# Cassidy K. Buhler (she/her)

cb3452@drexel.edu

cassiebuhler.github.io/

cassiebuhler

## **Education**

2019 – 2024 Ph.D. Business Analytics, Drexel University

Graduate Minor: Computational Data Science

Thesis: Advances in optimization with applications to nature conservation

2015 – 2019 B.S. Mathematics, University of Utah

## **Keywords**

Operations Research; Nonlinear Optimization; Mixed-Integer Optimization; Machine Learning; Conservation Planning; Computational Sustainability; Spatial Planning; AI for Conservation;

## **Publications**

## **Journal Articles**

**C. K. Buhler**, R. S. Terry, K. G. Link, and F. R. Adler, "Do mechanisms matter? Comparing cancer treatment strategies across mathematical models and outcome objectives," *Mathematical Biosciences and Engineering*, vol. 18, no. 5, pp. 6305–6327, 2021, ISSN: 1551-0018. DOI: 10.3934/mbe.2021315.

## **Conference Proceedings**

C. K. Buhler and H. Y. Benson, "Optimal land conservation decisions for multiple species," To appear in Northeast Decision Science Institute Conference Proceedings, Washington, D.C., Mar. 2023. DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.2307.11863.

#### **Under Review**

- **C. K. Buhler** and H. Y. Benson, "Decision-making for land conservation: A derivative-free optimization framework with nonlinear inputs," *arXiv preprint arXiv:2308.11549*, 2023. %DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.2308.11549.
- **C. K. Buhler**, H. Y. Benson, and D. F. Shanno, "Regularized step directions in conjugate gradient minimization for machine learning," *arXiv preprint arXiv:2110.06308*, 2021, Under 2nd round of review at Mathematical Programming Computation. DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.2110.06308.

## In Progress

- **C. K. Buhler** and H. Y. Benson, "Efficient solution of portfolio optimization problems via dimension reduction and sparsification," *arXiv* preprint *arXiv*:2306.12639, %DOI: 10.48550/arXiv.2306.12639.
- C. K. Buhler and H. Y. Benson, "Regularized nonlinear conjugate gradient methods for machine learning,"

## Software

### BBLand: Decision-Making for Land Conservation: A Derivative-Free Optimization Framework

A mathematical programming tool for conservationists that allows for linear and nonlinear inputs, continuous and discrete variables, and can be paired with existing ecological software.

• Open source download: https://github.com/cassiebuhler/BBLand

# Software (continued)

### Conmin-CG: Hybrid Cubic Regularization of Conjugate Gradient Minimization Method

An optimization algorithm with memoryless and matrix-free properties that solves large-scale problems more efficiently by improving step quality with cubic regularization.

- Implemented in C, MATLAB, and Python.
- Open source download: https://github.com/cassiebuhler/ConminCG

## **Awards & Grants**

### 2023 Graduate Student Travel Subsidy Award, Drexel University

• Funding to present at the 2023 INFORMS Annual Meeting in Phoenix, AZ.

#### 2023 DEI & Environment and Sustainability Innovation Micro-Grant, Drexel University

- Awarded to research projects with unique contributions to DEI or environmental sustainability
- Project: "Black-box optimization for reserve design in biodiversity conservation"

## 2023 Teck-Kah Lim Graduate Student Travel Subsidy Award, Drexel University

• Funding to present at the 2023 SIAM Conference on Optimization in Seattle, WA.

#### 2023 SIAM Student Travel Award, SIAM

• Funding to present at the 2023 SIAM Conference on Optimization.

#### 2023 ESIIL Travel Grant, Environmental Data Science Innovation & Inclusion Lab

• Funding to attend the ESIIL Summit at CU Boulder

#### 2022 **Teaching Assistant Excellence Award**, Drexel University

 Recognizes graduate students who exhibit exemplary commitment to student learning, based on nominations and evaluations from undergraduate students and faculty.

#### 2021 Teaching Assistant Excellence Award (Highly Commended), Drexel University

• Award committee recognized finalists as "highly commended".

#### 2021 SIAM Student Travel Award, SIAM

• Funding to present at the 2023 SIAM Conference on Optimization

### 2019 Undergraduate Research Scholar Designation, University of Utah

 Undergraduate students who have completed two semesters of research, presented in the Undergraduate Research Symposium, and published research in the Undergraduate Research Journal.

### 2019 Research Experience for Undergraduates (REU), University of Utah

• Grant for undergraduate students conducting research with a faculty member.

## Teaching

### 2019 – Instructor

Present Drexel University

Responsible for all lectures, course materials, and grading.

### **BSAN 360: Programming for Data Analytics**

- Winter 2022
- Data analytics applied to business processes and data-driven decision making.
- · Language: R

## Teaching (continued)

### Ph.D. Programming Bootcamp

- Summer 2021, Summer 2022
- Graduate level data workshop for incoming Ph.D. students.
- Language: Python

## MIS 200: Management Information Systems (Recitation Section)

- Fall 2019, Fall 2020, Winter 2021
- Integrating technical skills to the functional areas of a business.
- Tools: Excel, Microsoft Access, HTML

## 2020 - **Teaching Assistant**

#### Present

Drexel University

Assists primary instructor with duties such as holding office hours, preparing assignments, and grading.

## **BSAN 360: Programming for Data Analytics**

• Spring 2021

### MIS 612: Aligning Information Systems and Business Strategies

- Summer 2023
- Graduate level course for Executive MBA and MBA students.
- Disrupting competition and shaping business strategy with information technology.

## MIS 625: Management of Information Technology Operations

- Fall 2023
- Graduate level course for MBA students.
- Procuring, deploying, integrating, and managing a firm's IT assets.

#### **OPM 200: Operations Management**

- Spring 2020, Fall 2021, Spring 2023
- Process and techniques for planning and controlling the operations function.

### **OPM 341: Supply Chain Management**

- Spring 2021, Spring 2022, Fall 2022
- Concepts, insights, and practical tools for the effective managements of supply chains.

## **OPM 344: Revenue Management**

- Fall 2022
- Aligning operational management of product demand with supply.

### OPR 320: Linear Models for Decision Making

- Summer 2020, Spring 2021
- · Linear programming, integer programming, goal programming, and networks in business.

#### STAT 201: Intro to Business Statistics

- Winter 2020, Spring 2020, Fall 2021, Summer 2022, Spring 2023
- Descriptive statistics, probability, statistical inference, and simple regression analysis.

#### STAT 202: Business Statistics II

- Summer 2021, Spring 2023
- Two sample procedures, categorical data analysis, ANOVA, and regression analysis.

## Teaching (continued)

#### STAT 205: Statistical Inference I

- Spring 2020, Fall 2021
- Probability, joint distributions, sampling distributions, and interval estimation.

#### STAT 206: Statistical Inference II

- Summer 2021
- Hypothesis testing, two sample procedures, ANOVA, regression, and statistical software.

#### STAT 510: Introduction to Statistics for Business Analytics

- Summer 2023
- Graduate level course for MBA students.
- Statistics and analytical tools used in business decision making.

## STAT 642: Data Mining for Business Analytics

- Winter 2023
- Graduate level course for MS and PhD students.
- · Logistic regression, trees, neural networks, support vector machines, and random forests.
- · Language: R

## **Work Experience**

### 2018 - Computer Lab Assistant & Mathematics Tutor

2019 T. Benny Rushing Mathematics Student Center, University of Utah

Provided math and programming assistance for undergraduate math classes.

- Languages: MATLAB, Python, & R
- MATH 1010: Intermediate Algebra
- MATH 1050: College Algebra
- MATH 1210: Calculus I
- MATH 1220: Calculus II
- MATH 2210: Calculus III
- MATH 2270: Linear Algebra
- MATH 3070: Applied Statistics I
- MATH 3080: Applied Statistics II

#### 2018 Computer Scientist Intern

United States Air Force

- Conducted research related to improving software for US Air Force aircraft.
- Hired under the Premier College Intern Program (PCIP) and earned a position in the PALACE Acquire (PAQ) program.

## Service

- **Session Chair** Nonlinear Optimization in Machine Learning INFORMS Annual Meeting
- 2023 **Session Organizer** Nonlinear Optimization and Applications SIAM Conference on Optimization

## Service (continued)

2023 **Session Chair** Land, Sand, and Plastic Management

NEDSI Annual Conference

2022 **Panelist** Teaching Assistance Orientation Session

Graduate College, Drexel University

2019 Math Tutor Utah Prison Education Project

Timpanogos Women's Correctional Facility

• Supported students who are incarcerated in a Salt Lake Community College math course.

## **Conference Talks**

Decision-making for land conservation: A derivative-free optimization framework with nonlinear inputs,

Rising Scholars Conference, Cambridge, MA (Virtual).

Decision-making for land conservation: A derivative-free optimization framework with nonlinear inputs,

INFORMS Annual Meeting, Phoenix, AZ.

2023 Reserve design in biodiversity conservation,

SIAM Conference on Optimization, Seattle, WA.

2023 Optimal land conservation decisions for multiple species,

NEDSI Annual Conference, Washington, D.C.

2021 Regularized step directions in conjugate gradient minimization for machine learning,

INFORMS Annual Meeting, Virtual.

2021 Conjugate gradient methods for machine learning,

SIAM Conference on Optimization, Virtual.

2020 Efficient solution of portfolio optimization problems via dimension reduction and sparsification,

INFORMS Annual Meeting, Virtual.

## **Technical Skills**

## Coding

Language	Proficiency	Applications
Python	***	machine learning, data collection, data visualization, mathematical modeling, web scraping
R	***	data collection, data visualization, mathematical modeling, statistical testing, numerical analysis, spatial data analysis
MATLAB	***	machine learning, deep learning, data collection, data visualization, mathematical modeling, numerical analysis

## **Technical Skills (continued)**

## **Optimization Software**

Solver	Proficiency	Applications
GUROBI	***	quadratic programming, linear programming
Pyomo	***	mixed-integer nonlinear programming
cvx	★★☆☆	convex programming
CPLEX	★★☆☆	integer programming
AMPL	★★☆☆	unconstrained nonlinear programming

Basic: ★☆☆☆ Intermediate: ★★☆☆ Advanced: ★★★☆ Expert: ★★★★

## **Organizations**

**AWM:** Association for Women in Mathematics

ESA: Ecological Society of America

INFORMS: The Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences

**SIAM:** Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics

## References

**Hande Benson**, *Ph.D. Research Advisor* Professor of Decision Sciences and MIS Drexel University

hvb22 [at] drexel [dot] edu

**Frederick Adler**, *Undergraduate Research Advisor* Professor of Biology and Mathematics Director, School of Biological Sciences University of Utah

☑ adler [at] math [dot] utah [dot] edu