Remote Execution Caching Compiler (RECC)

Engineering

Bloomberg

CppCon 2024 September 19, 2024

Shivam Bairoliya
Software Engineer

TechAtBloomberg.com

© 2024 Bloomberg Finance L.P. All rights reserved

What is RECC?

- Remote Execution Caching Compiler (RECC)
 - Open source build tool that wraps compiler commands and optionally forwards them to a remote build execution service
 - Encompasses the capabilities of both ccache and distcc
 - Supports remote linking and caching
- Designed to share caches across diverse toolchains
 - Works with many compiler toolchains (GCC, Clang, Solaris CC)
 - Supports multiple operating systems (Linux, macOS, Solaris)
- Compatible with any remote execution API server supported by Bazel
 - Single Host Server/Proxy: BuildBox-CASD
 - Distributed Server: BuildGrid

TechAtBloomberg.com



How RECC Works?

- Computes dependency tree with clang-scan-deps (or gcc -M or CC -xM)
- Creates comprehensive Cache Key to produce deterministic output:
 - Actual compiler command
 - Checksum of input Merkle tree (including all dependencies)
 - Relevant environment variables
 - OS and toolchain properties
- Provides sandboxed execution locally or remotely
 - Allows for higher parallelism than `-j \$(nproc)` without a job server

TechAtBloomberg.com



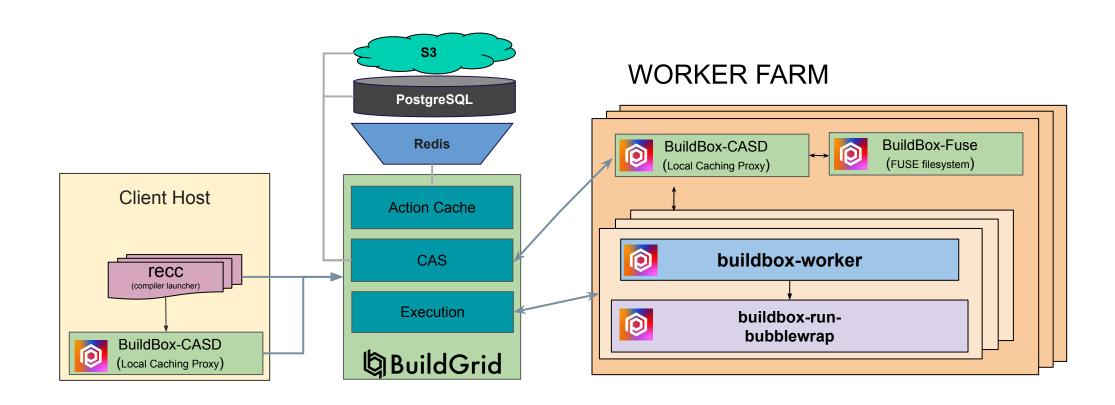
Real-World Results:

- Stats at Bloomberg:
 - Tens of millions of compiles daily
 - 80% cache hit rate on cacheable compiles
- Shared cache across developer builds
- Used in all phases of the Software Development Lifecycle (SDLC)
- Distributed remote compilation and linking
- Builds on Small VMs with recc; outperforms non-recc builds on larger physical machines

TechAtBloomberg.com



Caching + Distributed Cache + Distributed Build:



TechAtBloomberg.com



Discover More!

Install via Homebrew:

https://gitlab.com/BuildGrid/buildbox/homebrew-buildbox

Install via Debian:

https://gitlab.com/BuildGrid/buildbox/buildbox-packaging

Explore the code: https://gitlab.com/BuildGrid/buildbox

Reach out on Slack:

https://buildteamworld.slack.com/channels/recc

Email Me: sbairoliya@bloomberg.net

TechAtBloomberg.com