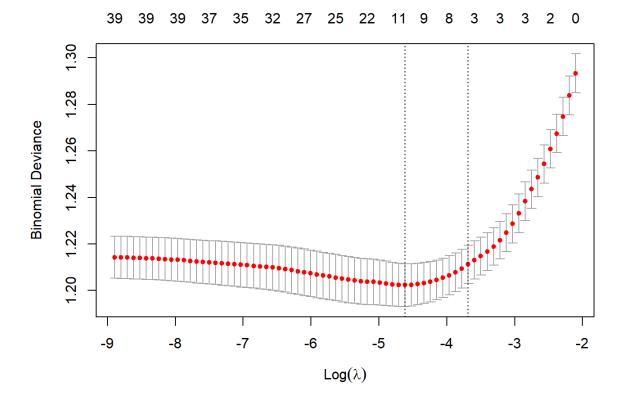
Harmony Healthcare - Seleccion de Variables

Problema

Determinar qué características de los pacientes son las más predictivas de las visitas a la sala de emergencias (ER) es un desafío importante en el ámbito de la atención médica. La identificación de estas variables puede ayudar a las organizaciones de salud a reducir las admisiones innecesarias a la ER y mejorar la atención al paciente. En este proyecto, analizamos un conjunto de datos proporcionado por Harmony HealthCare para identificar las características más relevantes que predicen las visitas a la ER.

```
library(readr)
HH_Data <- read.csv("C:/Users/h703294449/OneDrive - Hofstra University/Hofstra/Service/EMALCA Honduras 2025/
Curso de Aprendizaje Estadistico/HarmonyHealthcareData.csv", stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
library(dplyr)
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
y <- HH_Data$Admission
x <- HH Data %>%
  select(where(is.numeric), -Admission) %>%
  as.matrix()
library(glmnet)
## Warning: package 'glmnet' was built under R version 4.4.3
## Loading required package: Matrix
## Loaded glmnet 4.1-9
set.seed(42)
lasso_model <- cv.glmnet(x, y, alpha = 1, family = "binomial")</pre>
best lambda <- lasso model$lambda.min</pre>
cat("Best lambda (from cross-validation): ", best_lambda, "\n")
## Best lambda (from cross-validation): 0.009912212
```

plot(lasso_model)



```
coef_lasso <- predict(lasso_model, type = "coefficients", s = best_lambda)
coef_lasso_df <- as.data.frame(as.matrix(coef_lasso))
colnames(coef_lasso_df) <- "coefficient"
coef_lasso_df$feature <- rownames(coef_lasso_df)

coef_lasso_df <- subset(coef_lasso_df)#, feature != "(Intercept)" & coefficient != 0)
coef_lasso_df[order(abs(coef_lasso_df$coefficient), decreasing = TRUE), ][1:20, ]</pre>
```

```
##
                                        coefficient
                                      -2.2242630140
## (Intercept)
## Patient.HCC.Risk.Total.Risk
                                      -0.0446898215
## Active.Medications
                                       0.0443919593
## Primary.Care.Encounter.Count
                                       0.0331995417
## SDOH.Assessment.Count
                                       0.0146984831
## Patient.Appointment.No.Show.Rate..
                                       0.0146875578
## Depression.Screening.Count.Past.Yr
                                       0.0086325980
## eGFR.Result
                                       0.0067602679
## Most.Recent.BMI.Value
                                       0.0037749693
## UDS.Qualifying.Encounter.Count
                                       0.0032103970
## COVID.19.Immunization.Code
                                      -0.0006886961
## Fasting.Glucose.Test.Result
                                      -0.0006487510
## Alcohol.Assessment.Result
                                       0.0000000000
## Patient.Appointment.No.Show.Count
                                       0.0000000000
## Blood.Pressure.Systolic
                                       0.0000000000
## Blood.Pressure.Diastolic
                                       0.0000000000
## Patient.Medicaid.Risk.Total.Risk
                                       0.0000000000
## Patient.Medicaid.Risk.Risk.Gap
                                       0.0000000000
## Cholesterol.Result
                                       0.0000000000
## Dental.Encounter.Count
                                       0.0000000000
                                                                  feature
##
## (Intercept)
                                                              (Intercept)
## Patient.HCC.Risk.Total.Risk
                                             Patient.HCC.Risk.Total.Risk
## Active.Medications
                                                       Active.Medications
## Primary.Care.Encounter.Count
                                            Primary.Care.Encounter.Count
## SDOH.Assessment.Count
                                                   SDOH.Assessment.Count
## Patient.Appointment.No.Show.Rate.. Patient.Appointment.No.Show.Rate..
## Depression.Screening.Count.Past.Yr Depression.Screening.Count.Past.Yr
## eGFR.Result
                                                              eGFR.Result
## Most.Recent.BMI.Value
                                                   Most.Recent.BMI.Value
## UDS.Qualifying.Encounter.Count
                                          UDS.Qualifying.Encounter.Count
## COVID.19.Immunization.Code
                                              COVID.19. Immunization. Code
## Fasting.Glucose.Test.Result
                                             Fasting.Glucose.Test.Result
## Alcohol.Assessment.Result
                                               Alcohol.Assessment.Result
## Patient.Appointment.No.Show.Count
                                       Patient.Appointment.No.Show.Count
## Blood.Pressure.Systolic
                                                 Blood.Pressure.Systolic
## Blood.Pressure.Diastolic
                                                Blood.Pressure.Diastolic
## Patient.Medicaid.Risk.Total.Risk
                                        Patient.Medicaid.Risk.Total.Risk
## Patient.Medicaid.Risk.Risk.Gap
                                          Patient.Medicaid.Risk.Risk.Gap
## Cholesterol.Result
                                                       Cholesterol.Result
## Dental.Encounter.Count
                                                  Dental.Encounter.Count
```

Que quieren decir los resultados?

LASSO (Least Absolute Shrinkage and Selection Operator) es una técnica de regresión que se utiliza para la selección de variables y la regularización. En este proyecto, aplicamos LASSO para identificar las características más relevantes que predicen las visitas a la sala de emergencias (ER) en un conjunto de datos de Harmony HealthCare:

- · HCC Risk Score: Chronic Condition Risk
- · Active Medications
- · Missed Appointments
- BMI
- Mental Metrics
- Covid 19 Vaccine Status