



Smart Contract Security Audit

Project: Noahs Ark

Sep 28, 2022



Contract Address

0x72802741B897eC0aF571154725A891c1505Bfc12

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Disclaimer

The contents of this report reflect only the CRACKEN TECH audit team's understanding of the current progress and status of the security of the code audited, to verify the integrity of the code provided for the scope of this audit. You agree that your access and/or use, including but not limited to any associated services, products, protocols, platforms, content, and materials, will be at your sole risk. Given the size of the project, the findings detailed here are not to be considered exhaustive, and further testing and audit are recommended after the issues covered are fixed. We do not warrant, endorse, guarantee, or assume responsibility for any product or service advertised or offered by a third party through the product, any open source or third-party software, code, libraries, materials, or information linked to, called by, referenced by or accessible through the report, its content, and the related services and products, any hyperlinked websites, any websites or mobile applications appearing on any advertising, and we will not be a party to or in any way be responsible for monitoring any transaction between you and any third-party providers of products or services.

All information provided in this report does not constitute financial or investment advice, nor should it be used to signal that any persons reading this report should invest their funds without sufficient individual due diligence regardless of the findings presented in this report.

The review does not address the compiler layer, any other areas beyond the programming language, or other programming aspects that could present security risks. If the audited source files are smart contract files, risks or issues introduced by using data feeds from off-chain sources are not extended by this review either.

Audit Review

The source code of the Noahs Ark was audited in order to acquire a clear impression of how the project was implemented. The Cracken Tech audit team conducted in-depth research, analysis, and scrutiny, resulting in a series of observations. A detailed list of each issue found, and vulnerabilities in the source code will be included in the audit report. The problems and potential solutions are given in this report, we will identify common sources for such problems and comments for improvement.

The auditing process will follow a routine as special considerations by Cracken:

- Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Cracken to make sure the contract logic meets the intentions of the client without exposing the user's funds to risk.
- Manual review of the entire codebase by our experts, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
- Specification comparison is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Cracken describe.
- Test coverage analysis determines whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run the test cases.
- Symbolic execution is analyzing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
- Reviewing the codebase to improve maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices.

Project Review

Token Summary

Parameter	Result
Token Name	Noahs Ark
Token Symbol	NSK
Token Decimal	18
Total Supply	4,200,000
Platform	BSC
Buy Tax Fee	4%
Sell Tax Fee	4%
Contract Creation Date	Sep 24, 2022
Liquidity Status	Not Available
Liquidity Lockup Time	Not Available
Compiler Version	v0.8.17+commit.8df45f5f
Optimization	No with 200 runs
Contract Address	0x72802741B897eC0aF571154725A891c1505Bfc12
Deployer Address	0x11403f600C9849b142A3B6E88fc9ce723269ac83
Owner Address	0x11403f600C9849b142A3B6E88fc9ce723269ac83

Source Code

CRACKEN was commissioned by Noahs Ark to perform an audit based on the following smart contract:

<https://bscscan.com/address/0x72Db0EADd9789610eb637ABA80501b7713392c3b>





Smart Contract Vulnerability Checks

Vulnerability	Auto-Scan	Manual-Scan	Result
Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Code With No Effects	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Message call with hardcoded gas amount	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Hash Collisions with Multiple Variable Length Arguments	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Unexpected Ether balance	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Presence of unused variables	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E)	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Typographical Error	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
DoS With Block Gas Limit	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Insufficient Gas Grieving	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Incorrect Inheritance Order	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Requirement Violation	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Authorization through tx. origin	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Delegate call to Untrusted Callee	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk





Vulnerability	Auto-Scan	Manual-Scan	Result
Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Assert Violation	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Reentrancy	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Unprotected SELF-DESTRUCT Instruction	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Outdated Compiler Version	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Integer Overflow and Underflow	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk
Function Default Visibility	Complete	Complete	Low / No Risk

Manual Code Review

Classification of Issues

Severity	Description
 High-Risk	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.
 Medium-Risk	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.
 Low-Risk	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.
 Informational	A vulnerability that has an informational character but is not affecting any of the code.

Findings

Severity	Found
 High-Risk	0
 Medium-Risk	0
 Low-Risk	0
 Informational	0
Total	0

Privileged Functions

onlyOwner

Function Name	Parameters	Visibility
addOtherTokenPair	address _otherPair	Public
approve	address spender, uint256 amount	Public
decreaseAllowance	address spender, uint256 subtractedValue	Public
increaseAllowance	address spender, uint256 addedValue	Public
renounceOwnership	None	Public
changeFundAddress	address fundAddress	Public
changeSwapWarp	NSKWarp _warp	Public
changestartTime	uint256 _startTime	Public
excludeFromFees	address account, bool excluded	Public
excludeMultipleAccountsFromFees	address[] calldata accounts, bool excluded	Public
rescueToken	address tokenAddress, uint256 tokens	Public
setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled	bool _enabled	Public
setSwapTokensAtAmount	uint256 _swapTokensAtAmount	Public
swapAndLiquifyUsdt	None	Public
transfer	address recipient, uint256 amount	External
transferFrom	address sender, address recipient, uint256 amount	Public
transferOwnership	address newOwner	Public
updateUniswapV2Router	address newOwner	Public
warpWithdraw	address newAddress	Public

Contract Ownership

The contract ownership of Noahs Ark is not currently renounced. The ownership of the contract grants special powers to the protocol creators, making them the sole addresses that can call sensible ownable functions that may alter the state of the protocol.

The current owner is the address 0x11403f600C9849b142A3B6E88fc9ce723269ac83 which can be viewed: [HERE](#)

The owner wallet has the power to call the functions displayed on the privileged functions list above, if the owner wallet is compromised these privileges could be exploited.

We recommend the team renounce ownership at the right timing if possible, or gradually migrate to a time lock with governing functionalities in respect of transparency and safety considerations.

Liquidity Overview

Liquidity Information

Parameter	Result
Pair Address	0x420e35aff7f221c7550dbd4fa81ab1a2bf31ed9d
NSK Reserves	0.00 NSK
BNB Reserves	0.00 BNB
Liquidity Value	\$0 USD
Liquidity Ownership	The token does not have liquidity at the moment of the audit

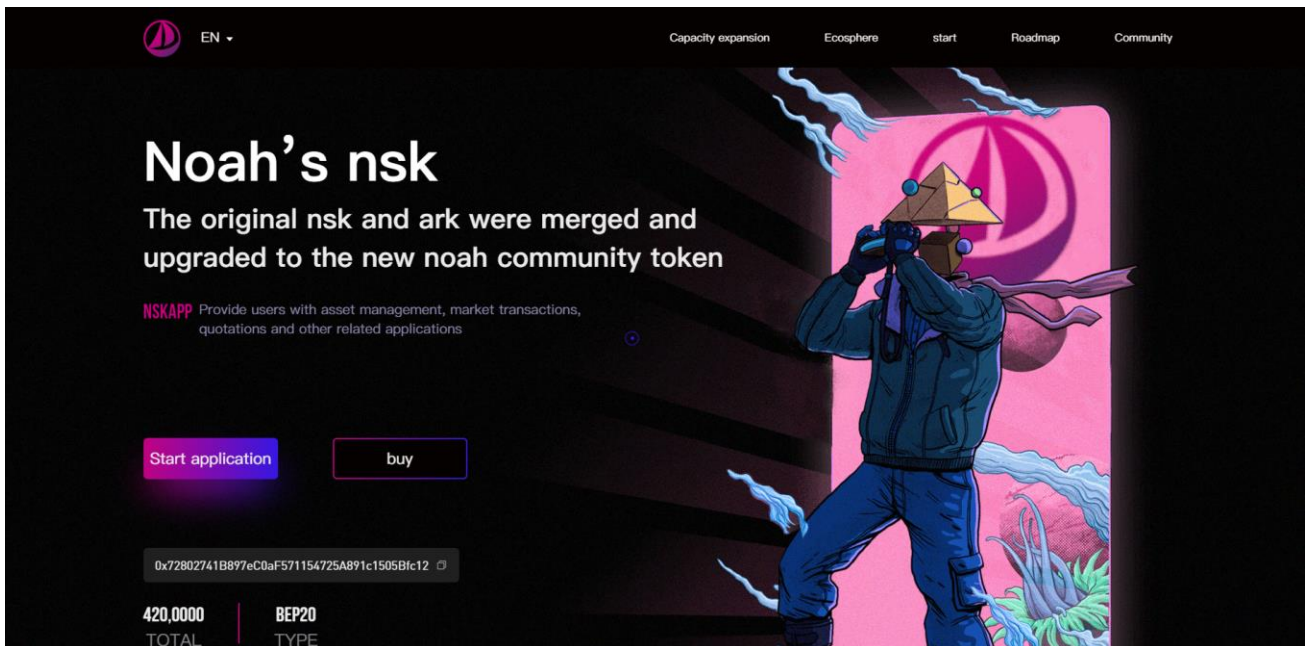
Tokenomics

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	0x11403f600c9849b142a3b6e88fc9ce723269ac83	2,099,998.9	50.0000%
2	0x9b153f6b9a4ef857be3f053b0f13ecceed1430f4	798,090.7	19.0022%
3	0xe7bd7e7555e8fcb4502cc798d46d509d3f855ea1	29,148	0.6940%
4	0x4c76e75e8fffa3b28604260ef87976f4cee1d20c	28,355	0.6751%
5	0x4c76e75e8fffa3b28604260ef87976f4cee1d20c	28,355	0.6751%

Social Media Check

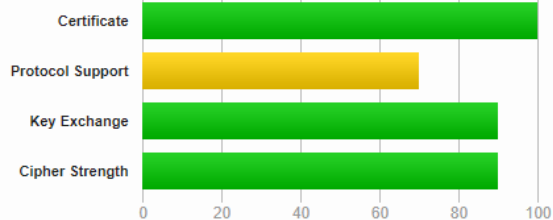
Social Media Type	Link	Result
Website	https://noahsar.com/	Checked
Twitter	https://twitter.com/NSK_DAO/	Checked
Telegram	https://t.me/Noahs_ark_Official/	Checked

Website Review



Summary

Overall Rating



Visit our [documentation page](#) for more information, configuration guides, and books. Known issues are documented [here](#).

This server supports TLS 1.1. Grade capped to B. [MORE INFO »](#)

This site works only in browsers with SNI support.

This server supports TLS 1.3.

HTTP Strict Transport Security (HSTS) with long duration deployed on this server. [MORE INFO »](#)

Certificate #1: RSA 2048 bits (SHA256withRSA)



Server Key and Certificate #1



Subject	noahsar.com Fingerprint SHA256: 63e995dfd25cece001cb50d7591d12f432208252040a41157c990f5ead6e24a6 Pin SHA256: ka6BgQf0nivHyQ01Qg6gLYu7vjiecXHjTuH53/Rg+74=
Common names	noahsar.com
Alternative names	noahsar.com
Serial Number	03a236223f1d509303e9b2fcb2f7eafc1db6
Valid from	Tue, 16 Aug 2022 02:23:14 UTC
Valid until	Mon, 14 Nov 2022 02:23:13 UTC (expires in 1 month and 16 days)
Key	RSA 2048 bits (e 65537)
Weak key (Debian)	No
Issuer	R3 AIA: http://r3.i.lencr.org/
Signature algorithm	SHA256withRSA
Extended Validation	No
Certificate Transparency	Yes (certificate)
OCSP Must Staple	No
Revocation information	OCSP OCSP: http://r3.o.lencr.org
Revocation status	Good (not revoked)
DNS CAA	No (more info)
Trusted	Yes Mozilla Apple Android Java Windows

- Mobile Friendly
- Contains no code errors
- SSL is Secured
- No spelling errors

Audit Conclusion

- The owner cannot pause trading
- The owner cannot mint new tokens
- The owner cannot blacklist users
- The owner cannot change the max tx amount
- The owner cannot change buy/sell fees.

(The fees cannot be changed if the owner renounced the ownership)

AUDIT IS PASSED