

1.	P	q	r	s	Final	$\neg q$	$\neg r$	$\neg(r \vee s)$	$\neg(r \vee s) \wedge \neg q$	$\neg(r \vee s) \wedge \neg q \wedge r$	$\neg(r \vee s) \wedge \neg q \wedge \neg r$
	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (p \wedge \neg q) \vee (q \vee \neg r) \vee \neg r \\
 &= ((p \vee q \vee r) \wedge (\neg q \vee \neg r \vee \neg r)) \vee \neg r \\
 &= (1 \wedge 1) \vee \neg r \\
 &= 1 \Rightarrow \text{tautology.}
 \end{aligned}$$

2.  $A = (p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r) \wedge (p \vee r)$   
 $A = (p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r) \wedge (p \vee r)$   
 $p=0, q=0, r=1, A=1$   
 $p=0, q=0, r=0, A=0$

(2)  $(p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow r)$   
 $= \neg((p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r)) \vee (\neg p \vee r)$   
 $= ((\neg p \vee q) \vee (\neg q \vee \neg r)) \vee (\neg p \vee r)$   
 $= (p \wedge \neg q) \vee (q \vee \neg r \vee \neg r) \wedge (\neg p \vee r)$   
 $= (p \wedge \neg q) \vee (q \vee \neg r \vee \neg r)$

$\Rightarrow$  contingency

3)  $(p \rightarrow r) \wedge (q \rightarrow s) \wedge (p \vee q) \rightarrow (r \vee s)$   
 if formula is F,  $(r \vee s)$  must be F

7.	P	$\Delta P$	$\neg P$	P	q	$p \rightarrow q$
	T	F	F	T	T	T
	F	F	T	T	F	F
				F	T	T
				F	F	T

$\Rightarrow r=F, s=F$   
 and  $(p \rightarrow r) \wedge (q \rightarrow s) \wedge (p \vee q)$  is T  
 $\Rightarrow p$  is F,  $q$  is F  
 $\Rightarrow$  but if so  $p \vee q$  is F. ① cannot be T

(a)  $\neg p = p \rightarrow \Delta p$   
 (b)  $p \wedge q = \neg((\neg p) \vee (\neg q)) = \neg((p \rightarrow \Delta p) \vee (q \rightarrow \Delta q))$

(c)  $p \vee q = (p \rightarrow \Delta p) \rightarrow q$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $= ((p \rightarrow \Delta p) \rightarrow \Delta p) \rightarrow (q \rightarrow \Delta q)$   
 $\Rightarrow \Delta((p \rightarrow \Delta p) \rightarrow \Delta p) \rightarrow (q \rightarrow \Delta q)$

3.  
 1)  $a \leftrightarrow (c \wedge \neg a)$   
 2)  $(\neg d \rightarrow c) \wedge (d \rightarrow \neg b)$   
 3)  $a \rightarrow (\neg b \wedge \neg c \rightarrow d)$   
 4)  $(a \wedge b \wedge c) \leftrightarrow \neg d \wedge ((a \wedge \neg b) \rightarrow (d \rightarrow c))$

4.  
 1)  $\neg c \rightarrow q$   
 2)  $\neg c \leftrightarrow n$   
 3)  $\neg q \rightarrow b$   
 4)  $\neg c \rightarrow b$   
 5)  $\neg b$

Contradicts.  
 $\Rightarrow$  tautology system:

- $c: T$   
 $q: T$   
 $n: F$   
 $b: F$

5.  
 $A_1: p \wedge q \wedge r$   
 $A_2: p \wedge \neg q \wedge \neg r$   
 $A_3: p \wedge (\neg q) \wedge r$   
 $A_4: p \wedge (\neg q) \wedge (\neg r)$   
 $A_5: \neg p \wedge \neg q \wedge r$

6.  $(p \wedge q \wedge s) \vee (p \wedge \neg q \wedge \neg r) \vee (p \wedge q \wedge \neg s) \vee \neg(p \wedge r \rightarrow q)$   
 $= (p \wedge q \wedge s) \vee (p \wedge \neg q \wedge \neg r) \vee (p \wedge q \wedge \neg s) \vee (p \wedge r \wedge \neg q)$   
 $= ((p \wedge q \wedge s) \vee (p \wedge q \wedge \neg s)) \vee ((p \wedge \neg q \wedge \neg r) \vee (p \wedge r \wedge \neg q))$   
 $= ((p \wedge q) \wedge (s \vee \neg s)) \vee ((p \wedge \neg q) \wedge (\neg r \vee r))$   
 $= (p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge \neg q)$

$A_6: (\neg p) \wedge q \wedge (\neg r)$   
 $A_7: (\neg p) \wedge (\neg q) \wedge r = p$   
 $A_8: (\neg p) \wedge (\neg q) \wedge (\neg r)$   
 $A: r \rightarrow ((\neg p) \wedge (\neg q))$