



UNIVERSITAT  
POLITÈCNICA  
DE VALÈNCIA

# Workbook: Adversarial Search

Albert Sanchis  
Jorge Civera

*DSIC*

Departament de Sistemes  
Informàtics i Computació

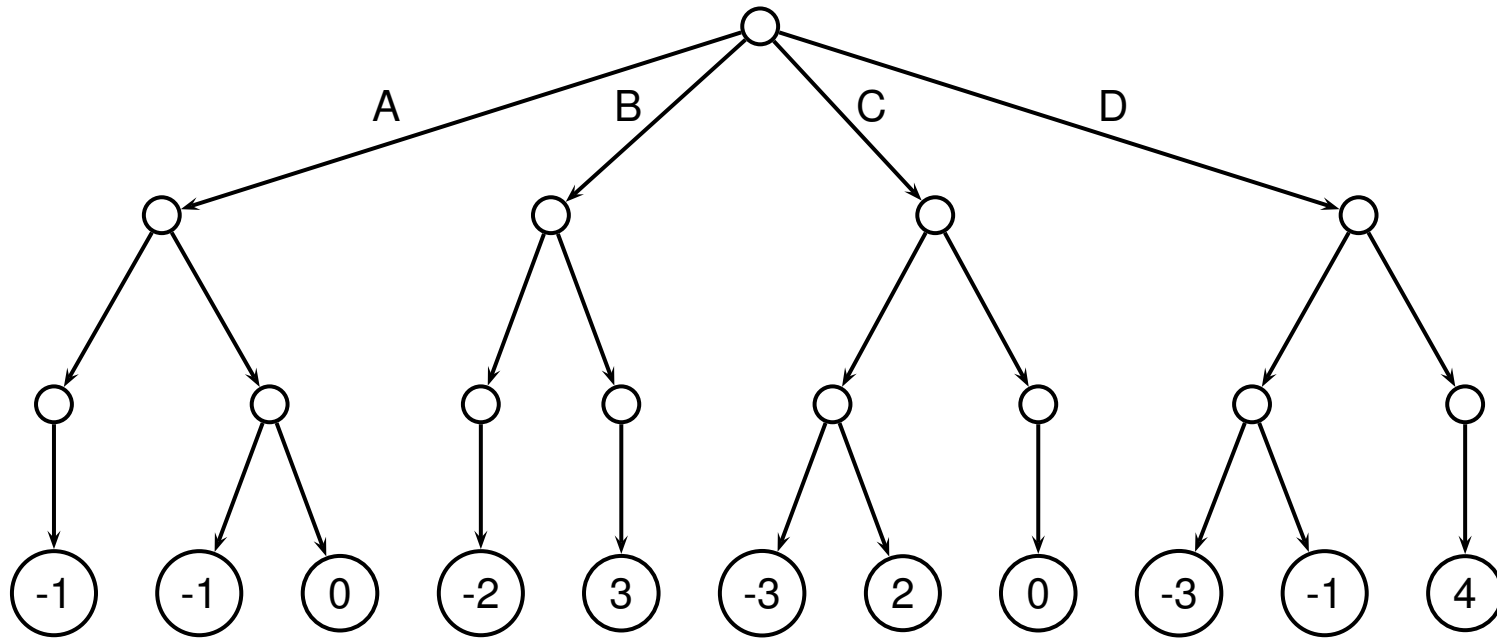
# Learning objectives

- ▶ To know the basics of adversarial search.
- ▶ To apply the *minimax* algorithm

# Basic *minimax* algorithm

```
mm( $s$ ,  $d$ ,  $max$ )           // state, depth,  $max$ ="Does MAX move?"  
if  $s$  is terminal: return utility for  $s$   
if  $d = 0$ :                return heuristic value for  $s$   
// if max, return maximum minimax value from children  
if  $max$ :  $v = -\infty$ ;  $\forall n \in \text{succ}(s)$ :  $v = \max(v, \mathbf{mm}(n, d - 1, \text{FALSE}))$   
// if min, return minimum minimax value from children  
else:    $v = \infty$ ;    $\forall n \in \text{succ}(s)$ :  $v = \min(v, \mathbf{mm}(n, d - 1, \text{TRUE}))$   
return  $v$ 
```

- **Question 1:** Draw the search tree of applying the *minimax* algorithm to the search space of a game shown in the following figure:



- **Question 2:** What is the best move from the root node applying the *minimax* algorithm to the previous search space?