



What's New for Visual Studio Code:

Performance, GitHub Copilot,
and CMake Enhancements

ALEXANDRA KEMPER
& SINEM AKINCI



20
24



Meet the Speakers



Alexandra Kemper

PM for the C++ Extension for VS Code



Sinem Akinci

PM for C++ Copilot and CMake in VS Code

Agenda: What's new in VS Code



Faster Performance



Smarter GitHub Copilot suggestions



Easier to use Features for CMake & C/C++



Extensible and secure Copilot solutions

Wait I want to learn about Visual Studio! 

Check out the talk tomorrow @ 13:30 [“What’s New in Visual Studio for C++ Developers”](#) – Mryam Girmay & [Michael Price](#)

VS Code has a rich extension ecosystem

Extensions we'll cover today:



CMake Tools v1.19.51

Microsoft microsoft.com | 36,533,651

Extended CMake support in Visual Studio Code

Disable

Uninstall

Switch to Pre-Release Version



Auto Update



C/C++ v1.22.2

Microsoft microsoft.com | 69,613,046

C/C++ IntelliSense, debugging, and code browsing.

Disable

Uninstall

Switch to Pre-Release Version



Auto Update



GitHub Copilot v1.223.0

GitHub github.com | 19,234

Your AI pair programmer

Install



Auto Update



GitHub Copilot Chat v0.18.2

GitHub github.com | 14,001,239

AI chat features powered by Copilot

Disable

Uninstall

Switch to Pre-Release Version



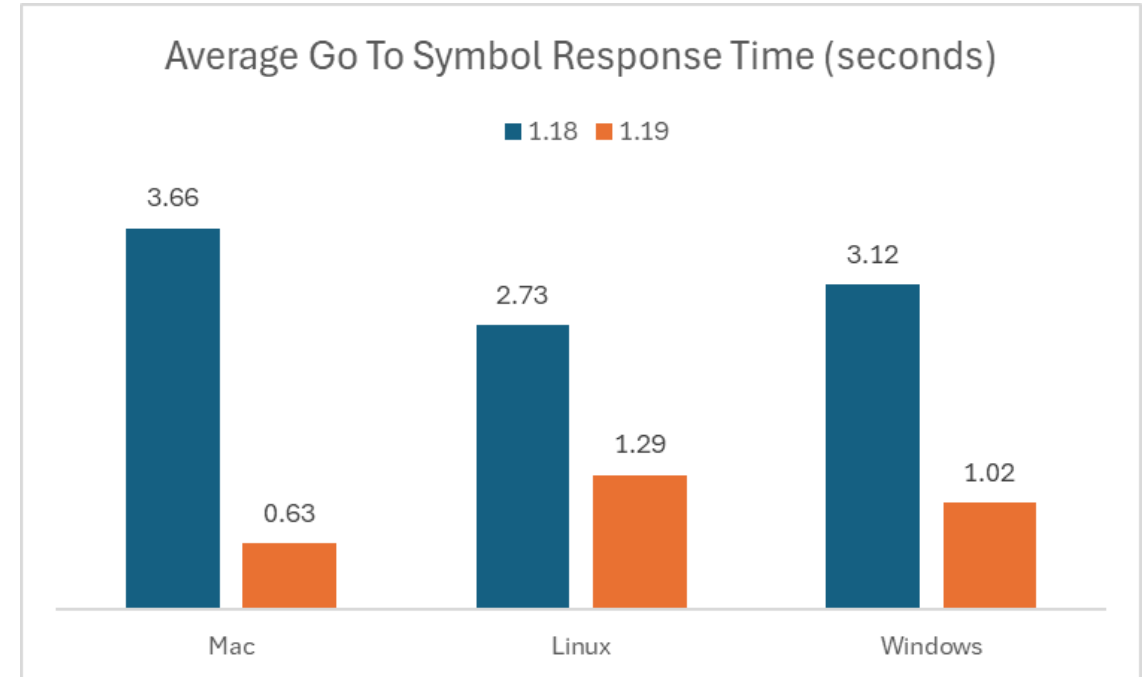
Auto Update



34)

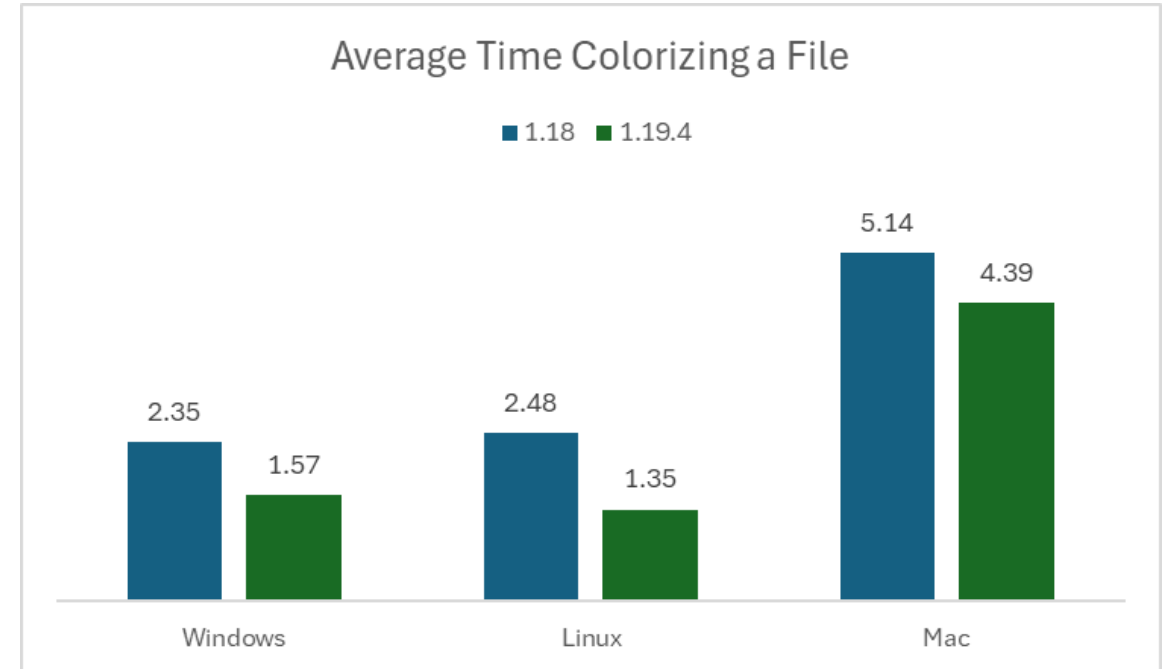
Code ***Faster*** with Performance Improvements

- 3.6x faster symbol search
+ new fuzzy search
- 1.5x faster time to IntelliSense
+ progressive IntelliSense
- 2-3x faster startup time [Insiders]



Code ***Faster*** with Performance Improvements

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Show All Commands **Ctrl + Shift + P**
Go to File **Ctrl + P**
Find in Files **Ctrl + Shift + F**
Toggle Full Screen **F11**
Show Settings **Ctrl + ,**

00:00

Previously

C `sqlite3.c` **X**



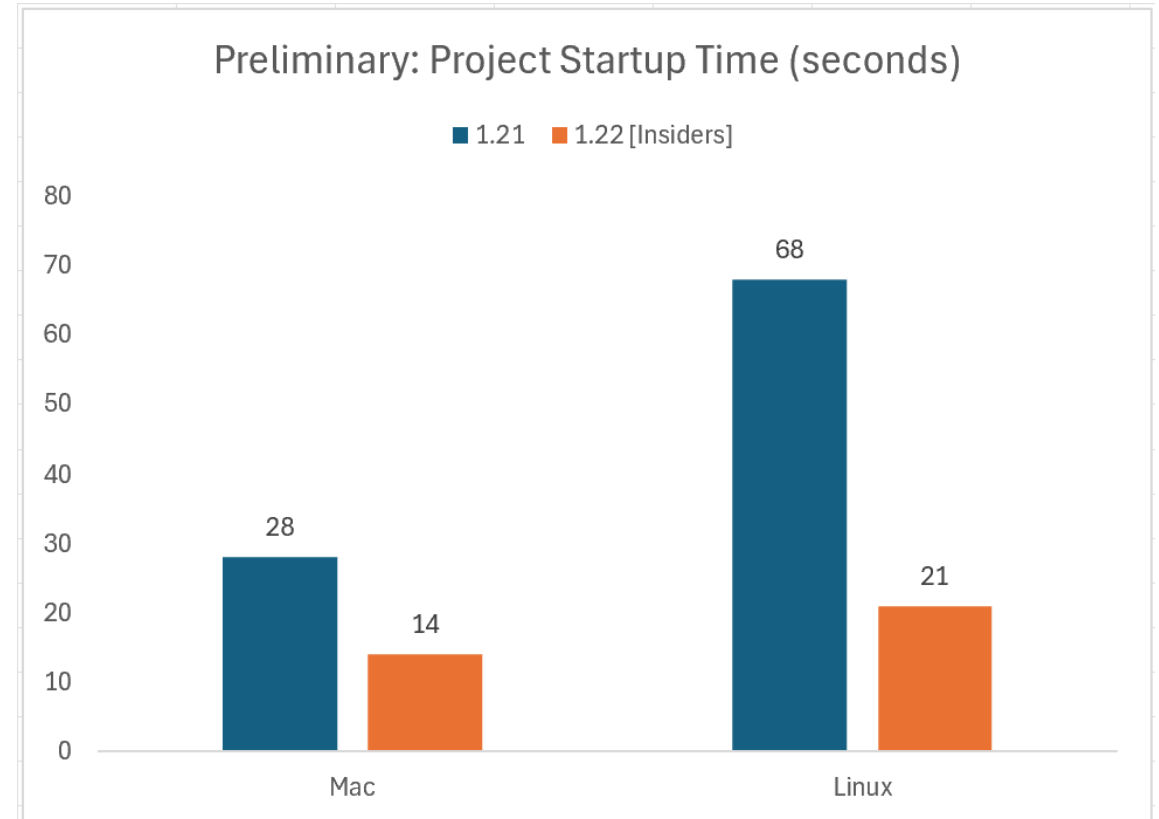
C `sqlite3.c`

00:00

Version 1.19

Code ***Faster*** with Performance Improvements

- 3.6x faster symbol search
+ new fuzzy search
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+ progressive IntelliSense
- 2-3x faster startup time [Insiders]





Code ***Smarter*** with GitHub Copilot

The world's most widely adopted AI developer tool

Copilot can help you generate code, fix errors, and explain your code through *in-line suggestions* or answer questions through the *integrated chat* directly in VS Code

Our focus has been on making it ***smarter***, more ***reliable***, and more ***integrated***

- More relevant responses
- Deeper support for every part of your workflow



✨ GitHub Copilot at your fingertips in VS Code

Dynamic context for custom suggestions

Ask about your code via **Chat**

The screenshot displays the VS Code interface with the GitHub Copilot Chat sidebar on the left and a code editor on the right. The Chat sidebar shows a conversation with the user asking "how can I add a new log level?". Copilot responds with a step-by-step guide. The code editor shows the implementation of a logging system in C++. A blue box highlights a code suggestion for the `GameController` class, which uses the logging system. A blue arrow points from the text "Code Completions via Inline suggestions" to this box. Another blue arrow points from the text "Dynamic context for custom suggestions" to the Chat sidebar. A third blue arrow points from the text "Ask about your code via Chat" to the Chat input field.

CHAT

@workspace /explain how can I add a new log level?

Workspace

Used 1 reference

To add a new log level to your logging system, you need to follow these steps:

1. Update the `LogLevel` Enum: Add the new log level to the `LogLevel` enumeration.
2. Update the `Logger` Class: Ensure the logger class can handle the new log level.
3. Update the `FunctionLogger` Class: Ensure the `FunctionLogger` class can use the new log level.

Step-by-Step Guide

1. Update the `LogLevel` Enum

Assuming `LogLevel` is an enum, add the new log level to it. For example, let's add a `kMedium` log level.

```
enum class LogLevel {  
    kLow,  
    kMedium, // New log level  
    kHigh,  
    kFirehose  
};
```

2. Update the `Logger` Class

How can I configure different log levels for different environments?

@workspace /explain how the nesting level of logs works in this project

source > Logger.hpp > {} Go > FunctionLogger

```
1 #ifndef INCL_LOGGER_HPP__  
61 namespace Go {  
63 struct FunctionLogger final  
65     FunctionLogger (LogLevel level, std::ostream & out, const char * methodName)  
66     : m_level{level}  
67     , m_out{out}  
68     , m_name{methodName}  
69     {  
70         gLogger.log(m_level, m_out, std::string(kIndention * nestingLevel, '='), ">> ", m_name);  
71         ++nestingLevel;  
72     }  
73  
74 ~FunctionLogger ()  
75 {  
76     --nestingLevel;  
77     gLogger.log(m_level, m_out, "<<", std::string(kIndention * nestingLevel, '='), " ", m_name);  
78 }  
79  
80 GameController controller (const GameController & controller) const  
81 {  
82     gLogger.log(m_level, m_out, "Controller: ", controller);  
83     return controller;  
84 }  
85  
86 LogLevel m_level = LogLevel::kHigh;  
87  
88 std::ostream & m_out;  
89 const char * m_name = nullptr;  
90  
91 static const std::size_t kIndention = 2;  
92 static std::size_t nestingLevel;  
93  
94 #define LOG_FUNCTION(stream, fname) FunctionLogger _fnLogger {LogLevel::kHigh, stream, fname};  
95 #define LOG_BUSY_FUNCTION(stream, fname) FunctionLogger _fnLogger {LogLevel::kFirehose, stream,  
96 } // namespace Go  
97  
98 #endif /* end of include guard: INCL_LOGGER_HPP__ */
```

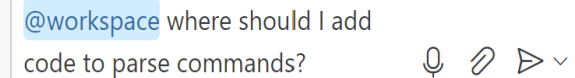
Code Completions via Inline suggestions

✧ Add Chat Context with participants

More context provided leads to **more informed and relevant responses**

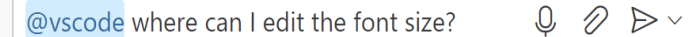
Add context to your chat commands by using Participants:

Questions about your Workspace?

A chat input field with a light blue background. The text "@workspace" is highlighted in blue, followed by "where should I add code to parse commands?". To the right of the text are three icons: a microphone, a paperclip, and a play button with a dropdown arrow.

@workspace where should I add
code to parse commands?

Questions about VS Code?

A chat input field with a light blue background. The text "@vscode" is highlighted in blue, followed by "where can I edit the font size?". To the right of the text are three icons: a microphone, a paperclip, and a play button with a dropdown arrow.

@vscode where can I edit the font size?

Questions about a specific file?

A chat input field with a light blue background. The text "#file:TextFileFinder.cpp" is highlighted in blue, followed by "what does this file do?". To the right of the text are three icons: a microphone, a paperclip, and a play button with a dropdown arrow.

#file:TextFileFinder.cpp what does this file do?

Coming soon:

- #cpp for C++ project context (i.e. language standard, target OS, compiler name)
- Smart intent detection to detect participants + tools

✨ Get specific with / commands

Use / commands to specify your intent:



@workspace /fix Propose a fix for the problems in the selected code



@workspace /tests Generate unit tests for the selected code



@workspace /explain Explain how the code in your active editor wor



✧ In-line Completions tailored to C++

Directly-referenced C++ header files are automatically included as eligible context

Before

```
Player.cpp 1
CMakeProject3 > Player.cpp > main()
1
2 #include "Player.h"
3
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main()
7 {
8     if (true)
9     {
10         cout << "Hello, World!" << endl;
11     }
12 }
```

After

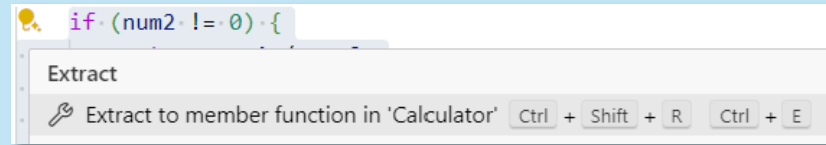
```
Player.cpp 2
CMakeProject2 > Player.cpp > main()
1 #include "Player.h"
2
3 using namespace std;
4
5 int main()
6 {
7     if (PlayerInfo().name == "Sinem")
8     {
9         cout << "Player name is Sinem" << endl;
10     }
11     else
12     {
13         cout << "Player name is not Sinem" << endl;
14     }
15 }
```

```
Player.h
CMakeProject2 > Player.h > PlayerInfo
6
7 class PlayerInfo
8 {
9     public:
10     PlayerInfo();
11     string name = "Sinem";
12 }
```

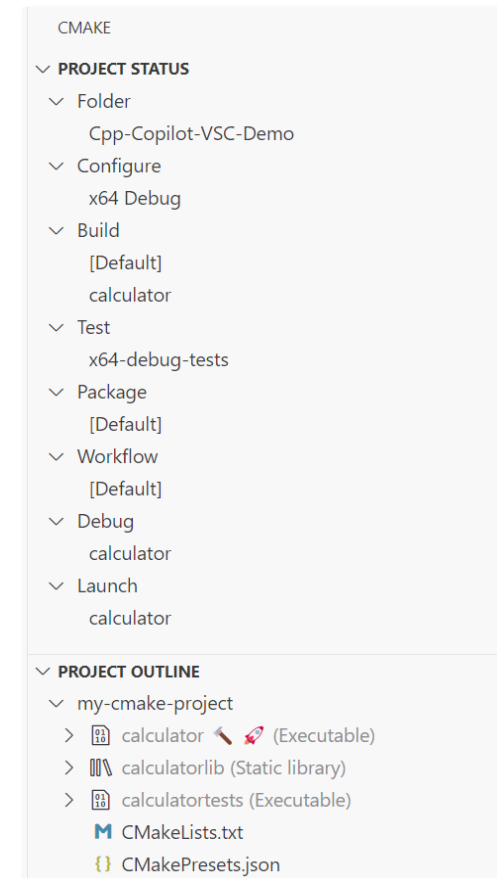
Demo

Recap: New CMake & C++ Productivity features

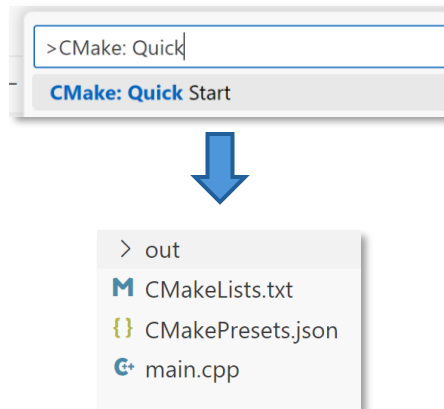
Extract to Method



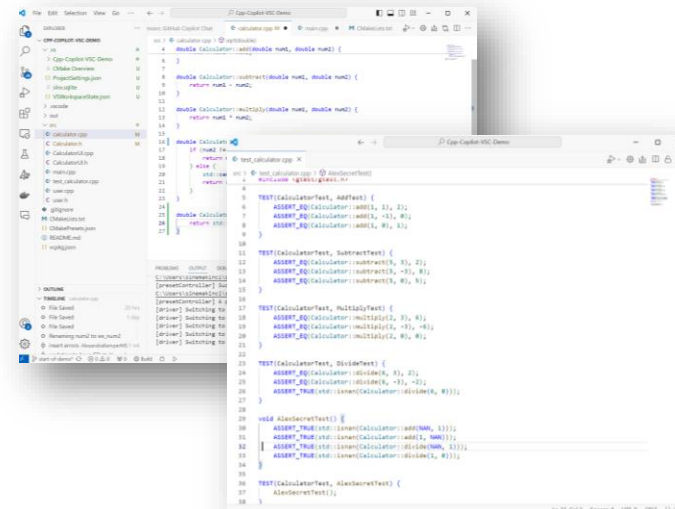
CMake Side Panel



Updated CMake Quick Start



Floating Editor Windows



✧✧ Recap: New GitHub Copilot Features

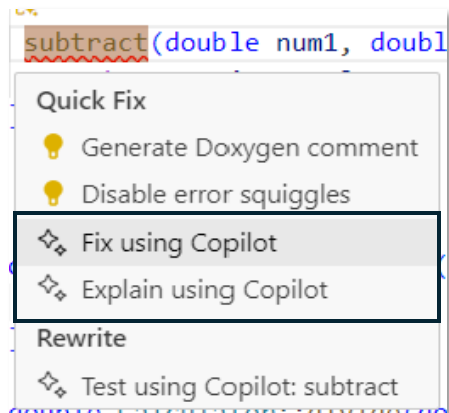
Copilot in Quick Info (coming soon)

```
static int getSum(int a, int b)
{
    return a * b;
}

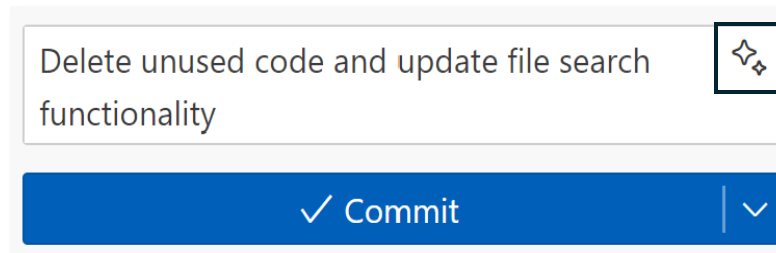
int main()
{
    int a;
    int b;
    int c = getSum(a,b);
}
```

The `getSum` function is a static function in C++ that takes two integers as inputs and returns the product of these two integers.

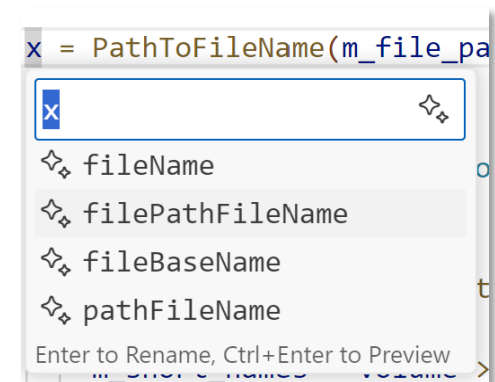
Fix using Copilot



Commit Messages

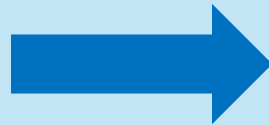


Rename Suggestions



How can I tailor Copilot to fit my unique needs?

As a VS Code Extension
Author



Build custom Copilot
capabilities for your extension
using new APIs

As a user or an organization
with specific coding needs

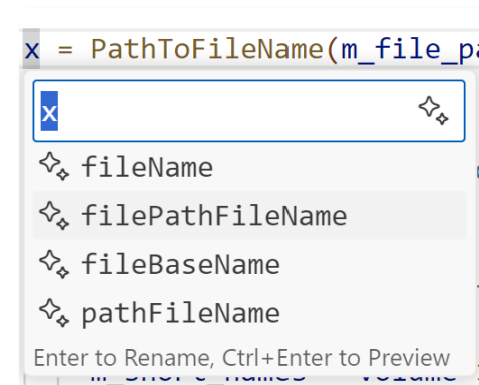
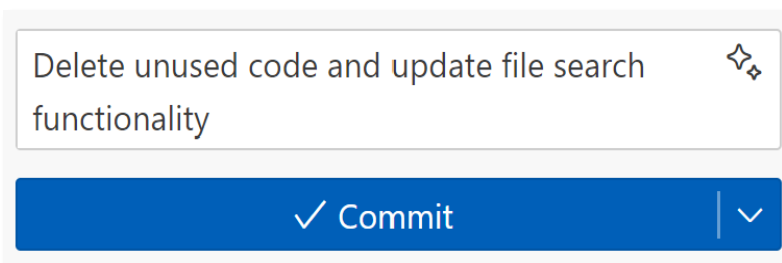


Customize Copilot to your needs
using custom models,
instructions, and more...

✧ Build custom Copilot Chat features

Build your own custom features with the **Language Model API** to integrate AI-powered features and natural language processing into your VS Code extension

1. Build the language model prompt
2. Send the language model request
3. Interpret the response



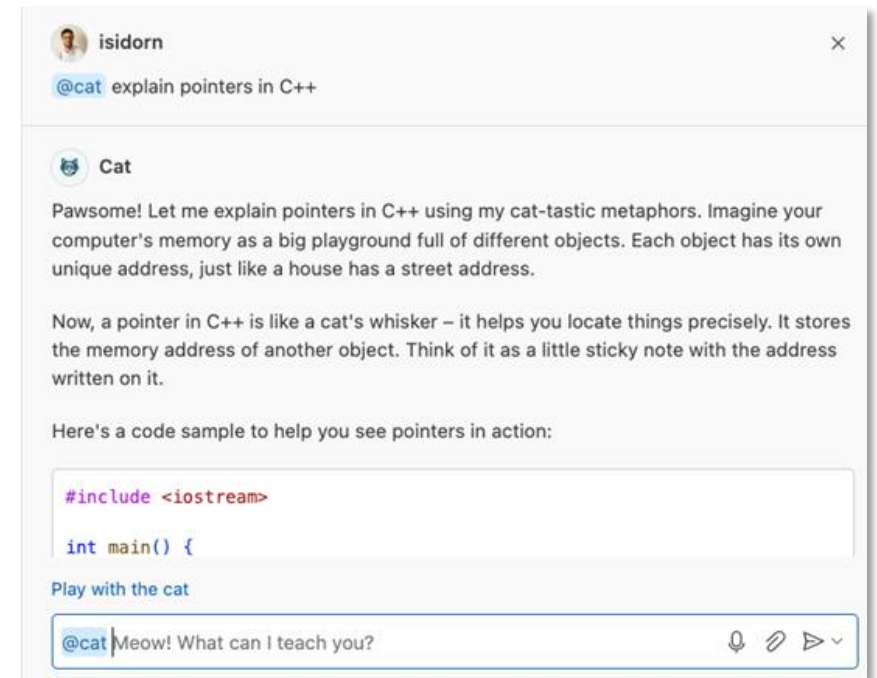
✧ Extend Copilot Chat to match your needs

Build your own custom domain experts in the form of chat participants by using the **Chat Extension API**

- Get results for custom prompts
- Act as autonomous agents with invoke tools

Use this to provide responses in the form of:

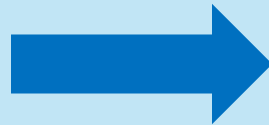
- Buttons to invoke VS Code commands
- References to URLs
- Text, image, or code responses



✧ Chat Participant Demo

How can I tailor Copilot to fit my unique needs?

As a VS Code Extension
Author



Build custom Copilot
capabilities for your extension
using new APIs

As a user or an organization
with specific coding needs



Customize Copilot to your needs
using custom models,
instructions, and more...

✧ Custom Models for tailored Copilot suggestions

Receive more personalized and precise code suggestions by **fine-tuning a custom model to your unique needs**, such as

- training on a specific source code repository
- training on an organization's specific coding style, preferred libraries, and internal jargon

*“Code completion is **much better than before**. It seems to generate functions quite well, given arguments, return type and a comment explaining what the function does. I personally used it to write a block of authentication code where a pop-up would be shown only if silent login fails”. – Office AI, using fine-tuned model on their C++ repo*

Free during beta, join the waitlist @ <https://aka.ms/copilot/custommodels>

✧ Content Exclusion [Public Beta]

- Configure Copilot to ignore certain files (by path), these files
 - Will not have code completions available
 - Will not be used for context for code completion suggestions in other files
 - Will not be used to inform GitHub Copilot Chat responses
- Managed by organization owners
- Supports git & non-git based repos

Example: Ignore all .env files

```
"*":  
  - "**/.env"
```

✧ Custom Instructions [Preview]

Provide knowledge and specify hints for Copilot Chat to take into context when answering requests ***specific to your workspace and needs***

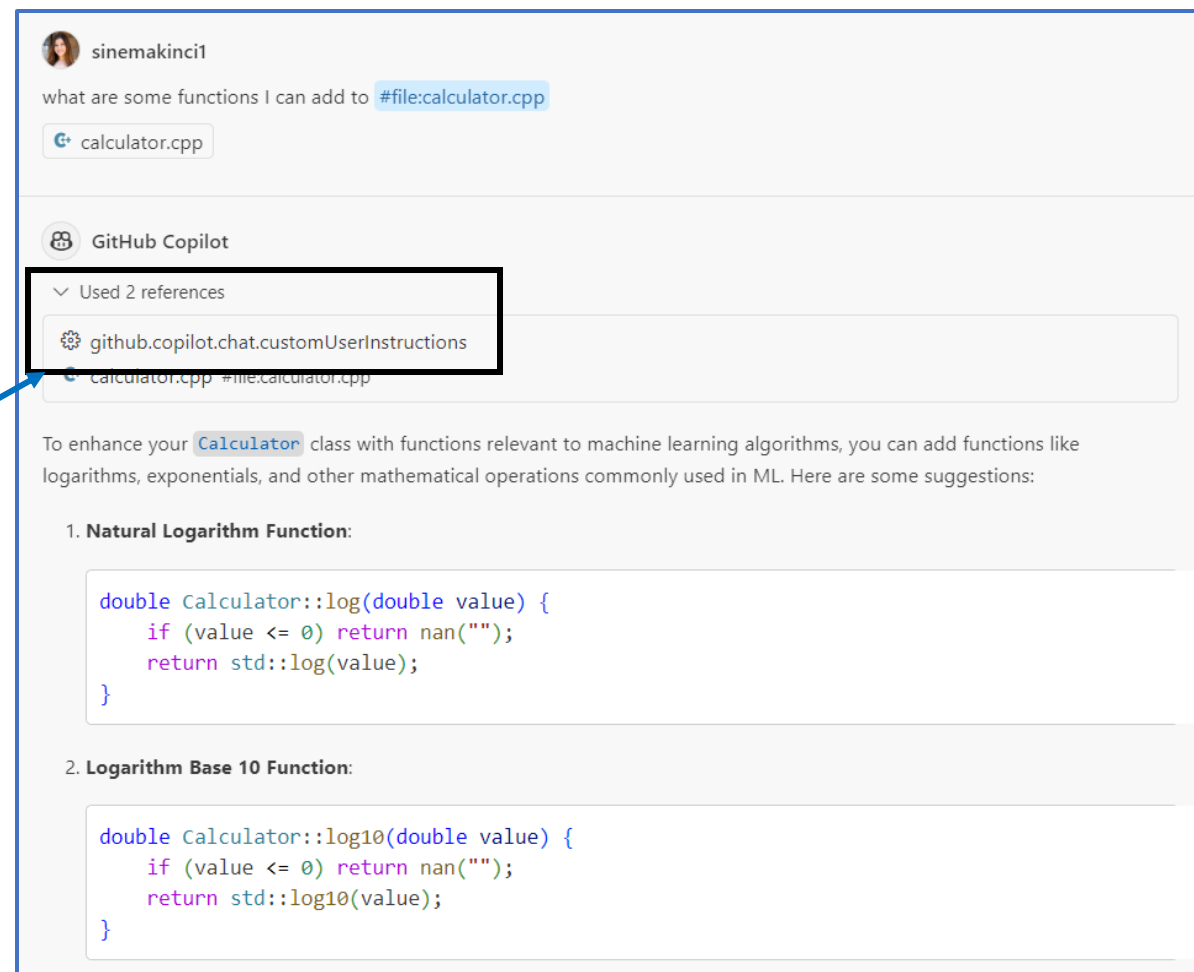
Github > Copilot > Chat: Custom User Instructions

Custom user instructions that will be added to Copilot requests.

Bias responses towards Machine Learning Algorithms like logarithms

Use the latest C++ standard when generating responses

Add Item



The screenshot shows a GitHub Copilot chat window. At the top, a user named 'sinemakinci1' asks 'what are some functions I can add to #file:calculator.cpp'. Below the question, a file named 'calculator.cpp' is attached. The GitHub Copilot response is shown below. A box highlights the 'Used 2 references' section, which includes 'github.copilot.chat.customUserInstructions'. Below this, the response text says: 'To enhance your Calculator class with functions relevant to machine learning algorithms, you can add functions like logarithms, exponentials, and other mathematical operations commonly used in ML. Here are some suggestions:'. Then, two numbered suggestions are provided: '1. Natural Logarithm Function:' and '2. Logarithm Base 10 Function:'. Each suggestion includes a code block for a C++ function. A blue arrow points from the 'Add Item' button in the left sidebar to the highlighted 'Used 2 references' box in the chat response.

sinemakinci1

what are some functions I can add to #file:calculator.cpp

calculator.cpp

GitHub Copilot

Used 2 references

github.copilot.chat.customUserInstructions

calculator.cpp #file:calculator.cpp

To enhance your Calculator class with functions relevant to machine learning algorithms, you can add functions like logarithms, exponentials, and other mathematical operations commonly used in ML. Here are some suggestions:

1. Natural Logarithm Function:

```
double Calculator::log(double value) {
    if (value <= 0) return nan("");
    return std::log(value);
}
```

2. Logarithm Base 10 Function:

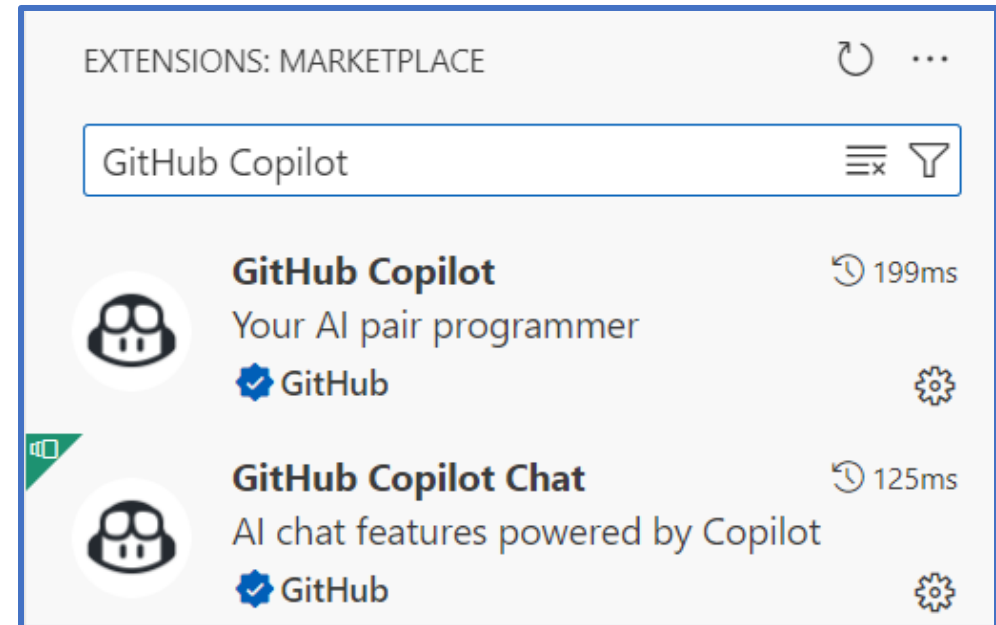
```
double Calculator::log10(double value) {
    if (value <= 0) return nan("");
    return std::log10(value);
}
```


✧ Installing Copilot

You must have an active GitHub Copilot subscription to use Copilot

GitHub Copilot and Copilot Chat are **separate extensions** in VS Code downloadable through the extension marketplace

Learn More at aka.ms/copilotchatVSCode



Questions?

Upcoming talks:

Friday @13:30: “What’s New in Visual Studio for C++ Developers” – Mryam Girmay & Michael Price



@VisualC
@AlexandraKemperMS
@Sinem__Akinci (double underscore)



visualcpp@microsoft.com



Want to learn more? Watch our 2023 CppCon talk at aka.ms/CppCon2023/VSCode