

# FORMULA:

$$C = X_W C_W + X_P C_P + X_{CH} C_{CH} + X_G C_G + X_c C_c + X_h C_h$$

Cp del agua(a)  $W = 4.0817 - 0.0053062 \cdot T + 0.00099516 \cdot T^2$

Cp del agua(b)  $W = 4.1762 - 0.000090864 \cdot T + 0.0000054731 \cdot T^2$

Cp de la proteína  $P = 2.0082 + 0.0012089 \cdot T - 0.0000013129 \cdot T^2$

Cp de la grasa  $G = 1.9842 + 0.0014733 \cdot T - 0.0000048008 \cdot T^2$

Cp de carbohidratos  $CH = 1.5488 + 0.0019625 \cdot T - 0.0000059399 \cdot T^2$

Cp de la ceniza  $C = 1.0926 + 0.0018896 \cdot T - 0.0000036817 \cdot T^2$

Cp del hielo  $C = 2.0623 + 0.0060769 \cdot T$

**Table 16.3 Specific Heat of Different Food Components as a Function of Temperature**

| Component          | Temperature Function   | Standard Error | Standard % Error |
|--------------------|--|----------------|------------------|
| Protein            | $c_p = 2008.2 + 1.2089T - (1.3129 \times 10^{-3})T^2$                  | 0.1147         | 5.57             |
| Fat                | $c_p = 1984.2 + 1.4733T - (1.3129 \times 10^{-3})T^2$                  | 0.0236         | 1.16             |
| Carbohydrate       | $c_p = 1548.8 + 1.9625T - (5.9399 \times 10^{-3})T^2$                  | 0.0986         | 5.96             |
| Fiber              | $c_p = 1845.9 + 1.8306T - (4.6509 \times 10^{-3})T^2$                  | 0.0293         | 1.66             |
| Ash                | $c_p = 1092.6 + 1.8896T - (3.6817 \times 10^{-3})T^2$                  | 0.0296         | 2.47             |
| Water <sup>a</sup> | $c_p = 4081.7 - 5.3062T + (9.9516 \times 10^{-1})T^2$                  | 0.0988         | 2.15             |
| Water <sup>b</sup> | $c_p = 4176.2 - (9.0864 \times 10^{-2})T + (5.4731 \times 10^{-3})T^2$ | 0.0159         | 0.38             |
| Ice                | $c_p = 2062.3 + 6.0769T$   |                |                  |

Source: Adapted from Choi, Y. and Okos, M.R., in *Food Processing and Process Applications Vol. I Transport Phenomenon*, Elsevier, New York, 1986.

<sup>a</sup> For a temperature range of  $-40^\circ\text{C}$  to  $0^\circ\text{C}$ .

<sup>b</sup> For a temperature range of  $0^\circ\text{C}$  to  $150^\circ\text{C}$ .