4/11/2024 LEZ H

IA: ALGO P INFORMATO

ALGO P, NOUR STRUTTAND CONDICENSK OF AMBIRUTE CUTE SUGGERITHENT X TROUBUR LOL MIGHOUS

QUEST SUGGERITEUT, SOW DEFINITE:

EURISTICHE

FUUZIOUE F: M-> R, DOUR M = M. STATO.

PUO' RSSERIE APPLICATA A ROLTI FATTORI:

· DISTANCE IN LINGA D'ARIG (VIAGLO . POPULIE)

M COSELLE FUORI POSTO IN 8- PEGGI GAME

USD OF EURISTICE

ALGO GREEDY BEST-FIRST)

(ALGO BEST FIRST, DOVE F(M) (VALORE X TAKRUSS) IS h(M) (FUNDAME EURISTICA), QUINOI PRENDE NODO function INJECOMO COST. SEARCH (problem) returns a solution of failure.

function UNIFORM-COST-SEARCH(problem) **returns** a solution, or failure $node \leftarrow a$ node with STATE = problem.INITIAL-STATE, $frontier \leftarrow a$ priority queue ordered by f(n), with node as the only element $explored \leftarrow an$ empty set f(n)

if EMPTY?(frontier) then return failure $node \leftarrow \text{POP}(frontier)$ /* chooses the lowest-cost node in frontier */ if problem.GOAL-TEST(node.STATE) then return SOLUTION(node) add node.STATE to explored

add node.STATE to explored

for each action in problem.ACTIONS(node.STATE) do

child — CHILD-NODE(problem, node, action)

if child.STATE is not in explored or frontier then

frontier — INSERT(child, frontier)

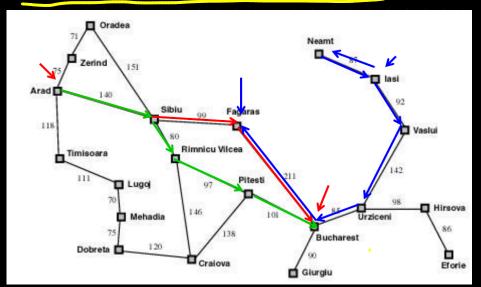
else if child.STATE is in frontier with higher

replace that frontier node with child

SE USIONO VIAGEN ROMONA,
SFRUMBERO H (M) COME
DISTONOSO IN LINES DIARIG

VERSO II GOAL.

ESRMO; ARD-BUCARRST



V CAPTRILLO CARRON

COMPL. 7: YES, B'BEST-FIRST, IF SPABLO STATI FILITI

CORREGO! LUP, NON PALWAYS OPT SOLUTION

COMPLESSITA: TRUP. 1 SPACE: O((VI) IS COLD PRIGEDER

O(s.m) IF h(n) BUONA.

(ALGO P A*)

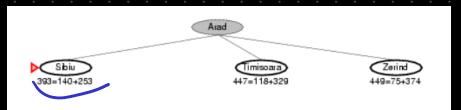
PBEST-FIRST COU F(N)=

f(n) = g(n) + h(n) > F. EURISTICE

-> COSTO EFFRAUD PAIN MOUSIN

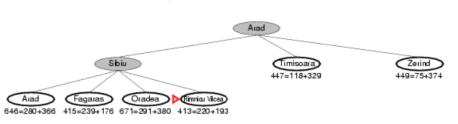
-) COSTO STIMPO PATH MASKY

AS SCHI POSSO, WALVED SIA BIT UN COSTO
"SICURO" (g(m)) SIA DA UN COSTO CHEE CAN BE
MIGLIDRE (h(n)) -> QUI DIP. SEMPRE DA QUANTO
RE BUONA L'EURISTICA.

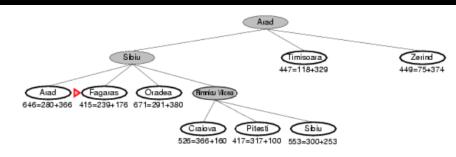


F(m) = y(n) + h(m

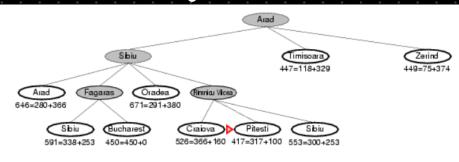
SIBLU



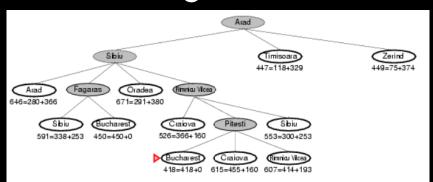
RIMNIOU VICEA







CHOSE PITESTI



6041

PRESTAZIONE				
COMPLETO?		COST (ACTION SPACE FINI		> 0
CORRAMA?	SIPRUSE	Dall Eursz	ica.	
/NRAM BISOCU	A MINA	AFFRONTAR	E 2	PROPIRIA"
PROPIRETA) ANTESSIBILITA UND EURISTIC LOSS HIM H(M) E	a h R	AMMSSI BILLE STIMA (DR. cioè nor	ALR (P	
RESERVED (VIAGOS h: DIST. FIN		e - euristi	CR N	જા(૬૮(ઉ) દિ
PROPIETA'				

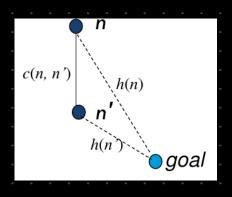
COLSISTENDA DI UNA RURISTICA

SIB M, N' = SUCC(M) GRUENATO B& A KLOUE OL

$$h(u) \leq c(u, \alpha, u') + h(u')$$

h(n) + PICCOLO DI h(n')+
COSTO DI AMILIAREA N'.

QUESTA R PRATICAMENTE LA DISUGUAGULARE



COSA SERVOUS X GARANTIRE

OPTIMALITA

INFAMI.

1) IF h ATOMSSIBILE

ALGO IS OMINO

casula a x ? YHW

· COST (OPT) = C*

MA ALGO REFURN C -> COSF(C) > C

. THRU I M E.C. EOPT HA & RSPAND D& ALGO.

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SIA
    y t(n) = OPT COST PATH MONDM
    ht(a)=1/1/11 11 m ~> My
    ALLONG
                     (altrimenti n sarebbe stato espanso) N ALGO
    f(n) > C^*
    f(n) = g(n) + h(n)
                     (per definizione)
                                                   S CIND Y (N) DEUR
     f(n) = g^*(n) + h(n)
                     (dato che n si trova su un cammino ottimo)
                     (per l'ammissibilità, h(n) \le h^*(n))
    f(n) \le g^*(n) + h^*(n)
                     (per definizione, C^* = g^*(n) + h^*(n))
    f(n) \leq C^*
                                     LASSUNGIOUR DI PRIMA
  -) COUTEDDSIZZWIPE
                        DRUK RETURN
  DUINDI
                                              SOL. OPT.
               A160
... R ATUUSIBILITA' (SUI GRAFI)
      IF h GOUSISTRUTE
                                                PROPIRTA' +
                                                 STRONG
             h AMOUSSIBILR
    WHY ?
      . X BIS. TRIBUG. LA GOL. PO R LA MIGHARE POSS.
QUINO1
OTTITALITA' A"
 USONOS ha = DIST. GRIS
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A STAIR PUSPERO A COSTO TEMPORALE.

WKY?

has consistence, Quiusi:

$$\forall n \ h(a) \leq c(u, a, n') + h'(m)$$

$$h(n) + g(n) \leq c(n,a,n') + g(n) + h'(n)$$

$$\int C(n, 2, n') + y(n) = g'(n)$$

$$h(n) + g(n) \leq g(n) + h(n)$$

$$x$$
 ARF $F(n)$

$$f(n) \leq f'(n)$$

QUINDI, QUANDO SCREIARO UN MADO FOR SOL.,
RESSO GIA' E CAMPILLO OFTIRO (THANK TO @).

QUINDI AJSCHRUDO INDA COME RUNISTICA

MA LA MEKORIA?

NA MERSA -> O(bx+4) TO NEXT LEGIONE