循环结构

三种循环在Debug下结构很明显,而在Release下均会转换为等价的 do-while

且 continue 和 break 必定会有条件跳转,跳转到开头则是 continue ,跳转到末尾则是 break

未优化

do-while

```
DO_BEGIN:

;循环体
...
...
jxx DO_BEGIN: ; 上跳
```

while

```
WHILE_BEGIN:
    jxx WHILE_END ; 下跳到while结尾
    ;循环体
    ...
    jmp WHILE_BEGIN ; 上跳到while开始
WHILE_END:
```

for

```
mov mem/reg, xxx ; for初始化部分,即表达式1
jmp FOR_CMP

FOR_STEP: ; for修改步长部分,即表达式3
mov reg, STEP
add reg, xxx
mov STEP, reg

FOR_CMP: ; for比较部分,即表达式2
; 循环体
mov ecx, dword ptr STEP
cmp ecx, STEPEND
jxx FOR_END
...
jmp FOR_STEP

FOR_END:
```

优化

```
while(n <= 100) {
    sum = sum + n;
    n++;
}

// 等价do-while
if(n <= 100) {
    do {
        sum = sum + n;
        n++;
    } while(n <= 100)
}</pre>
```

2. 代码外提

○ 判定条件如果是函数调用,则函数调用不会代码外提,在条件出插入内联函数实现

3. 强度削弱

```
while(argc <= 100) {
    sum = argc * n;
    argc++;
}

// 强度削弱
sum = argc * n;
edx = 100 - argc;
do {
    sum = sum + n;
    edx--;
} while(edx > 0);
```