

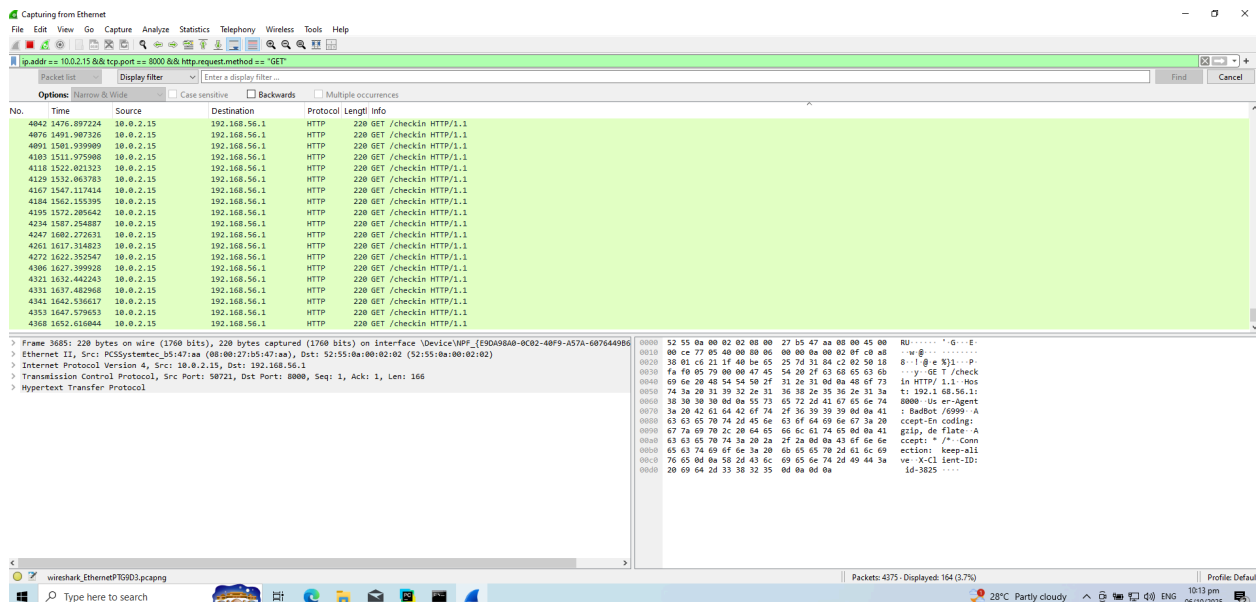
(note: Please read the [README.md](#) before opening this)

Some Pictures may be blurry this is intentional because I don't want to put sensitive raw information online, Raw files are available upon request including the PCAP

# Wireshark Network Traffic Analysis

## By CrawfordFan223

This is my First Ever project uploaded on GitHub, I am a Third Year BSIT Student specializing in Cybersecurity! Enjoy!



*Packet list filtered for GET /checkin showing repeated requests and timestamps.*

**Description:** Packet list filtered for GET requests.

**Observation:** Multiple **GET /checkin** entries spaced at ~1s intervals.

**Interpretation:** Confirms automated periodic beaconing behavior.

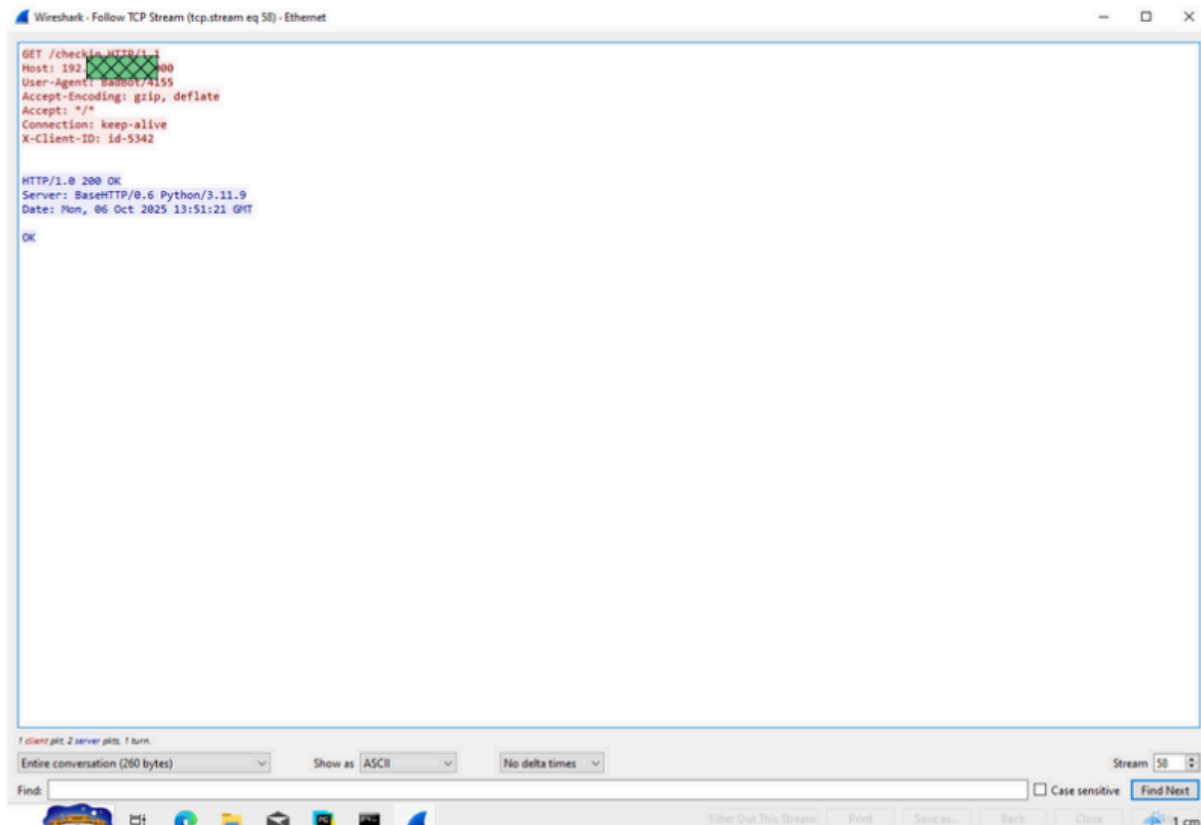
**Wireshark Filter Used:**

```
ip.addr == 10.0.2.15 && tcp.port == 8000 &&  
http.request.method == "GET"
```

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*Packet list filtered for GET /checkin showing repeated requests and timestamps.*



Follow TCP Stream (GET): plaintext GET /checkin and server 200 OK — beaconing visible in the capture.

**Description:** Follow TCP Stream of GET /checkin.

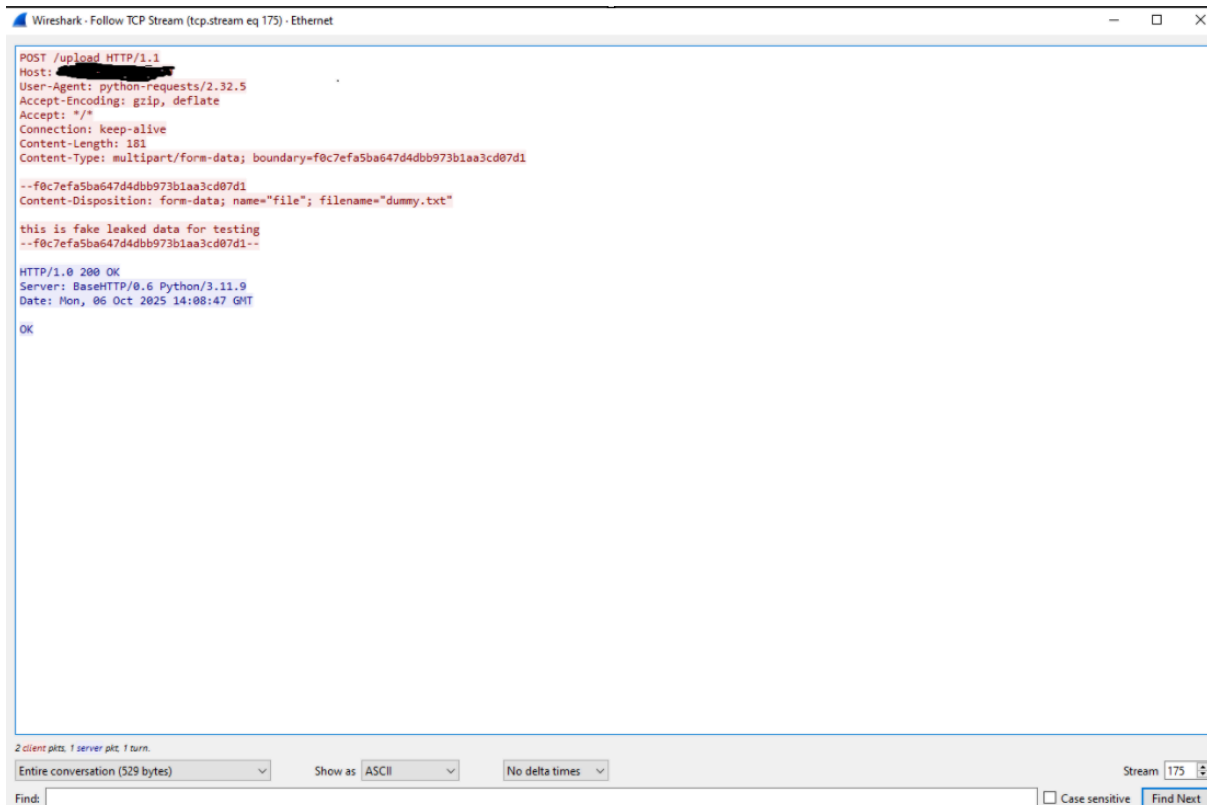
**Observation:** Plaintext HTTP request with headers:

User-Agent: BadBot/4155, X-Client-ID: id-5342 and HTTP/1.0 200 OK response.

**Interpretation:** Confirms periodic beaconing from the VM to the host.

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Follow TCP Stream (POST): multipart upload with file contents visible — plaintext exfiltration.

**Description:** Follow TCP Stream of `POST /upload`.

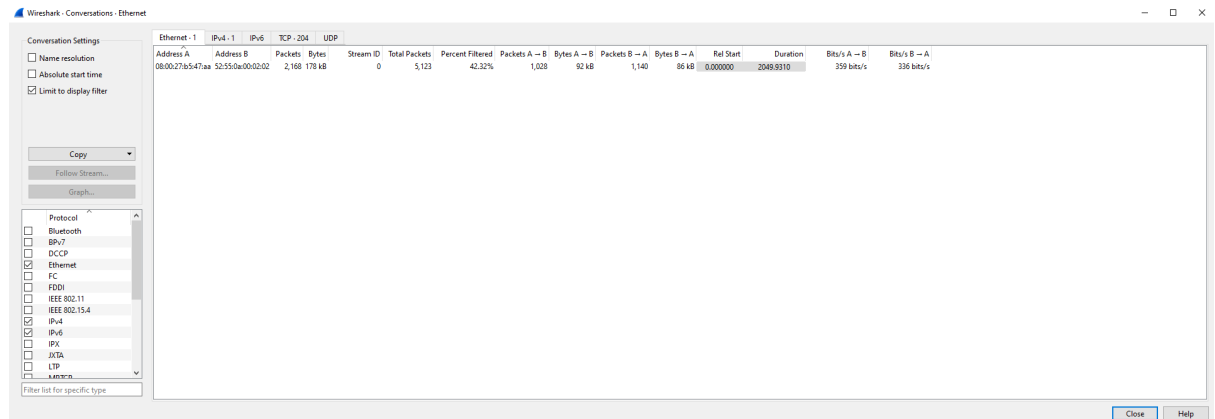
**Observation:** `multipart/form-data` request with `dummy.txt` contents visible.

Example body snippet:

```
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="file";  
filename="dummy.txt"  
this is fake leaked data for testing
```

**Interpretation:** Demonstrates plaintext data exfiltration.

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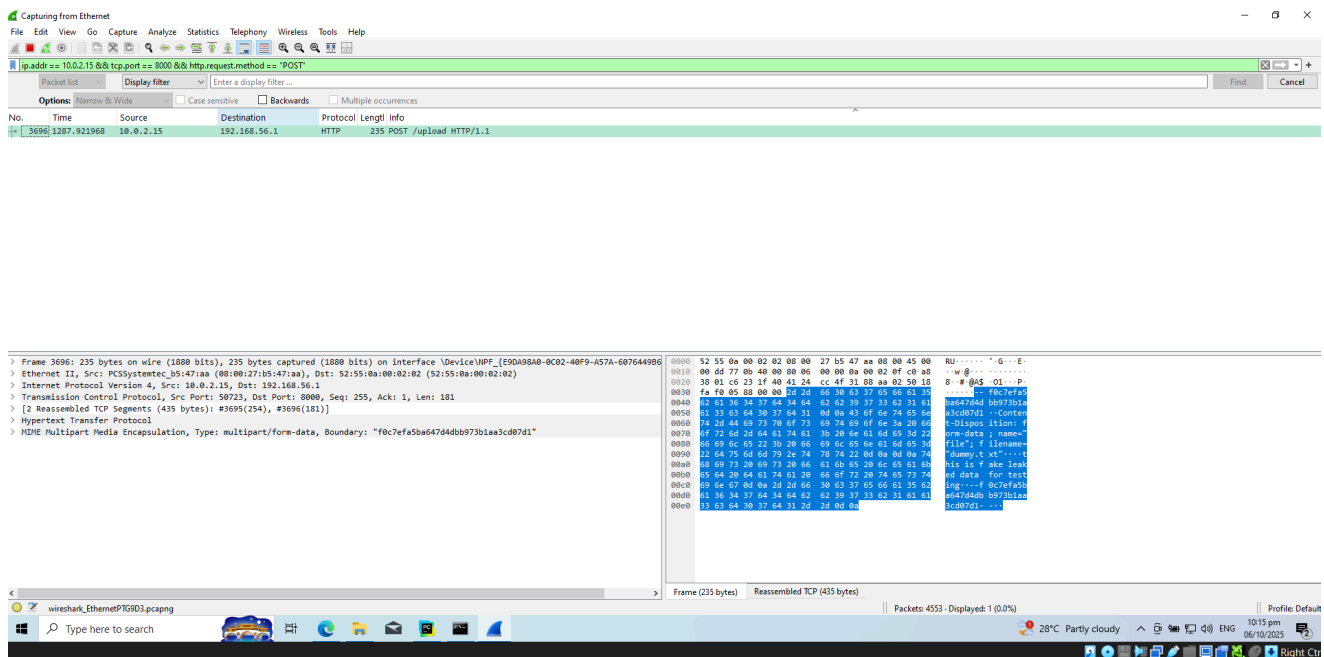


*Conversations: quantifies packet count, bytes, and session duration between attacker VM and host.*

**Description:** Wireshark “Conversations” view showing IP pairs, packet counts, bytes, and duration.

**Observation:** One dominant conversation between VM (attacker) and host (receiver).

**Interpretation:** Quantifies total traffic exchanged during the C2/exfil session.



Confirms payload reconstruction and visible data content.

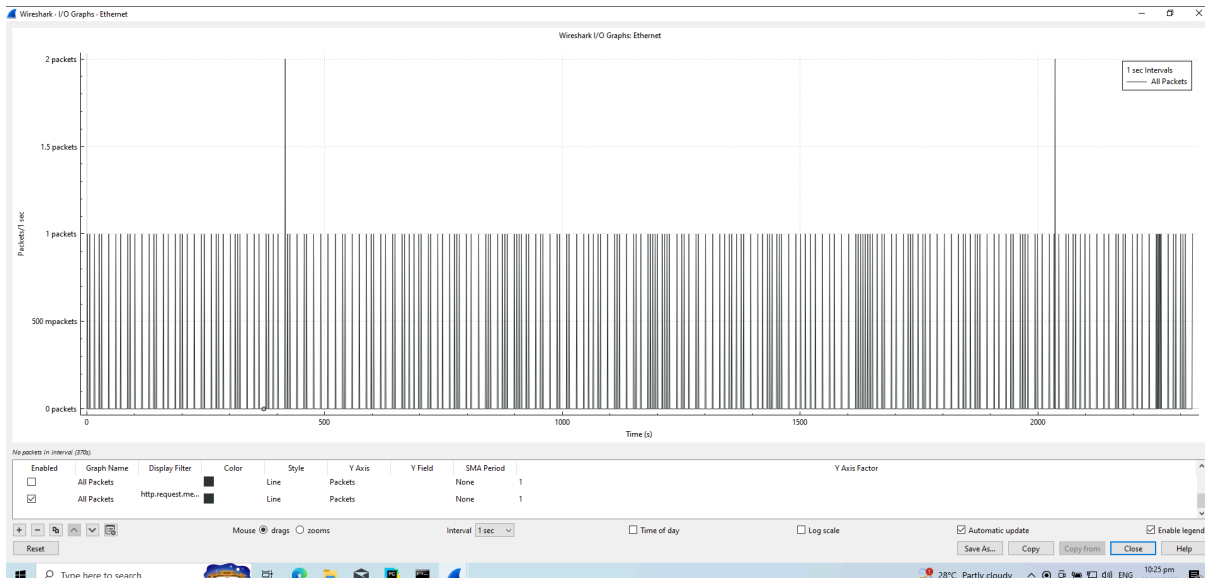
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**Description:** Packet detail pane for POST reassembly.

**Observation:** Shows “Reassembled TCP Segments” and MIME multipart decode.

**Interpretation:** Confirms payload reconstruction and visible data content.



Repeated requests at regular intervals; evidence of automated beaconing.

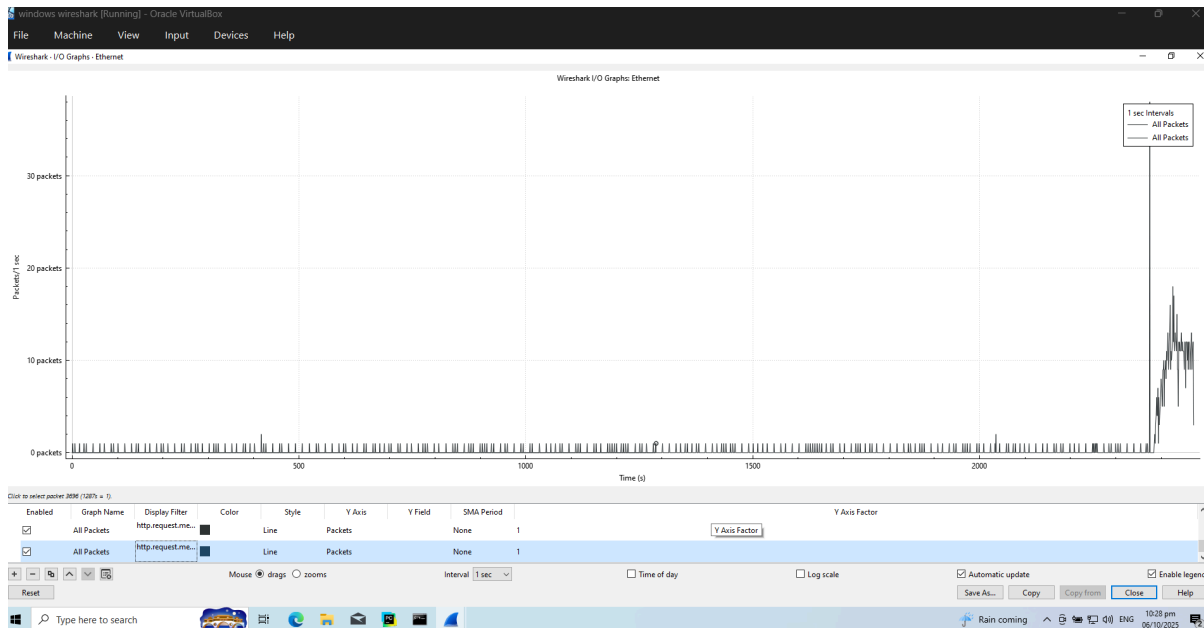
**What the image shows:** Packet list filtered to show `GET /checkin` packets (with timestamps). You can see many lines of `GET /checkin` and their time column.

**What to point at:**

- The repeated `GET /checkin` entries in the Info column.
- The Time column — intervals between requests (use this to show ~1s periodicity).
- The bottom packet details/hex if you want to show payload.

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I/O Graph (filtered): steady 1s beaconing intervals followed by a higher-volume transfer.

**What the image shows:** Zoomed I/O Graph (filtered) showing the periodic GET spikes (around 1/sec) followed later by increased traffic. Probably two plotted series (GET filter vs all packets).

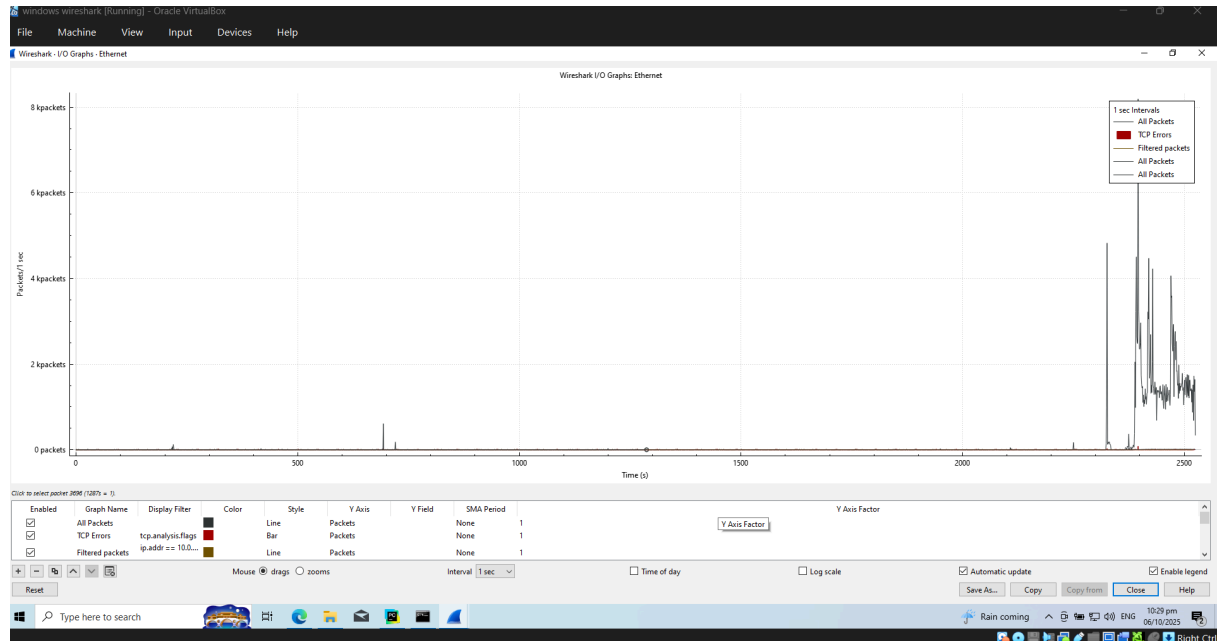
**What to point at:**

- The repeated 1/sec spikes spread across the capture (shows periodicity).
- The later section where amplitude increases (switch to bulk/ upload).

**What it proves:** The GETs are automated and periodic, and later traffic increases — typical behavior for a callback then data transfer.

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I/O Graph: baseline idle activity followed by a burst consistent with beaconing and subsequent data transfer

**What the image shows:** Wireshark I/O Graph for “All Packets” over the entire capture. Most of the capture is near-zero traffic, then near the far right you see a clear cluster of traffic spikes (a burst).

**What to point at in the screenshot:**

- The long baseline of near-zero packet rate (normal/idle).
- The cluster of high spikes at the right edge (time of beaconing/exfiltration).

**What it proves:** There was a prolonged quiet period followed by a sudden increase in traffic — consistent with periodic beaconing that later escalates into a burst/upload.