



3.

Gray Code

Binary

0000	0	0000
0001	4	0001
0011	2	0010
0010	3	0011
0110	4	0100
0111	5	0101
0101	6	0110
0100	7	0111
1100	8	1000
1101	9	1001
1111	10	1010
1110	11	1011
1010	12	1100
1011	13	1101
1001	14	1110
1000	15	1111

G<sub>3</sub> G<sub>2</sub> G<sub>1</sub> G<sub>0</sub>

DCBA

G <sub>3</sub>	G <sub>2</sub>	G <sub>1</sub>	A
00	01	11	10
01	10	01	00
11	01	10	01
10	10	01	00

		B			
C <sub>1</sub>		00	01	11	10
C <sub>2</sub>	00	0	1	1	1
	01	1	0	0	1
	11	0	1	1	0
	10	1	0	0	0

$$= \overline{G_3} \overline{G_2} \overline{G_1} + \overline{G_3} \overline{G_2} G_1 + \overline{G_3} G_2 \overline{G_1} + \overline{G_3} G_2 G_1 + \overline{G_2} \overline{G_1} \overline{G_0} + \overline{G_2} \overline{G_1} G_0 + \overline{G_2} G_1 \overline{G_0} + \overline{G_2} G_1 G_0$$

$$= \overline{G_3} \overline{G_2} \overline{G_1} + \overline{G_3} \overline{G_2} G_1 + \overline{G_3} G_2 \overline{G_1} + \overline{G_3} G_2 G_1 + \overline{G_2} \overline{G_1} \overline{G_0} + \overline{G_2} \overline{G_1} G_0 + \overline{G_2} G_1 \overline{G_0} + \overline{G_2} G_1 G_0$$

G <sub>3</sub>	G <sub>2</sub>	G <sub>1</sub>	D
00	01	11	10
01	10	01	00
11	01	10	01
10	10	01	00

$$= \overline{G_2} \overline{G_1} + \overline{G_2} G_1 = \overline{G_2} \oplus G_1$$

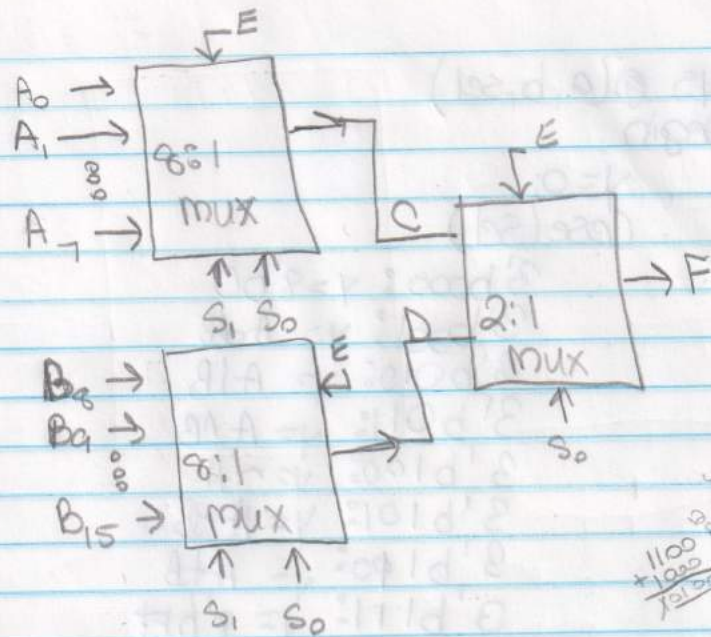
G <sub>3</sub>	G <sub>2</sub>	G <sub>1</sub>	D
00	01	11	10
01	10	01	00
11	01	10	01
10	10	01	00

$$= \overline{G_2}$$



Stevan  
ang

4.



$$\begin{array}{r} 1100 \\ + 1000 \\ \hline 10100 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ + 1001 \\ \hline 10001 \end{array}$$

5. A)  $m=0$  means adder

$C_0=0, C_1=0, C_2=0, C_3=1, C_4=0$

$S_0=1, S_1=0, S_2=1, S_3=1, V=1$

B)  $C_0=0, C_1=0, C_2=0, C_3=0, C_4=1$

$S_0=1, S_1=0, S_2=0, S_3=0, V=1$

C)  $C_0=0, C_1=0, C_2=0, C_3=0, C_4=1$

$S_0=0, S_1=0, S_2=1, S_3=0, V=1$

D)  $C_0=0, C_1=0, C_2=1, C_3=1, C_4=0$

$S_0=0, S_1=0, S_2=1, S_3=1, V=1$

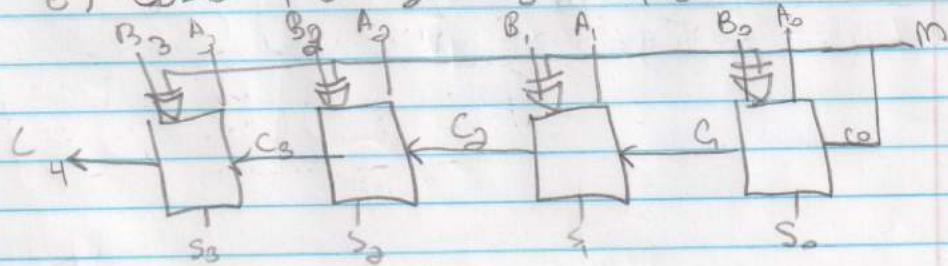
E)  $C_0=0, C_1=0, C_2=0, C_3=0, C_4=0$

	m	A	B
A	0	0111	0110
B	0	1000	1001
C	1	1100	1000
D	1	0101	1010
E	1	0000	0001

$$\begin{array}{r} 0110 \\ + 0110 \\ \hline 1100 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0000 \\ + 1111 \\ \hline 1111 \end{array}$$

b)



7. Always @ (a, b, sel)

begin

y = 0;

case (sel)

3'b000: y = 8'b0

3'b001: y = A + B

3'b010: y = A | B

3'b011: y = A ^ B

3'b100: y = ~A

3'b101: y = A - B

3'b110: y = A + B

3'b111: y = 8'hFF

end case

end