where r.member_id =
v_member_id group by g.name order by occurrence desc) where occurrence = v_max;
if v_occurrences > 1 then raise_application_error(-20002, 'more than one preferred genre');
end if;
return return_t;
end member_preferred_genre;

```

```

begin
    dbms_output.put_line(member_preferred_genre('Lucas Anderson'));
end;

```

Script Output x Query Result x  
Task completed in 0.053 seconds

Romance

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```

/
begin
    dbms_output.put_line(member_preferred_genre('Jane Doe'));
end;

```

Script Output x Query Result x  
Task completed in 0.083 seconds

Error starting at line : 99 in command -

```

begin
    dbms_output.put_line(member_preferred_genre('Jane Doe'));
end;

```

Error report -

```

ORA-20001: can not spy on authors
ORA-06512: at "GRUPA244.MEMBER_PREFERRED_GENRE", line 13
ORA-06512: at line 2

```

Function MEMBER\_PREFERRED\_GENRE compiled

```

begin
    dbms_output.put_line(member_prefered_genre('Ethan Johnson'));
end;

```

Script Output x Query Result x  
Task completed in 0.089 seconds

```

Error starting at line : 102 in command -
begin
    dbms_output.put_line(member_prefered_genre('Ethan Johnson'));
end;
Error report -
ORA-20002: more than one prefered genre
ORA-06512: at "GRUPA244.MEMBER_PREFERED_GENRE", line 19
ORA-06512: at line 2

```

9.

Preluati fanul numarul 1 pentru fiecare autor.

create or replace procedure authors\_and\_fan is

type authors\_t is table of authors.name%type index by pls\_integer;

col authors\_t;

buba authors.name%type;

begin

for p in (SELECT a.author\_id, a.name AS author, f.name AS fan

FROM authors a

JOIN (

SELECT au.author\_id, m.member\_id AS fan\_id, m.name, dense\_rank() OVER (PARTITION

BY au.author\_id ORDER BY COUNT(\*) DESC) AS rn

FROM authorship au

JOIN books b ON au.book\_id = b.book\_id

JOIN rentals r ON b.book\_id = r.book\_id

JOIN members m ON r.member\_id = m.member\_id

GROUP BY au.author\_id, m.member\_id, m.name

) f ON a.author\_id = f.author\_id AND f.rn = 1)

loop

if col.exists(p.author\_id) then

raise TOO\_MANY\_ROWS;

else

col(p.author\_id) := p.fan;

end if;

dbms\_output.put\_line(p.author || ' -> ' || p.fan);

end loop;

for i in col.first..col.last loop

buba := col(i);

end loop;

exception

when NO\_DATA\_FOUND then dbms\_output.put\_line('An author has no fans :(');

when TOO\_MANY\_ROWS then dbms\_output.put\_line('An author has more than one biggest

fan');

end;

```

end;
/
execute authors_and_fan();
/

```

Script Output x Query Result x  
Task completed in 0.049 seconds

```

John Smith -> Maya Patel
An author has more than one biggest fan

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```

```

) f ON a.author_id = f.author_id AND f.rn = 1)
loop
    --if col.exists(p.author_id) then
    --raise TOO_MANY_ROWS;
    --else
    col(p.author_id) := p.fan;
    --end if;
    dbms_output.put_line(p.author || ' -> ' || p.fan);
end loop;

```

Script Output x Query Result x  
Task completed in 0.05 seconds

PROCEDURE AUTHORS\_AND\_FAN compiled

```

John Smith -> Maya Patel
John Smith -> Lucas Anderson
John Smith -> Olivia Ramirez
John Smith -> Ethan Johnson
Jane Doe -> Benjamin Thompson
Michael Johnson -> Maya Patel
Emily Williams -> Olivia Ramirez
David Brown -> Sophia Johnson
Haruki Murakami -> Maya Patel
An author has no fans :(

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

```

10.

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER sus\_activity BEFORE INSERT ON rentals

declare

current\_hour NUMBER;

begin

select EXTRACT(hour from SYSTIMESTAMP) into current\_hour from DUAL;

if current\_hour >= 15 or current\_hour < 8 then RAISE\_APPLICATION\_ERROR(-20001, 'Cannot insert into rentals between 6PM and 8AM');

end if;

end;

```
insert into rentals values (2, 11, to_date('2023-05-22', 'YYYY-MM-DD'));  
INSERT INTO rentals VALUES (1, 6, SYSTIMESTAMP);  
/
```

Script Output x Query Result x  
Task completed in 0.079 seconds

Error starting at line : 77 in command -

INSERT INTO rentals VALUES (1, 6, SYSTIMESTAMP)

Error report -

ORA-20001: Cannot insert into rentals between 6PM and 8AM

ORA-06512: at "GRUPA244.SUS\_ACTIVITY", line 5

ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'GRUPA244.SUS\_ACTIVITY'

11.

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER check\_rental\_date BEFORE UPDATE ON rentals FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

IF (:NEW.rental\_date <= :OLD.rental\_date) THEN RAISE\_APPLICATION\_ERROR(-20001, 'Updated rental date cannot be before the old date.');

END IF;

END;

```
//  
update rentals set rental_date = to_date('2023-04-22', 'YYYY-MM-DD') where member_id = 2 and book_id = 11;  
/
```

Script Output x Query Result x  
Task completed in 0.077 seconds

Error starting at line : 167 in command -

update rentals set rental\_date = to\_date('2023-04-22', 'YYYY-MM-DD') where member\_id = 2 and book\_id = 11

Error report -

ORA-20001: Updated rental date cannot be before the old date.

ORA-06512: at "GRUPA244.CHECK\_RENTAL\_DATE", line 2

ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'GRUPA244.CHECK\_RENTAL\_DATE'

12.

create or replace TRIGGER unauthorized\_acc before alter or drop on schema

begin

if user != 'SYS' then RAISE\_APPLICATION\_ERROR(-20001, 'Unauthorized drop or alter query from non-sys users');

else dbms\_output.put\_line('Query authorized');

end if;

end;

```
/
drop table authors;
```

Script Output x Query Result x  
Task completed in 0.078 seconds

Error starting at line : 173 in command -

drop table authors

Error report -

ORA-00604: error occurred at recursive SQL level 1

ORA-20001: Unauthorized drop or alter query from non-sys users

ORA-06512: at line 2

00604. 00000 - "error occurred at recursive SQL level %s"

\*Cause: An error occurred while processing a recursive SQL statement  
(a statement applying to internal dictionary tables).

\*Action: If the situation described in the next error on the stack  
can be corrected, do so; otherwise contact Oracle Support.