

## Problem Statement for Capstone 3 Project

**Capstone 3 project idea:** Build a recommendation system to filter and predict only the movies a user prefers.

**Problem Statement:** How can data from a movie-based platform recommend other movies to users based on their preferences and activities on that platform?

### Problem statement summary

#### Capstone 3 Problem Statement [Courtney David]

**How can data from a movie-based platform recommend other movies to users based on their preferences and activities on that platform?**

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##### 1 Context

Everyone loves movies irrespective of age, gender, race, colour, or geographical location. We all are connected via this fantastic medium. Yet what is most interesting is how unique our choices and combinations are regarding movie preferences. A Recommendation System is a filtration program whose prime goal is to predict a user's "rating" or "preference" towards a domain-specific item or item. In our case, this domain-specific item is a movie.

##### 2 Criteria for success

- Build a recommendation system to filter and predict only the movies a user prefers.

##### 3 Scope of solution space

Create an engine that can make suggestions by learning and understanding patterns through data and then apply those patterns and findings to make new suggestions to the user.

The approach to building the movie recommendation engine consists of the following steps.

1. Perform Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) on the data
2. Build the recommendation system
3. Get recommendations

##### 4 Constraints within solution space

The only constraints at the moment may arise with the data: Synonymy arises when a single item is represented with two or more different names or listings of items having similar meanings. In such conditions, the recommendation system can't recognise whether the terms show various items or the same item. And missing data from the dataset/s.

##### 5 Stakeholders to provide key insight

- Any organisation with users that watch movies and would like to provide recommendations to their users and also gain insights into their users' choices.

##### 6 Key data sources

The dataset contains the metadata (cast, crew, budget, etc..) of movies. Kaggle has removed the original version of this dataset per a DMCA takedown request from IMDB. To minimise the impact, Kaggle replaced it with a similar set of films and data fields from The Movie Database (TMDb) in accordance with their terms of use.

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### Context

Everyone loves movies irrespective of age, gender, race, colour, or geographical location. We all are connected via this fantastic medium. Yet what is most interesting is how unique our choices and combinations are regarding movie preferences. A Recommendation System is a filtration program whose prime goal is to predict a user's "rating" or "preference" towards a domain-specific item or item. In our case, this domain-specific item is a movie. Recommendation systems also learn your viewing patterns and may suggest content based on the time of the day or your watching patterns. The recommender system helps users quickly find their preferred movies without searching from the extended content catalogue. From a business perspective, the more relevant content, or movies a user finds on any platform, the higher their engagement and, as a result, increased revenue.

### Criteria for success

In this project, I will build a recommendation system to filter and predict only the movies a user prefers.

There are three types of recommendation systems.

- **Demographic Filtering:** The recommendations are the same for every user. They are generalised, not personalised. These types of systems are behind sections like “Top Trending”.
- **Content-based Filtering:** These suggest recommendations based on the item metadata (movie, product, song, etc.). Here, the main idea is that if a user likes an item, they will also like items like it.
- **Collaboration-based Filtering:** These systems make recommendations by grouping users with similar interests. For this system, metadata of the item is not required.

In this project, we are building a Content-based recommendation engine for movies.

### Dataset

The dataset contains the metadata (cast, crew, budget, etc..) of movies. Kaggle has removed the original version of this dataset per a DMCA takedown request from IMDB. To minimise the impact, Kaggle replaced it with a similar set of films and data fields from The Movie Database (TMDb) in accordance with their terms of use. There will be two datasets used: credits\_data and movies\_data. Both are CSV files, and a quick overview of datasets is below:

	movie_id		title	cast	crew
0	19995		Avatar	[{"cast_id": 242, "character": "Jake Sully", "...	[{"credit_id": "52fe48009251416c750aca23", "de...
1	285	Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End		[{"cast_id": 4, "character": "Captain Jack Spa...	[{"credit_id": "52fe4232c3a36847f800b579", "de...
2	206647		Spectre	[{"cast_id": 1, "character": "James Bond", "cr...	[{"credit_id": "54805967c3a36829b5002c41", "de...
3	49026		The Dark Knight Rises	[{"cast_id": 2, "character": "Bruce Wayne / Ba...	[{"credit_id": "52fe4781c3a36847f81398c3", "de...
4	49529		John Carter	[{"cast_id": 5, "character": "John Carter", "c...	[{"credit_id": "52fe479ac3a36847f813eaa3", "de...

	budget	genres	homepage	id	keywords	original_language	original_title	overview	popularity	production_com
0	237000000	[[{"id": 28, "name": "Action"}, {"id": 12, "name": "Adventure"}], [{"id": 14, "name": "Fantasy"}]	http://www.avatarmovie.com/	19995	[[{"id": 1463, "name": "culture clash"}, {"id": 1464, "name": "marine"}], [{"id": 1463, "name": "culture clash"}, {"id": 1464, "name": "marine"}]	en	Avatar	In the 22nd century, a paraplegic Marine is di...	150.437577	[[{"name": "Inferno", "id": 1463}], [{"name": "Film Partners", "id": 1464}]]
1	300000000	[[{"id": 12, "name": "Adventure"}], [{"id": 14, "name": "Fantasy"}]	http://disney.go.com/disneypictures/pirates/	285	[[{"id": 270, "name": "ocean"}, {"id": 726, "name": "pirates"}], [{"id": 270, "name": "ocean"}, {"id": 726, "name": "pirates"}]	en	Pirates of the Caribbean: At World's End	Captain Barbossa, long believed to be dead, ha...	139.082615	[[{"name": "Walt Disney Pictures", "id": 1463}], [{"name": "Disney", "id": 1464}]]
2	245000000	[[{"id": 28, "name": "Action"}, {"id": 12, "name": "Adventure"}], [{"id": 14, "name": "Fantasy"}]	http://www.sonyictures.com/movies/spectre/	206647	[[{"id": 470, "name": "spy"}, {"id": 818, "name": "bond"}], [{"id": 470, "name": "spy"}, {"id": 818, "name": "bond"}]	en	Spectre	A cryptic message from Bond's past sends him o...	107.376788	[[{"name": "Columbia Pictures", "id": 1463}], [{"name": "Sony Pictures", "id": 1464}]]
3	250000000	[[{"id": 28, "name": "Action"}, {"id": 80, "name": "Drama"}], [{"id": 80, "name": "Drama"}]	http://www.thedarkknighttrises.com/	49026	[[{"id": 849, "name": "dc comics"}, {"id": 853, "name": "batman"}], [{"id": 849, "name": "dc comics"}, {"id": 853, "name": "batman"}]	en	The Dark Knight Rises	Following the death of District Attorney Harve...	112.312950	[[{"name": "Legendary Pictures", "id": 1463}], [{"name": "Warner Bros.", "id": 1464}]]
4	260000000	[[{"id": 28, "name": "Action"}, {"id": 12, "name": "Adventure"}], [{"id": 14, "name": "Fantasy"}]	http://movies.disney.com/john-carter	49529	[[{"id": 818, "name": "based on novel"}, {"id": 819, "name": "war"}], [{"id": 818, "name": "based on novel"}, {"id": 819, "name": "war"}]	en	John Carter	John Carter is a war-weary, former military ca...	43.926995	[[{"name": "Walt Disney Pictures", "id": 1463}], [{"name": "Disney", "id": 1464}]]

### A potential method to solve the problem

Create an engine that can make suggestions by learning and understanding patterns through data and then apply those patterns and findings to make new suggestions to the user.

The approach to building the movie recommendation engine consists of the following steps.

1. Perform Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) on the data
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### Deliverables for this project

A GitHub repo containing the work completed for each step of the project, including:

- A slide deck.
- A project report.