

Version:  
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(PGM)  
**Light Dependent  
Resistors**

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## ► Product Introduction

### || Light-Dependent Photoresistors for Sensor Applications.

**Features :**

- Quick Response
- Reliable Performance
- Epoxy or hermetical package
- Good Characteristic of Spectrum

**Applications :**

- Photoswitch
- Photoelectric Control
- Auto Flash for Camera
- Electronic Toys, Industrial Control

The cadmium sulfide (CdS) or light dependent resistor (LDR) whose resistance is inversely dependent on the amount of light falling on it is known by many names including the photo resistor, photoresistor, photoconductor, photoconductive cell, or simply the photocell.

A typical structure for a photoresistor uses an active semiconductor layer that is deposited on an insulating substrate. The semiconductor is normally lightly doped to enable it to have the required level of conductivity. Contacts are then placed either side of the exposed area.

The photo-resistor, CdS, or LDR finds many uses as a low cost photo sensitive element and was used for many years in photographic light meters as well as in other applications such as smoke, flame and burglar detectors, card readers and lighting controls for street lamps.

Providing design engineers with an economical CdS or LDR with high quality performance, Token Electronics now offers commercial grade PGM photoresistor. Designated the PGM Series, the photoresistors are available in 5mm, 12mm and 20mm sizes, the conformal epoxy or hermetical package offer high quality performance for applications that require quick response and good characteristic of spectrum.

Token has been designing and manufacturing high performance light dependent resistors for decades. Our product offerings are extensive and our experience with custom photoresistor is equally extensive. Contact us with your specific needs. For more information, please link to Token official website "[General Purpose Resistors](#)".



## ► Terminology

### Terminology (PGM)

- **Light Resistance :**

Measured at 10 lux with standard light A (2854K-color temperature) and 2hr. preillumination at 400-600 lux prior testing.

- **Dark Resistance :**

Measured at 10th seconds after closing 10 lux.

- **Gamma characteristic :**

Under 10 lux and 100 lux and given by

$$\gamma = \log(R_{10}/R_{100}) / \log(100/10) = \log(R_{10}/R_{100})$$

R10, R100: resistance at 10 lux and 100 lux.

The tolerance of  $\gamma$  is  $\pm 0.1$ .

- **Pmax :**

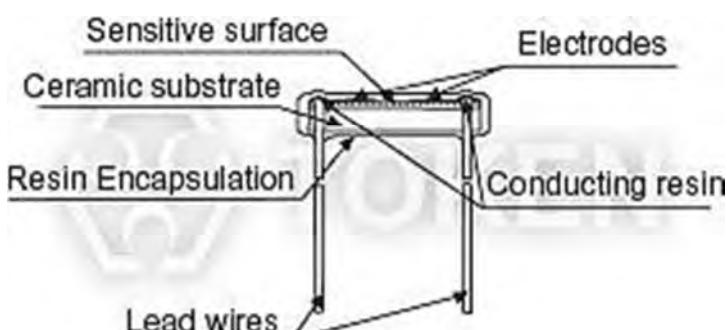
Max. power dissipation at ambient temperature of 25°C .At higher ambient temperature, the maximum power permissible may be lowered.

- **Vmax :**

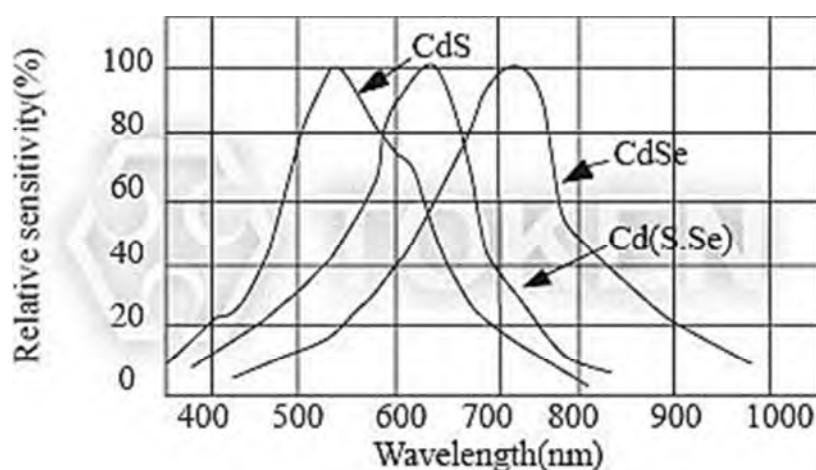
Max. voltage in darkness that may be applied to the device continuously.

- **Spectral peak :**

Spectral sensitivity of photoresistors depends on the wavelength of light they are exposed to and in accordance with figure 'Spectral Response'. The tolerance of spectral peak is  $\pm 50\text{nm}$ .



CdS Photoresistor (Light Dependent Resistors) - PGM Series



CdS Photoresistors (PGM) Spectral Response

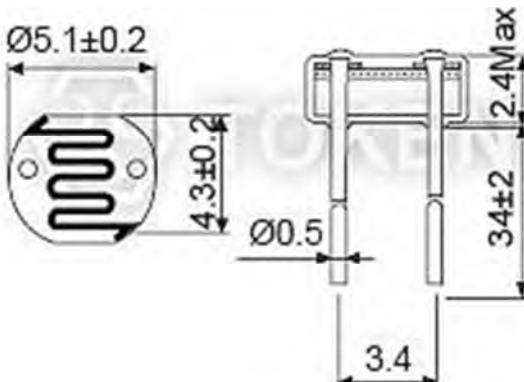
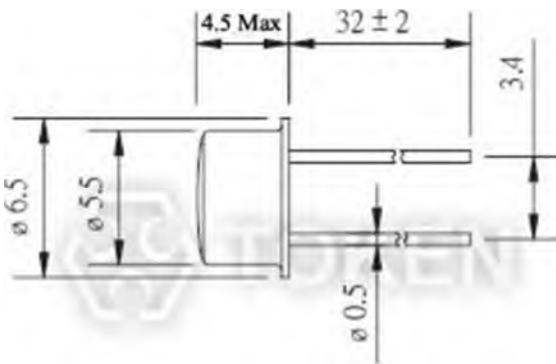
## ► Physical and Environmental Characteristics

### Physical and Environmental Characteristics (PGM)

| ITEM                              | CONDITIONS  | PERFORMANCE                                       |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| <b>Solderability</b>              | Put the terminals into welding tank at temp. $230\pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ for $2\pm 0.5\text{s}$ (terminal roots are 5mm away from the tin surface).  | wetting > 95%                                     |
| <b>Temperature Changing</b>       | Change of temperature in accordance with: TA: $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$ TB: $+60^{\circ}\text{C}$ Number of cycles: 5 Exposure duration: 30Min.   | Drift of $R_{10} = \pm 20\%$<br>No visible damage |
| <b>Constant humidity and heat</b> | 1. Put the device in test box at Temperature: $60\pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$<br>Humidity: 90-95% Illumination: 0lux Duration: 100h<br>2. Take the device and measure after 24h at normal temperature and humidity. | Drift of $R_{10} = \pm 30\%$<br>No visible damage |
| <b>Constant load Temperature</b>  | At $25\pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$<br>Illumination: 150lux at rated power<br>Duration: 600h   | No visible damage                                 |
| <b>Wire Terminals Strength</b>    | Bend the wire terminal at its root to 90 degree, and then bend it to a opposite direction.  | No visible damage                                 |
| <b>Vibration</b>                  | Frequency: 50Hz<br>Swing: 1.5mm with<br>Directions: parallel to ceramic substrate normal to ceramic substrate. Duration: 2h   | No visible damage                                 |

## ► Configurations & Dimensions

### 5mm CdS Photo Resistors (PGM) Configurations & Dimensions

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  <p><a href="http://www.token.com.tw">www.token.com.tw</a></p> <p>Epoxy resin package<br/>5mm CdS Photoresistors<br/>Appearance PGM5**** series</p>   |  <p>Epoxy resin package<br/>5mm PGM5**** series<br/>Dimensions (Unit: mm)</p>   |
|  <p><a href="http://www.token.com.tw">www.token.com.tw</a></p> <p>Hermetical package<br/>5mm CdS Photoresistors<br/>Appearance PGM55**-MP series</p> |  <p>Hermetical package<br/>5mm PGM55**-MP series<br/>Dimensions (Unit: mm)</p> |

- Note: All dimensions are in mm and NTS.

## ► PGM5\*\*\*\* Electronics Characteristics

### Epoxy resin package 5mm CdS (PGM5\*\*\*\*) Electronics Characteristics

| Model           | VMax.<br>(VDC) | PMax.<br>(mW) | Ambient<br>Temp<br>(°C) | Spectral<br>Peak<br>(nm) | Photo<br>Resistance<br>(10Lx)<br>(KΩ) | Dark<br>Resistance<br>(MΩ)Min. | $\gamma$<br>Min. | Response Time<br>(ms) |       |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------|
|                 |                |               |                         |                          |                                       |                                |                  | Rise                  | Decay |
| <b>PGM5506</b>  | 100            | 90            | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 2 ~ 6                                 | 0.15                           | 0.6              | 30                    | 40    |
| <b>PGM5516</b>  | 100            | 90            | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 5 ~ 10                                | 0.2                            | 0.6              | 30                    | 40    |
| <b>PGM5526</b>  | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 8 ~ 20                                | 1.0                            | 0.6              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5537</b>  | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 16 ~ 50                               | 2.0                            | 0.7              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5539</b>  | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 30 ~ 90                               | 5.0                            | 0.8              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5549</b>  | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 45 ~ 140                              | 10.0                           | 0.8              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5616D</b> | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 560                      | 5 ~ 10                                | 1.0                            | 0.6              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5626D</b> | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 560                      | 8 ~ 20                                | 2.0                            | 0.6              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5637D</b> | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 560                      | 16 ~ 50                               | 5.0                            | 0.7              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5639D</b> | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 560                      | 30 ~ 90                               | 10.0                           | 0.8              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5649D</b> | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 560                      | 50 ~ 160                              | 20.0                           | 0.8              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5659D</b> | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 560                      | 150 ~ 300                             | 20.0                           | 0.8              | 20                    | 30    |

## ► PGM55\*\* Electronics Characteristics

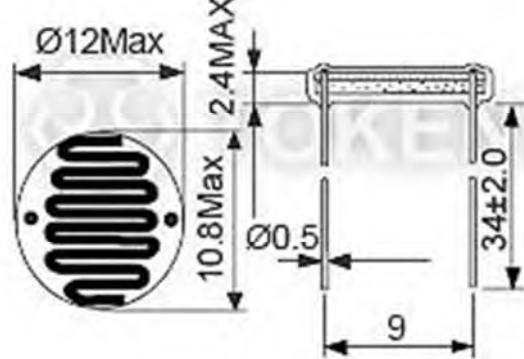
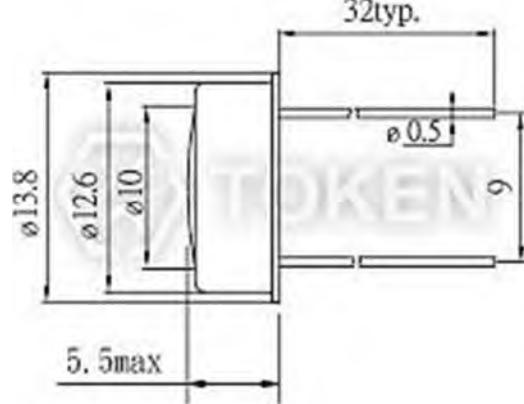
### Hermetical package 5mm CdS (PGM55\*\*-MP) Electronics Characteristics

| Model             | VMax.<br>(VDC) | PMax.<br>(mW) | Ambient<br>Temp<br>(°C) | Spectral<br>Peak<br>(nm) | Photo<br>Resistance<br>(10Lx)<br>(KΩ) | Dark<br>Resistance<br>(MΩ)Min. | $\gamma$<br>Min. | Response Time<br>(ms) |       |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------|
|                   |                |               |                         |                          |                                       |                                |                  | Rise                  | Decay |
| <b>PGM5506-MP</b> | 100            | 90            | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 2 ~ 6                                 | 0.15                           | 0.6              | 30                    | 40    |
| <b>PGM5516-MP</b> | 100            | 90            | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 5 ~ 10                                | 0.2                            | 0.6              | 30                    | 40    |
| <b>PGM5526-MP</b> | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 8 ~ 20                                | 1.0                            | 0.6              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5537-MP</b> | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 16 ~ 50                               | 2.0                            | 0.7              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5539-MP</b> | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 30 ~ 90                               | 5.0                            | 0.8              | 20                    | 30    |
| <b>PGM5549-MP</b> | 150            | 100           | -30 ~ +70               | 540                      | 45 ~ 140                              | 10.0                           | 0.8              | 20                    | 30    |



## ► Configurations & Dimensions

### 12mm Cds Photo Resistors (PGM) Configurations & Dimensions

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  <p><a href="http://www.token.com.tw">www.token.com.tw</a></p> <p>Epoxy resin package<br/>12mm CdS Photo Resistors Appearance PGM12** series</p>    |  <p>Epoxy resin package<br/>12mm Cds PGM12** series Dimensions (Unit: mm)</p>                  |
|  <p><a href="http://www.token.com.tw">www.token.com.tw</a></p> <p>Hermetical package<br/>12mm CdS Photo Resistors Appearance PGM12**-MP series</p> |  <p>32typ.</p> <p>Hermetical package<br/>12mm Cds PGM12**-MP series Dimensions (Unit: mm)</p> |

- Note : All dimensions are in mm and NTS.



## ► PGM12\*\* Electronics Characteristics

### Cds - (PGM12\*\*) Electronics Characteristics

| Model          | VMax.<br>(VDC) | PMax.<br>(mW) | Ambient<br>Temp (°C) | Spectral<br>Peak (nm) | Photo<br>Resistance<br>(10Lx)<br>(KΩ) | Dark<br>Resistance<br>(MΩ)Min. | $\gamma$ Min. | Response Time (ms) |       |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------|
|                |                |               |                      |                       |                                       |                                |               | Rise               | Decay |
| <b>PGM1200</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 2~5                                   | 1.0                            | 0.6           | 30                 | 40    |
| <b>PGM1201</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 4~10                                  | 2.0                            | 0.7           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM1202</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 8~20                                  | 5.0                            | 0.7           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM1203</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 18~50                                 | 10                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM1204</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 45~150                                | 20                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM1205</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 140~300                               | 20                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |

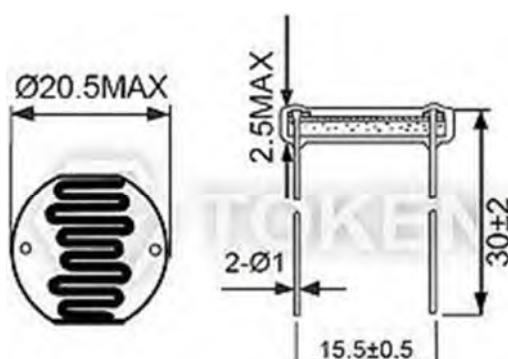
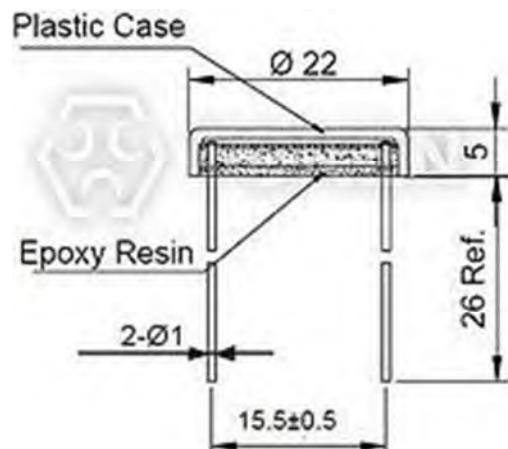
## ► PGM12\*\*-MP Electronics Characteristics

### Cds - (PGM12\*\*-MP) Electronics Characteristics

| Model             | VMax.<br>(VDC) | PMax.<br>(mW) | Ambient<br>Temp (°C) | Spectral<br>Peak (nm) | Photo<br>Resistance<br>(10Lx)<br>(KΩ) | Dark<br>Resistance<br>(MΩ)Min. | $\gamma$ Min. | Response Time (ms) |       |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------|
|                   |                |               |                      |                       |                                       |                                |               | Rise               | Decay |
| <b>PGM1200-MP</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 2~5                                   | 1.0                            | 0.6           | 30                 | 40    |
| <b>PGM1201-MP</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 4~10                                  | 2.0                            | 0.7           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM1202-MP</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 8~20                                  | 5.0                            | 0.7           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM1203-MP</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 18~50                                 | 10                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM1204-MP</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 45~150                                | 20                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM1205-MP</b> | 250            | 250           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 140~300                               | 20                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |

## ► Configurations & Dimensions

### 20mm CDS Photo Resistors (PGM) Configurations & Dimensions

|  |   |
|--|---|
|  <p>www.token.com.tw</p> <p>Epoxy resin package<br/>20mm CDS Photo Resistors Appearance PGM20** series</p>    |  <p>Ø20.5MAX<br/>2.5MAX<br/>2-Ø1<br/>15.5±0.5<br/>30±2</p> <p>Epoxy resin package<br/>20mm CdS PGM20** series Dimensions (Unit: mm)</p>                               |
|  <p>www.token.com.tw</p> <p>Hermetical package<br/>20mm CDS Photo Resistors Appearance PGM20**-PP series</p> |  <p>Plastic Case<br/>Ø 22<br/>Epoxy Resin<br/>2-Ø1<br/>15.5±0.5<br/>5<br/>26 Ref.</p> <p>Hermetical package<br/>20mm CdS PGM20**-PP series Dimensions (Unit: mm)</p> |

- Note: All dimensions are in mm and NTS.



## ► PGM20\*\* Electronics Characteristics

### CdS - (PGM20\*\*) Electronics Characteristics

| Model          | VMax.<br>(VDC) | PMax.<br>(mW) | Ambient<br>Temp (°C) | Spectral<br>Peak (nm) | Photo<br>Resistance<br>(10Lx)<br>(KΩ) | Dark<br>Resistance<br>(MΩ)Min. | $\gamma$ Min. | Response Time (ms) |       |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------|
|                |                |               |                      |                       |                                       |                                |               | Rise               | Decay |
| <b>PGM2000</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 2~5                                   | 1.0                            | 0.6           | 30                 | 40    |
| <b>PGM2001</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 4~10                                  | 2.0                            | 0.7           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM2002</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 8~20                                  | 5.0                            | 0.7           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM2003</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 18~50                                 | 10                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM2004</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 45~150                                | 20                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM2005</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 140~300                               | 20                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |

## ► PGM20\*\*-PP Electronics Characteristics

### CdS - (PGM20\*\*-PP) Electronics Characteristics

| Model             | VMax.<br>(VDC) | PMax.<br>(mW) | Ambient<br>Temp (°C) | Spectral<br>Peak (nm) | Photo<br>Resistance<br>(10Lx)<br>(KΩ) | Dark<br>Resistance<br>(MΩ)Min. | $\gamma$ Min. | Response Time (ms) |       |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------|
|                   |                |               |                      |                       |                                       |                                |               | Rise               | Decay |
| <b>PGM2000-PP</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 2~5                                   | 1.0                            | 0.6           | 30                 | 40    |
| <b>PGM2001-PP</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 4~10                                  | 2.0                            | 0.7           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM2002-PP</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 8~20                                  | 5.0                            | 0.7           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM2003-PP</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 18~50                                 | 10                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM2004-PP</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 45~150                                | 20                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |
| <b>PGM2005-PP</b> | 500            | 500           | -30 ~ +70            | 560                   | 140~300                               | 20                             | 0.8           | 30                 | 30    |

## ► Order Codes

### Order Codes (PGM)

|             |         |
|-------------|---------|
| PGM5516     | P       |
| Part Number | Package |



## ► General Information

### General Purpose Resistors with Customized Service

Token Electronics is expanding business to include a broad range of General Purpose Resistor products designed for high volume applications. This expanded range of commercial resistor presents a more comprehensive product offering for Customer Experience Management (CEM) and other high volume customers that require quality products at competitive pricing.

Backed by the same customer service, technical support and quality assurance that Token has always provided, these new commercial products enable you the opportunity to source a wider range of resistors from a trusted supplier.

### General Use

When an ambient temperature exceeds a rated ambient temperature, resistor shall be applied on the derating curve by derating the load power. General purpose resistor under overloads is not combustion resistant and is likely to emit, flame, gas, smoke, red heat, etc. Flame retardant resistor generally emits smoke and red heat in a certain power and over but do not emit fire or flame.

When resistors are shielded or coated with resin etc., stress from the storage heat and the resins are applied. So, performance and reliability should be checked well before use.

When a voltage higher than rated is applied in a short time (single pulse, repeated pulses, surge, etc.), it does not necessarily ensure safety that an effective wattage is not higher than a rated wattage. Then consult with us with your specified pulse wave shape. Resistors shall be used in a condition causing no dew condensation.

Keep temperature from rising by choosing resistor with a higher rated capacity; do not use a component having the exact load value required. For considerations of safety in extended period applications, the rating should be more than four times higher than the actual wattage involved, but never use resistors at less than 25% of its rated power.

In applications where resistors are subject to intermittent current surges and spikes, be sure in advance that the components selected are capable of withstanding brief durations of increased load.

Do not exceed the recommended rated load. Resistor must use within the rated voltage range to prevent the shortening of service life and/or failure of the wound resistance elements.

Minimum load: Resistor must be utilized at 1/10 or more of the rated voltage to prevent poor conductance due to oxidation build-up. For basic particulars for cautions, refer to EIAJ Technical Report RCR-2121 "Guidance for care note on fixed-resistors".