

# 作业四

## 1、证明

1.  $\forall x \forall y (Pxy \supset Hy)$
2.  $\forall a \forall b (Pab \supset Qab)$  将 $x,y$ 分别替换为 $a,b$
3.  $\forall y \forall x (Pyx \supset Qyx)$  将 $a,b$ 分别替换为 $y,x$

Q.E.D.

## 2、证明

2.1

Lemma 1:  $(a \rightarrow b, b \rightarrow c) \vdash a \rightarrow c$  显然成立。

(1)

先证  $a \rightarrow b$ :

1.  $\neg a \rightarrow \neg a$

AX2.7.2
2.  $\neg a \rightarrow \neg b$

AX2.7.2
3.  $\neg a \rightarrow \neg b \vee \neg a \rightarrow \neg c$

AX1.22.4
4.  $\neg a \rightarrow \neg b \vee \neg a \rightarrow \neg c$

AX1.22.5
5.  $\neg a \rightarrow \neg b \vee \neg a \rightarrow \neg c$

Lemma 1
6.  $\neg a \rightarrow \neg b \vee \neg a \rightarrow \neg c$

Lemma 1

$$7. \neg \forall x (\neg \alpha \vee \neg \forall x (\neg \beta \rightarrow (\neg (\neg \alpha)^x_t \vee \neg (\neg \beta)^x_t))$$

AX1.22.6

$$8. \neg \forall x (\neg \alpha \vee \neg \forall x (\neg \beta \rightarrow (\neg (\neg \alpha \vee \neg \beta)))$$

AX2.7.4

$$9. \exists x (\alpha \vee \exists x \beta) \rightarrow (\exists x (\alpha \vee \beta))$$

rewrite

再证  $\leftarrow$ : 同理可证。

综上,  $\vdash \exists x (\alpha \vee \exists x \beta) \leftrightarrow \exists x (\alpha \vee \beta)$

Q.E.D.

(2)

$$1. \forall x (\alpha \rightarrow (\alpha)^x_t)$$

AX2.7.2

$$2. \forall x (\beta \rightarrow (\beta)^x_t)$$

AX2.7.2

$$3. (\alpha)^x_t \rightarrow ((\alpha)^x_t \vee (\beta)^x_t)$$

AX1.22.4

$$4. (\beta)^x_t \rightarrow ((\alpha)^x_t \vee (\beta)^x_t)$$

AX1.22.5

$$5. \forall x (\alpha \rightarrow ((\alpha)^x_t \vee (\beta)^x_t))$$

Lemma 1

$$6. \forall x (\beta \rightarrow ((\alpha)^x_t \vee (\beta)^x_t))$$

Lemma 1

$$7. \forall x (\alpha \vee \forall x (\beta \rightarrow ((\alpha)^x_t \vee (\beta)^x_t))$$

AX1.22.6

$$8. \forall x (\alpha \vee \forall x \beta) \rightarrow (\forall x (\alpha \vee \beta))$$

AX2.7.4

Q.E.D.

## 2.2

Lemma 1:  $\{a \rightarrow b, b \rightarrow c\} \vdash a \rightarrow c$  显然成立。

(1)

$$1. \neg \forall x (\neg (\alpha \wedge \beta) \rightarrow \neg (\neg (\alpha \wedge \beta) \rightarrow x))^{x_t}$$

AX2.7.2

$$2. \neg (\neg (\neg (\alpha \wedge \beta)^{x_t}) \rightarrow \neg (\neg ((\alpha)^{x_t} \wedge (\beta)^{x_t}))$$

def

$$3. \neg \forall x (\neg (\alpha \wedge \beta) \rightarrow \neg (\neg ((\alpha)^{x_t} \wedge (\beta)^{x_t}))$$

Lemma 1

$$4. \neg \forall x (\neg (\alpha \wedge \beta) \rightarrow \neg (\forall x (\neg \alpha) \wedge (\forall x (\neg \beta)))$$

AX2.7.4

$$5. \exists x (\alpha \wedge \beta) \rightarrow ((\exists x \alpha) \wedge (\exists x \beta))$$

rewrite

Q.E.D.

(2)

先证  $\rightarrow$ : 同2.2 (1) 证法易证。

再证  $\leftarrow$ :

$$1. \forall x (\alpha \wedge \beta) \rightarrow (\alpha^{x_t} \wedge \beta^{x_t})$$

AX2.7.2

$$2. (\alpha^{x_t} \wedge \beta^{x_t}) \rightarrow (\alpha \wedge \beta)^{x_t}$$

def

$$3. \forall x (\alpha \wedge \beta) \rightarrow (\alpha \wedge \beta)^{x_t}$$

Lemma 1

4.  $\forall x (\alpha \wedge \beta) \rightarrow \forall x (\alpha \wedge \beta)$

AX2.7.4

综上,  $\vdash \forall x (\alpha \wedge \beta) \rightarrow \forall x (\alpha \wedge \beta)$

Q.E.D.