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Input: word alignment A for sentence pair (e, f)
Output: set of phrase pairs BP
 1: for e_start = 1 ... length(e) do
 2:   for e_end = e_start ... length(e) do
 3:     // find the minimally matching foreign phrase
 4:     (f_start, f_end) = ( length(f), 0 )
 5:     for all (e,f) ∈ A do
 6:       if e_start ≤ e ≤ e_end then
 7:         f_start = min( f, f_start )
 8:         f_end = max( f, f_end )
 9:       end if
10:     end for
11:     add extract(f_start, f_end, e_start, e_end) to set BP
12:   end for
13: end for
function extract(f_start, f_end, e_start, e_end)
 1: return {} if f_end == 0 // check if at least one alignment point
 2: // check if alignment points violate consistency
 3: for all (e,f) ∈ A do
 4:   return {} if e < e_start or e > e_end
 5: end for
 6: // add pharse pairs (incl. additional unaligned f)
 7: E = {}
 8: f_s = f_start
 9: repeat
10:   f_e = f_end
11:   repeat
12:     add phrase pair (e_start .. e_end, f_s .. f_e) to set E
13:     f_e++
14:   until f_e aligned
15:   f_s--
16: until f_s aligned
17: return E
```