

C++ Korea 4<sup>th</sup> Seminar

C++ 프로젝트 ~처음 만난 세계~

# 처음 만난 Modern C++의 세계

C++ Standard의 위엄



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1. 소개
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# 1. Introduce

 Car life 서비스 개발 Cell 소속의 잡부(Manager)

 map Route Plan(Machine)





1. Introduce



Linux



VS





## 2. Background

### 새로운 실시간 교통정보의 유효성 검증

1일 평균 1억 건 이상의 길안내 요청.

하나의 Trip 으로 완성되는 비율은 ○ ○%.

그 완성된 Trip 중 10만개를 Sampling 하여 새로운 교통정보를 검증  
10만 Trip은 각 시작, 종료 요청을 가지고 있으므로 20만 요청 기록  
하나의 요청당 평균 100Kb 정도, 전체 Load 시 2Gb 가량 소모.

20만 요청의 기록은 전체 ○ ○ ○ 대의 서버에 분산 저장되어 있음.

FTP로 서버로 부터 기록을 가져와서 분석하고 정렬한 뒤 질의한 결과를 저장함.

교통정보는 5분단위로 만들어짐. 하루 총 288번의 교통정보로 나뉨.

20만개의 정보가 288 그룹으로 정렬되어야 하고, 가장 빠른 시간부터 순차적으로 질의.

서버에 질의 전에 해당 서버의 교통정보 시간을 조정.

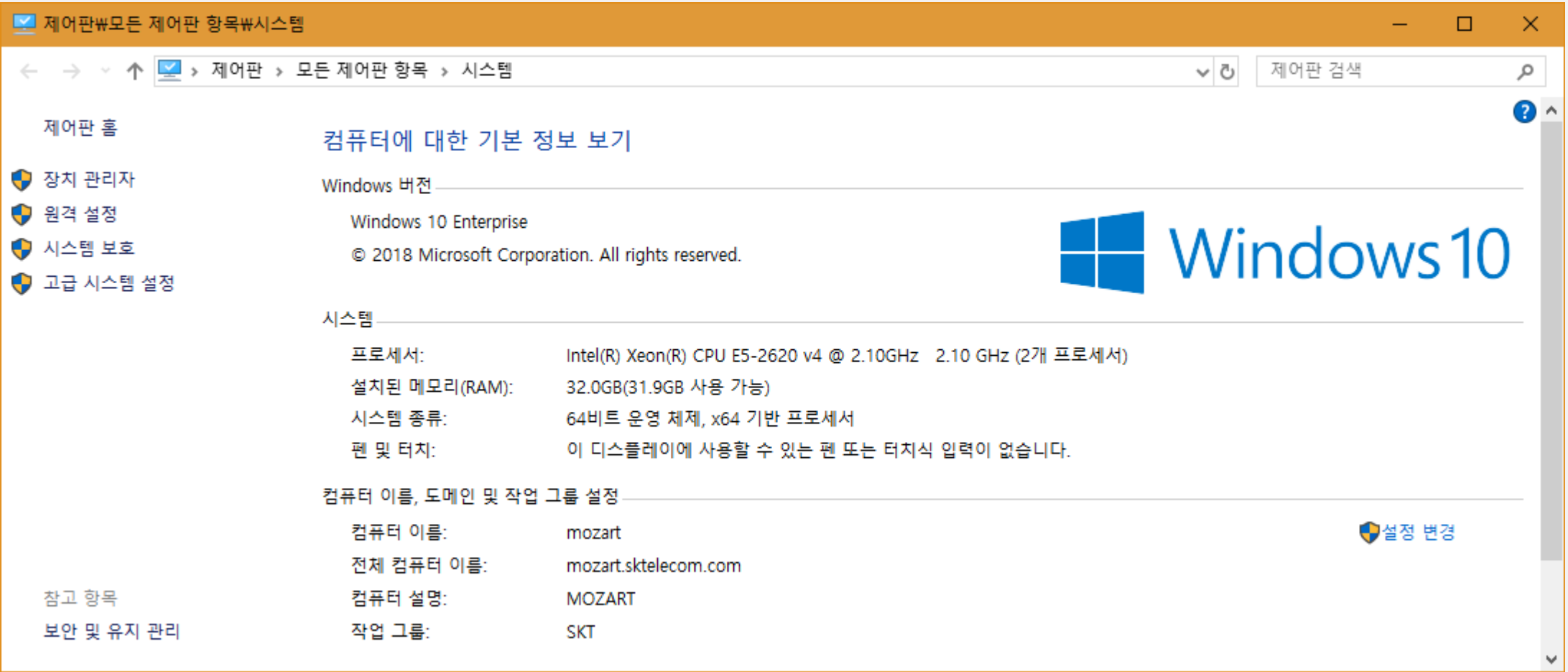
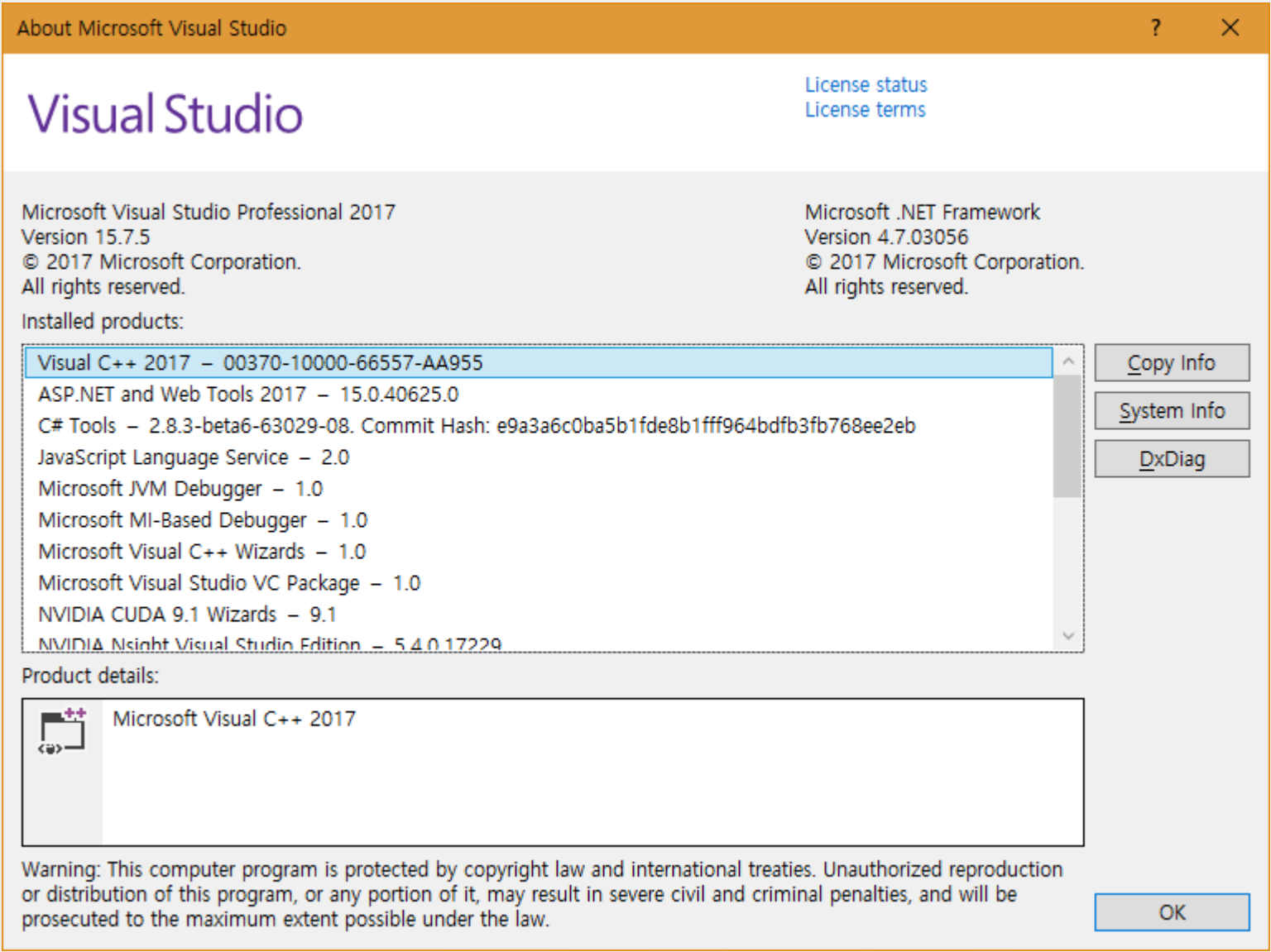
서버와의 통신 Protocol은 HTTP를 사용함.

이 툴을 만들면서 사용된 Modern C++ Feature들을 가지고 이야기를 하려고 함.



### 3. Environment - Develop

# Windows 10

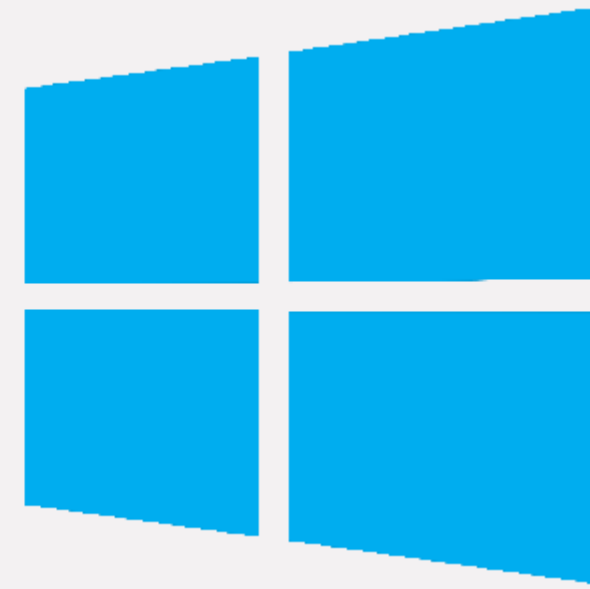




## Windows Subsystem for Linux



+



PHP



Ruby



Python



JAVA

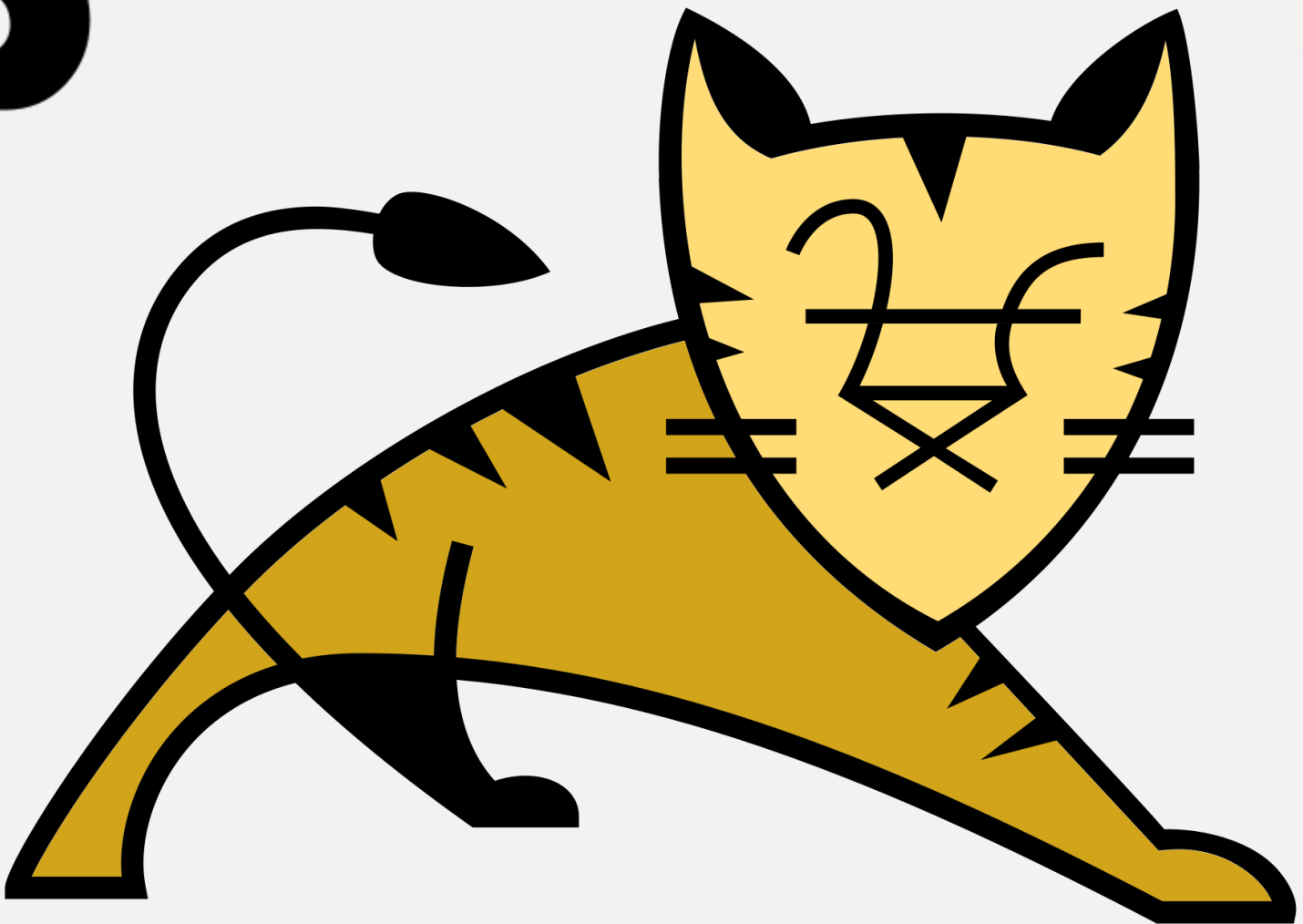




CentOS



redhat  
L I N U X





## 4. Pre-requirement – Windows 10



Windows 10

Windows 10  
Fall Creators Update

Windows 10

Windows Subsystem for Linux를 사용하기 위해서  
Windows OS가 설치된 파티션에 2GB 이상의 여유공간



### Visual Studio 2017



1. 개인은 무료
2. 250대 이하의 PC를 사용하는 사업장  
연매출 100만 달러 이하의 사업장에서는 5 대까지 무료
3. Version 15.7.5 기준 C++ 17 표준 완벽 지원





# Windows Subsystem for Linux

WSL은 ELF64 바이너리에 대하여, 바이너리수준의 호환성을 보장하는 리눅스 실행 환경입니다.

WSL로 할 수 있는 것

1. **C/C++**, Node.JS, Ruby, Python 등의 개발언어 사용
2. FIND, GREP, SED, AWK 등의 유틸리티 사용
3. VIM, EMACS, TMUX 등의 도구 사용
4. 리눅스 콘솔에서 Windows 프로그램 실행
5. Windows 프로그램이 리눅스 프로그램 실행







## 4. Pre-requirement – WSL

# Windows Subsystem for Linux

```
shyblue@mozart: ~  
Installing, this may take a few minutes...  
Please create a default UNIX user account. The username does not need to match your Windows username.  
For more information visit: https://aka.ms/wslusers  
Enter new UNIX username: shyblue  
Enter new UNIX password:  
Retype new UNIX password:  
passwd: password updated successfully  
Installation successful!  
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".  
See "man sudo_root" for details.  
  
shyblue@mozart:~$
```



## 4. Pre-requirement – WSL

### Windows Subsystem for Linux

#### 1. WSL update & upgrade

```
$ sudo apt-get update  
$ sudo apt-get upgrade
```

#### 2. Build essential install and Cmake

```
$ sudo apt-get install g++ build-essential cmake
```

```
shyblue@mozart:/$ g++ --version
```

```
g++ (Ubuntu 7.3.0-16ubuntu3) 7.3.0
```

```
Copyright (C) 2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
```

```
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO  
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
```

C++ 17 표준 중 [P0512R0](#) 만 제외하고 모두 지원 (클래스 템플릿 인자 추론)



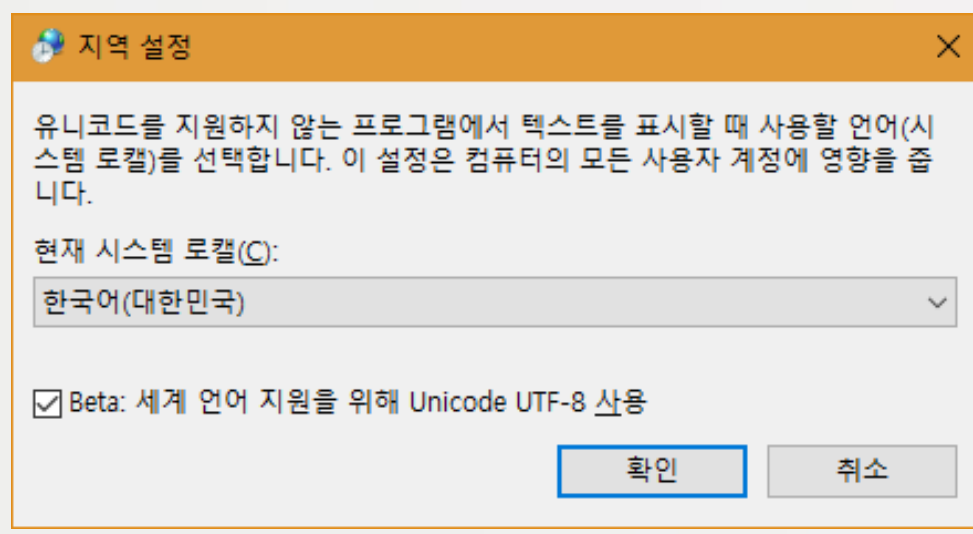
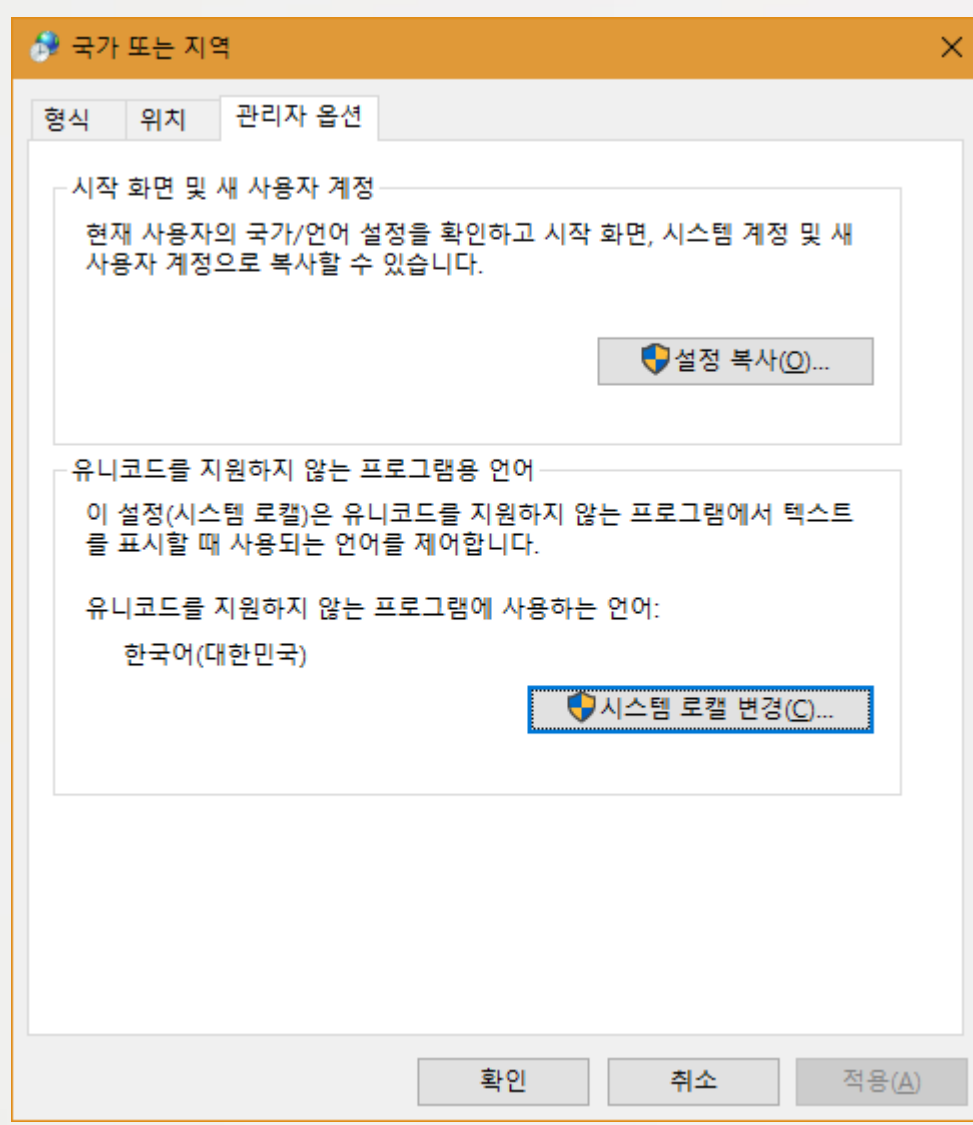


# 4. Pre-requirement – UTF-8

## System Locale



```
export LC_ALL="ko_KR.UTF-8"
export LANG="ko_KR.UTF-8"
```



## 4. Pre-requirement - libcurl



### libcurl - the multiprotocol file transfer library

libcurl is a [free](#) and easy-to-use client-side URL transfer library, supporting DICT, FILE, **FTP**, FTPS, Gopher, **HTTP**, HTTPS, IMAP, IMAPS, LDAP, LDAPS, POP3, POP3S, RTMP, RTSP, SCP, SFTP, SMTP, SMTPS, Telnet and TFTP. libcurl supports SSL certificates, HTTP POST, HTTP PUT, FTP uploading, HTTP form based upload, proxies, cookies, user+password authentication (Basic, Digest, NTLM, Negotiate, Kerberos), file transfer resume, http proxy tunneling and more!

libcurl is highly portable, it builds and works identically on numerous platforms, including Solaris, NetBSD, FreeBSD, OpenBSD, Darwin, HP-UX, IRIX, AIX, Tru64, Linux, UnixWare, HURD, Windows, Amiga, OS/2, BeOS, Mac OS X, Ultrix, QNX, OpenVMS, RISC OS, Novell NetWare, DOS and more...

libcurl is [free](#), [thread-safe](#), [IPv6 compatible](#), [feature rich](#), [well supported](#), [fast](#), [thoroughly documented](#) and is already used by many known, big and successful [companies](#).





## 4. Pre-requirement - libcurl

# libcurl static library build

Support PROTOCOLS – FTP, HTTP

Target – Win64, x86\_64

Library output – Static



```
\projects\Windows\VC141\lib  
libcurl.sln
```

```
libcurl.lib  
libcurl.lib
```



# Linux

```
./Configure  
make
```

```
libcurl.a  
libcurl.la
```

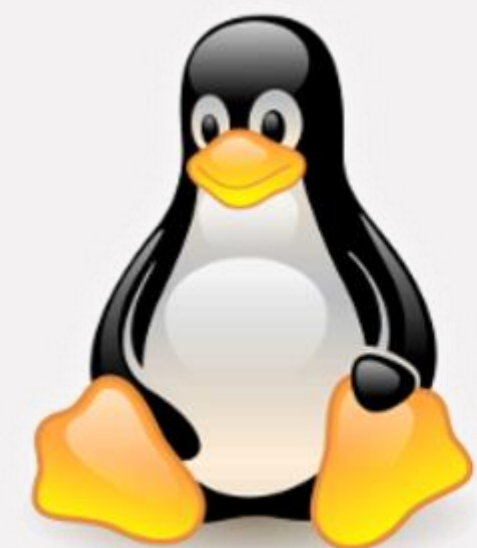


## 4. Pre-requirement - Boost

C++ 개발자들의 영원한 동반자



Prebuilt binaries for MSVC14



Linux

Build from source in WSL  
Using b2





## 5. Modern C++ Boost singleton

### Global? Singleton!

```
#include <boost/serialization/singleton.hpp>

class Configure : public boost::serialization::singleton<Configure>
{
    ...
}

#define ST_CONFIG Configure::get_mutable_instance()
```

### Use simple

```
ST_CONFIG.Initialize("./teac.conf");

std::string logPackBasePath = ST_CONFIG.GetConfigureData<std::string>("BASE_DIR", "OUT");
bool downloadOnly = ST_CONFIG.GetConfigureData<bool>("DO_REQUEST", false);
int requestThread = ST_CONFIG.GetConfigureData<short>("THREAD_CNT", 8);
```



## 5. Modern C++ Boost property tree

### INI? JSON? No problem!

```
#include <boost/property_tree/ptree.hpp>

boost::property_tree::ptree ini_tree_;

fs::path filePath(config_file_);
auto fileSize = fs::file_size(filePath);
if(fileSize == 0){
    ...
}
boost::property_tree::ini_parser::read_ini(config_file_, ini_tree_);

template<typename _T>
const _T GetConfigureData(std::string key, const _T default_value)
{
    return ini_tree_.get<_T>(key, default_value);
}

std::string logPackBasePath = ST_CONFIG.GetConfigureData<std::string>("BASE_DIR", "OUT");
std::string startPeriod = ST_CONFIG.GetConfigureData<int>("PERIOD", 20180804);
bool downloadOnly = ST_CONFIG.GetConfigureData<bool>("DO_REQUEST", false);
int requestThread = ST_CONFIG.GetConfigureData<short>("THREAD_CNT", 8);
```





## 5. Modern C++ Boost property tree

### INI? JSON? No problem!

```
#include <boost/property_tree/json_parser.hpp>
```

```
boost::property_tree::ptree json_tree_;
```

```
"property" : [  
  {  
    "symbolname" : "CLobbyServer#1"  
  },  
  {  
    "symbolname" : "CLobbyServer#1"  
  } ]
```

```
boost::property_tree::read_json("filename", json_tree_);
```

```
boost::property_tree::ptree &children = json_tree_.get_child("property");
```

```
for (const auto& kv : children)
```

```
{  
    const std::string name = kv.second.get<std::string>("symbolname");
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```

```
for (const auto& [data, type] : children)
```

```
{  
    const std::string name = type.get<std::string>("symbolname");
```

```
    ...
```

```
}
```



## 5. Modern C++ Boost program options

### Command line argument

gopt, CmdLine, ... program options

```
#include <boost/program_options.hpp>
```

```
boost::program_options::options_description desc_;
```

```
desc_.add_options()
```

```
("help,h", "present the usage of this program.")
```

```
("version,v", "print the version number.")
```

```
("verbose,V", "print all configuration options.")
```

```
("input,i", boost::program_options::value<std::string>(), "input csv file name")
```

```
("logdir,l", boost::program_options::value<std::string>(), "base directory name to save logpack file.")
```

```
("level,e", boost::program_options::value<std::string>(), "set log level")
```

```
("download,d", boost::program_options::value<bool>(), "Downloads logpack files only.")
```

```
("thread,t", boost::program_options::value<short>(), "Count of threads to request tm server");
```





## 5. Modern C++ Boost program options

### Command line argument

```
boost::program_options::variables_map vm;
boost::program_options::store(boost::program_options::parse_command_line(argc, argv, desc_), vm);

if (vm.count("help"))
{
    std::cout << "Usage: teac [options]" << std::endl;
    std::cout << desc_;
    return 0;
}

if (vm.count("level")){
    logLevel = vm["level"].as<std::string>();
}

if (vm.count("download")){
    downloadOnly = vm["download"].as<bool>();
}

if (vm.count("thread")){
    requestThread = vm["thread"].as<short>();
}
```



**<https://github.com/gabime/spdlog>**

- Very fast - performance is the primary goal (see benchmarks below).
- Headers only, just copy and use.
- Feature rich call style using the excellent fmt library.
- Fast asynchronous mode (optional)
- Custom formatting.
- Conditional Logging
- Multi/Single threaded loggers.
- Various log targets:
- Rotating log files.
- Daily log files.
- Console logging (colors supported).
- syslog.
- Windows debugger (OutputDebugString(..))
- Easily extendable with custom log targets (just implement a single function in the sink interface).
- Severity based filtering - threshold levels can be modified in runtime as well as in compile time.





## 5. Modern C++ spdlog

### Logger

```
std::vector<spdlog::sink_ptr> sinks_;  
std::shared_ptr<spdlog::logger> spLogger_;  
  
sinks_.push_back(std::make_shared<spdlog::sinks::daily_file_sink_mt>("logs/server-log",23,59));  
sinks_.push_back(std::make_shared<spdlog::sinks::stdout_sink_mt>());  
  
spLogger_ = std::make_shared<spdlog::logger>("teac", sinks_.begin(), sinks_.end()) ;  
  
spdlog::register_logger(spLogger_);  
  
spLogger_>set_pattern("%Y-%m-%d %X,%l,%v");  
spLogger_>set_level(spdlog::level::trace);
```

### Use

```
ST_LOGGER.log()->info("LOGPACK Download base dir set to LOGPACK/{ }", logPackBasePath);
```



## 5. Modern C++ fmt

```
{fmt} #include "spdlog/fmt/fmt.h"
```

```
fmt::format("./RESULT/RESULT-{}", file_name)
```

```
fmt::format("http://{0}:{1}/{2}", tmServer, tmServerPort, r0001ServerUri);
```

```
fmt::format("{}T{}", filePath.substr(0, 8), filePath.substr(8, 11), std::string("959"))
```

```
auto srcFileName = fmt::format("ftp://{0}//DATA/rsd/log/mls/{1}/{2}", ip, filePath, info.file_nm);
```

```
auto outFileName = fmt::format("{0}/{1}", outFilePath.string(), info.file_nm);
```

```
auto json = fmt::format("{\"trafficTime\" : \"{0}\", \"patternVer\" : \"{1}\", \"requestSource\" : 1, \"tiType\" : 1}", kv.first, patternDay);
```

```
std::string cmd = fmt::format("./teac -i {0}.csv -l OUT{0} -d {1}", file_name, is_donw_only);
```





## 5. Modern C++ curlite

### libcurl Wrapper class **curlite**

<https://github.com/grynko/curlite>

curlite is developed as a lightweight wrapper over cURL library with the following points in mind:

- Support of C++11 features
- Type safety of curl options
- Ease-of-use
- No external dependencies (except libcurl)
- The project is in development stage. Currently only Easy interface is implemented.



## 5. Modern C++ curlite

### curlite FTP

```
#include "curlite.h"

curlite::Easy ftp;

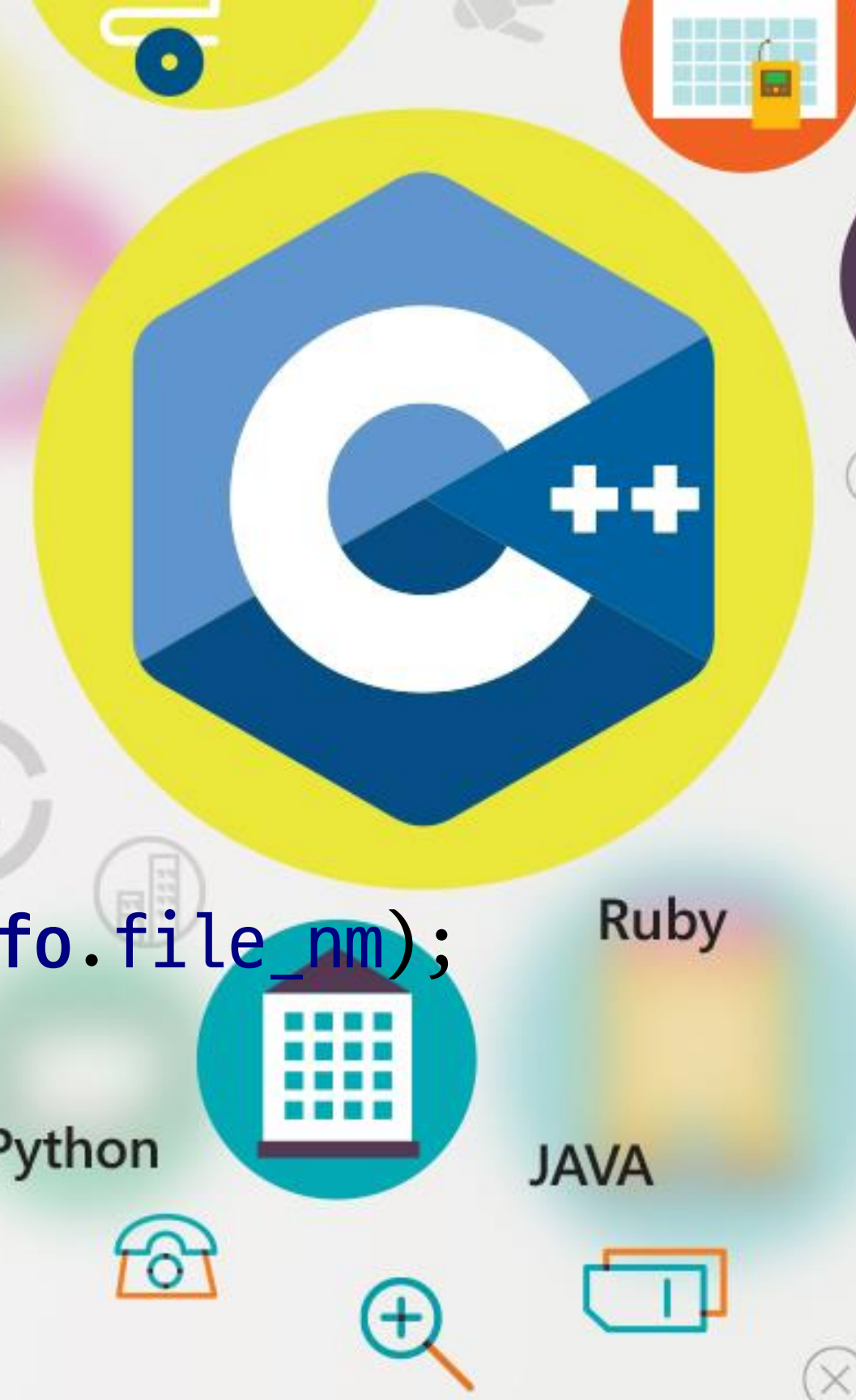
const auto& [userName,passWord] = makeLoginInfo(ip, passwdBase, passwdBaseTidc);

auto srcFileName = fmt::format("ftp://{}/DATA/rsd/log/mls/{}/{}", ip, filePath, info.file_nm);
auto outFileName = fmt::format("{}{}", outFilePath.string(), info.file_nm);

ftp.set(CURLOPT_USERNAME, userName);
ftp.set(CURLOPT_PASSWORD, passWord);
ftp.set(CURLOPT_CONNECTTIMEOUT_MS, 100000);
ftp.set(CURLOPT_URL, srcFileName);

std::ofstream outFile(outFileName, std::ios::binary);
ftp >> outFile;
outFile.close();
```

PHP





## 5. Modern C++ curlite

### curlite HTTP, POST

```
curlite::Easy tmRequest;  
curlite::List headerList;  
  
headerList.append("User-Agent: teac/0.0.1");  
headerList.append("Accept-Encoding: deflate, gzip");  
headerList.append("Content-Type: application/json");  
headerList.append("Accept: application/json");  
headerList.append("Content-Length: 100");  
  
const std::string r0001Uri = fmt::format("http://{ }: { }/ { }",  
                                           tmServer, tmServerPort, r0001ServerUri);
```



## 5. Modern C++ curlite

### curlite HTTP, POST

```
auto json = fmt::format("{}\"trafficTime\" : \"{}\", \"patternVer\" : \"{}\", \"requestSource\" : 1, \"tiType\" : 1}}", trafficTime, patternDay);

tmRequest.set(CURLOPT_CONNECTTIMEOUT_MS, 15000L);
tmRequest.set(CURLOPT_URL, r0001Uri);
tmRequest.set(CURLOPT_HTTPHEADER, headerList.get());
tmRequest.set(CURLOPT_POST, true);
tmRequest.set(CURLOPT_POSTFIELDS, json);
tmRequest.set(CURLOPT_POSTFIELDSIZE, -1L);

std::stringstream response;
response << tmRequest;

ST_LOGGER.log()->info("Response code : {}", response.str());
if (CURLE_OK == tmRequest.error())
{
    ...
}

long httpResCode = tmRequest.getInfo<long>(CURLINFO_RESPONSE_CODE, 404L);
```





## 5. Modern C++ curlite

### curlite GET & Follow Location

```
curlite::Easy nexusRequest;  
curlite::List headerList;  
  
auto uri = fmt::format("http://{}/{}?r={}&g={}&a={}&v={}&p=war",  
    host, base, repo, group_id, artifact_id, version);  
  
nexusRequest.set(CURLOPT_URL, uri);  
nexusRequest.set(CURLOPT_FOLLOWLOCATION, true);  
  
nexusRequest.onHeader_([&headerList](char* header, size_t size)->bool {  
    headerList.append(header);  
    return true;  
});  
  
std::ofstream ofs(fmt::format("{}.{}.war", artifact_id, version), std::ios::binary);  
nexusRequest >> ofs;
```



# C++11

`Boost::filesystem`

# C++14

`std::experimental::filesystem`

# C++17

`std::filesystem`





## 5. Modern C++ filesystem

### std::filesystem

```
namespace fs = std::experimental::filesystem;

const fs::path path(logpack_file_name);

if(!fs::exists(path))

const auto file_size = fs::file_size(path);

auto outFilePath = fs::path(fmt::format("./LOGPACK/{}/{}", logPackBasePath, filePath));
fs::create_directories(outFilePath);

std::vector<std::string> v;
for (const auto& e : fs::directory_iterator(inputPath))
{
    if (!boost::filesystem::is_directory(e))
    {
        v.emplace_back(e.path().generic_string());
    }
}
```



## 5. Modern C++ thread

### Parallel for

```
std::vector<std::thread> rsdWebThreads;  
const auto blockSize = length / nThread;  
if (blockSize)  
{  
    size_t blockStart = 0;  
    for (int i = 0; i < (nThread - 1); ++i)  
    {  
        auto blockEnd = blockStart + blockSize;  
        if (blockEnd > length) blockEnd = length;  
  
        rsdWebThreads.emplace_back(std::thread(&Rp001Request, blockStart, blockEnd, sessionInfo));  
        blockStart = blockEnd;  
    }  
}  
  
if (blockStart < length) Rp001Request(blockStart, length, sessionInfo);  
for (auto& t : rsdWebThreads)  
    if(t.joinable())  
        t.join();
```





## 5. Modern C++ thread

### detach

```
auto execAsync = std::thread([&]() {
    boost::process::ipstream is;
    std::string cmd = fmt::format("./teac -i {0}.csv -l OUT{0} -d {1}", file_name, is_down_only);
    boost::process::child teac(cmd, boost::process::std_out > is);

    std::string line;

    while (teac.running() && std::getline(is, line) && !line.empty())
    {
        ...
    }
    teac.wait();
});

execAsync.detach();
```



# 6. Conclusion



teac Property Pages

Configuration: Active(Release) Platform: Active(x64) Configuration Manager...

Configuration Properties

General

Debugging

VC++ Directories

C/C++

General

Optimization

Preprocessor

Code Generation

Language

Precompiled Headers

Output Files

Browse Information

Advanced

All Options

Command Line

Linker

Manifest Tool

XML Document Generator

Browse Information

Build Events

Custom Build Step

Code Analysis

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Disable Language Extensions         | No   |
| Conformance mode                    | No   |
| Treat WChar_t As Built in Type      | Yes (/Zc:wchar_t)                              |
| Force Conformance in For Loop Scope | Yes (/Zc:forScope)                             |
| Remove unreferenced code and data   | Yes (/Zc:inline)                               |
| Enforce type conversion rules       |  |
| Enable Run-Time Type Information    |  |
| Open MP Support                     |  |
| C++ Language Standard               | ISO C++17 Standard (/std:c++17)                |
| Enable C++ Modules (experimental)   | ISO C++14 Standard (/std:c++14)                |
|                                     | ISO C++17 Standard (/std:c++17)                |
|                                     | ISO C++ Latest Draft Standard (/std:c++latest) |
|                                     | <inherit from parent or project defaults>      |

C++ Language Standard

Determines the C++ language standard. (/std:c++14, /std:c++17, /std:c++latest)

확인

취소

적용(A)

Preprocessor Definitions

CURL\_STATICLIB  
\_CRT\_SECURE\_NO\_WARNINGS

Evaluated value:  
CURL\_STATICLIB  
\_CRT\_SECURE\_NO\_WARNINGS

Inherited values:  
\_MBCS

☒ Inherit from parent or project defaults

Macros>>

OK

Cancel





## 6. Conclusion



```
CMakeList.txt  
project (teac)
```

```
set(Boost_INCLUDE_DIR "~/devel/boost/include")  
set(PROJECT_LIB_DIR "~/devel/boost/lib")  
set(PROJECT_INCLUDE_DIR ${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR}/common)  
include_directories(${Boost_INCLUDE_DIR})  
include_directories(${PROJECT_INCLUDE_DIR})  
include_directories(${PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR})
```

```
set(CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS "-DCURL_STATICLIB -DZIP_STD -D_REENTRANT -O2 -std=c++17 ")
```

```
add_subdirectory(teac)
```



## 6. Conclusion



project (teac)

```
set(SOURCES
    teacMain.cpp
    teac.cpp
    config.cpp
    logger.cpp
    LogPack.cpp
    curlite.cpp
    RpDataType.coo
)
```

```
add_executable(teac ${SOURCES})
```

```
SET(CMAKE_EXE_LINKER_FLAGS "-static")
```

```
target_link_libraries(teac /home/shyblue/devel/boost/lib/libboost_serialization.a)
target_link_libraries(teac /home/shyblue/devel/boost/lib/libboost_program_options.a)
target_link_libraries(teac /home/shyblue/devel/libcurl.a)
target_link_libraries(teac "-lstdc++ -lstdc++fs -lpthread")
```





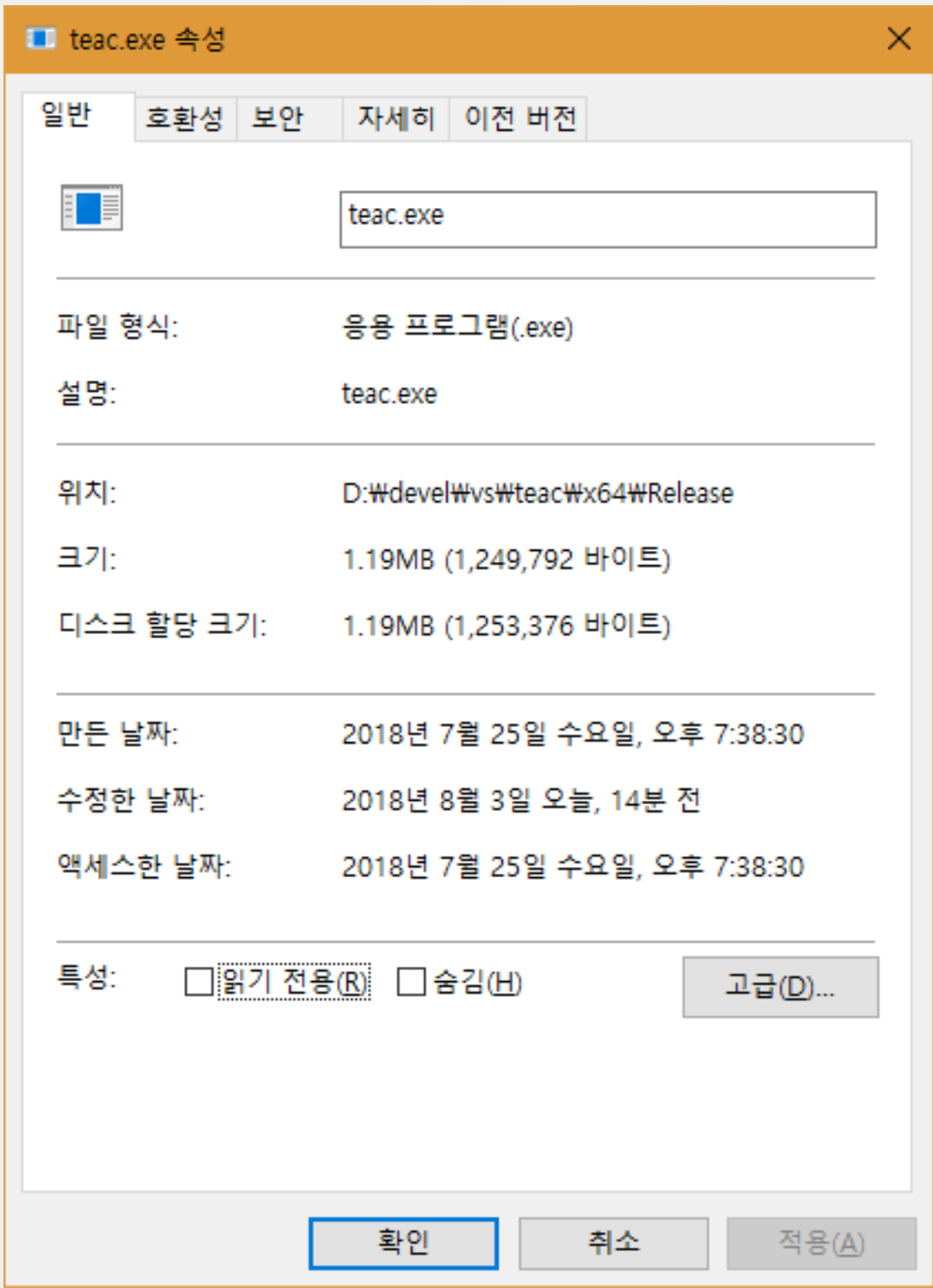
## 6. Conclusion



```
shyblue@mozart:/mnt/d/devel/vs/teac/build$ cmake ..
-- The C compiler identification is GNU 7.3.0
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 7.3.0
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc -- works
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ -- works
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /mnt/d/devel/vs/teac/build
shyblue@mozart:/mnt/d/devel/vs/teac/build$
```

```
shyblue@mozart:/mnt/d/devel/vs/teac/build$ make teac
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /mnt/d/devel/vs/teac/build
[ 12%] Building CXX object teac/CMakeFiles/teac.dir/teacMain.cpp.o
[ 25%] Building CXX object teac/CMakeFiles/teac.dir/teac.cpp.o
[ 37%] Building CXX object teac/CMakeFiles/teac.dir/config.cpp.o
[ 50%] Building CXX object teac/CMakeFiles/teac.dir/logger.cpp.o
[ 62%] Building CXX object teac/CMakeFiles/teac.dir/LogPack.cpp.o
[ 75%] Building CXX object teac/CMakeFiles/teac.dir/curlite.cpp.o
[ 87%] Building CXX object teac/CMakeFiles/teac.dir/RpDataTypes.cpp.o
[100%] Linking CXX executable teac
/home/shyblue/devel/libcurl.a(libcurl_la-netrc.o): In function `Curl_parsenetrc':
netrc.c:(.text+0x3a8): warning: Using 'getpwuid_r' in statically linked applications requires at runtime the shared libraries from the glibc version used for linking
/home/shyblue/devel/libcurl.a(libcurl_la-curl_addrinfo.o): In function `Curl_getaddrinfo_ex':
curl_addrinfo.c:(.text+0x203): warning: Using 'getaddrinfo' in statically linked applications requires at runtime the shared libraries from the glibc version used for linking
[100%] Built target teac
shyblue@mozart:/mnt/d/devel/vs/teac/build$
```

Conclusion



```
shyblue@mozart:/mnt/d/devel/vs/teac/build$ file teac/teac
teac/teac: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (GNU/Linux), statically linked, for GNU/Linux 3.2.0, BuildID[sha1]=ddaaf72f034bd1082ce9faafc785842dafef1743, with debug_info, not stripped
```





감사합니다.

