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for n in [20, 100, 1000]:
    Y = euler(f_pendule, 0, np.array([0, 1.5]), 10, n)
    Yheun = heun(f_pendule, 0, np.array([0, 1.5]), 10, n)
    Yrk4 = RK4(f_pendule, 0, np.array([0, 1.5]), 10, n)

    Yarray = np.array(Y)
    Yharray = np.array(Yheun)
    Y4array = np.array(Yrk4)

    t = np.linspace(0, 10, 1+n)
    pyplot.plot(t, Yarray[:, 0], linewidth=3)
    # sur chaque ligne de Y, on prend la première composante
    pyplot.plot(t, Yharray[:, 0], linewidth=1)
    pyplot.plot(t, Y4array[:, 0], linewidth=1)

    pyplot.axhline(color='black')
    pyplot.grid()
    pyplot.legend(['Euler', 'Heun', 'RK4'], loc = 'lower left')
    pyplot.title(r'Pendule non amorti : $n$'+str(n))
    pyplot.savefig('pendule'+str(n)+'.pdf')
    pyplot.show()
    pyplot.clf()

# Exo 7

n = 10000
Y = euler(f_pendule, 0, np.array([0, 2]), 30, n)
Yheun = heun(f_pendule, 0, np.array([0, 2]), 30, n)
Yrk4 = RK4(f_pendule, 0, np.array([0, 2]), 30, n)

Yarray = np.array(Y)
Yharray = np.array(Yheun)
Y4array = np.array(Yrk4)

t = np.linspace(0, 30, 1+n)
pyplot.plot(t, Yarray[:, 0], linewidth=3)
pyplot.plot(t, Yharray[:, 0], '--', linewidth=2)
pyplot.plot(t, Y4array[:, 0], linewidth=1)

def dulepen(z, t):
    Y, YP = z
    return np.array([yp, -np.sin(y)])
Yodeint = odeint(dulepen, [0, 2], t)
pyplot.plot(t, Yodeint[:, 0], linewidth=4)

pyplot.grid()
pyplot.legend(['Euler', 'Heun', 'RK4', 'odeint'], loc = 'upper left')
pyplot.title(r'Pendule non amorti : cas limite')
pyplot.savefig('pendule-limite.pdf')
pyplot.show()
pyplot.clf()

# Exo 8

g = 10

def chute(y, t):
    [x, z, xp, zp] = y
    return [xp, zp, 0, -g]

def pommes(v0, alpha, tmax, n):
    t = np.linspace(0, tmax, n)
    values = odeint(chute, [0, 0, v0*np.cos(alpha), v0*np.sin(alpha)], t)
    valp = np.array([v for v in values if v[1] >= 0])
    pyplot.plot(valp[:,0], valp[:,1])

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v0=10.

for alpha in np.linspace(0, np.pi/2, 50):
    pommes(v0, alpha, 10, 1000)

x=np.linspace(0,v0**2/g,100)
pyplot.plot(x,v0**2/2/g-g/v0**2*x*x/2,linewidth=4,color='black')

pyplot.xlabel(r'$x(t)$',fontsize=18)
pyplot.ylabel(r'$z(t)$',fontsize=18)
pyplot.grid()
pyplot.title('Chutes libres')
pyplot.savefig('pommes-libres.pdf')
pyplot.show()

pyplot.clf()

k_sur_m=3
def chute_amortie(y, t):
    [x, z, xp, zp] = y
    return [xp, zp, -k_sur_m*xp, -g-k_sur_m*zp]

def pommes_amorties(v0, alpha, tmax, n):
    t = np.linspace(0, tmax, n)
    values = odeint(chute_amortie, [0, 0, v0*np.cos(alpha), v0*np.sin(alpha)], t)
    valp = np.array([v for v in values if v[1] >= 0])
    pyplot.plot(valp[:,0], valp[:,1])

v0=10
for alpha in np.linspace(0, np.pi/2, 50):
    pommes_amorties(v0, alpha, 10, 1000)

pyplot.xlabel(r'$x(t)$',fontsize=18)
pyplot.ylabel(r'$z(t)$',fontsize=18)
pyplot.grid()
pyplot.title('Chutes amorties')
pyplot.savefig('pommes-amorties.pdf')
pyplot.show()

pyplot.clf()

# Exo 9

tmax=6
t=np.linspace(0,tmax,1000)

for alpha,beta in [(1,1), (10,1), (1,10)]:
    def cinet(c,_):
        ca,cb,_ = c
        return [-alpha*ca,alpha*ca-beta*cb,beta*cb]

    c=odeint(cinet,[1,0,0],t)

    pyplot.plot(t,c[:,0],linewidth=2)
    pyplot.plot(t,c[:,1], '--')
    pyplot.plot(t,c[:,2],linewidth=4)

    pyplot.xlabel(r'Temps',fontsize=18)
    pyplot.ylabel(r'Concentrations',fontsize=18)
    pyplot.axhline(color='black')

    pyplot.grid()
    pyplot.legend(['A'],'[B]','[C]', loc = 'center right')

    pyplot.savefig('cinetique-'+str(alpha)+'-'+str(beta)+'.pdf')
    pyplot.show()
    pyplot.clf()

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# Exo 10

def instable(_, v):
    return np.array([v[1], 3*v[0]-2*v[1]-1])

def tableins(v, _):
    return np.array([v[1], 3*v[0]-2*v[1]-1])

n = 1000
pypl.grid()

tmax = 26
t = np.linspace(0, tmax, 1+n)
r = odeint(tableins, np.array([4./3, -3]), t)
pypl.plot(t, r[:, 0])

tmax = 37
t, r = np.linspace(0, tmax, 1+n), euler(instable, 0, np.array([4./3, -3]), tmax, n)
pypl.plot(t, np.array(r)[:, 0], '--', linewidth=2)

tmax = 36
t, r = np.linspace(0, tmax, 1+n), heun(instable, 0, np.array([4./3, -3]), tmax, n)
pypl.plot(t, np.array(r)[:, 0], linewidth=4)

tmax = 35
t, r = np.linspace(0, tmax, 1+n), RK4(instable, 0, np.array([4./3, -3]), tmax, n)
pypl.plot(t, np.array(r)[:, 0], linewidth=3)
pypl.legend(['odeint', 'Euler', 'Heun', 'RK4'], loc='upper center')

pypl.xlabel(r'$t$', fontsize=18)
pypl.ylabel(r'$y(t)$', fontsize=18)
pypl.title(u'Une situation très instable')

pypl.savefig('instable.pdf')
pypl.show()
pypl.clf()

# Exo 11

mu = 1

def vdp(z, t):
    [x, y] = z
    return [y, mu*(1-x**2)*y-x]

b, n = 50, 1000
t = np.linspace(0, b, n)

z = odeint(vdp, [0, 3], t)
pypl.plot(z[:, 0], z[:, 1], '-.', linewidth=4)

z = odeint(vdp, [0.1, 0], t)
pypl.plot(z[:, 0], z[:, 1], '--', linewidth=2, color='black')#, linewidth=2)

z = odeint(vdp, [3, 0], t)
pypl.plot(z[:, 0], z[:, 1], linewidth=2)

pypl.axhline(color='black')
pypl.axvline(color='black')

pypl.xlabel(r'$x(t)$', fontsize=18)
pypl.ylabel(r'$x'(t)$', fontsize=18)
pypl.grid()
pypl.legend([r"$x(0), x'(0)=(0,3)$", r"$x(0), x'(0)=(1/10, 0)$", \
            r"$x(0), x'(0)=(3, 0)$"], loc='upper left')
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pypl.savefig('vdp.pdf')
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