

# INFO 7390

## Advances in Data Sciences and Architecture

### Fall 2017 Course Syllabus

#### Course Information

Professor: Nik Bear Brown  
Email: [nikbearbrown@gmail.com](mailto:nikbearbrown@gmail.com)  
Office:  
Office hours:  
Monday 10:30AM-12PM  
Wednesday 10:30AM-11:30AM  
Thursday 10:30AM-11:30AM  
or by appointment.

Course website: Blackboard (for raw scores, uploading assignments, getting materials, & forums)  
Piazza: <https://piazza.com/northeastern/fall2017/info7390>

#### Course Prerequisites

INFO 5100 or CSYE 6200 and (b) INFO 6205, INFO 6210, or INFO 7275; engineering students only.

A basic knowledge of the python programming language is required. Assignments may be done in python or R.

#### Course Description

Covers a wide range of skills and responsibilities that are necessary for managing complex business performance and operational data. Such data tend to be fragmented, poorly organized, and often flawed. Offers students an opportunity to learn how a more up-to-date mapping of complex data works and to be alerted to the care and attention they must give to such a task as well as the implications of the results. Covers best practices for managing all aspects of the data transformation life cycle, covering broad areas such as requirements gathering, meta-model design, data integration and transformation, as well as implementation and ongoing operations. Discusses tools for mapping fragmented data into business intelligence solutions that guide successful strategies.

The ability to use python is part of the grade. Students must demonstrate ability to setup data for learning, train, test, and evaluation using either python or R, but all assignment examples and solutions will be presented in python. The assignments include paper exercises designed to reinforce conceptual understanding. A term project is required.

#### Communication

Communication between instructor and students is through

- Email via the Blackboard distribution list
- Announcements posted on Blackboard
- Notes posted on the Blackboard discussion board
- Private email exchanges

## Course Structure

- Regularly test students on paper/algorithmic exercises
- Evaluate students' implementation competency, using assignments that require coding on given datasets
- Evaluate ability to setup data, code, and execute using python language
- Student will be required to do "data digging": run analysis scripts and failure analysis
- Final project is typically asking and answering a "real world" question of interest using machine learning techniques

## Course GitHub

The course GitHub (for all lectures, assignments and projects):

[https://github.com/nikbearbrown/NEU\\_COE](https://github.com/nikbearbrown/NEU_COE)

## nikbearbrown YouTube channel

Over the course of the semester I'll be making and putting additional data science and machine learning related video's on my YouTube channel.

<https://www.youtube.com/user/nikbearbrown>

The purpose of these videos is to put additional advanced content as well as supplemental content to provide additional coverage of the material in the course. Suggestions for topics for additional videos are always welcome.

## Schedule

Week	Topic	Assignments
1) Week 1	Getting to Know a Data Set Understanding Probability Distributions Intro to python Exploratory Data Analysis	Readings; Assignment 1
2) Week 2	Data wrangling Project Statistics and Probability	Readings

	Unsupervised Learning (Clustering)	
3) Week 3	Selecting and Evaluating Models Theory of Modeling Linear Models, Model Inference and Interpretation Regression Logistic Regression Regularization	Readings; Assignment 2
4) Week 4	Supervised Learning Decision trees k-Nearest Neighbors algorithm (k-NN) Support Vector Machines Data Visualization	Readings; Project proposal
5) Week 5	Text Mining & NLP	Readings; Assignment 3
6) Week 6	Recommender systems Research progress	Readings
7) Week 7	Time Series Analysis ARIMA models Trend Analysis Seasonal Models	Readings; Assignment 4
8) Week 8	Naïve Bayesian Classifiers (NBCs) Network Analysis Social network analysis (SNA)	Readings; Project progress report.
9) Week 9	Relational databases SQL NoSQL	Readings; Assignment 5
10) Week 10	Five Vs of Big Data MapReduce paradigm & Hadoop and HDFS Apache Spark	Readings; One programming assignment. (Your choice of lessons 2 or 3)
11) Week 11	Neural Networks Shallow Neural Networks Intro to Deep Learning	Readings; Assignment 6
12) Week 12	Break	Thanksgiving recess
13) Week 13	Unsupervised Deep Learning Autoencoders Variational autoencoders (VAEs) Restricted Boltzmann machines (RBMs) Deep belief networks (DBNs)	Readings; Assignment 7
14) Week 14	Research Project Presentations	Readings; A draft of the final project for feedback

## Teaching assistants

The Teaching assistants for Fall 2017 are:

Garima Deshpande <deshpande.g@husky.neu.edu>  
Anusha Jain <jain.anus@husky.neu.edu>  
Rishabh Vikramkumar Jain <jain.rish@husky.neu.edu>  
Devesh Kandpal <kandpal.d@husky.neu.edu>

Programming questions should first go to the TA's. If they can't answer them then the TA's will forward the questions to the Professor.

## Learning Assessment

Achievement of learning outcomes will be assessed and graded through:

- Completion of assignments involving scripting in R or python, and analysis of data (85%)
- Completion of a term paper asking and answering a "real world" question of interest using machine learning techniques (15%)

## Reaching out for help

A student can always reach out for help to the Professor, Nik Bear Brown [nikbearbrown@gmail.com](mailto:nikbearbrown@gmail.com). In an online course, it's important that a student reaches out early should he/she run into any issues.

## Grading Policies

Students are evaluated based on their performance on assignments, performance on exams, and both the execution and presentation of a final project. If a particular grade is required in this class to satisfy any external criteria—including, but not limited to, employment opportunities, visa maintenance, scholarships, and financial aid—it is the student's responsibility to earn that grade by working consistently throughout the semester. Grades will not be changed based on student need, nor will extra credit opportunities be provided to an individual student without being made available to the entire class.

## Grading Rubric:

The following breakdown will be used for determining the final course grade:

Assignment	Percent of Total Grade
Assignments	85%
Research Project*	15%

\* Note that the assignments and drafts related to the research project rather than the programming assignments. I expect to use the following grading scale at the end of the semester. You should not expect a curve to be applied; but I reserve the right to use one.

Score	Grade
93 – 100	A
90 – 92	A-
88 – 89	B+
83 – 87	B
80 – 82	B-
78 – 79	C+
73 – 77	C
70 – 72	C-
60 – 69	D
<60	F

Scores in-between grades. For example, 82.5 or 92.3 will be decided based on the exams.

## Blackboard:

You will submit your assignments via Blackboard. Click the title of assignment (blackboard -> assignment -> <Title of Assignment>), to go to the submission page. You will know your score on an assignment, project or test via BlackBoard. BlackBoard represents only the raw scores. Not normalized or curved grades. An .Rmd file ALONG with either a .DOC or .PDF rendering of that .Rmd file must be submitted with each assignment.

## Due dates

Due dates for assignments are usually every other Monday at midnight.

Ten percent (i.e. 10%) is deducted for each day an assignment is late. Solutions will be posted the following Monday. Assignments will receive NO CREDIT if submitted after the solutions are posted.

## Course Materials

*Required text (All free online)*

Some textbooks are all available for free to NEU students via SpringerLink (<http://link.springer.com/>). You must access SpringerLink from an NEU IP address to have full access and/or download these books.

If you are off-campus, in order to access resources provided through the Northeastern library outside the network, you should use their bookmarklet to load any page through the proxy:  
<http://library.northeastern.edu/bookmarklet>

*Required Texts*

The required textbooks we will be using in this class are:

An Introduction to Statistical Learning with Applications in python (2013)

Authors: Gareth James, Daniela Witten, Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.springer.com/>) <http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4614-7138-7>

The Definitive Guide to MongoDB: A complete guide to dealing with Big Data using MongoDB (2015)

Authors: David Hows, Peter Membrey, Eelco Plugge, Tim Hawkins

ISBN: 978-1-4842-1183-0 (Print) 978-1-4842-1182-3 (Online)

<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-1182-3>

Deep Learning - Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning series by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville

<https://github.com/HFTrader/DeepLearningBook>

Beginning Python

From Novice to Professional

Authors: Magnus Lie Hetland 2017

ISBN: 978-1-4842-0029-2 (Print) 978-1-4842-0028-5

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-0028-5>

Deep Learning with Python

A Hands-on Introduction

Authors: Nikhil Ketkar 2017

ISBN: 978-1-4842-2765-7 (Print) 978-1-4842-2766-4

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-2766-4>

Pro Hadoop Data Analytics

Designing and Building Big Data Systems using the Hadoop Ecosystem

Authors: Kerry Koitzsch 2017

ISBN: 978-1-4842-1909-6 (Print) 978-1-4842-1910-2

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-1910-2>

Pro Apache Hadoop

Authors: Sameer Wadkar, Madhu Siddalingaiah 2014

ISBN: 978-1-4302-4863-7 (Print) 978-1-4302-4864-4

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4302-4864-4>

Pro Spark Streaming

The Zen of Real-Time Analytics Using Apache Spark

Authors: Zubair Nabi 2016

ISBN: 978-1-4842-1480-0 (Print) 978-1-4842-1479-4

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-1479-4>

### Recommended Texts

Pro Python Best Practices

Debugging, Testing and Maintenance

Authors: Kristian Rother 2017

ISBN: 978-1-4842-2240-9 (Print) 978-1-4842-2241-6 (Online)

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-2241-6>

Mastering Machine Learning with Python in Six Steps

A Practical Implementation Guide to Predictive Data Analytics Using Python

Authors: Manohar Swamynathan 2017

ISBN: 978-1-4842-2865-4 (Print) 978-1-4842-2866-1

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-2866-1>

Introduction to Data Science

A Python Approach to Concepts, Techniques and Applications

Authors: Laura Igual, Santi Seguí 2017

ISBN: 978-3-319-50016-4 (Print) 978-3-319-50017-1

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-319-50017-1>

Python Recipes Handbook

A Problem-Solution Approach

Authors: Joey Bernard 2016

ISBN: 978-1-4842-0242-5 (Print) 978-1-4842-0241-8

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-0241-8>

Lean Python

Learn Just Enough Python to Build Useful Tools

Authors: Paul Gerrard 2016

ISBN: 978-1-4842-2384-0 (Print) 978-1-4842-2385-7

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-2385-7>

Learn to Program with Python

Authors: Irv Kalb 2016

ISBN: 978-1-4842-1868-6 (Print) 978-1-4842-2172-3

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-2172-3>

Big Data Made Easy

A Working Guide to the Complete Hadoop Toolset

Authors: Michael Frampton 2015

ISBN: 978-1-4842-0095-7 (Print) 978-1-4842-0094-0

<https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-0094-0>

ggplot2: Elegant Graphics for Data Analysis (2009)

Authors: Hadley Wickham  
Free online via (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-0-387-98141-3>

R Quick Syntax Reference  
Authors: Margot Tollefson  
Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4302-6641-9>

Probability for Statistics and Machine Learning Fundamentals and Advanced Topics (2011)  
Authors: Anirban DasGupta Springer Texts in Statistics  
Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/> <http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4419-9634-3>)

The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference, and Prediction (2011)  
Authors: Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani and Jerome Friedman  
Free online [http://web.stanford.edu/~hastie/local.ftp/Springer/OLD/ESLII\\_print4.pdf](http://web.stanford.edu/~hastie/local.ftp/Springer/OLD/ESLII_print4.pdf)

Data Manipulation with R  
Authors: Statistical Computing Facility Phil Spector  
Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-0-387-74731-6>

Beginning Data Science with R (2014)  
Authors: Manas A. Pathak  
ISBN: 978-3-319-12065-2 (Print) 978-3-319-12066-9 (Online)  
<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-319-12066-9>

The Definitive Guide to SQLite (2010)  
Authors: Grant Allen, Mike Owens  
ISBN: 978-1-4302-3225-4 (Print) 978-1-4302-3226-1 (Online)  
<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4302-3226-1>

The Definitive Guide to MongoDB: A complete guide to dealing with Big Data using MongoDB (2015)  
Authors: David Hows, Peter Membrey, Eelco Plugge, Tim Hawkins  
ISBN: 978-1-4842-1183-0 (Print) 978-1-4842-1182-3 (Online)  
<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-1182-3>

Beginning CouchDB (2009)  
Authors: Joe Lennon  
ISBN: 978-1-4302-7237-3 (Print) 978-1-4302-7236-6 (Online)  
<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4302-7236-6>

Beginning Neo4j (2015)  
Authors: Chris Kemper  
ISBN: 978-1-4842-1228-8 (Print) 978-1-4842-1227-1 (Online)



<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4842-122>

A Tiny Handbook of R

Authors: Mike Allerhand

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.springer.com/>)

<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-642-17980-8>

R Statistical Application Development by Example Beginner's Guide

Authors: Robert J Knell

PDF: <http://www.introductoryr.co.uk/Introductory%20R%20example%20chapters.pdf>

Beginning Data Science with R

Authors: Manas A. Pathak

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.springer.com/>)

<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-319-12066-9>

Data Mining with Rattle and python The Art of Excavating Data for Knowledge Discovery (2011)

Authors: Graham Williams

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.springer.com/>) <http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4419-9890-3>

Bayesian Essentials with R

Authors: Jean-Michel Marin, Christian P. Robert

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.springer.com/>)

<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4614-8687-9>

Text Analysis with python for Students of Literature

Authors: Matthew L. Jockers

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.springer.com/>)

<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-319-03164-4>

Introductory Time Series with R

Authors: Andrew V. Metcalfe, Paul S.P. Cowpertwait

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.springer.com/>)

<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-0-387-88698-5>

Data Analytics - Models and Algorithms for Intelligent Data Analysis 2012

Authors: Thomas A. Runkler

ISBN: 978-3-8348-2588-9 (Print) 978-3-8348-2589-6 (Online)

<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-8348-2589-6>

Computational Social Network Analysis: Trends, Tools and Research Advances 2010

Editors: Ajith Abraham, Aboul-Ella Hassanien, Vaclav Snázel

ISBN: 978-1-84882-228-3 (Print) 978-1-84882-229-0 (Online)

<http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-84882-229-0>

Biostatistics with R

Authors: Babak Shahbaba

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4614-1302-8>

Introduction to Probability Simulation and Gibbs Sampling with R

Authors: Eric A. Suess, Bruce E. Trumbo

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-0-387-68765-0>

A Modern Approach to Regression with R

Authors: Simon Sheather

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-0-387-09608-7>

R by Example

Authors: Jim Albert, Maria Rizzo

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4614-1365-3>

Graphical Models with R

Authors: Søren Højsgaard, David Edwards, Steffen Lauritzen

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4614-2299-0>

Data Manipulation with R

Authors: Statistical Computing Facility Phil Spector

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-0-387-74731-6>

A Tiny Handbook of R

Authors: Mike Allerhand

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-642-17980-8>

Bayesian Networks in R

Authors: Radhakrishnan Nagarajan, Marco Scutari, Sophie Lèbre

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4614-6446-4>

Introducing Monte Carlo Methods with R

Authors: Christian Robert, George Casella

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4419-1576-4>

Two-Way Analysis of Variance

Statistical Tests and Graphics Using R

Authors: Christian Robert, George Casella

Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4614-2134-4>

Applied Spatial Data Analysis with R  
Authors: Roger S. Bivand, Edzer Pebesma, Virgilio Gómez-Rubio  
Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4614-7618-4>

Nonlinear Regression with R  
Authors: Christian Ritz, Jens Carl Streibig  
Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-0-387-09616-2>

An Introduction to python for Quantitative Economics  
Authors: Vikram Dayal  
Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-81-322-2340-5>

The Environment in Economics and Development  
Authors: Vikram Dayal  
Free online via SpringerLink (<http://link.Springer.com/>)  
<http://link.Springer.com/book/10.1007/978-81-322-1671-1>

## Software

python Anaconda

- <https://www.continuum.io/anaconda-overview>

R (Statistical programming language)

- R project <https://www.r-project.org/>

RStudio (IDE)

- RStudio <https://www.rstudio.com/products/rstudio/download3/>

## Python Tutorials

Dive into Python <http://diveintopython.org>

Python 101 – Beginning Python [http://www.rexx.com/~dkuhlman/python\\_101/python\\_101.html](http://www.rexx.com/~dkuhlman/python_101/python_101.html)

The Official Python Tutorial <http://www.python.org/doc/current/tut/tut.html>

The Python Quick Reference <http://rgruet.free.fr/PQR2.3.html>

Python Fundamentals Training – Classes <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rKzZEtxIX14>

Python 2.7 Tutorial Derek Banas: [http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UQi-L-\\_chcc](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UQi-L-_chcc)

Python Programming Tutorial - thenewboston <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4Mf0h3HphEA>

Google Python Class <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tKTZoB2Vjuk>

Nice free CS/python book <https://www.cs.hmc.edu/csforall/index.html>

datacamp.com <https://www.datacamp.com/tracks/python-developer>

## R Tutorials

LearnR

[https://youtu.be/p3i7Kz6C\\_-4?list=PLFAYD0dt5xCwDNFdrqeNoU9t-nhAWkbKe](https://youtu.be/p3i7Kz6C_-4?list=PLFAYD0dt5xCwDNFdrqeNoU9t-nhAWkbKe)

Try python @codeschool: <http://tryr.codeschool.com>

Datacamp python Tutorials

<https://www.datacamp.com/>

rstudio online learning

<https://www.rstudio.com/online-learning/>

## Deep Learning Tutorials

MIT 6.S191: Introduction to Deep Learning <http://introtodeeplearning.com/>

Stanford Winter Quarter 2016 class: CS231n: Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition

<https://youtu.be/NfnWJUyUJYU>

Deep Learning - Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning series by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville

<https://github.com/HFTrader/DeepLearningBook>

## Participation Policy

Participation in discussions is an important aspect on the class. Participation on the Piazza discussion forums (e.g. asking and answering questions about assignments, discussing readings, midterm review) also counts towards this grade. It is important that both students and instructional staff help foster an environment in which students feel safe asking questions, posing their opinions, and sharing their work for critique. If at any time you feel this environment is being threatened—by other students, the TA, or the professor—speak up and make your concerns heard. If you feel uncomfortable broaching this topic with the professor, you should feel free to voice your concerns to the Dean's office.

## Collaboration Policies

Students are strongly encouraged to collaborate through discussing strategies for completing assignments, talking about the readings before class, and studying for the midterms. However, all work that you turn in to me with your name on it must be in your own words or coded in your own style. Directly copied code or text from any other source is not allowed. In any case, you must write up your solutions, in your own words. Furthermore, if you did collaborate on any problem, you must clearly list all of the collaborators in your submission.

Feel free to discuss general strategies, but any written work or code should be your own, in your own words/style. If you have collaborated on ideas leading up to the final solution, give each other credit on what you turn in, clearly labeling who contributed what ideas. Individuals should be able to explain the function of every aspect of group-produced work. Not understanding what plagiarism is does not constitute an excuse for committing it. You should familiarize yourself with the University's policies on academic dishonesty at the beginning of the semester. If you have any doubts whatsoever about whether you are breaking the rules – ask!

To reiterate: **plagiarism and cheating are strictly forbidden. No excuses, no exceptions.** *All incidents of plagiarism and cheating will be sent to OSCCR for disciplinary review.*

## Assignment Late Policy

Assignments are due by 11:59pm on the due date marked on the schedule. Late assignments will receive a 10% deduction per day that they are late, including weekend days. It is your responsibility to determine whether or not it is worth spending the extra time on an assignment vs. turning in incomplete work for partial credit without penalty. Any exceptions to this policy (e.g. long-term illness or family emergencies) must be approved by the professor.

## Student Resources

**Special Accommodations/ADA:** In accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA 1990), Northeastern University seeks to provide equal access to its programs, services, and activities. If you will need accommodations in this class, please contact the Disability Resource Center ([www.northeastern.edu/drc/](http://www.northeastern.edu/drc/)) *as soon as possible* to make appropriate arrangements, and please provide the course instructors with any necessary documentation. The University requires that you provide documentation of your disabilities to the DRC so that they may identify what accommodations are required, and arrange with the instructor to provide those on your behalf, as needed.

**Academic Integrity:** All students must adhere to the university's Academic Integrity Policy, which can be found on the website of the Office of Student Conduct and Conflict Resolution (OSCCR), at <http://www.northeastern.edu/osccr/academicintegrity/index.html>. Please be particularly aware of the policy regarding plagiarism. As you probably know, plagiarism involves *representing anyone else's words or ideas as your own*. It doesn't matter where you

got these ideas—from a book, on the web, from a fellow-student, from your mother. It doesn't matter whether you quote the source directly or paraphrase it; if you are not the originator of the words or ideas, *you must state clearly and specifically where they came from*. Please consult an instructor if you have any confusion or concerns when preparing any of the assignments so that together. You can also consult the guide "Avoiding Plagiarism" on the NU Library Website at [http://www.lib.neu.edu/online\\_research/help/avoiding\\_plagiarism/](http://www.lib.neu.edu/online_research/help/avoiding_plagiarism/). If an academic integrity concern arises, one of the instructors will speak with you about it; if the discussion does not resolve the concern, we will refer the matter to OSCCR.

**Northeastern University Copyright Statement:** This course material is copyrighted and all rights are reserved by Northeastern University. No part of this course material may be reproduced, transmitted, transcribed, stored in a retrieval system, or translated into any language or computer language, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, magnetic, optical, chemical, manual, or otherwise, without the express prior written permission of the University.

**Writing Center:** The Northeastern University Writing Center, housed in the Department of English within the College of Social Sciences and Humanities, is open to any member of the Northeastern community and exists to help any level writer, from any academic discipline, become a better writer. You can book face-to-face, online, or same day appointments in two locations: 412 Holmes Hall and 136 Snell Library (behind Argo Tea). For more information or to book an appointment, please visit <http://www.northeastern.edu/writingcenter/>.