逻辑单题-7大题型

Boldface (黑体字功能题)

Explanation (解释题)

Inference (归纳题)

Weaken (削弱题)

Strengthen (加强题)

Assumption (假设题)

Logical completion (填空题)

什么是Argument

- ✓ Definition: a set of statements in which one of the statements is supported by the others
- √ Premise(s) → Conclusion
- ✓ "must"、 "should"、 "clearly"、 "obviously" "likely" probably unlikely

+ %论

①×P在阅读中可以逻辑中不行

③ ×→ 肯定前提 否定链论

1. 循果型 Argument 予测能器

寻找某种可能性导致预测失验

不反前提

a.解释型 Argument 法论在解释原因

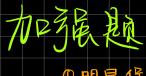
引它图 他作弊 3

无因有果の反伤)他之前不努力也考验了 有因无果之前努力+滋养的

3. 英北型 Argument A有特点, a也应有 寻找可能性(差异&区别)破坏英化

4 其它型 Argument

肯定前提 否定统论



Strengthen

🥋 KMF套满分

闫晨晨考试成绩提高了,说明她这次考试之前努力了。

加强①:考试之前每天晚上他都复习到很晚 √加强②:这次考试比上次考试更难。

之前每次考试我都不努力,没有一次考好的 (排他因)

Ssumption

黑松前提中业要和特殊他们

7个者似不相关*部分

②取反削弱

选项取取者是否削弱原立结论

○ 否定申摘掉否定词 0 谓语之加否定

Logical completion

可以转化为:

归纳题的结论

i+ follows / indicates/ inplies / suggests_

解释题的解释

构怪事找解释

削弱题的反例

结论 否定前提+

加强题的证据

Decause

结论+

The Menkentown Business Herald dated June 4, 1965, carried an article about four dry cleaners in Menkentown and reported that in 1964 each of them took in a larger proportion of the total dollar amount spent by Menkentown residents at dry cleaners than it had in 1963. Assuming that the article is accurate and that during 1963 and 1964 no Menkentown resident patronized any dry cleaner outside of Menkentown, it follows that

Which of the following most logically completes the argument?

 $A.\ the\ average\ cost\ of\ having\ an\ article\ of\ clothing\ dry-cleaned\ was\ higher\ in\ 1964\ than\ in\ 1963$ B. total revenues received by Menkenntown's dry cleaners increased between 1963 and 1964 B. total revenues received by Menkennown's any countries.

Chere were more than four dry cleaners in Menkentown in 1963 若 5 4 , proportions 不可能

C 舒适性

C 新元素

C 新元素 xsome dry cleaners in Menkentown that were in operation in 1963 were not in operation in 1964

