

3. 双分支下断点, 看来哪一个

749C659A	85F6	test	esi, esi	
749C659C	74 25	je	short 749C65C3	
749C659E	0FB645 24	movzx	eax, byte ptr [ebp+24]	
749C65A2	50	push	eax	
749C65A3	FF75 20	push	dword ptr [ebp+20]	
749C65A6	FF75 1C	push	dword ptr [ebp+1C]	
749C65A9	51	push	ecx	
749C65AA	FF75 14	push	dword ptr [ebp+14]	
749C65AD	8BCE	mov	ecx, esi	
749C65AF	FF75 10	push	dword ptr [ebp+10]	
749C65B2	FF75 0C	push	dword ptr [ebp+0C]	
749C65B5	52	push	edx	
749C65B6	FF15 B4009D74	call	dword ptr [749D80B4]	ucrtuin.__telemetry_main_return_trigger
749C65BC	FFD6	call	esi	
749C65BE	93C4 20	add	esp, 20	
749C65C1	E0 1F	jmp	short 749C65E2	
749C65C3	FF75 20	push	dword ptr [ebp+20]	
749C65C6	FF75 1C	push	dword ptr [ebp+1C]	
749C65C9	FF75 24	push	dword ptr [ebp+24]	
749C65CC	51	push	ecx	
749C65CD	FF75 14	push	dword ptr [ebp+14]	
749C65D0	FF75 10	push	dword ptr [ebp+10]	
749C65D3	FF75 0C	push	dword ptr [ebp+0C]	
749C65D6	52	push	edx	
749C65D7	E8 AC9FFFFF	call	749C5F88	
749C65DC	83C4 20	add	esp, 20	
749C65DF	33C0	xor	eax, eax	
749C65E1	40	inc	eax	
749C65E2	5F	pop	edi	
749C65E3	5E	pop	esi	
749C65E4	5B	pop	ebx	

4. 跟进参数多的 call

749C61C9	8B4D EC	mov	ecx, dword ptr [ebp-14]	
749C61CC	8B45 E8	mov	eax, dword ptr [ebp-18]	
749C61CF	8B55 D8	mov	edx, dword ptr [ebp-28]	
749C61D2	41	inc	ecx	
749C61D3	83C0 10	add	eax, 10	
749C61D6	894D EC	mov	dword ptr [ebp-14], ecx	
749C61D9	8945 E8	mov	dword ptr [ebp-18], eax	
749C61DC	3B4D A4	cmp	ecx, dword ptr [ebp-5C]	
749C61DF	75 B9	jnz	short 749C619A	
749C61E1	E8 2F	jmp	short 749C6212	
749C61E3	FF75 1C	push	dword ptr [ebp+1C]	
749C61E6	8D45 98	lea	eax, dword ptr [ebp-68]	
749C61E9	C645 FF 01	mov	byte ptr [ebp-1], 1	
749C61ED	FF75 E4	push	dword ptr [ebp-1C]	
749C61F0	FF75 24	push	dword ptr [ebp+24]	
749C61F3	FF75 20	push	dword ptr [ebp+20]	
749C61F6	50	push	eax	
749C61F7	FF37	push	dword ptr [edi]	
749C61F9	8D45 AC	lea	eax, dword ptr [ebp-54]	
749C61FC	50	push	eax	
749C61FD	FF75 18	push	dword ptr [ebp+18]	
749C6200	FF75 14	push	dword ptr [ebp+14]	
749C6203	FF75 F8	push	dword ptr [ebp-8]	
749C6206	FF75 0C	push	dword ptr [ebp+0C]	
749C6209	53	push	ebx	
749C620A	E8 F9CFFFFF	call	749C5F88	
749C620F	83C4 30	add	esp, 30	
749C6212	8B55 F0	mov	edx, dword ptr [ebp-10]	
749C6215	8B4D E0	mov	ecx, dword ptr [ebp-20]	
749C6218	42	inc	edx	
749C6219	8B45 D4	mov	eax, dword ptr [ebp-2C]	

5. 同理

749C5F31	8BC7	mov	eax, edi	
749C5F33	FF75 08	push	dword ptr [ebp+8]	
749C5F36	50	push	eax	
749C5F37	E8 ED770000	call	749CD729	
749C5F3C	8B75 24	mov	esi, dword ptr [ebp+24]	
749C5F3F	FF36	push	dword ptr [esi]	
749C5F41	FF75 18	push	dword ptr [ebp+18]	
749C5F44	FF75 14	push	dword ptr [ebp+14]	
749C5F47	57	push	edi	
749C5F48	E8 D1090000	call	749C691E	
749C5F4D	8B46 04	mov	eax, dword ptr [esi+4]	
749C5F50	40	inc	eax	
749C5F51	50	push	eax	
749C5F52	FF75 18	push	dword ptr [ebp+18]	
749C5F55	57	push	edi	
749C5F56	E8 DB750000	call	749CD536	
749C5F5B	68 00010000	push	100	
749C5F60	FF75 28	push	dword ptr [ebp+28]	
749C5F63	FF73 0C	push	dword ptr [ebx+0C]	
749C5F66	FF75 18	push	dword ptr [ebp+18]	
749C5F69	FF75 10	push	dword ptr [ebp+10]	
749C5F6C	57	push	edi	
749C5F6D	FF75 08	push	dword ptr [ebp+8]	
749C5F70	E8 48070000	call	749C66BD	
749C5F75	83C4 38	add	esp, 38	
749C5F78	85C0	test	eax, eax	
749C5F7A	74 07	je	short 749C5F83	
749C5F7C	57	push	edi	
749C5F7D	50	push	eax	
749C5F7E	E8 76770000	call	749CD6F9	
749C5F83	5F	pop	edi	

6. 同理

749C66FB	E8 73120000	call	749C7973
749C6700	8B40 14	mov	eax, dword ptr [eax+14]
749C6703	8945 C4	mov	dword ptr [ebp-3C], eax
749C6706	E8 68120000	call	749C7973
749C670B	8978 10	mov	dword ptr [eax+10], edi
749C670E	E8 60120000	call	749C7973
749C6713	8B40 10	mov	ecx, dword ptr [ebp+10]
749C6716	8948 14	mov	dword ptr [eax+14], ecx
749C6719	8365 FC 00	and	dword ptr [ebp-4], 0
749C671D	33C0	xor	eax, eax
749C671F	40	inc	eax
749C6720	8945 BC	mov	dword ptr [ebp-44], eax
749C6723	8945 FC	mov	dword ptr [ebp-4], eax
749C6726	FF75 20	push	dword ptr [ebp+20]
749C6729	FF75 1C	push	dword ptr [ebp+1C]
749C672C	FF75 18	push	dword ptr [ebp+18]
749C672F	FF75 14	push	dword ptr [ebp+14]
749C6732	53	push	ebx
749C6733	E8 706E0000	call	749CD5B5
749C6738	83C4 14	add	esp, 14
749C673B	80D8	mov	ebx, eax
749C673D	895D E4	mov	dword ptr [ebp-1C], ebx
749C6740	8365 FC 00	and	dword ptr [ebp-4], 0
749C6744	E9 91000000	jmp	749C67DA
749C6749	FF75 EC	push	dword ptr [ebp-14]
749C674C	E8 6B010000	call	749C688C
749C6751	59	pop	ecx
749C6752	C3	ret	
749C6753	8B65 E8	mov	esp, dword ptr [ebp-18]
749C6756	E8 18120000	call	749C7973
749C675B	8360 20 00	and	dword ptr [eax+20], 0

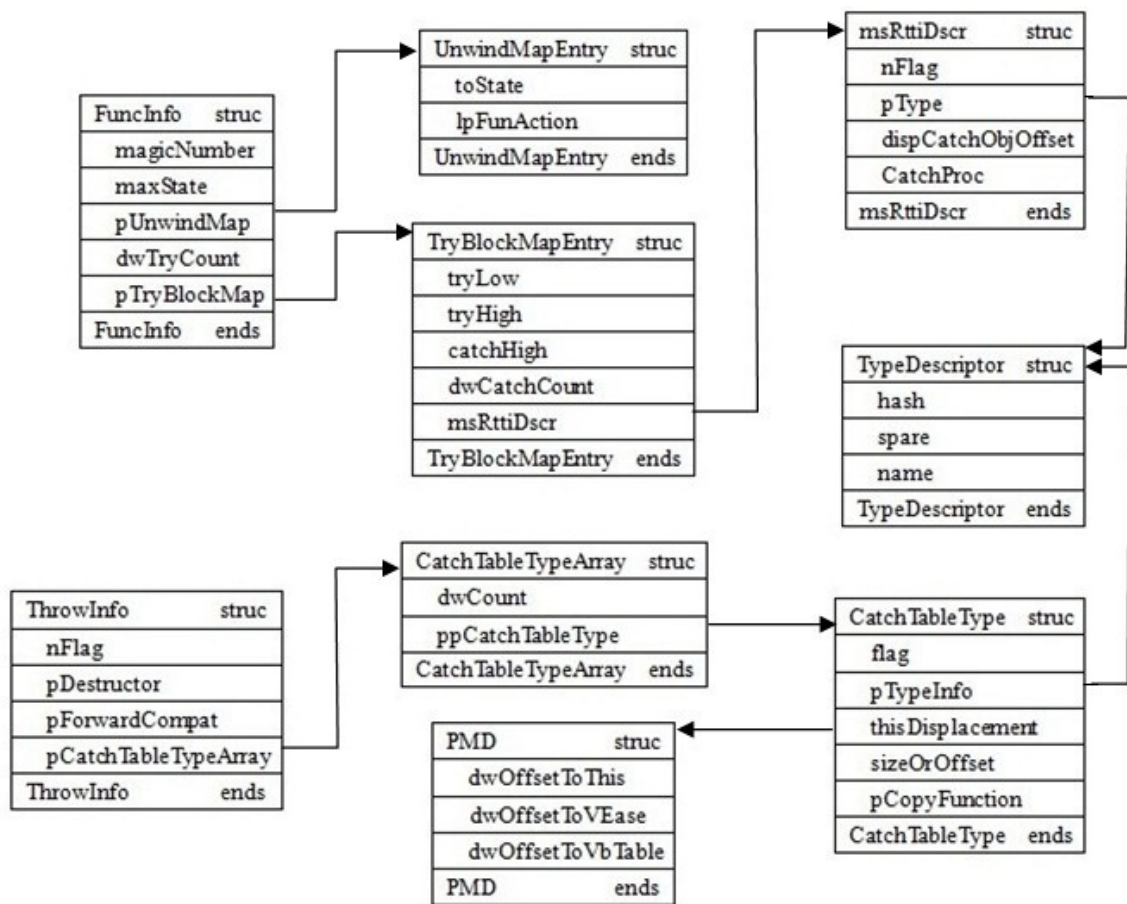
7. 跟进剩下一个 call

749CD5B8	83EC 18	sub	esp, 18
749CD5BB	A1 18F09C74	mov	eax, dword ptr [749CF018]
749CD5C0	8D4D E8	lea	ecx, dword ptr [ebp-18]
749CD5C3	8365 E8 00	and	dword ptr [ebp-18], 0
749CD5C7	33C1	xor	eax, ecx
749CD5C9	8B4D 08	mov	ecx, dword ptr [ebp+8]
749CD5CC	8945 F0	mov	dword ptr [ebp-10], eax
749CD5CF	8B45 0C	mov	eax, dword ptr [ebp+C]
749CD5D2	8945 F4	mov	dword ptr [ebp-C], eax
749CD5D5	8B45 14	mov	eax, dword ptr [ebp+14]
749CD5D8	40	inc	eax
749CD5D9	C745 EC 7CD79C	mov	dword ptr [ebp-14], 749CD77C
749CD5E0	894D F8	mov	dword ptr [ebp-8], ecx
749CD5E3	8945 FC	mov	dword ptr [ebp-4], eax
749CD5E6	64:A1 00000000	mov	eax, dword ptr fs:[0]
749CD5E9	8945 E8	mov	dword ptr [ebp-18], eax
749CD5EF	8D45 E8	lea	eax, dword ptr [ebp-18]
749CD5F2	64:A3 00000000	mov	dword ptr fs:[0], eax
749CD5F8	FF75 18	push	dword ptr [ebp+18]
749CD5FB	51	push	ecx
749CD5FC	FF75 10	push	dword ptr [ebp+10]
749CD5FF	E8 6C56FFFF	call	749C2C70
749CD604	8BC8	mov	ecx, eax
749CD606	8B45 E8	mov	eax, dword ptr [ebp-18]
749CD609	64:A3 00000000	mov	dword ptr fs:[0], eax
749CD60F	8BC1	mov	eax, ecx
749CD611	C9	leave	
749CD612	C3	ret	
749CD613	55	push	ebp
749CD614	0BEC	mov	ebp, esp
749CD616	83EC 40	sub	esp, 40

8. 最后定位到 call reg，即 call 的目标就是 catch 过程

749C2C70	55	push	ebp
749C2C71	0BEC	mov	ebp, esp
749C2C73	83EC 04	sub	esp, 4
749C2C76	53	push	ebx
749C2C77	51	push	ecx
749C2C78	8B45 0C	mov	eax, dword ptr [ebp+C]
749C2C7B	83C0 0C	add	eax, 0C
749C2C7E	8945 FC	mov	dword ptr [ebp-4], eax
749C2C81	8B45 08	mov	eax, dword ptr [ebp+8]
749C2C84	55	push	ebp
749C2C85	FF75 10	push	dword ptr [ebp+10]
749C2C88	8B4D 10	mov	ecx, dword ptr [ebp+10]
749C2C8B	8B6D FC	mov	ebp, dword ptr [ebp-4]
749C2C8E	E8 6DFBFFFF	call	749C2800
749C2C93	56	push	esi
749C2C94	57	push	edi
749C2C95	FFD0	call	eax
749C2C97	5F	pop	edi
749C2C98	5E	pop	esi
749C2C99	8BD0	mov	ebx, ebp
749C2C9B	5D	pop	ebp
749C2C9C	8B4D 10	mov	ecx, dword ptr [ebp+10]
749C2C9F	55	push	ebp
749C2CA0	8BE8	mov	ebp, ebx
749C2CA2	81F9 00010000	cmp	ecx, 100
749C2CA8	75 05	jnz	short 749C2CAF
749C2CAB	B9 02000000	mov	ecx, 2
749C2CAF	51	push	ecx
749C2CB0	E8 4BF8FFFF	call	749C2800
749C2CB5	5D	pop	ebp
749C2CB6	59	pop	ecx

异常回调与抛出异常



重要结构字段说明

FuncInfo

FuncInfo	struct		; (sizeof=0x14)
magicNumber	dd	?	; 编译器生成标记固定数字 0x19930520
maxState	dd	?	; 最大栈展开数的下标值
pUnwindMap	dd	?	; 指向栈展开函数表的指针, 指向 UnwindMapEntry 表结构
dwTryCount	dd	?	; try 块数量
pTryBlockMap	dd	?	; try 块列表, 指向 TryBlockMapEntry 表结构
FuncInfo	ends		

TryBlockMapEntry

TryBlockMapEntry	struct		; (sizeof=0x14)
tryLow	dd	?	; try 块的最小状态索引, 用于范围检查
tryHigh	dd	?	; try 块的最大状态索引, 用于范围检查
catchHigh	dd	?	; catch 块的最高状态索引, 用于范围检查
dwCatchCount	dd	?	; catch 块个数
pCatchHandlerArray	dd	?	; catch 块描述, 指向 _msRttiDscr 表结构
TryBlockMapEntry	ends		

_msRttiDscr

```

    _msRttiDscr          struc      ; (sizeof=0x10)
        nFlag            dd ?      ; 用于 catch 块的匹配检查
        pType            dd ?      ; catch 块要捕捉的类型，指向 TypeDescriptor 表结构
        dispCatchObjOffset dd ?      ; 用于定位异常对象在当前 EBP 中的偏移位置
        CatchProc         dd ?      ; catch 块的首地址
    _msRttiDscr          ends

```

其中，nFlag 用于检查catch块类型的匹配

- nFlag = 1, 常量
- nFlag = 2, 变量
- nFlag = 4, 未知
- nFlag = 8, 引用

TypeDescriptor

```

TypeDescriptor          struc
    hash                dd ?      ; 类型名称的 Hash 数值
    spare               dd ?      ; 保留，可能用于 RTTI 名称记录
    name                db ?      ; 类型名称
TypeDescriptor          ends

```

ThrowInfo

```

ThrowInfo               struc      ; (sizeof=0x10)
    nFlag               dd ?      ; 抛出异常类型标记
    pDestructor          dd ?      ; 异常对象的析构函数地址
    pForwardCompat       dd ?      ; 未知
    pCatchTableTypeArray dd ?      ; catch 块类型表，指向 CatchTableTypeArray 表结构
ThrowInfo               ends

```

其中，nFlag 用于检查catch块类型的匹配

- nFlag = 1, 常量
- nFlag = 2, 变量

CatchTableTypeArray

```

CatchTableTypeArray     struc      ; (sizeof=0x8)
    dwCount              dd ?      ; CatchTableType 数组包含的元素个数
    ppCatchTableType     dd ?      ; catch 块的类型信息，类型为 CatchTableType**
CatchTableTypeArray     ends

```

CatchTableType

CatchTableType	struc	; (sizeof=0x1C)
flag	dd ?	; 异常对象类型标志
pTypeInfo	dd ?	; 指向异常类型结构, TypeDescriptor 表结构
thisDisplacement	PMD ?	; 基类信息
sizeOrOffset	dd ?	; 类的大小
pCopyFunction	dd ?	; 复制构造函数的指针
CatchTableType	ends	

其中, flag 标记用于判断异常对象的类型

- 0x1: 简单类型赋值
- 0x2: 已被捕获
- 0x4: 有虚表基类赋值
- 0x8: 指针和引用类型赋值

当异常类型为对象时, 由于对象存在基类等相关信息, 则利用 PMD thisDisplacement 成员保存基类信息

PMD	struc	; (sizeof=0xC)
dwOffsetToThis	dd ?	; 基类偏移
dwOffsetToVBase	dd ?	; 虚基类偏移
dwOffsetToVbTable	dd ?	; 基类虚表偏移
PMD	ends	

细节

上方路线

FuncInfo --> TryBlockMapEntry --> _msRttiDscr --> TypeDescriptor

在具备异常处理功能的函数中, 编译器会在函数入口处注册一个异常回调函数, 当该函数中抛出异常时, 此回调将被执行, 即SEH

```

text:00401040 ; __unwind { // SEH_401040
text:00401040 push    ebp
text:00401041 mov     ebp, esp
text:00401043 push    0FFFFFFFFh
text:00401045 push    offset SEH_401040
text:0040104A mov     eax, large fs:0
; -----
.text:00401EE0 SEH_401040 proc near ; DATA XREF: main+5f0
.text:00401EE0 ; .rdata:004022E4+0
.text:00401EE0 arg_4 = dword ptr 8
.text:00401EE0
.text:00401EE0 mov     edx, [esp+arg_4]
.text:00401EE4 lea     eax, [edx+0Ch]
.text:00401EE7 mov     ecx, [edx-6Ch]
.text:00401EEA xor     ecx, eax
.text:00401EEC call    @__security_check_cookie@4 ; __security_check_cookie(x)
.text:00401EF1 mov     eax, offset stru_4025E0
.text:00401EF6 jmp     __CxxFrameHandler3
.text:00401EF6 SEH_401040 endp

```

此函数会传给 eax 一个全局变量给 __CxxFrameHandler3 作为参数, 此全局变量则是 FuncInfo 表, 根据此表可以找到所有的 try-catch 信息


```

.rdata:004025E0 stru_4025E0 FuncInfo <19930522h, 6, offset stru_402604, 3, offset stru_402634, 0, \
.rdata:004025E0 ; DATA XREF: SEH_401040+11fo
.rdata:004025E0 0, 0, 1> try块数量
.rdata:00402604 stru_402604 UnwindMapEntry <-1, 0> ; DATA XREF: .rdata:stru_4025E0fo
.rdata:0040260C UnwindMapEntry <-1, 0>
.rdata:00402614 UnwindMapEntry <-1, 0>
.rdata:0040261C UnwindMapEntry <-1, 0>
.rdata:00402624 UnwindMapEntry <-1, 0>
.rdata:0040262C UnwindMapEntry <-1, 0>
.rdata:00402634 stru_402634 TryBlockMapEntry <0, 0, 1, 5, offset stru_402710> catch块数量
.rdata:00402634 try块 ; DATA XREF: .rdata:stru_4025E0fo
.rdata:00402648 TryBlockMapEntry <2, 2, 3, 5, offset stru_4026C0> catch块描述表
.rdata:0040265C TryBlockMapEntry <4, 4, 5, 5, offset stru_402670> 指向下面HandlerType
.rdata:00402670 stru_402670 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0H@8, -44, offset loc_401087> 结构, 也即_msRttiDscr
.rdata:00402670 ; DATA XREF: .rdata:0040265Cfo
.rdata:00402670 ; int `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402680 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0M@8, -48, offset loc_40109D> ; float `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402690 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0M@8, -104, offset loc_4010C0> ; double `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:004026A0 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0_3@8, -80, offset loc_4010E0> ; __int64 `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:004026B0 HandlerType <40h, 0, 0, offset loc_4010F9>
.rdata:004026C0 stru_4026C0 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0H@8, -36, offset loc_4011CF>
.rdata:004026C0 ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00402648fo
.rdata:004026C0 ; int `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:004026D0 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0M@8, -40, offset loc_4011E5> ; float `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:004026E0 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0M@8, -96, offset loc_401208> ; double `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:004026F0 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0_3@8, -64, offset loc_401228> ; __int64 `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402700 HandlerType <40h, 0, 0, offset loc_401241>
.rdata:00402710 stru_402710 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0H@8, -28, offset loc_40112E> catch块过程
.rdata:00402710 ; DATA XREF: .rdata:stru_402634fo
.rdata:00402710 ; int `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402720 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0M@8, -32, offset loc_401144> ; float `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402730 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0M@8, -88, offset loc_401167> ; double `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402740 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0_3@8, -56, offset loc_401187> ; __int64 `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402750 HandlerType <40h, 0, 0, offset loc_4011A0>

```

而在catch描述表中的第二项，保存着异常类型信息

```

.rdata:00402710 stru_402710 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0H@8, -28, offset loc_40112E>
.rdata:00402710 ; DATA XREF: .rdata:stru_402634fo
.rdata:00402710 ; int `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402720 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0M@8, -32, offset loc_401144> ; float `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402730 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0M@8, -88, offset loc_401167> ; double `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402740 HandlerType <0, offset ??_R0_3@8, -56, offset loc_401187> ; __int64 `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402750 HandlerType <40h, 0, 0, offset loc_4011A0>

data:00403028 ??_R0H@8 dd offset ??_7type_info@@6B@; pVfTable
data:00403028 ; DATA XREF: .rdata:stru_402670fo
data:00403028 ; .rdata:stru_4026C0fo ...
data:00403028 dd 0 ; spare ; reference to RTTI's vftable
data:00403028 db '.H',0 ; name
data:00403033 align 4

```

下方路线

在throw抛出异常时，会向异常函数传递一个全局的变量作为参数，此参数就是 ThrowInfo 表

```

.text:0040106B push offset __TI1H ; throw info for 'int'
.text:00401070 lea eax, [ebp+var_14]
.text:00401073 ; try {
.text:00401073 mov [ebp+var_4], 0
.text:0040107A push eax
.text:0040107B mov [ebp+var_14], 1
.text:00401082 call CxxThrowException

```

第二个成员是异常对象的析构函数地址

```

.rdata:00402760 __TI1H dd 0 ; DATA XREF: main+2Bfo
.rdata:00402760 ; attributes
.rdata:00402764 ; destructor of exception object
.rdata:00402768 dd 0 ; forward compatibility frame handler
.rdata:0040276C dd offset __CTA1H ; address of catchable types array

```

第四个成员则是指向catch表类型数组

```

.rdata:00402770 CTA1H dd 1 数组有一个元素 ; DATA XREF: .rdata:0040276Cfo
.rdata:00402770 ; count of catchable type addresses following
.rdata:00402774 dd offset __CT??_R0H@8 ; catchable type 'int' 数组地址

```

数组元素为 TypeDescriptor 类型

```

.rdata:00402778 CT??_R0H@8 dd CT_IsSimpleType ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00402774↑o
.rdata:00402778 ; attributes
.rdata:0040277C dd offset ??_R0H@8 ; int `RTTI Type Descriptor'
.rdata:00402780 dd 0 ; mdisp
.rdata:00402784 dd -1 ; pdisp
.rdata:00402788 dd 0 ; vdisp
.rdata:0040278C dd 4 ; size of thrown object
.rdata:00402790 dd 0 ; reference to optional copy constructor

.data:00403028 ??_R0H@8 dd offset ??_7type_info@@@6B@; pVFTable
.data:00403028 ; DATA XREF: .rdata:stru_402670↑o
.data:00403028 ; .rdata:stru_4026C0↑o ...
.data:00403028 dd 0 ; spare ; reference to RTTI's vftable
.data:00403028 db '.H',0 ; name

```