

Link pt raspunsuri live => complexitati spatiu si timp pt problemele discutate
<https://forms.office.com/r/aGgJkqb04n>

Probleme CC seminar_2:

Pb_2) Se dau x si y numere naturale scrise in baza 1 si separate prin simbolul 0.
 Sa se calculeze functia $|x-y|$
 (sa se adauge la finalul benzii simbolul 2, apoi rezultatul $|x-y|$ scris in baza 1).

Exemple:

- Pentru $x = y = 5$, banda arata astfel:

la inceput:

...	B	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	B	B	B	...
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

la final ($|x-y|=0$):

...	B	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	B	...
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

- Pentru $x = 5, y=2$, banda arata astfel:

la inceput:

...	B	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	B	B	B	B	B	B	...
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

la final ($|x-y|=3$):

...	B	a	a	a	a	1	1	0	b	b	b	2	1	1	1	1	B	...
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

- Pentru $x = 2, y=5$, banda arata astfel:

la inceput:

...	B	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	B	B	B	B	B	B	...
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

la final ($|x-y|=3$):

...	B	a	a	a	0	b	b	b	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	B	...
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

(333, Calin Andrei)

pas 1 (Comparam numerele x si y , marcand alternativ cate o unitate din x si din y)

- **citim 1 din x** , scriem a, dreapta **SAU sari la pas 2 ($x \leq y$)**
- cat timp citim 1 din x , scriem 1, dreapta
- citim 0, scriem 0, dreapta (schimbam starea)
- cat timp citim b, scriem b, dreapta
- **citim 1 din y** , scriem b, stanga **SAU sari la pas 3 ($x > y$)**
- cat timp citim b, scriem b, stanga
- citim 0, scriem 0, stanga (schimbam starea)
- cat timp citim 1 din x , scriem 1, stanga

- citim a, scriem a, dreapta
- **repetă pasul 1**

pas 2

- citim 0, scriem 0, dreapta
- cat timp citim b sau 1, nu modificam, dreapta
- citim B, scriem 2, dreapta
- citim B, scriem 1, stanga (**sari la pas 4**)

pas 3

- citim B, scriem 2, dreapta
- citim B, scriem 1, dreapta
- citim B, scriem 1, stanga (**sari la pas 4**)

pas 4

- cat timp citim b sau 0, nu modificam, stanga
- daca **citim a**, scriem a, dreapta ($x=y$) - **stare finala**
SAU daca **citim 1**, scriem 1, stanga (schimbam starea)
- cat timp citim 1, scriem 1, stanga
- daca citim b sau a, nu modificam, pas dreapta (**sari la pas 5**)

pas 5 (copiem $|x-y|$ la finalul benzii)

- **citim 1, scriem d**, dreapta **SAU citim 0 sau 2**, nu modificam, dreapta - **stare finala**
- cat timp citim 1, 0, b sau 2, nu modificam, dreapta
- citim B, scriem 1, stanga
- cat timp citim 1, 0, b sau 2, nu modificam, stanga
- citim d, scriem d, dreapta
- **repetă pas 5**

Pb_3) Se da x numar natural scris in baza 1.

Sa se accepte intrarea daca x este o putere a lui 2 ($x=2^k$, $k \geq 0$).

(acceptare input = ne oprim in stare finala;

respingere input = ne oprim in stare nefinala)

Exemple:

- Pentru $x = 8$, banda arata astfel:

la inceput:

...	B	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	B	...
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

la final (acceptam x):

...	B	a	a	1	a	1	a	1	a	1	B	...
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

- Pentru $x = 6$, banda arata astfel:

la inceput:

...	B	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	B	B	B	...
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----

la final (respingem x):

...	B	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	B	B	B	..
-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

(342, Burta Mihai-Catalin)

Pas 1

- citim 1, scriem a, dreapta

Pas 2 (impartim numarul curent la 2, marcand din doua in doua unitati)

- cat timp citim a, scriem a, dreapta
- **citim 1, scriem a**, dreapta (schimbam starea) **SAU sari la pas 3 (nr par)**
- cat timp citim a, scriem a, dreapta
- **citim 1, scriem 1**, dreapta (schimb starea) **SAU sari la pas 4**
- **repetam Pas 2 [*]**

Pas 3 (nr par)

- citim B, scriem B, stanga (schimb starea)
- cat timp citim a sau 1, nu modificam, stanga
- citim B, scriem B, dreapta (**sari la pas 2 [**]**)

Pas 4 (nr impar)

- citim B, scriem B, stanga (schimb starea)
- cat timp citim a, scriem a, stanga
- **daca citim 1, scriem 1, stanga - stop, stare nefinala**

(nr impar != 1, deci x nu e putere a lui 2)

SAU citim B, scriem B, dreapta - stop, stare finala

(nr impar = 1, deci x este putere a lui 2)