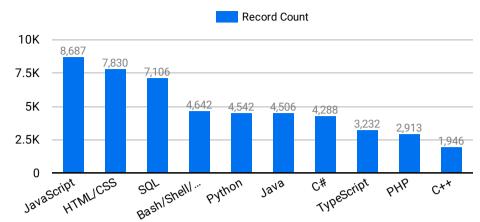


## Language Worked With



WebFrameWorkedWith

## Platform worked with



