$$a+b=b+a \tag{1}$$

$$abba \tag{2}$$

$$a+b=b+a$$

$$abcd$$

$$a^2+b^2=c^2$$

$$5^2+12^2=13^2$$

$$a^2+b^2=c^2 \tag{3}$$

$$x=t+\cos t+1 \tag{4}$$

$$y=2\sin t \tag{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} x=t & x=\cos t & x=t \\ y=2t & y=\sin(t+1) & y=\sin t \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos 2x &= \cos^2 x-\sin^2 x \\ 1 &= 2\cos^2 x-1 \end{aligned} \tag{6}$$

$$D(x)=\begin{cases} 1, & \text{如果} x\in\mathbb{Q}; \\ 2, & \text{如果} x\in\mathbb{R}\setminus\mathbb{Q}. \end{cases} \tag{7}$$