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Single Producer Single Consumer Lock-free FIFO From the Ground Up

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Code at: <https://github.com/CharlesFrasch/cppcon2023>

“The views expressed are my own and may not reflect the views of IEX Group”

Why another SPSC Fifo when you can get one from reliable sources such as Boost.Lockfree?

- Writing such a fifo is a fairly gentle introduction to lock free programming.
- There are some interesting performance optimizations that can be made.
- You may have some specific requirements that are not met in out-of-the box implementations.

https://www.boost.org/doc/libs/1_82_0/boost/lockfree/spsc_queue.hpp

<https://github.com/rigtorp/SPSCQueue>

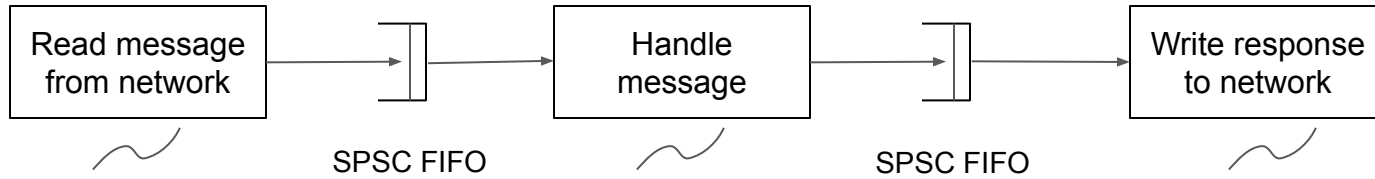
<https://www.1024cores.net/home/lock-free-algorithms/queues/unbounded-spsc-queue>

<https://www.dpdk.org/>

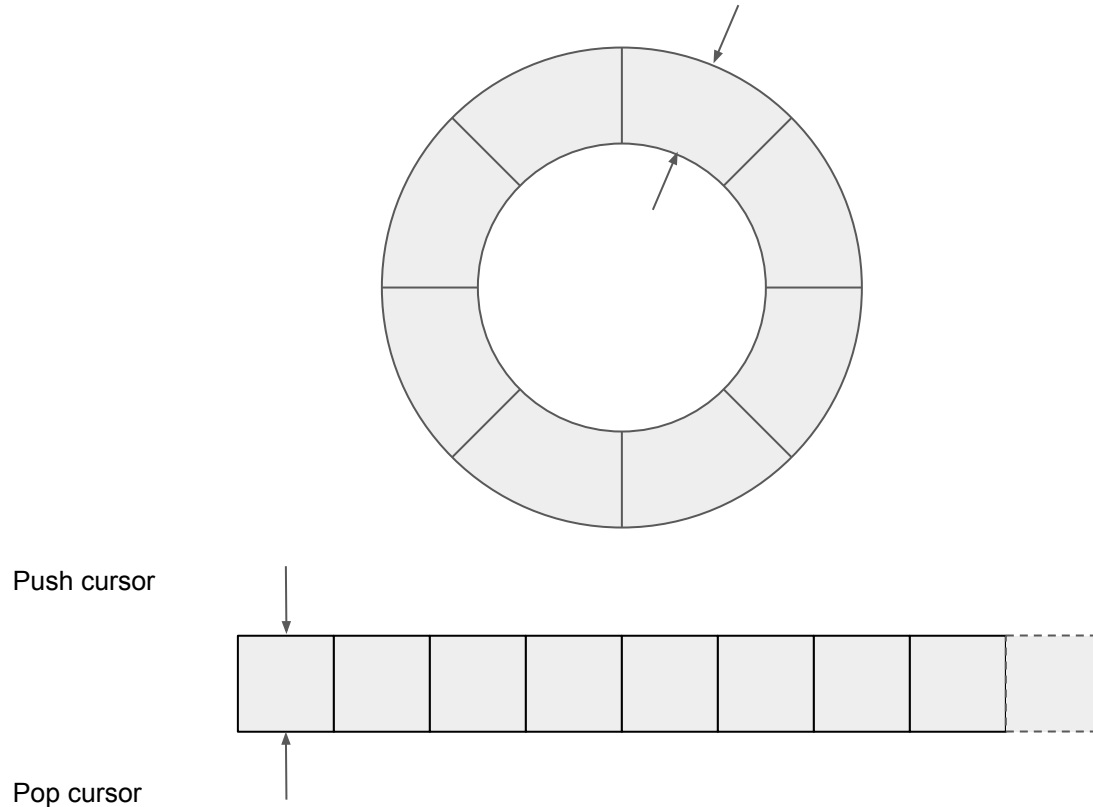
Single Producer Single Consumer Lock-Free Wait-Free Fifo

- Single producer: one producer (aka writer) thread
- Single consumer: one consumer (aka reader) thread
- Lock-free: it doesn't use mutex locks. At any point of time, some thread will make progress.
- Wait-free: each thread moves forward regardless of other threads.
- [Circular] Fifo [or Queue]: a single, fixed-size buffer as if it were connected end-to-end. The oldest entry is processed first.

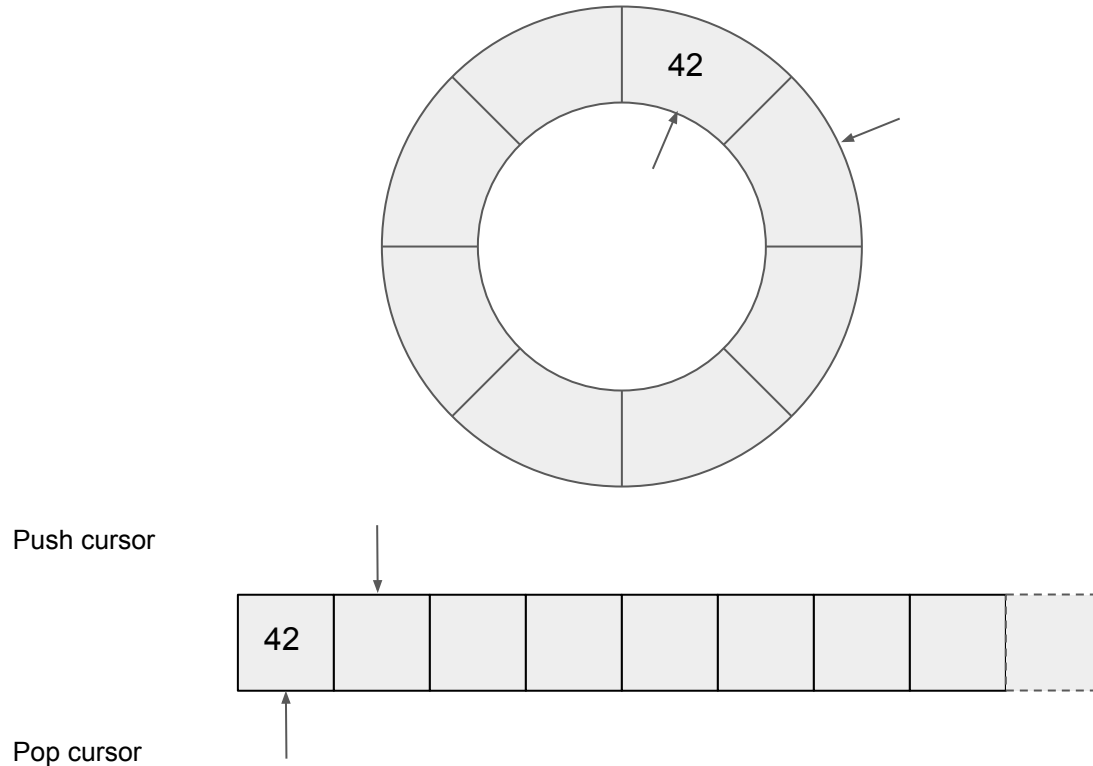
Using SPSC FIFOs to communicate between threads in a pipeline



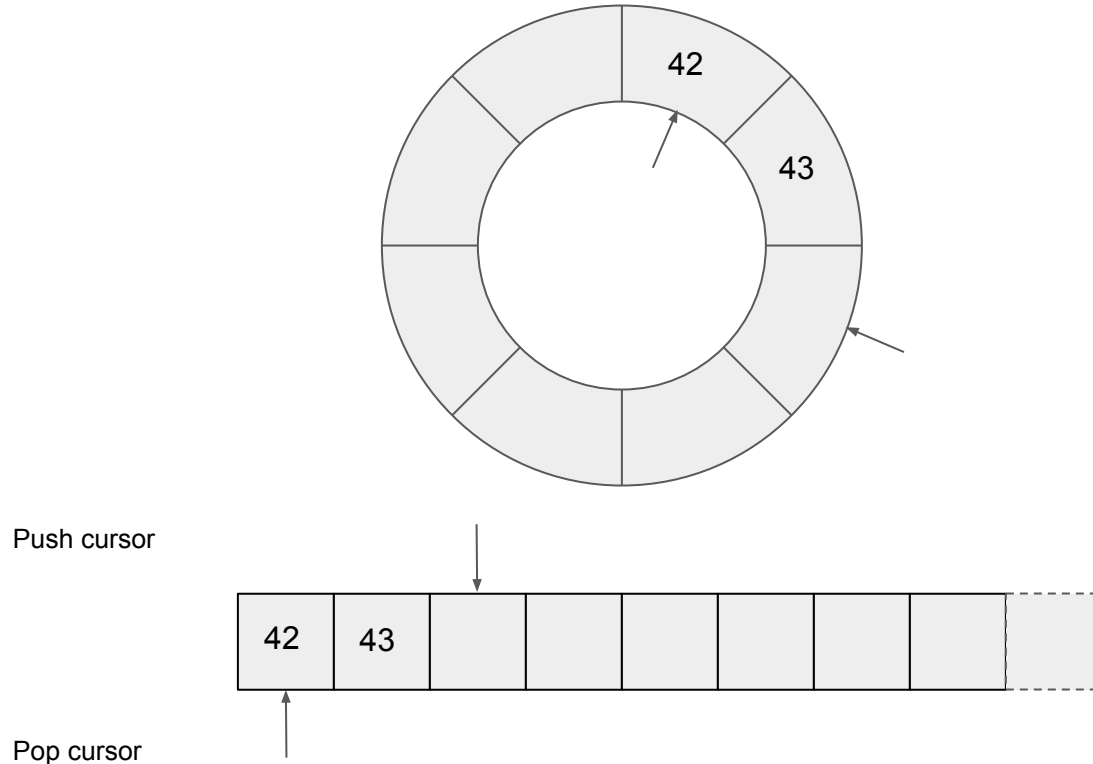
Circular Fifo - Push



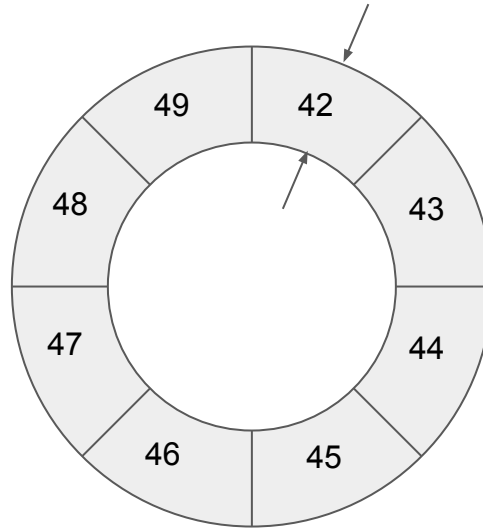
Circular Fifo - Push



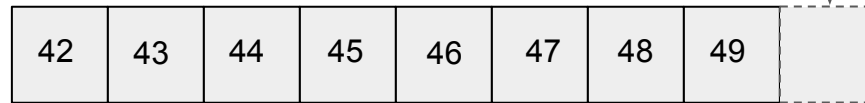
Circular Fifo - Push



Circular Fifo - Push



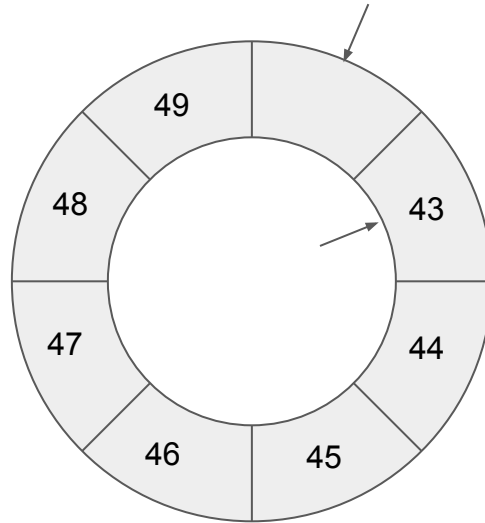
Push cursor



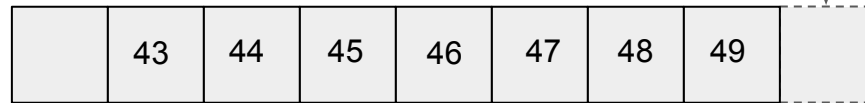
Pop cursor



Circular Fifo - Pop

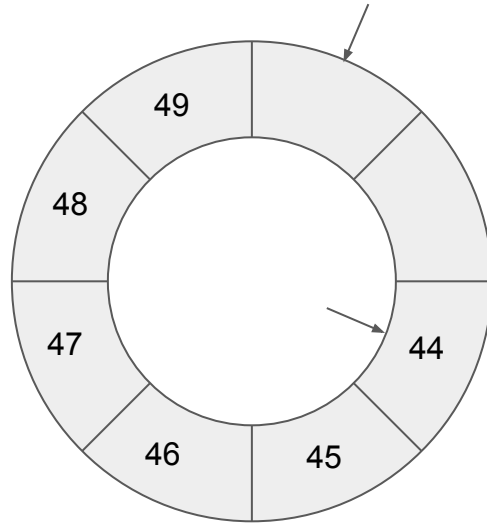


Push cursor

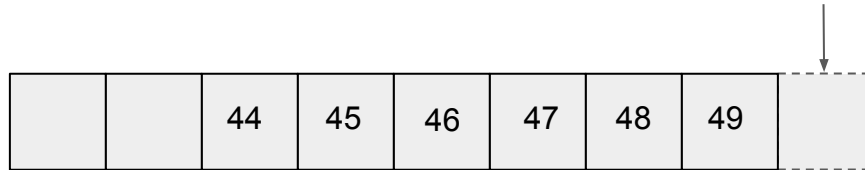


Pop cursor

Circular Fifo - Pop

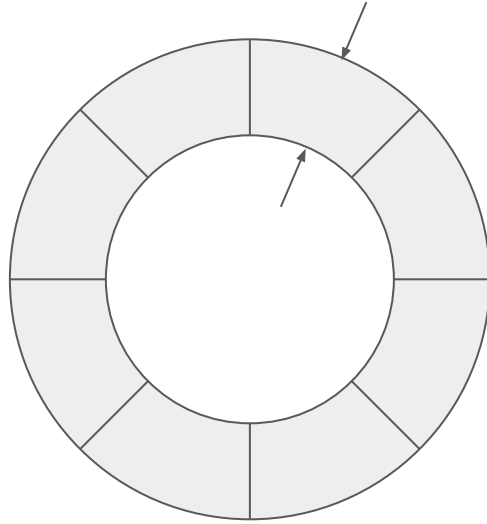


Push cursor

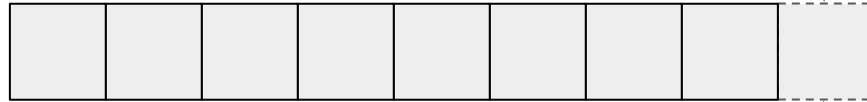


Pop cursor

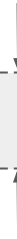
Circular Fifo - Pop



Push cursor



Pop cursor



```

template<typename T, typename Alloc = std::allocator<T>>
class Fifo1 : private Alloc
{
    std::size_t capacity_;
    T* ring_;
    std::size_t pushCursor_{};
    std::size_t popCursor_{};

public:
    explicit Fifo1(std::size_t capacity, Alloc const& alloc = Alloc{})
        : Alloc{alloc}, capacity_{capacity}, ring_{std::allocator_traits::allocate(*this, capacity)}
    {}
    ~Fifo1() {
        while(not empty()) {
            ring_[popCursor_ % capacity_].~T();
            ++popCursor_;
        }
        std::allocator_traits::deallocate(*this, ring_, capacity_);
    }

    auto capacity() const { return capacity_; }
    auto size() const { return pushCursor_ - popCursor_; }
    auto empty() const { return size() == 0; }
    auto full() const { return size() == capacity(); }

    auto push(T const& value);
    auto pop(T* value);
};

```

```
auto Fifo1::push(T const& value) {  
    if (full()) {  
        return false;  
    }  
    new (&ring_[pushCursor_ % capacity_]) T(value);  
    ++pushCursor_;  
    return true;  
}
```

```
auto Fifo1::pop(T& value) {  
    if (empty()) {  
        return false;  
    }  
    value = ring_[popCursor_ % capacity_];  
    ring_[popCursor_ % capacity_].~T();  
    ++popCursor_;  
    return true;  
}
```

```
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./unitTests --gtest_filter=FifoTest/0.*
Running main() from ./googletest/src/gtest_main.cc
Note: Google Test filter = FifoTest/0.*
[=====] Running 6 tests from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/0, where TypeParam = Fifo1<int>
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.properties
[         OK ] FifoTest/0.properties (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.initialConditions
[         OK ] FifoTest/0.initialConditions (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.push
[         OK ] FifoTest/0.push (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.pop
[         OK ] FifoTest/0.pop (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.popFullFifo
[         OK ] FifoTest/0.popFullFifo (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.popEmpty
[         OK ] FifoTest/0.popEmpty (0 ms)
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/0 (0 ms total)
[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 6 tests from 1 test suite ran. (0 ms total)
[ PASSED   ] 6 tests.
```

```
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./unitTests --gtest_filter=FifoTest/0.*
Running main() from ./googletest/src/gtest_main.cc
Note: Google Test filter = FifoTest/0.*
[=====] Running 6 tests from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/0, where TypeParam = Fifo1<int>
[ RUN    ] FifoTest/0.properties
[ OK     ] FifoTest/0.properties (0 ms)
[ RUN    ] FifoTest/0.initialConditions
[ OK     ] FifoTest/0.initialConditions (0 ms)
[ RUN    ] FifoTest/0.push
[ OK     ] FifoTest/0.push (0 ms)
[ RUN    ] FifoTest/0.pop
[ OK     ] FifoTest/0.pop (0 ms)
[ RUN    ] FifoTest/0.popFullFifo
[ OK     ] FifoTest/0.popFullFifo (0 ms)
[ RUN    ] FifoTest/0.popEmpty
[ OK     ] FifoTest/0.popEmpty (0 ms)
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/0 (0 ms total)
[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 6 tests from 1 test suite ran. (0 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 6 tests.

cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./fifo1
Fifo1: 7,553,693 ops/s
```



```

cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./unitTests --gtest_filter=FifoTest/0.*
Running main() from ./googletest/src/gtest_main.cc
Note: Google Test filter = FifoTest/0.*
[=====] Running 6 tests from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/0, where TypeParam = Fifo1<int>
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.properties
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.properties (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.initialConditions
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.initialConditions (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.push
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.push (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.pop
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.pop (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.popFullFifo
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.popFullFifo (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.popEmpty
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.popEmpty (0 ms)
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/0 (0 ms total)
[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 6 tests from 1 test suite ran. (0 ms total)
[ PASSED  ] 6 tests.

cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./fifo1
Fifo1: 7,553,693 ops/s


cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/release$ ./fifo1

```

```
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./unitTests --gtest_filter= FifoTest/0.*
Running main() from ./googletest/src/gtest_main.cc
Note: Google Test filter = FifoTest/0.*
[=====] Running 6 tests from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/0, where TypeParam = Fifo1<int>
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.properties
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.properties (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.initialConditions
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.initialConditions (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.push
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.push (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.pop
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.pop (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.popFullFifo
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.popFullFifo (0 ms)
[ RUN      ] FifoTest/0.popEmpty
[ OK       ] FifoTest/0.popEmpty (0 ms)
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/0 (0 ms total)
[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 6 tests from 1 test suite ran. (0 ms total)
[ PASSED  ] 6 tests.


cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./fifo1
Fifo1: 7,553,693 ops/s

cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/release$ ./fifo1
terminate called after throwing an instance of 'std::runtime_error'
  what():  invalid value
Aborted
```




What
happened?

```
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./fifo1.tsan
=====
WARNING: ThreadSanitizer: data race (pid=53590)
  Write of size 8 at 0x7ffc348b1998 by main thread:
    #0 Fifo1<std::array<long, 25ul> >::push(std::array<long, 25ul> const&) /home/cfrasch/cppcon2023/Fifo1.hpp:38
(fifo1.tsan+0x3608)
    #1 void bench<Fifo1<std::array<long, 25ul> > >(char const*, int, int) /home/cfrasch/cppcon2023/bench.hpp:54
(fifo1.tsan+0x376b)
    #2 void bench<Fifo1>(char const*, int, char**) /home/cfrasch/cppcon2023/bench.hpp:78 (fifo1.tsan+0x2d87)
    #3 main /home/cfrasch/cppcon2023/fifo1.cpp:5 (fifo1.tsan+0x2769)
  ...
```



A data race
happened

```
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./fifo1.tsan
=====
WARNING: ThreadSanitizer: data race (pid=53590)
  Write of size 8 at 0x7ffc348b1998 by main thread:
    #0 Fifo1<std::array<long, 25ul> >::push(std::array<long, 25ul> const&) /home/cfrasch/cppcon2023/Fifo1.hpp:38
(fifo1.tsan+0x3608)
    #1 void bench<Fifo1<std::array<long, 25ul> > >(char const*, int, int) /home/cfrasch/cppcon2023/bench.hpp:54
(fifo1.tsan+0x376b)
    #2 void bench<Fifo1>(char const*, int, char**) /home/cfrasch/cppcon2023/bench.hpp:78 (fifo1.tsan+0x2d87)
    #3 main /home/cfrasch/cppcon2023/fifo1.cpp:5 (fifo1.tsan+0x2769)
  ...
```



A data race
happened

Memory model

...

Threads and data races

...


When an [evaluation](#) of an expression writes to a memory location and another evaluation reads or modifies the same memory location, the expressions are said to *conflict*. A program that has two conflicting evaluations has a *data race* unless

- both evaluations execute on the same thread or in the same [signal handler](#), or
- both conflicting evaluations are atomic operations (see [std::atomic](#)), or
- one of the conflicting evaluations *happens-before* another (see [std::memory_order](#)).

If a data race occurs, the behavior of the program is undefined.


Push thread

```
if (pushCursor_ - popCursor_ != size_)  
new (&ring_[pushCursor_ % size_]) T(value)  
++pushCursor_
```

A vertical gray line with three small circles, representing the execution timeline of the push thread. The circles are aligned with the three lines of code to their right.

Pop thread

```
if (popCursor_ < pushCursor_)  
value = ring_[popCursor_ % size_]  
++popCursor_
```

A vertical gray line with three small circles, representing the execution timeline of the pop thread. The circles are aligned with the three lines of code to their right.

Push thread

```
if (pushCursor_ - popCursor_ != size_)  
new (&ring_[pushCursor_ % size_]) T(value)  
++pushCursor_
```

Need atomic pushCursor_ and popCursor_

Pop thread

```
if (popCursor_ < pushCursor_)  
value = ring_[popCursor_ % size_]   
++popCursor_
```

Push thread

Pop thread

`if (pushCursor_ - popCursor_ != size_)`

`new (&ring_[pushCursor_ % size_]) T(value)`

`++pushCursor_`

Need atomic pushCursor_ and popCursor_

need happens before

`if (popCursor_ < pushCursor_)`

`value = ring_[popCursor_ % size_]`

`++popCursor_`

```

template<typename T, typename Alloc = std::allocator<T>>
class Fifo2 : private Alloc
{
    std::size_t capacity_;
    T* ring_;

    /// Loaded and stored by the push thread; loaded by the pop thread
    std::atomic<std::size_t> pushCursor_{};

    /// Loaded and stored by the pop thread; loaded by the push thread
    std::atomic<std::size_t> popCursor_{};

    static_assert<std::atomic<std::size_t>::is_lock_free>();

public:
    explicit Fifo2(std::size_t size, Alloc const& alloc = Alloc{}) ...
    ~Fifo2() ...

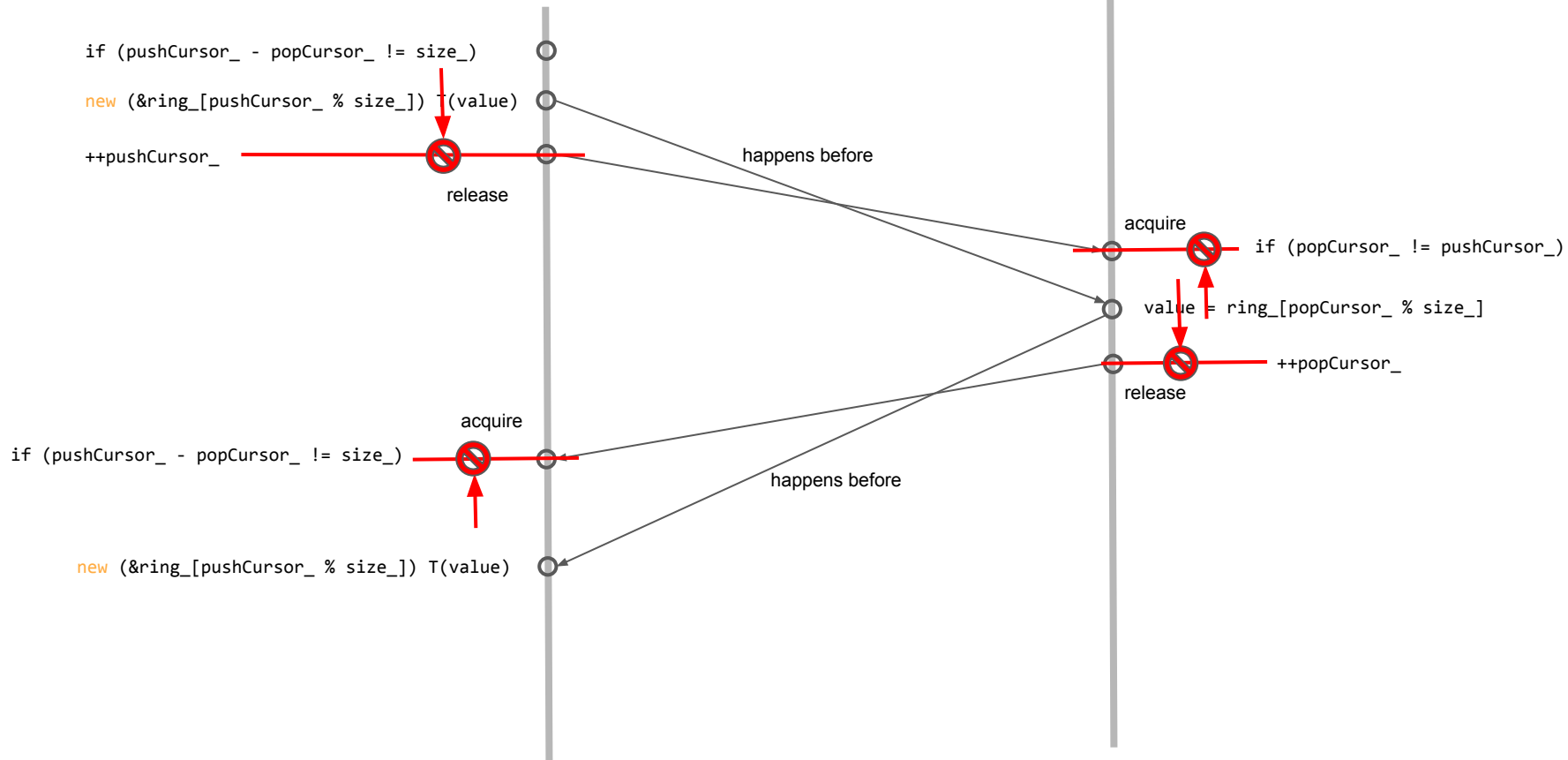
    auto capacity() const ...
    auto size() const ...
    auto empty() const ...
    auto full() const ...

    auto push(T const& value) ...
    auto pop(T* value) ...
};

```


Push thread

Pop thread



```
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./unitTests --gtest_filter=_FIFOTest/1.*
Running main() from ./googletest/src/gtest_main.cc
Note: Google Test filter = FIFOTest/1.*
[=====] Running 6 tests from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 6 tests from FIFOTest/1, where TypeParam = FIFO2<int>
...
[-----] 6 tests from FIFOTest/1 (0 ms total)
[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 6 tests from 1 test suite ran. (0 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 6 tests.
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./fifo2.tsan
FIFO2: 940,241 ops/s
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/release$ ./fifo2
FIFO2: 12,817,132 ops/s
```

```

template<typename T, typename Alloc = std::allocator<T>>
class Fifo3 : private Alloc
{
    std::size_t capacity_;
    T* ring_;
    static_assert<std::atomic<std::size_t>::is_always_lock_free>;

    alignas(std::hardware_destructive_interference_size) std::atomic<std::size_t> pushCursor_;
    alignas(std::hardware_destructive_interference_size) std::atomic<std::size_t> popCursor_;

    /// Padding to avoid false sharing with adjacent objects
    char padding_[std::hardware_destructive_interference_size - sizeof(std::size_t)];

    auto full(std::size_t pushCursor, std::size_t popCursor) const { return (pushCursor - popCursor) == capacity_; }
    static auto empty(std::size_t pushCursor, std::size_t popCursor) { return pushCursor == popCursor; }
    auto element(std::size_t cursor) { return &ring_[cursor % capacity_]; }

public:
    explicit Fifo3(std::size_t size, Alloc const& alloc = Alloc{}) ...
    ~Fifo3() ...

    auto capacity() const ...
    auto size() const ...
    auto empty() const ...
    auto full() const ...

    auto push(T const& value);
    auto pop(T* value);
};

```

```

auto Fifo3::push(T const& value) {
    auto pushCursor = pushCursor_.load(std::memory_order_relaxed);
    auto popCursor = popCursor_.load(std::memory_order_acquire);
    if (full(pushCursor, popCursor)) {
        return false;
    }
    new (element(pushCursor)) T(value);
    pushCursor_.store(pushCursor + 1, std::memory_order_release);
    return true;
}


```

```

auto Fifo3::pop(T& value) {
    auto pushCursor = pushCursor_.load(std::memory_order_acquire);
    auto popCursor = popCursor_.load(std::memory_order_relaxed);
    if (empty(pushCursor, popCursor)) {
        return false;
    }
    value = *element(popCursor);
    element(popCursor)->~T();
    popCursor_.store(popCursor + 1, std::memory_order_release);
    return true;
}

```

```
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./unitTests --gtest_filter=FifoTest/2.*
Running main() from ./googletest/src/gtest_main.cc
Note: Google Test filter = FifoTest/2.*
[=====] Running 6 tests from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/2, where TypeParam = Fifo3<int>
...
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/2 (0 ms total)
[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 6 tests from 1 test suite ran. (0 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 6 tests.
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./fifo3.tsan
Fifo3: 1,159,822 ops/s
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/release$ ./fifo3
Fifo3: 49,430,743 ops/s
```



Fifo2: 12,817,132 ops/s

```

template<typename T, typename Alloc = std::allocator<T>>
class Fifo4 : private Alloc
{
    std::size_t capacity_;
    T* ring_;
    static_assert<std::atomic<std::size_t>::is_lock_free>;
    alignas(std::hardware_destructive_interference_size) atomic<std::size_t> pushCursor_;

    /// Exclusive to the push thread
    alignas(std::hardware_destructive_interference_size) std::size_t cachedPopCursor_{};

    alignas(std::hardware_destructive_interference_size) atomic<std::size_t> popCursor_;

    /// Exclusive to the pop thread
    alignas(std::hardware_destructive_interference_size) std::size_t cachedPushCursor_{};

    auto full(std::size_t pushCursor, std::size_t popCursor) const ...
    static auto empty(std::size_t pushCursor, std::size_t popCursor) ...
    auto element(std::size_t cursor) ...

public:
    explicit Fifo4(std::size_t size, Alloc const& alloc = Alloc{}) ...
    ~Fifo4() ...

    auto capacity() const ...
    auto size() const ...
    auto empty() const ...
    auto full() const ...

    auto push(T const& value);
    auto pop(T value);
};

```

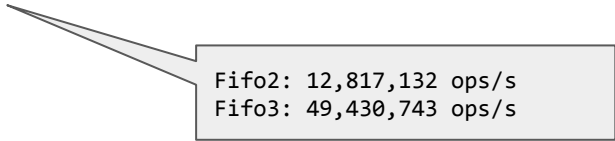
```

auto Fifo4::push(T const& value) {
    auto pushCursor = pushCursor_.load(std::memory_order_relaxed);
    if (full(pushCursor, cachedPopCursor_)) {
        cachedPopCursor_ = popCursor_.load(std::memory_order_acquire);
        if (full(pushCursor, cachedPopCursor_)) {
            return false;
        }
    }
    new (&ring_[pushCursor % capacity_]) T(value);
    pushCursor_.store(pushCursor + 1, std::memory_order_release);
    return true;
}

auto Fifo4::pop(T& value) {
    auto popCursor = popCursor_.load(std::memory_order_relaxed);
    if (empty(cachedPushCursor_, popCursor)) {
        cachedPushCursor_ = pushCursor_.load(std::memory_order_acquire);
        if (empty(cachedPushCursor_, popCursor)) {
            return false;
        }
    }
    value = ring_[popCursor % capacity_];
    ring_[popCursor % capacity_].~T();
    popCursor_.store(popCursor + 1, std::memory_order_release);
    return true;
}

```

```
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./unitTests --gtest_filter=FifoTest/3.*
Running main() from ./googletest/src/gtest_main.cc
Note: Google Test filter = FifoTest/3.*
[=====] Running 6 tests from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/3, where TypeParam = Fifo4<int>
...
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/3 (0 ms total)
[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 6 tests from 1 test suite ran. (0 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 6 tests.
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./fifo4.tsan
Fifo4: 1,159,822 ops/s
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/release$ ./fifo4
Fifo4: 165,926,288 ops/s
```



```
Fifo2: 12,817,132 ops/s
Fifo3: 49,430,743 ops/s
```



```

struct Foo { int bar; int blat; ...};
static_assert(std::is_implicit_lifetime_v<Foo>); // See P2674R0
Fifo4<Foo> fifo(1024);

// called in thread 1
void readAndPushFoo(int sock, Fifo4<Foo>& fifo) {
    alignas(Foo) unsigned char buffer[sizeof(Foo)];
    ::read(sock, buffer, sizeof(Foo)); ← memcpy
    auto foo = std::start_lifetime_as<Foo>(buffer);
    if (foo->bar != someValue) throw std::runtime_error("bad bar");
    fifo.push(*foo); ← memcpy
}

// called in thread 2
void popAndSendFoo(int sock, Fifo4<Foo>& fifo) {
    Foo foo;
    if (!fifo.pop(foo)) return; ← memcpy
    foo.blatt = someBlattValue;
    ::write(sock, std::addressof(foo), sizeof(Foo)); ← memcpy
}

```

```
struct Foo {int bar; int blat; ...};
static_assert(std::is_trivial_v<Foo>);
Fifo5<Foo> fifo(42);

// called in thread 1
void readAndPushFoo(int rsock, Fifo5<Foo>& fifo) {
    auto pusher = fifo.push();
    ::read(rsock, pusher.get(), sizeof(Foo));
    if (pusher->bar != someValue) {
        pusher.release();
        throw std::runtime_error("bad bar");
    }
}

// called in thread 2
void popAndSendFoo(int wsock, Fifo5<Foo>& fifo) {
    auto popper = fifo.pop();
    if (!popper) return;
    popper->blat = someBlatValue;
    ::write(wsock, popper.get(), sizeof(Foo));
}
```

← memcpy

← memcpy

```

template<typename T, typename Alloc = std::allocator<T>>
class Fifo5 : private Alloc requires std::is_trivial_v<T>
{
    size_t mask_;
    T* ring_;
    static_assert<std::atomic<std::size_t>::is_lock_free>;
    alignas(hardware_destructive_interference_size) atomic<std::size_t> pushCursor_;
    alignas(hardware_destructive_interference_size) std::size_t cachedPopCursor_{};
    alignas(hardware_destructive_interference_size) atomic<std::size_t> popCursor_;
    alignas(hardware_destructive_interference_size) std::atomic<std::size_t> popCursor_;
    auto element(std::size_t cursor) ...
    auto full(std::size_t pushCursor, std::size_t popCursor) const ...
    static auto empty(std::size_t pushCursor, std::size_t popCursor) ...

public:
    explicit Fifo5(std::size_t size, Alloc const& alloc = Alloc{}) ...
    ~Fifo5() ...

    auto capacity() const ...
    auto size() const ...
    auto empty() const ...
    auto full() const ...

    class pusher_t;
    pusher_t push();
    bool push(T const& value);

    class popper_t;
    popper_t pop();
    bool pop(T* value);
};

```

```

class Fifo5::pusher_t {
    Fifo5* fifo_{};
    std::size_t cursor_;

public:
    pusher_t() = default;
    explicit pusher_t(Fifo5* fifo, std::size_t cursor) : fifo_{fifo}, cursor_{cursor} {}

    // Not copyable; is movable

    ~pusher_t() {
        if (fifo_) {
            fifo_->pushCursor_.store(cursor_ + 1, std::memory_order_release);
        }
    }
    explicit operator bool() const { return fifo_; }
    void release() { fifo_ = {}; }

    T* get() { return fifo_->element(cursor_); }
    T const* get() const { return fifo_->element(cursor_); }
    T* operator->() { return get(); }
    T const* operator->() const { return get(); }
};

```

```

Fifo5::pusher_t Fifo5::push() {
    auto pushCursor = pushCursor_.load(std::memory_order_relaxed);
    if (full(pushCursor, cachedPopCursor_)) {
        cachedPopCursor_ = popCursor_.load(std::memory_order_acquire);
        if (full(pushCursor, cachedPopCursor_)) {
            return pusher_t{};
        }
    }
    return pusher_t(this, pushCursor);
}

bool Fifo5::push(T const& value) {
    auto pusher = push();
    if (pusher) {
        *pusher = value;
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}

```

```

class Fifo5::popper_t {
    Fifo5* fifo_{};
    std::size_t cursor_;

public:
    popper_t() = default;
    explicit popper_t(Fifo5* fifo, std::size_t cursor) : fifo_{fifo}, cursor_{cursor} {}

    // Not copyable; is movable

    ~popper_t() {
        if (fifo_) {
            fifo_->popCursor_.store(cursor_ + 1, std::memory_order_release);
        }
    }
    explicit operator bool() const { return fifo_; }
    void release() { fifo_ = {}; }

    T* get() { return fifo_->element(cursor_); }
    T const* get() const { return fifo_->element(cursor_); }
    T* operator->() { return get(); }
    T const* operator->() const { return get(); }
};

```

```

Fifo5::popper_t Fifo5::pop() {
    auto popCursor = popCursor_.load(std::memory_order_relaxed);
    if (empty(cachedPushCursor_, popCursor)) {
        cachedPushCursor_ = pushCursor_.load(std::memory_order_acquire);
        if (empty(cachedPushCursor_, popCursor)) {
            return popper_t{};
        }
    }
    return popper_t{this, popCursor};
}

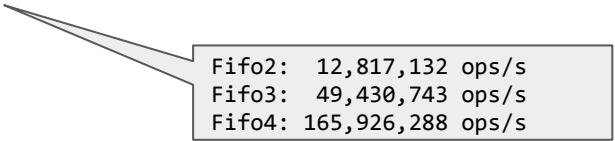
```

```

bool Fifo5::pop(T& value) {
    auto popper = pop();
    if (popper) {
        value = *popper;
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}

```

```
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./unitTests --gtest_filter=FifoTest/4.*
Running main() from ./googletest/src/gtest_main.cc
Note: Google Test filter = FifoTest/4.*
[=====] Running 6 tests from 1 test suite.
[-----] Global test environment set-up.
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/4, where TypeParam = Fifo5<int>
...
[-----] 6 tests from FifoTest/4 (0 ms total)
[-----] Global test environment tear-down
[=====] 6 tests from 1 test suite ran. (0 ms total)
[ PASSED ] 6 tests.
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/debug$ ./fifo5.tsan
Fifo5: 2,549,464 ops/s
cfrasch@Charles-PC:~/cppcon2023/build/release$ ./fifo5
Fifo5: 165,383,212 ops/s
```



```
Fifo2: 12,817,132 ops/s
Fifo3: 49,430,743 ops/s
Fifo4: 165,926,288 ops/s
```


Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-9700 CPU @ 3.00GHz 8 cores, 12MB L3 cache
Ubuntu-22.04 on wsl version 2
Fifo size 131,072 (2^{17}); int64_t; 100 runs; 400'000'000 iterations

Ops/second

	minimum	maximum	mean	median	
Fifo2 ¹	12,233,984	12,817,132	12,569,860	12,621,200	Naive
Fifo3	39,768,640	49,430,743	42,133,450	41,859,740	Relaxed atomics, no false sharing
Fifo4	156,198,885	165,926,288	164,687,821	165,138,887	Cached cursors
Fifo5	158,045,126	165,383,212	162,540,387	162,768,763	Proxies
boost	93,128,252	107,257,150	101,470,133	101,850,213	Fixed size
rigtorp	222,322,284	393,366,196	321,693,552	330,680,215	Cached cursors
mutex ¹	5,498,095	5,847,872	5,756,232	5,816,369	Not lock free

¹10 runs; 10'000'000 iterations

Ops/second

	minimum	maximum	mean	median	isns/cycle
Fifo4	156,198,885	165,926,288	164,687,821	165,138,887	remainder 0.63
Fifo4a	643,016,342	726,088,682	691,178,417	690,662,074	AND with mask 2.61
Fifo5	158,045,126	165,383,212	162,540,387	162,768,763	remainder 0.67
boost	93,128,252	107,257,150	101,470,133	101,850,213	add + comparison 0.51
rigtorp	222,322,284	393,366,196	321,693,552	330,680,215	add + comparison 1.89

Resources

[C++ atomics, from basic to advanced. What do they really do? - Fedor Pikus](#)

[Taking a Byte Out of C++ - Avoiding Punning by Starting Lifetimes - Robert Leahy](#)

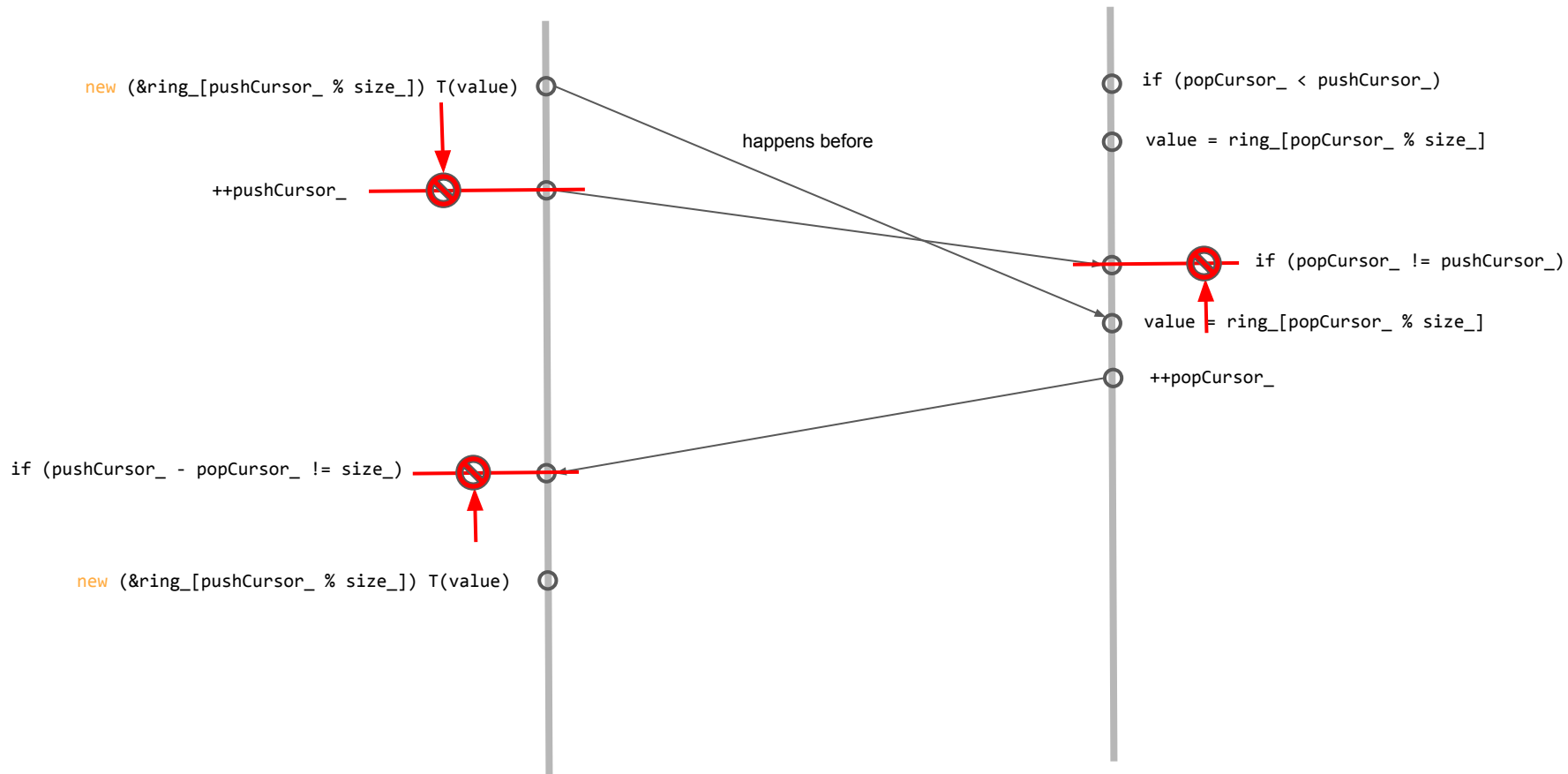
[Awesome Lock-Free - Erik Rigtorp](#)

[What is Low Latency C++? \(Part 1\) - Timur Doumler - CppNow 2023](#)

[What is Low Latency C++? \(Part 2\) - Timur Doumler - CppNow 2023](#)

Push thread

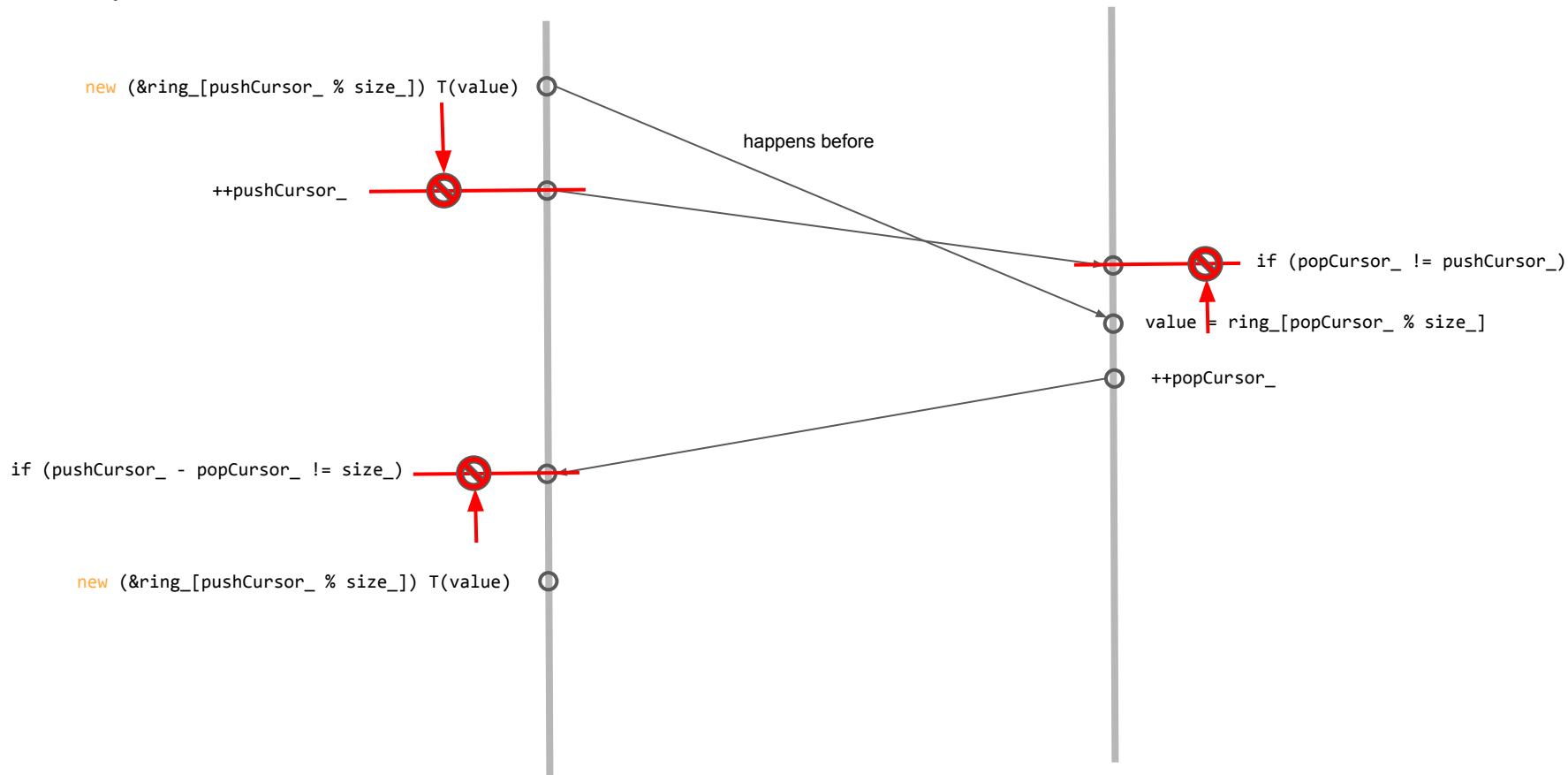
Pop thread

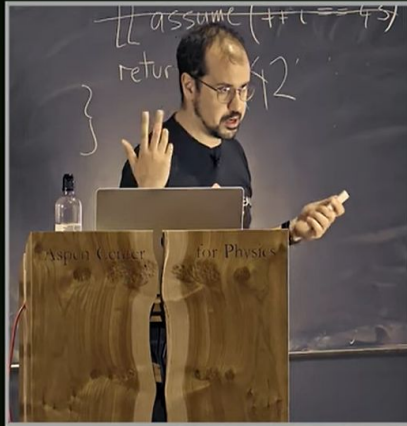


Dump this slide

Push thread

Pop thread

























Timur Doumler

What is Low Latency C++?
Part 2 of 2

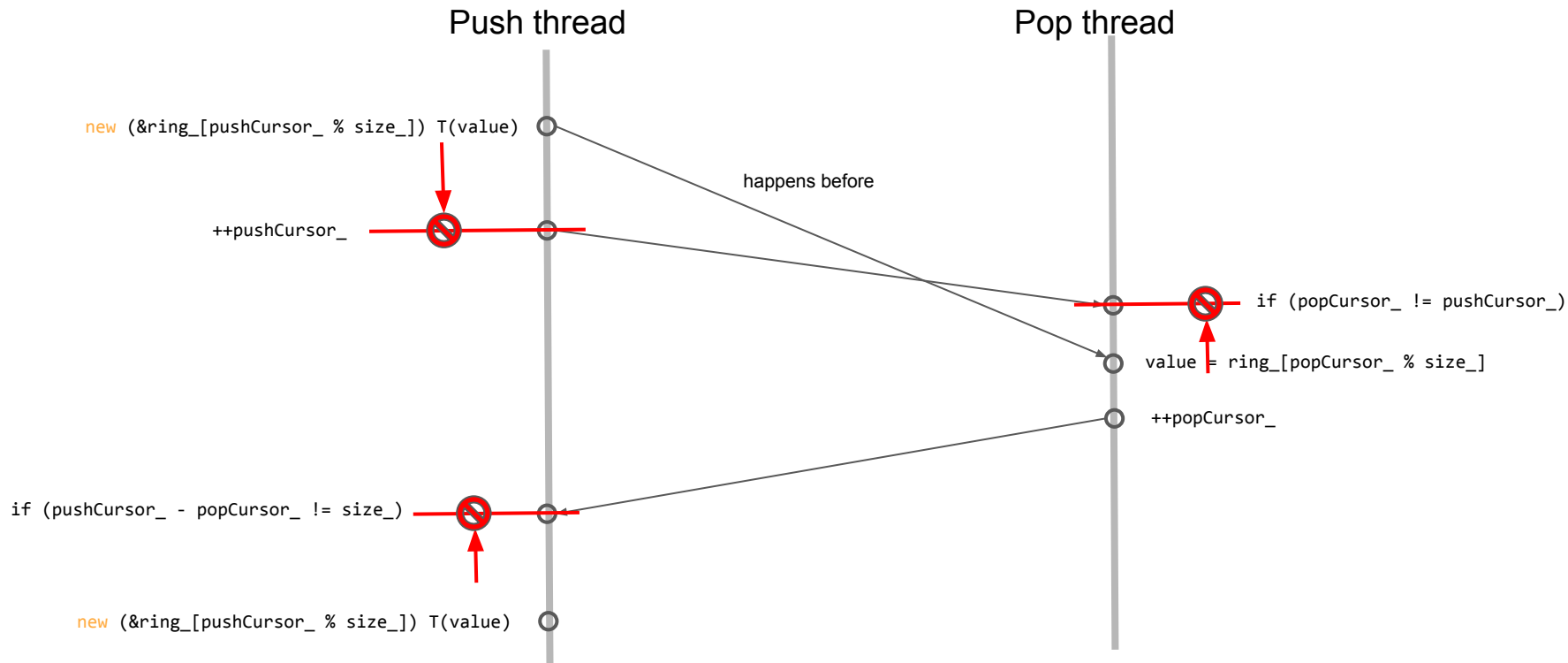
The cost of various lock-free queues

(from "Real-time 101" by Fabian Renn-Giles & Dave Rowland)

Consumer \ Producer		Single Producer		Multiple Producer	
		Report Full	Overwrite on Full	Report Full	Overwrite on Full
Single Consumer	Report Empty				
	"null" on Empty				
Multiple Consumer	Report Empty				
	"null" on Empty				

 Wait free on read  Wait free on write  Wait free on read and write  Not wait free on write or read

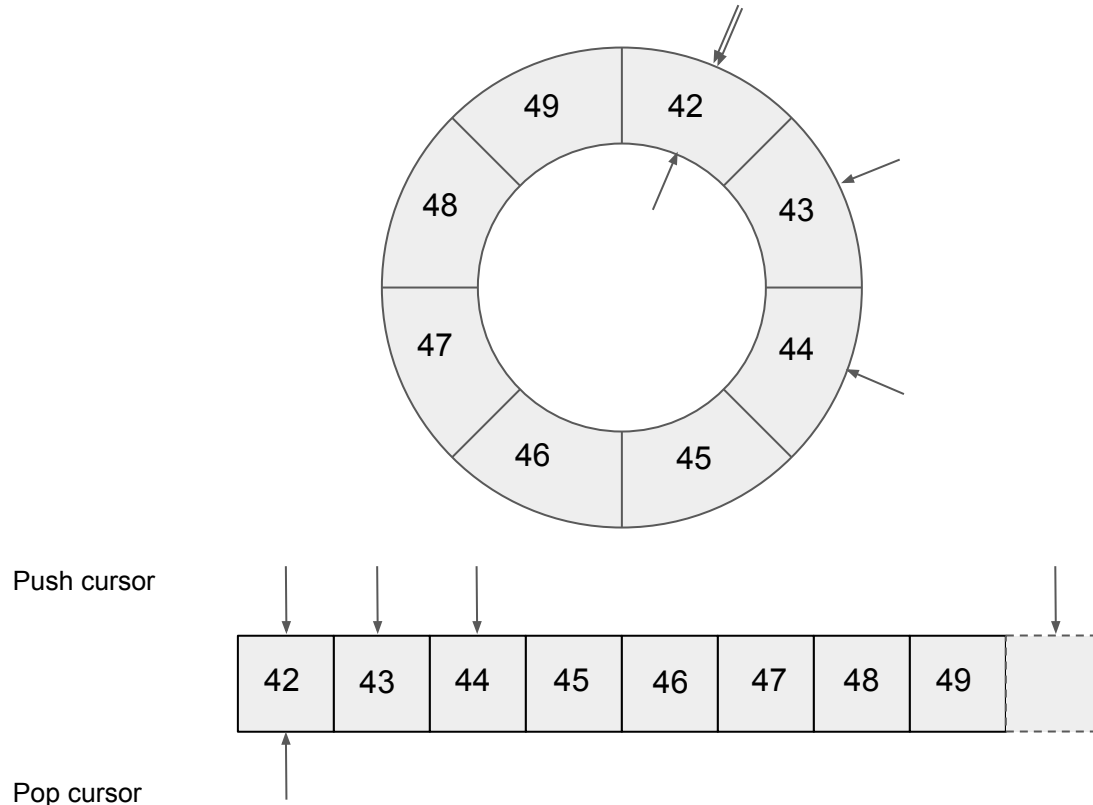
Maybe maybe not this slide
We can do better with relaxed atomics



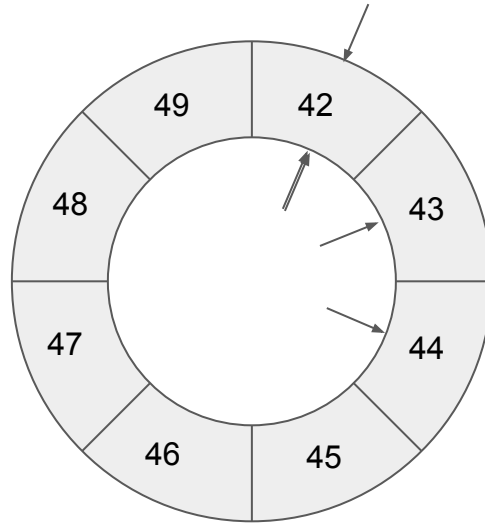
Ops/second

	minimum	maximum	mean	median	isns/cycle
Fifo4	156,198,885	165,926,288	164,687,821	165,138,887	remainder 0.63
Fifo4a	643,016,342	726,088,682	691,178,417	690,662,074	AND with mask 2.61
Fifo4b	653,505,550	690,579,021	683,464,371	685,053,739	Constrained 2.24
Fifo5	158,045,126	165,383,212	162,540,387	162,768,763	remainder 0.67
boost	93,128,252	107,257,150	101,470,133	101,850,213	constrained 0.51
rigtorp	222,322,284	393,366,196	321,693,552	330,680,215	constrained 1.89

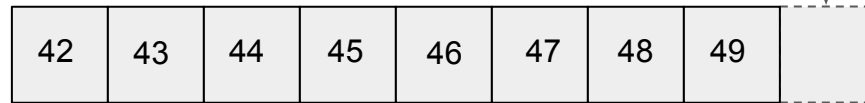
Circular Fifo - Push



Circular Fifo - Pop



Push cursor



Pop cursor

