

# Cassidy K. Buhler (she/her)

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🐙 cassiebuhler.github.io/

🐙 cassiebuhler

## Education

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Expected 2024    **Ph.D. Business Analytics**, Drexel University  
Graduate Minor: **Computational Data Science**  
Thesis: *Advances in optimization with applications to nature conservation*

2019    **B.S. Mathematics**, University of Utah

## Interests

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AI for Conservation; Spatial Conservation Planning; Computational Sustainability; Environmental Data Science; Machine Learning; Mixed-Integer Optimization; Nonlinear Optimization; Operations Research;

## Publications

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### Journal Articles

Do mechanisms matter? Comparing cancer treatment strategies across mathematical models and outcome objectives  
*Mathematical Biosciences and Engineering* (2021). vol. 18, no. 5, pp. 6305–6327  
Cassidy K. Buhler, Rebecca S. Terry, Kathryn G. Link, Frederick R. Adler

### Conference Proceedings

Decision-making for land conservation: A derivative-free optimization framework with nonlinear inputs  
*38th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence* (2024). Forthcoming.  
(24.2% acceptance rate)  
Cassidy K. Buhler & Hande Y. Benson

Optimal land conservation decisions for multiple species  
*52nd Northeast Decision Science Institute Annual Conference* (2023). vol. 52, pp. 808–816.  
Cassidy K. Buhler & Hande Y. Benson

### In Progress

Regularized step directions in nonlinear conjugate gradient methods  
Under 2nd round of review at *Mathematical Programming Computation*.  
Cassidy K. Buhler, Hande Y. Benson, David F. Shanno

Nonlinear conjugate gradient methods for machine learning  
*Working paper*.  
Cassidy K. Buhler & Hande Y. Benson

Efficient solution of portfolio optimization problems via dimension reduction and sparsification  
*Working paper*.  
Cassidy K. Buhler & Hande Y. Benson

## Software

### Derivative-Free Optimization for Land Conservation

*A mathematical programming tool for conservationists that allows for linear and nonlinear inputs, continuous and discrete variables, and can be paired with existing ecological software.*

📄 <https://github.com/cassiebuhler/conservation-dfo>

</> R, Python, RAMAS

### Conmin-CG: Hybrid Cubic Regularization of Conjugate Gradient Methods

*An optimization algorithm with memoryless and matrix-free properties that solves large-scale problems more efficiently by improving step quality with cubic regularization.*

📄 <https://github.com/cassiebuhler/ConminCG>

</> C, MATLAB, and Python.

## Teaching

2019 – **Instructor**  
Present *Drexel University*

Course	Level	Quarter	Skills
BSAN 360: Programming for Data Analytics	U	Winter 2022	R
Ph.D. Programming Bootcamp	PhD	Summer 2021; Summer 2022	Python
MIS 200: Management Information Systems (Recitation Section)	U	Fall 2019; Fall 2020; Winter 2021	MS Access; Excel; HTML

2020 – **Teaching Assistant**  
Present *Drexel University*

Course	Level	Quarter	Skills
BSAN 360: Programming for Data Analytics	U	Spring 2021	R
MIS 612: Aligning Information Systems and Business Strategies	EMBA; MBA	Fall 2023	-
MIS 625: Management of Information Technology Operations	MBA	Fall 2023	-
OPM 200: Operations Management	U	Spring 2020; Fall 2021; Spring 2023	-
OPM 341: Supply Chain Management	U	Spring 2021; Spring 2022; Fall 2022	Excel
OPM 344: Revenue Management	U	Fall 2022	Excel
OPR 320: Linear Models for Decision Making	U	Summer 2020; Spring 2021	Excel
STAT 201: Intro to Business Statistics	U	Winter 2020; Spring 2020; Fall 2021; Summer 2022; Spring 2023; Winter 2024	Excel
STAT 202: Business Statistics II	U	Summer 2021; Spring 2023	Excel
STAT 205: Statistical Inference I	U	Spring 2020; Fall 2021	Excel
STAT 206: Statistical Inference II	U	Summer 2021	Excel
STAT 510: Introduction to Statistics for Business Analytics	MBA	Summer 2023; Winter 2024	Excel
STAT 642: Data Mining for Business Analytics	MS; PhD	Winter 2023	R

\*Undergraduate (U)

## Employment

### 2019 – Graduate Research Assistant

Present *Drexel University*

- Lead, organize, and manage research projects.
- Write scientific papers and research/grant proposals.
- Communicate results and insights with data visualizations.
- Code and develop software in multiple programming languages.

</> Python, R, & MATLAB.

### 2018 – Research Assistant

2021 *University of Utah*

- Developed mathematical models to represent the response of castration-resistant prostate cancer under various treatment regimens.
- Programmed the dynamics of biological systems as differential equations.
- Conducted data visualization of results to illustrate regimen efficacy.

</> R & MATLAB

### 2018 – Computer Lab & Mathematics Assistant

2019 *T. Benny Rushing Mathematics Student Center, University of Utah*

- Provided math and programming assistance for undergraduate classes.
- Subjects: Intermediate Algebra, College Algebra, Calculus, Linear Algebra, Applied Statistics.

</> Python, R, & MATLAB.

### 2018 Computer Scientist Intern

*United States Air Force*

- Conducted research related to improving software for US Air Force aircraft.
- Hired under the Premier College Intern Program (PCIP) and earned a position in the PALACE Acquire (PAQ) program.

</> MATLAB & Git.

## Technical Skills

### Coding

Language	Proficiency	Applications
Python	★★★★★	machine learning, data collection, data visualization, mathematical modeling, web scraping
R	★★★★★	data collection, data visualization, mathematical modeling, statistical testing, numerical analysis, spatial data analysis
MATLAB	★★★★★	machine learning, deep learning, data collection, data visualization, mathematical modeling, numerical analysis

### Optimization Software

Solver	Proficiency	Applications
GUROBI	★★★★☆	quadratic programming, linear programming
Pyomo	★★★★☆	mixed-integer nonlinear programming
CVX	★★★☆☆	convex programming
CPLEX	★★★☆☆	integer programming
AMPL	★★★☆☆	unconstrained nonlinear programming

Basic: ★★☆☆☆

Intermediate: ★★☆☆☆

Advanced: ★★☆☆☆

Expert: ★★★★★

## Awards & Grants

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- 2024 **NCEAS Travel Grant**, *National Center for Ecological Analysis and Synthesis*
- Funding to attend the NCEAS Environmental Data Science Summit at UC Santa Barbara.
- 2023 **Rising Scholar**, *MIT Sloan School of Management*
- Selected from a competitive pool of Ph.D. and postdoctoral scholars to present at the 4th annual Rising Scholars Conference hosted by the MIT Sloan Ph.D. Program.
- 2023 **Graduate Student Travel Subsidy Award**, *Drexel University*
- Funding to present at the 2023 INFORMS Annual Meeting in Phoenix, AZ.
- 2023 **DEI & Environment and Sustainability Innovation Micro-Grant**, *Drexel University*
- Awarded to research projects with unique contributions to DEI or environmental sustainability.
  - Project: “Black-box optimization for reserve design in biodiversity conservation”.
- 2023 **Teck-Kah Lim Graduate Student Travel Subsidy Award**, *Drexel University*
- Funding to present at the 2023 SIAM Conference on Optimization in Seattle, WA.
- 2023 **SIAM Student Travel Award**, *SIAM*
- Funding to present at the 2023 SIAM Conference on Optimization.
- 2023 **ESIIL Travel Grant**, *Environmental Data Science Innovation & Inclusion Lab*
- Funding to attend the ESIIL Summit at CU Boulder.
- 2022 **Teaching Assistant Excellence Award**, *Drexel University*
- Recognizes graduate students who exhibit exemplary commitment to student learning, based on nominations and evaluations from undergraduate students and faculty.
- 2021 **Teaching Assistant Excellence Award (Highly Commended)**, *Drexel University*
- Award committee recognized finalists as “highly commended”.
- 2021 **SIAM Student Travel Award**, *SIAM*
- Funding to present at the 2023 SIAM Conference on Optimization.
- 2019 **Undergraduate Research Scholar Designation**, *University of Utah*
- Undergraduate students who have completed two semesters of research, presented in the Undergraduate Research Symposium, and published research in the Undergraduate Research Journal.
- 2019 **Research Experience for Undergraduates (REU)**, *University of Utah*
- Grant for undergraduate students conducting research with a faculty member.

## Conference Talks

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- 2023 **Decision-making for land conservation: A derivative-free optimization framework with nonlinear inputs**,  
Rising Scholars Conference, *Cambridge, MA (Virtual)*.
- 2023 **Decision-making for land conservation: A derivative-free optimization framework with nonlinear inputs**,  
INFORMS Annual Meeting, *Phoenix, AZ*.
- 2023 **Reserve design in biodiversity conservation**,  
SIAM Conference on Optimization, *Seattle, WA*.

## Conference Talks (continued)

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- 2023 **Optimal land conservation decisions for multiple species**,  
NEDSI Annual Conference, *Washington, D.C.*
- 2021 **Regularized step directions in conjugate gradient minimization for machine learning**,  
INFORMS Annual Meeting, *Virtual*.
- 2021 **Conjugate gradient methods for machine learning**,  
SIAM Conference on Optimization, *Virtual*.
- 2020 **Efficient solution of portfolio optimization problems via dimension reduction and sparsification**,  
INFORMS Annual Meeting, *Virtual*.

## Service

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- 2023 **Session Chair**, Nonlinear Optimization in Machine Learning  
*INFORMS Annual Meeting*
- 2023 **Session Organizer**, Nonlinear Optimization and Applications  
*SIAM Conference on Optimization*
- 2023 **Session Chair**, Land, Sand, and Plastic Management  
*NEDSI Annual Conference*
- 2022 **Panelist**, Teaching Assistance Orientation Session  
*Graduate College, Drexel University*
- 2019 **Mathematics Tutor - Volunteer**, Utah Prison Education Project  
*Timpanogos Women's Correctional Facility*
- Supported students who are incarcerated in a Salt Lake Community College math course.

## Organizations

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**AAAI:** Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence

**AWM:** Association for Women in Mathematics

**ESA:** Ecological Society of America

**INFORMS:** The Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences

**SIAM:** Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics

## References

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**Hande Benson**, *Ph.D. Research Advisor*  
Professor of Decision Sciences and MIS  
Drexel University  
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**Frederick Adler**, *Undergraduate Research Advisor*  
Professor of Biology and Mathematics  
Director, School of Biological Sciences  
University of Utah  
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