

## Geometria dello scambiatore

Lunghezza (L)	0,7 m
Diametro cilindro ( $d_{cil}$ )	0,05 m
Numero tubi ( $N_t$ )	5
Diametro est ( $d_e$ )	0,01 m
Diametro int ( $d_i$ )	0,008 m
Passo tra i tubi ( $P_t$ )	0,015 m
Numero diaframmi ( $N_d$ )	13
Distanza tra i diaframmi ( $D_d$ )	0,05 m
$\lambda_{acc}$ (AISI-316)	16,30 W/m·K

Description	Equation	
Basic equations	$q = \dot{m}_1 c_{p1} (T_{1i} - T_{1o})$	(5.140)
	$q = \dot{m}_2 c_{p2} (T_{2o} - T_{2i})$	(5.141)
Heat transfer areas of inner and outer surfaces of an inner pipe	$A_i = \pi d_i N_t L$	(5.142a)
	$A_o = \pi d_o N_t L$	(5.142b)
Overall heat transfer coefficient	$U_o = \frac{1/A_o}{\frac{1}{h_i A_i} + \frac{\ln\left(\frac{d_o}{d_i}\right)}{2\pi k L} + \frac{1}{h_o A_o}}$	(5.143)
<b>Tube side</b>		
Reynolds number	$Re_D = \frac{\rho u_m d_i}{\mu} = \frac{\dot{m} d_i}{A_c \mu}$	(5.144)
	$A_c = \frac{\pi d_i^2}{4} \frac{N_t}{N_p}$	(5.144a)
Laminar flow ( $Re < 2,300$ )	$Nu_D = \frac{h d_i}{k_f} = 1.86 \left( \frac{d_i Re Pr}{L} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}} \left( \frac{\mu}{\mu_s} \right)^{0.14}$	(5.145)
	$0.48 < Pr < 16,700$	
	$0.0044 < (\mu/\mu_s) < 9.75$	
	Use $Nu_D = 3.66$ if $Nu_D < 3.66$	
Turbulent flow ( $Re > 2,300$ )	$Nu_D = \frac{h d_i}{k_f} = \frac{(f/2) (Re_D - 1000) Pr}{1 + 12.7 (f/2)^{1/2} (Pr^{2/3} - 1)}$	(5.146)
	$300 < Re_D < 5 \times 10^6$ [4]	
	$0.5 \leq Pr \leq 2000$	
Friction factor	$f = (1.58 \ln(Re_D) - 3.28)^{-2}$	(5.147)

### Shell side

Nusselt number

$$Nu = \frac{h_o D_e}{k_f} = 0.36 Re^{0.55} Pr^{1/3} \left( \frac{\mu}{\mu_s} \right)^{0.14}$$

$$2,000 < Re < 1 \times 10^6$$