### CM2005 - Object Oriented Programming Midterm assignment

# Code style (i.e., appropriate indentation and descriptive comments) and OOP

### concepts for modular & reusable code.

- I used several Classes, Constructors, Overloaded functions, loaded Objects, plots and data changes when objects are changed, exception handling, encapsulation (Class for prediction, Candlestick, WeatherBook, and weatherBookEntery)

Please note I will make this report as simple as possible to read – I will take out only necessary data so you can mark each section.

The Program is much more complex that each section as I did not use the starter code

- I built all parts of the program from scratch with insparation from the MerkelMain app we made during the lectures

#### TASK 1: Compute candlestick data

programming/learn/lecture/10154724#overview

```
WeatherBook::WeatherBook(std::string filename) {
    hourlyLogs = CSVReader::readCSV(filename);
}
std::vector<Candlestick> WeatherBook::getCandlestickPerYear() {
    //associate 1 string with a list of strings - https://www.youtube.com/watch?
v=aEgG4pidcKU
    std::map<std::string, std::vector<double>> tempsPerYear;
    for (const auto& entry : hourlyLogs) {
        std::string year = entry.timestamp.substr(0, 4);
        tempsPerYear[year].push_back(entry.AT_temperature);
    }
    std::vector<Candlestick> candlestickBook;
    std::string year{};
    double open{ };
    for (auto pair : tempsPerYear) {
        double high{ };
        double low{ };
        double avg{ };
        year = pair.first;
        for (auto temps : pair.second) {
            avg += temps;
            if (temps > high) {
                high = temps;
            if (temps < low) {</pre>
                low = temps;
        avg = avg / pair.second.size();
        candlestickBook.push_back(Candlestick(year + "-01-01", open, high, low, avg));
        open = avg;
    }
    return candlestickBook;
}
void WeatherMain::printCandlestickData() {
      // Align and fill https://www.udemy.com/course/beginning-c-plus-plus-
```

```
const int fieldWidth1{ 12 };
      const int fieldWidth2{ 10 };
      std::cout << std::setw(fieldWidth1) << std::left</pre>
              << "Date" << std::setw(fieldWidth2) << std::left <<</pre>
              "Open" << std::setw(fieldWidth2) << std::left <<</pre>
              "High" << std::setw(fieldWidth2) << std::left <<</pre>
              "Low" << std::setw(fieldWidth2) << std::left <<
           "Close" << std::setw(fieldWidth2) << std::left << std::endl;</pre>
      for (Candlestick candle : candlestickBook) {
             std::cout << std::setw(fieldWidth1) << std::left << candle.year <</pre>
                     std::setw(fieldWidth2) << std::left << candle.open <<</pre>
                     std::setw(fieldWidth2) << std::left << candle.high <<</pre>
                     std::setw(fieldWidth2) << std::left << candle.low <<</pre>
                     std::setw(fieldWidth2) << std::left << candle.close << std::endl;</pre>
      }
}
```

### TASK 1: Compute candlestick data DESCRIPTION

This task has 3 parts:

Part 1 - load the data is a structured way:

- 1. Load each line to memory from file
- 2. Tokenise the lines into parts cutting lines based on ","
- 3. Finally push the tokenised data into an Object for each entry called WeatherEntry
- If you want to examine this code its in the CSVReader.cpp functions CSVReader::readCSV and CSVReader::tokenize functions

NOTE – I have created my own object (WeatherEntery), Member functions for collecting data as well as exception handling for collecting invalid data

#### Part 2:

The member function from the WeatherBook Class WeatherBook::getCandlestickData this function creates Candlestick objects and loads them into a vector

Formats all the data into a structured format (A map data structure of unique years and temperatures for those years

- Computes High and Low for each year simple comparison if the temperature Item is smaller or bigger that the last biggest or smallest weather item make this the new high or low
- Computes average Add all the temperatures of the year and divides the sum by the vector length.
- Pushes year, open, high, low and avg a vector or Candlestick objects called CandlestickBook
- After that a variable called open stores avg so it can be used to keep the open data member of the Candlestick for the next interaction pushed

NOTE – Use of data structures map, vector as well as objects used for functions and data

#### Part 3:

Finally visual the data in a way the user can that easily read.

- simple iteration the prints out the candlestickBook data.

NOTE – I used std::setw from the iomanip standard library – it is used to align data into chunks Screen shot of how it looks:

- Well spaced
- Not the open of the first year is 0 as a default as it does not have a previous years data to build of of

```
2: Print candlestick data
3: Plot candlestick text graph
4: Filter data per year
5: Change country
You chose: 2
                                              Close
Date
             0pen
                        High
                        29.132
29.419
                                              6.04915
7.19199
7.56654
1980-01-01
                                   -14.507
             0
                                   -16.219
-15.084
1981-01-01
             6.04915
1982-01-01
               .19199
                        28.395
1983-01-01
                        32.416
                                   -18.098
                                              8.05365
1984-01-01
             8.05365
                        32.659
                                   -13.338
                                              6.83589
1985-01-01
             6.83589
                        29.166
                                   -22.705
                                              6.57698
                                   -20.601
1986-01-01
             6.57698
                        29.785
                                              7.12091
1987-01-01
             7.12091
                        28.054
                                   -25.301
                                              6.5998
                                   -13.019
1988-01-01
             6.5998
                        31.313
                                              7.6885
1989-01-01
               .6885
                        28.968
                                   -10.969
                                              8.06729
1990-01-01
             8.06729
                        29.145
                                   -11.347
                                              8.06745
1991-01-01
             8.06745
                        30.448
                                   -15.978
                                              6.92601
1992-01-01
             6.92601
                        32.326
                                   -13.679
                                              8.0428
1993-01-01
                                   -17.096
                                              7.39017
             8.0428
                        30.092
1994-01-01
             7.39017
                                   -12.935
                        31.458
                                              8.69822
1995-01-01
                        31.62
             8.69822
                                   -14.468
                                              7.33136
1996-01-01
               .33136
                        27.225
                                   -20.283
                                              5.97616
1997-01-01
             5.97616
                        27.528
                                   -12.095
                                              7.32246
1998-01-01
             7.32246
                        31.945
                                   -15.665
                                              7.84674
                                   -16.172
-16.425
1999-01-01
                        29.667
                                              7.76021
             7.84674
                        32.539
2000-01-01
               .76021
                                              8.7638
2001-01-01
             8.7638
                        30.489
                                   -17.771
                                              7.67527
2002-01-01
               .67527
                        30.305
                                   -16.596
                                              8.4207
2003-01-01
             8.4207
                        33.745
                                   -17.103
                                              8.11389
2004-01-01
             8.11389
                        28.997
                                   -15.015
                                              7.29018
                                   -19.122
2005-01-01
                        31.314
                                              6.97859
             7.29018
2006-01-01
                                              7.61534
             6.97859
                        30.55
                                   -21.521
2007-01-01
                        32.701
              .61534
                                   -10.583
                                              8.54585
                                   -11.306
2008-01-01
             8.54585
                        28.851
                                              8.35788
2009-01-01
             8.35788
                        29.917
                                   -15.502
                                              7.89768
2010-01-01
             7.89768
                        30.419
                                   -18.188
                                              6.76271
2011-01-01
             6.76271
                        32.679
                                   -13.038
                                              8.45616
2012-01-01
             8.45616
                        32.54
                                   -17.832
                                              8.20152
2013-01-01
             8.20152
                        32.556
                                   -15.969
                                              7.67734
2014-01-01
                        29.589
                                   -9.64
               .67734
2015-01-01
             9.06574
                        32.577
                                   -11.174
                                              9.05732
                                   -12.179
2016-01-01
             9.05732
                        29.467
                                              8.39235
                                   -14.708
-17.596
2017-01-01
            8.39235
                        32.631
                                              8.33198
2018-01-01
            8.33198
                        30.307
                                              9.21341
             9.21341
2019-01-01
                        31.839
                                   -10.777
                                              9.19864
1: Print help
```

# TASK 2: Create a text-based plot of the candlestick data CODE\*

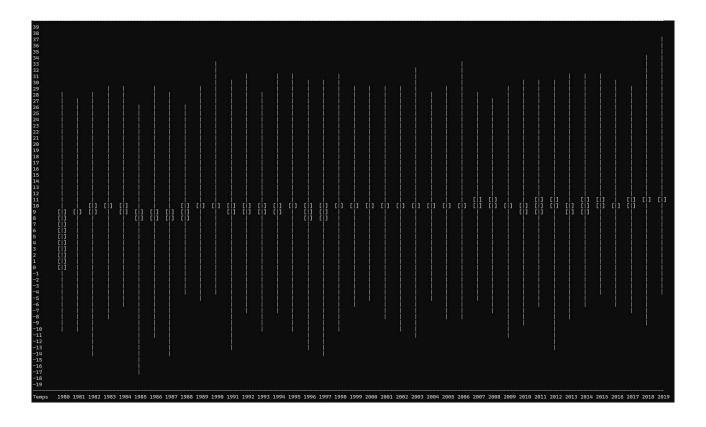
```
void WeatherMain::plotGraph() {
       double plotHeigh{};
       double plotLow{};
       for (const auto entry : candlestickBook) {
               if (entry.high > plotHeigh) {
                       plotHeigh = entry.high;
               if (entry.low < plotLow) {</pre>
                       plotLow = entry.low;
               }
       int buffer{ 2 };
       plotHeigh = static_cast<int>(plotHeigh) + buffer;
       plotLow = static_cast<int>(plotLow) - buffer ;
       std::string candlePlotText = "[|]";
       std::string stickPlotText = " |
       drawBoarder();
       std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
       std::cout << "Candle from low to high is represented by: " << candlePlotText << std::endl;
       std::cout << "Sick from low to high is represented by: " << stickPlotText << std::endl;</pre>
       drawBoarder();
       std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
       for (int j = plotHeigh; j >= plotLow; j-=1) {
```

```
std::cout << std::setw(8) << std::left << j;</pre>
                 for (int i = 0; i < candlestickBook.size(); ++i) {</pre>
                          if (j >= 0) {
                                  if (candlestickBook[i].high >= j) {
if ((std::round(candlestickBook[i].open) <= j &&
std::round(candlestickBook[i].close) >= j) || (std::round(candlestickBook[i].open) >= j &&
std::round(candlestickBook[i].close) <= j)) {</pre>
                                                    std::cout << std::setw(5) << std::left << candlePlotText;</pre>
                                           else {
                                                    std::cout << std::setw(5) << std::left << stickPlotText;</pre>
                                           }
                                   else {
                                           std::cout << std::setw(5) << std::left << "";
                                  }
                                  if (candlestickBook[i].low <= j) {</pre>
                                           if ((std::round(candlestickBook[i].open) >= j &&
std::round(candlestickBook[i].close) <= j) || (std::round(candlestickBook[i].open) <= j &&</pre>
std::round(candlestickBook[i].close) >= j)) {
                                                    std::cout << std::setw(5) << std::left << candlePlotText;</pre>
                                           }
                                           else {
                                                    std::cout << std::setw(5) << std::left << stickPlotText;</pre>
                                           }
                                  else {
                                           std::cout << std::setw(5) << std::left << "";
                          }
                 }
                 std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
        drawBoarder();
        std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
        std::cout << std::setw(8) << std::left << "Temps";</pre>
        for (int i = 0; i < candlestickBook.size(); ++i) {</pre>
                          std::cout << std::setw(5) << std::left << candlestickBook[i].year.substr(0, 4);</pre>
        std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
        drawBoarder();
        std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
}
```

#### TASK 2: Create a text-based plot of the candlestick data DESCRIPTION

- 1. Computes the maximum and minimum across all years and adds a buffer so it can create so it can build the plot maximums and minimums
- 2. Interacts through the code through the code for each year checks if not higher print blank if between open and close print [] (the candle) and if between high and low prints | the stick

Note – the plot is dynamic and will work on any data and is well spaced so it is easily read:



# TASK 3: Filtering option and plot a text graph CODE

```
Filter 1 (filter by year)
std::vector<Candlestick> WeatherBook::getCandlestickPerYear(std::string startYear, std::string
endYear) {
    std::map<std::string, std::vector<double>> tempsPerYear;
for (const auto& entry : hourlyLogs) {
        std::string year = entry.timestamp.substr(0, 4);
        tempsPerYear[year].push_back(entry.AT_temperature);
    }
    std::vector<Candlestick> candlestickBook;
    std::string year{};
    double open{ };
    for (auto pair : tempsPerYear) {
        double high{ };
        double low{ };
double avg{ };
        // skip loading these dates
        if (std::stoi(startYear) > std::stoi(pair.first) || std::stoi(endYear) <</pre>
std::stoi(pair.first)) {
             continue;
        }
        year = pair.first;
        for (auto temps : pair.second) {
             avg += temps;
             if (temps > high) {
                 high = temps;
             if (temps < low) {</pre>
                 low = temps;
             }
        //std::cout << year << " " << high << " " << low << std::endl;
        avg = avg / pair.second.size();
        candlestickBook.push_back(Candlestick(year + "-01-01", open, high, low, avg));
        open = avg;
    }
```

```
for (Candlestick candle : candlestickBook) {
        std::cout << candle.year << " " << candle.low << " " << candle.low << "
 << candle.close << std::endl;</pre>
    return candlestickBook;
}
Filter 2: (filter by country)
std::vector<Candlestick> WeatherBook::getCandlestickPerYear(std::string coutry) {
    //assosiate 1 string with a list of strings - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aEgG4pidcKU
    std::map<std::string, std::vector<double>> tempsPerYear;
    std::string coutryOption;
    if (coutry == "1") {
        for (const auto& entry : hourlyLogs) {
            std::string year = entry.timestamp.substr(0, 4);
            tempsPerYear[year].push_back(entry.AT_temperature);
        }
    else if (coutry == "2") {
        for (const auto& entry : hourlyLogs) {
            std::string year = entry.timestamp.substr(0, 4);
            tempsPerYear[year].push_back(entry.BE_temperature);
        }
    else if (coutry == "3") {
        for (const auto& entry : hourlyLogs) {
            std::string year = entry.timestamp.substr(0, 4);
            tempsPerYear[year].push_back(entry.BG_temperature);
    //default to AT_temperature
    else {
        for (const auto& entry : hourlyLogs) {
            std::string year = entry.timestamp.substr(0, 4);
            tempsPerYear[year].push_back(entry.AT_temperature);
        }
    }
    std::vector<Candlestick> candlestickBook;
    std::string year{};
    double open{ };
    for (auto pair : tempsPerYear) {
        double high{ };
        double low{ };
        double avg{ };
        year = pair.first;
        for (auto temps : pair.second) {
            avg += temps;
if (temps > high) {
                high = temps;
            }
            if (temps < low) {</pre>
                low = temps;
        //std::cout << year << " " << high << " " << low << std::endl;
        avg = avg / pair.second.size();
        candlestickBook.push_back(Candlestick(year + "-01-01", open, high, low, avg));
        open = avg;
    }
    return candlestickBook;
}
```

TASK 3: Filtering option and plot a text graph DESCRIPTION

Filter 1: overloaded getCandileStickByYear member function that does not push data that is outside the years outside of the scope into the candlestickBook

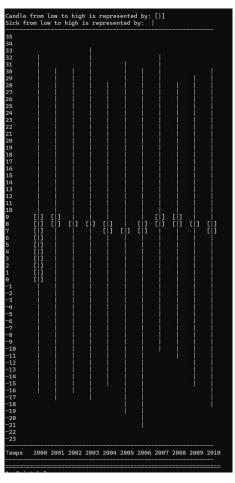
Filter 2: Overloaded getCandileStickByYear function that changes the country that is loaded into the candlestickBook

Filter 1 – plot and data – by year

```
1: Print help
2: Print candlestick data
3: Plot candlestick text graph
4: Filter data per year
5: Change country

4
You chose: 4
Enter start year between 1980 and 2019
2000
Enter end year between 1980 and 2019
2010
2010
2000-01-01 0 32.539 -16.425 8.7638
2001-01-01 8.7638 30.489 -17.771 7.67527
2002-01-01 7.67527 30.305 -16.596 8.4207
2003-01-01 8.4207 33.745 -17.103 8.11389
2004-01-01 8.11389 28.997 -15.015 7.29018
2005-01-01 7.29018 31.314 -19.122 6.97859
2006-01-01 6.97859 30.55 -21.521 7.61534
2007-01-01 7.61534 32.701 -10.583 8.54585
2008-01-01 7.61534 32.701 -10.583 8.54585
2008-01-01 8.54585 28.851 -11.306 8.35788
2009-01-01 7.89768 30.419 -18.188 6.76271

1: Print help
2: Print candlestick data
3: Plot candlestick text graph
4: Filter data per year
5: Change country
```



Filter 1 – plot and data – by country (Austria and Belgium, others can be easily added)

```
Select coutry:
1: Austria
2: Belgium
3: Bulgaria
1:
1: Print help
2: Print candlestick data
3: Plot candlestick text graph
4: Filter data per year
5: Change country
2
You chose: 2
Date Open High Low Close
1988-01-01 0 29.132 -14.507 6.04915
1981-01-01 6.04915 29.419 -16.219 7.19199
1982-01-01 7.19199 28.395 -15.084 7.56654
1983-01-01 7.56654 32.416 -18.098 8.05365
1983-01-01 7.56654 32.416 -18.098 8.05365
1984-01-01 6.87698 29.785 -20.661 7.12091
1987-01-01 6.57698 29.785 -20.661 7.12091
1987-01-01 7.12091 28.084 -25.301 6.5998
1988-01-01 6.5998 31.313 -13.019 7.6885
1998-01-01 7.6885 28.968 -10.969 8.06729
1999-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1999-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1999-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1999-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1993-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1993-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1993-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1993-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1993-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1993-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1993-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1993-01-01 8.06729 29.145 -11.347 8.06745
1993-01-01 8.06729 30.456 -13.679 8.0428
1993-01-01 8.06729 30.456 -13.679 8.0428
1993-01-01 8.06729 31.692 -17.096 7.39017
1995-01-01 8.06729 31.050 -17.070 7.70021
1995-01-01 8.06823 30.092 -17.096 7.39017
1995-01-01 8.06823 31.095 -17.501 8.0428
1999-01-01 7.33136 27.225 -20.283 5.97616
1999-01-01 7.48674 29.667 -16.172 7.76021
2000-01-01 7.76527 30.305 -16.596 8.4207
2003-01-01 8.1389 28.997 -15.015 7.29018
2004-01-01 7.76927 30.305 -16.596 8.4207
2003-01-01 8.1389 28.997 -15.015 7.29018
2004-01-01 8.54858 28.851 -11.306 8.15788
2004-01-01 7.67527 30.305 -11.521 7.61534
2007-01-01 8.94593 30.59 -15.501 7.99018
2008-01-01 7.08768 30.449 -18.188 6.76271
2008-01-01 7.08768 30.449 -18.188 6.76271
2008-01-01 7.99018 31.314 -19.122 6.97859
2008-01-01 7.99018 31.314 -19.122 6.97859
2008-01-01 7.99018 31.314 -19.122 6.97859
2008-01-01 7.99018 31.314 -19.122 6.97859
2008-01-01 7.99018 31.314 -19.122 6.97859
2008-01-01
```

c 3								C 13 1 C 13 1	CII	1 (	ננז נ			[1]	[1]				] [			

			[]	c 3	[ ]	[ ]				3 (	] [					ייים כ כ					[1]		ז נ	) [						Ē					1 [	]	t 3	[]			ı [				
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# TASK 4: Predicting data and plotting with a chosen model with CODE

```
#include "Prediction.h"
```

```
std::vector<Candlestick> Prediction::predictAverageMove(std::vector<Candlestick>
candleStickBook) {
      double closePrediction{};
      double lowPrediction{}:
      double highPrediction{};
      double openPrediction{ candleStickBook[candleStickBook.size() - 1].close };
      int yearPrediction{ std::stoi(candleStickBook[candleStickBook.size() - 1].year)
      std::string newYearPrediction = std::to_string(yearPrediction);
      newYearPrediction = newYearPrediction + "-01-01";
      for (Candlestick c : candleStickBook) {
            highPrediction += c.high;
            lowPrediction += c.low;
            closePrediction += c.close;
      highPrediction = highPrediction / candleStickBook.size();
      lowPrediction = highPrediction / candleStickBook.size();
      closePrediction = closePrediction / candleStickBook.size();
      candleStickBook.push_back(Candlestick(newYearPrediction, openPrediction,
highPrediction, lowPrediction, closePrediction));
      return candleStickBook;
```

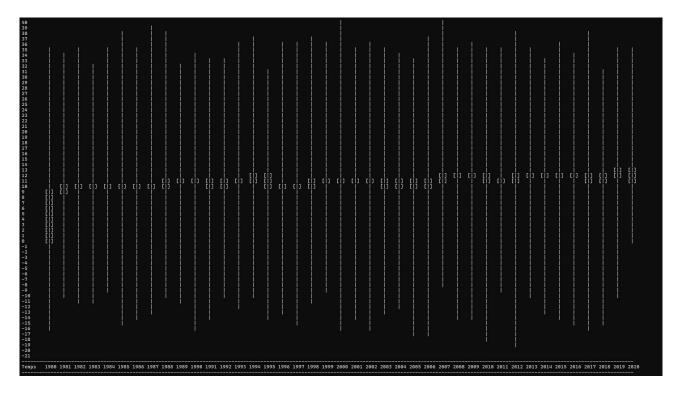
# TASK 4: Predicting data and plotting with a chosen model justification and DESCRIPTION

https://www.investopedia.com/terms/m/movingaverage.asp

In simple average move is taking the average of the previous data using it as your next prediction

- I will calculate the average move for high, low and close the use it as my next prediction
- I decided to create an entire new class for prediction that takes in a vector of Candlesticks and returns then next years data
- I made use of a static member function

6: Predict				
6				
You chose:				
Date	0pen	High	Low	Close
1980-01-01	0	35.653	-16.576	9.43258
1981-01-01	9.43258	34.457	-10.616	10.226
1982-01-01		35.893	-11.141	10.1105
1983-01-01	10.1105	32.307	-11.482	10.1326
1984-01-01	10.1326	35.29	-9.433	9.9527
1985-01-01	9.9527	38.779	-15.775	10.0336
	10.0336	35.635	-14.435	
1987-01-01	10.4003	39.133	-13.917	10.0253
1988-01-01		38.254	-10.948	10.5792
1989-01-01	10.5792	32.172	-11.087	10.8375
1990-01-01		34.442	-16.967	11.4023
1991-01-01	11.4023	33.508	-14.452	9.90147
1992-01-01	9.90147	33.41	-10.967	10.55
1993-01-01	10.55	36.987	-12.869	10.558
1994-01-01	10.558	37.927	-10.968	11.9011
1995-01-01	11.9011	31.553	-14.952	10.1749
1996-01-01	10.1749	36.678	-13.638	9.95227
1995-01-01	9.95227	36.34	-15.128	9.75064
1998-01-01	9.75064	37.038	-11.423	10.7862
1999-01-01	10.7862	36.96	-9.678	11.4847
2000-01-01	11.4847	40.854	-16.486	11.433
	11.433	35.428	-14.537	
2002-01-01	11.1661	36.671	-16.604	11.0027
2003-01-01			-13.61	
2004-01-01		34.847	-12.051	
2005-01-01		33.429	-17.843	10.232
2006-01-01		37.696	-17.178	10.822
2007-01-01	10.822	40.481	-8.074	12.0844
2008-01-01	12.0844	35.763	-14.106	11.7403
	11.7403	36.757	-14.146	11.5157
2010-01-01	11.5157	35.725	-18.714	11.3867
2011-01-01	11.3867	35.246	-9.042	10.7894
2012-01-01	10.7894	38.108	-19.326	11.7134
2013-01-01	11.7134	35.374	-10.778	11.9206
	11.9206	33.569	-13.029	11.6783
2015-01-01	11.6783	36.789	-14.714	11.6083
2016-01-01	11.6083	34.888	-15.58	11.6837
	11.6837		-16.119	11.4337
	11.4337		-15.902	
2019-01-01			-10.885	
2020-01-01		35.9002		
2020-01-01	12./16/	33.9002	0.09/500	10.9037

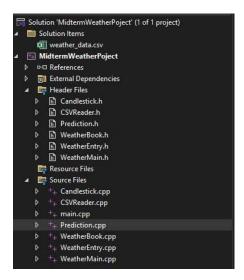


## Originality and the challenge of implementation

For originality I wrote all the code my self other than some copied code from MerkelMain which is clearly marked in the source code and did not use the starter code.

Even though I used MerkelMain for inspiration I still created the code and built the entire application from scratch

Used several classes and object where created with the pupose of this course to understand OOP



Loading and formatting the data was the hardest part of this project for me (integrating CSVReader into the application)

Spacing – using std::setw to nicely space object witch I learnt in a Udemy course

Not the separation of tasks low coupling and high cohesion

- Loading data CSVReader Class works as its own module
- Changing data WeakerBook Class helpful manipulating data in one class (filters and prediction)
- Displaying data WeatherMain Class used for user interaction

# Clearly label all sections of the code that you personally wrote without assistance

I commented above all my code what was mine and what was copied from MerkelMain Example:19

```
return candlestickBook;
}

// Filter by coutry

// All my code - not he use of map and overloaded functions

std::vector<Candlestick> WeatherBook::getCandlestickPerYear(std::string coutry) {

//assosiate 1 string with a list of strings - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aEgG4pidcKU

std::map<std::string, std::vector<double>> tempsPerYear;

std::string coutryOption;

if (coutry = "1") {

for (const auto& entry : hourlyLogs) {

std::string year = entry.timestamp.substr(0, 4);
```