Teorie examen analità

Definiti sura Riemann, suma Borboux superdood.

· Suma Riemann

Fie [a, b] un interval den IR cu acb, f: [a, b] -7 IR, d = (xi) osismo o debetalum a lui [a, b] sh & -(xi) e e fed)

Numarul Td (f, E):= \(\xi\) f (\xi\) (xin -xi) s. m suma

Riemann absolute function f, debutalumil d sh sistemulai

de puncte intervalion &

! Pt. suma sousaux superiora sh inferiora, f marginità.

- Sura Sorbaux superioria

 Kunarul Sd (f) = = Mi(xi+1-Xi), unde Mi=sup(1611

 N. n. sura Sarbaux superioria asociata. Jeb. J. sd dh.d.
- Suna Borbaux inferiora

 okumanul Ad (f) = 5 mi (xier-xi), unde mi = inf (f(x) (x6[xi,xier])

 suna Borbaux inferiora asociata function f si dinitalimid.

Definiti integala Donbaux superiora, integala Donbaux inferiora se integrala superiora Piemann.

Integrala Babaux superiorna

Pt. Orice function marginità 8: Ea, 63-1R, numerul
inf Sd(f) S.M. integrala Barbaux superiorna a lui f

If so noteosa prin 56 S(x) dx.

Integrala Darboux inferiora

Pt. orice furcille marginità \$: [a,5]->1R, munăul

sup sd (f) s.m. integrala Dorboux inferiora a lui f

si se noteosa prin Sa S(x) dx.

· Integala superiosa Riemann.

3 Demonstrato ca sura a e furchi integabile Riemann ete integabila Riemann.

· Proposition

File Sig integable Riemann pe caiss. Aturci Sig exte integable Riemann & Salfig) dx= Sido of Jahr

File (du)m un sin de directions ale lei [a, 63, cu "du4-so. Arein: 55 (feg) dx = lon Sdr (feg) = lon Sdr (f) + lon Sdr (g) = 2 5 \$ fdp + 5 6 \$ dx 2 5 1 dx + 5 \$ dx. (1) Så (feg) dx = lbn rdn (feg) = lbn sdn (f) + lbn sdn (g) 2 2 Så Idro + Så Idro = Så Idro + Så Idro (2)

(1), (2) = 5 5 (feg) do - 5 (feg) do = 5 1 do + 5 2 do crea a implicat fapitul ca frey este intepabila Rienan \$ Sa(1+g) dx = Safdx + Safdx.

Semontrafi ca o fundie integabila Poemann este integabila borboux.

·Propositie

Ple S. Ea, 53-> IR a fungle integabila Remann. Atured pertru order shr (dn) n de dhababand ale leid Ea,53 cu 11 dn 11-70 se pertu order son (E'm) , on E'm & Ecolo) aren: Fdn (g; g(n)) = -> Sa g(x) dr

13 du (f) -> Sá sox) do Sdu (f) -> Så frodo, tu plus oren. sup sd (f) = Sa Sco) do = int Sd (f)

Senoistable

Fle (du) y un son de dénombre de lui [a, 63, cu 11 du 11->0 Is pertue fileon on the Econ & Ecd). Pertue E>0 abject meso a.i uducme, for fed) => 17d(+; f) - 5 sondoke. Intruct 11 dn 11 -> 0, except a me en a. 2 mene => 11 dn 11 cme Aded mzme=> 1 Tdn (f; E(n)) - Saskerder 1 < E, ana a arata ca Thu(f; x(n)) -> Sa Sex) dx

Pe de alta porte, den soda (f) = sof Tole, Sola (f) = sup sduct) = inf Tducs, E), Sduct) = sup Tducs, E) deducen: m = m = > 1 sdn cf 1- Sa scr) do 1 = E

MZ ne 2 1 Sdn(f) - Så f(x) dx) 5 E

Al ded: sdu (f) - So Sco) do, Sdu (f) - So foo, do. File accum d a dheissiume artiture a leud [a, 6]. Son IdnII -> 0 roulta II du ud II -> 0 16 sd (f) & sdudn (f) & Sdudn (f) & Sd (f) so de aixi deducen, tread la louita, rdefissa scordo « Salf). Si en plus la scor de = lon son cf) = sup sod cf) = Sa scor de Så Sco) dos inf Sd(f) & lin Sdn(f) = Så Sco) do

5) Enurgate Lena. Emursafe te demonstrate teorna led Borsonse

· Enunt lend

Fie S: Ca,53-MP a funcille marginata. Atunes pertu via Eso exelta meso a.i: 11 d11 cm => Sd(f)-Sa scr) dx28, Sa scr) dx - sd(f) = 8

Teorema lui Borboux

File S: [a,53->1P a functie maghiltat. Aturci undbande afinagia junt echnolente:

i) f exte integabila Rienami;

1) Sa 800) do = 5 300) do;

m) pertre orice E so exclista a devidadure d a lui Ea, 53, cu proportation Sd(f) - sd(f) < E;

iv) pertur order Eso excesta meso a. ?: Il dil eme =>

Senorstable

i) => ii) resultat den faptul cat daca a function erte integelike Plenam atural exte totegable Darboux il Kasto) would de lent ; iv) as ill thouland All) => 1) Ple E>O Al do a dhedadure a led Ea, 53 cm Sdolf) - sdolf) 28/2. Am lend as I meso a.i 11d42me => Sd(f) - 55 sco)dx2 E/4, Sa sco)dx - sd(f) 684

for soft . I hetspatelle planam on a. & hetspatelle planam. 1815=1851. (H)dn = 95 <= 8= 8 \$ } > \$ \$ <= \$ > \$ & money Moretin Bit. 37(f) fx-(f) PS = Afterpalite puram & Sty = \$ \$ + 5 & It of the sund integrabile pressure on fig out 37(f) ops-(f) ops+1/3+1/3= 20 (2) 5 5- 20 (2) 5 5+ Fla A & J(18") 1 & 1 & 1 & 4 -> 12 & ace 12 +(f) P & 8 - 2 p lang = 5 + 2 p lang = 5 - (f) Ps = (f) Pr - (f) Ps 5/37/for aplof 5 1 Kelihar In also deduces co 11 d 11 2 m = > 54 cf) - 5 & Sentone Et. The pletagille furthells interebill Prename

musually Elebapeted. Demonstrall as ones fundle monotons est

and furth morehand per Er, 63 est integobility Riewann. Mensel Sensol Mystery.

mounted stodopska ska I aild so de cuttabel had barbaux as as & = (f)py-(f) = = { (xy-1)(xy+-xy) & grey 29 (1)-yq(f) = Fig 1: [a163->1/ a further about & E>0. bace d= (24)04154 a Abrithum a bit Ia,63, cu 11 du <

Dard d= (x2)051en syte a Mulalum a ded Ea163 cu 2-431 (ma) 8-1,0081 <- 3471 ma-121 (54,0) + "4" X S. D. 10<3 M & Bs Tokellow a milkes File 8: [a,67->1/2 by file E>0. Enducat & with surfam Menonst replie and funded contlined per Ed. 153 wh indopolable Menon - Proposition Bloompathie a constitue sensibilities to like the mand &

Integolisheted plunder a led & as den Tr. Balouse

120000 PLAL X L M (= 3 M J - M () SLM - SLM) = 5-0

The first of 1 (2) for the start of 1)

Sd (4) - sd(4) = \(\times \) (M1-M) (\(\times \) , shall

3 Emily is denoistrable tearers period partiava integobilitates pun comegenta uniformi.

Proposition

File (fm) a un fin de fundeil integrabelle Riemann per Ea,63 con comerge unform les a funde f. Atuned f exte integrabella Riemann per Ea,63 fi la dote ellem s'étade.

Pie 870 fing 6/N a. î m> me 27 | fn(x) - fex) 12 { 4(6-a) + x & [a, 63.

In ales resultà cui daca de este a direlature a lui [a153, a.i Sd (fmg) - sd (fmg) 2 E/2 atured din

Sd (f) & Sd (fne) + E/4; sd (f) > sd (fne) - E/4 diduan

Sd(f)-sd(f) = Sd (fne)-sd(fne) + = < 4.

Alm Th. Barbauxe 25 g integabilité Pleran.

then mz mg 2x | Sa fdx - Sa landx | = Sa I f- Sn Idx = E/4 Al ded line Sinds = Si fds

(Emerged) po demonstrato Teoena Leibnis - Newton.

Proposible

Ple l'o fundre duréstat pe Ea, 53 a. 2 dentrata sa s'és esse intégabilé Alemann.

Solin) do = Elich (Man - Mx)

der mult, pt owa doubthum dz (xx) 054 En a lui Ea. 153 etersta un susten & = (8) osten-16 & (d) a.i. Saf'(x) do = \(\sum_{420}\) (\(\frac{6}{4}\) (\(\frac{6}\) (\(\frac{6}{4}\) (\(\frac{6}{4}\) (\(\frac{6}{4}\) (\(\frac{6}\) (\(\frac{6}{4}\) (\(\frac{6}{4}\) (\(\frac{6}\) (\(\frac{6}{4}\) (\(\frac{6}\) (\(\frac{6}\)

Fie d= (xx b= x= a o dhulsiume a lew Fa, 53 fe }= = \$(h)0 & 4 & m & m = 1 & \$(d) a. ?

1(x4+1) - S(xx) 2 f'(F4) (xx+1-x4)

In and woult a cat:

S(6)-S(a) = = (S(x4e1)-S(x4))= = S(x4) (x4e1-x4)= \(\text{Ta}(\frac{1}{2})\) Aftrafila regulto alegand un sin (du) u de dhubsdung ale lew ca,63, an 11 dn 11 -> o for observated ca à 3' de 2 lon Tan (3'; ("))

1 Demonstrate Jamela de integrae prin parte

· Formula de integrar prin poisse

File g. g. 2 fureful demarkole an destratch g', g' integrabile, atuned:

S'g dx = (fg)(6) -βg)(α) - S'fg'dx.

Demonstrable

Så fig dot Så fgi do = Så (fgi do = (fg) (b) - (fg) (a).

Emuntajli formula de schimbou de residabila.

· Formula schinbaril de variabilla

File S: Ea, 63->1R o furcible integrabilà se g: Ec, d3->50,63
o funcible biferthea a. i g, g-1 sunt dentrabile se cu
derrecta integrabilà. Atunci log este integrabilà pe
EC, d3 se ar loe formula: Sa sco) dx=Sd sog. 1g' 1 dx

Sephilla derivata una fundi si derivata porticia

· Seffrighta derbeated

Fil S: B->IR, unde BGR &c un punt de acumulou at her is care apathre her is

Saca & (in jp) linta

lon for - for se museste derheata led I in e so su noteosá f'ex).

Daca S'CR) est finita, upun cu f este demanda ins

· hefinilla dermatel porphale

Fil f: D-SP2, unde DERP, e un punt aterior al led & aus IR?

che meter Lutipt son derbuata lin f, in pundul e, dupa vectoral a (san dupa dhecha u, daca 11 u 121) desce exerté limita lim factour -facto sa

lom Sce+tu)-fcc) = Lu.

Definite derdeader de ordin e el dentrata postibles de ordin 2

· Sphisse deveata de odh ?

Fie S: BSR->P o funde derbudde pe b. Saca f'este derivabilà in c 60, van rata (f')'(x) 2 f"(x) so non mun accosta valore a dead destreated a level of to c.

Similar se defenste a m-a destrater a but f in a f (x).

· Sephifile derivata portiata de odan z

Saca I este a female en dorendel din IRPA codemand den P, f poste area p derbeste postiale (de puh orden) netate au f'xi sau ft. Piecon date aute durate portale constituée o function an donewall din IRP se codernal den IR, deci poate area la rondul ei p derbrate porfiale, munite cu 2º4 de destrata porflata a lui

It in raport on of

In acelos mad se defenere demeatile possible de orden n

Proposible (Th. Schwart)

Fire \$: U C |R² -> |R, \$(x,y), under U extra a vecdostate

a lead (x,y), pertur cone dt, df y d d't exclista in

order princt din U ya artfel en d't

to (x,y). Attured & d't

dxdy in (x,y) il

dxdy & x,y) = d't

dxdy (x,y).

Proposible (74. Young)

Fie Grun derchische E, a G G M f: G -> F a

funche con erte derbakte de orden dai in pet a.

Atual f"(a) este solchisch adicas:

f'(a)(u, u) = f''(a)(v, u) pt & u, v G E. In plus

f''(a)(u, u) = lin s(a etu + tv) - s(a etu) - f(a etu) + f(a)

+>0

(3) Enculated terrena de inversione localos

Proposite

Fire for function de classe c'pe o mechatate a unud punct c a. ? Dfcc) este sylectime.

Atural for reconstrate u a lud c, cu proportatea este sylectime, you o reconstrate a lud fcc), f. U-SV clair mult, of este de classe c'pe v se dace y ev, lar x=gcy10 u atural Dgcy1= DCf-1(fcx1)=(Dfcx1).

(3) Emerged the lew Bernat in cosul fundicion defaute pe INN si derorstedi.

Proposition

File 8: NEIR'SIR & KEB. Daca e exte un Deurst de extern local al lew f, lor f exte Dementalle in c, atured NfCE) 20

Ouce which a lind of la a drapto, cont the prince, on un puret de extrem in c. In the Buret as con derbeata in a drapto ora

 $\frac{\partial t}{\partial x_1}(x) = \frac{\partial t}{\partial x_2}(x) = \dots = \frac{\partial t}{\partial x_m}(x) = 0$ $\int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} (x) = 0$

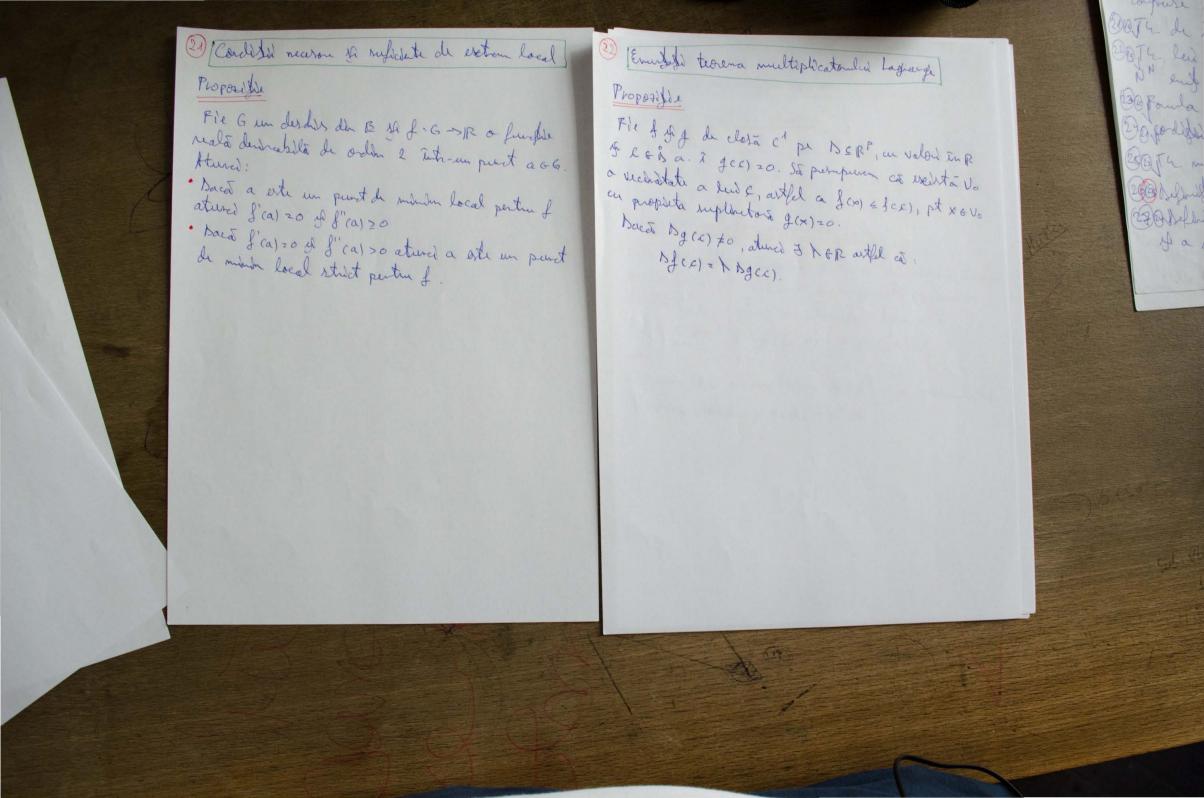
[Emural formula led Taylor intran pend

Propositie

Fle Gue derohis den & & f: G-> Fo function derhabilità de orden der atrum penet a GG.

Atured $f(x) = f(a) + \frac{1}{1!} f'(a)(x-a) + \frac{1}{2!} f''(a)(x-a, x-a)$ The a sh Ef(a) =0 San extralent

0 = lin a f(x) = f(a) = f(



29 Beforethe wie mulgani elevetore of a uned mulyhin masurabala Jordan

· Deflutte malten elevetor On interval inclus don RP exte o resmuttone Jalen IRP de formé car, 513 x ... x Eap, 5 p3 unde

ai, 52 0/R al 551 pt 416412, ..., Pl. · Seferifile mulybon materabella Joslan

O submillione Za lei IRPs. n. de masura Jordan mula daca pt 4 EGR, ESO exeleta o familie finità (j. ... , j.) de internale incluse a. i ZC Üjk & y(j1)+--+ ナリカンと.

Sperie cot a multhe ACIR's a more sellet Jodan doca p + (A) = N * (A)

26 /Emily the les Sonsours pt 18°

Proposition

Pie A& Jak") Il f: A->IR rangeletto, aturd: · f who bityabila Riemann

1 Proposition

300, Tr. de

30 Poulo

Bo gody

Bara "

200 Millon

(GONLA

Ha

· SAJ = SAJ

· Y E>O To descorpurer of a link A a. ? Sact)- sa(f) 28

· YEDO, J de so a. I & a descopure of en 11 A11 () => JA(1) - Sa(1) () e

Fig to B-SR 2 fgl continue, unde is orte a submiddly find the compactor so mosterability had been a if the p for M-1(x, y, t) 1 (x, y) 6 is if the continuo for M-1(x, y) 6 is if the continuo for M-2 R, and a continuo for M-2 R, and a continuo for M-2 R, some order function continuo for M-2 R, some order for

(3) Emerfago teoresa de schisar de variabila.

Propositie

Fire $\varphi: G = G \subseteq \mathbb{R}^p - s \mathbb{R}^p$ o fuglic de claset c'pe G

artful ca det # $\hat{f}_{\varphi(r)} \neq 0$, pt $\forall \times \sigma G$.

Social is este a submultible compacta so moderable

leid G, ion $f: \varphi(s) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ este combinua, aturci $\varphi(s)$ este

moderable $g: f = f(f_{\varphi(s)}) | \text{det } \hat{f}_{\varphi(s)}$.