

# Criptografie și securitate CTI

## Laborator 2

1. Considerați cifrul *cavalerilor de Malta* din următoarea figură

$\frac{A:}{D:}$	$\frac{B:}{E:}$	$\frac{C:}{H:}$	$\frac{J:}{M:}$	$\frac{K:}{N:}$	$\frac{L:}{O:}$	$\frac{S:}{V:}$	$\frac{T:}{W:}$	$\frac{U:}{X:}$

- (a) Criptați următoarele mesaje:  $m_1 = \text{CONFIDENTIALITATE}$ ,  $m_2 = \text{CRIPTAREA DATELOR}$ .

- (b) Decriptați mesajul  $\frac{\boxed{\cdot}}{\boxed{\cdot}} \frac{\boxed{\cdot}}{\boxed{\cdot}} \frac{\boxed{\cdot}}{\boxed{\cdot}} \frac{\boxed{\cdot}}{\boxed{\cdot}} \frac{\boxed{\cdot}}{\boxed{\cdot}}$

2. Considerați cifrul *Polybius* cu cheie (I=J).

- (a) Criptați mesaje:  $m_1 = \text{INTEGRITATE}$ ,  $m_2 = \text{SEMNATURI DIGITALE}$  folosind cheia  $k = \text{FUNCTIE HASH}$ .
- (b) Folosind cheia  $k = \text{FUNCTIE HASH}$ , decriptați mesajul  $c = 14\ 15\ 21\ 45\ 12\ 35\ 55$ .

Link suplimentar: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polybius\\_square](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polybius_square)

3. (a) Considerați cifrul Caesar cu cheia  $k = D$ . Criptați numele vostru.
- (b) Considerați cifrul Vigenere cu cheia  $k = \text{FMI}$ . Decriptați mesajul  $c = \text{HAZJOB}$ .

4. Rezolvați următoarea criptogramă

ENHFJ EWK LML EOJ GDJ BMONKC PMCG YEPMAC  
FOVQGMROEQDHF FMAQNJ. CHWFJ GDJHO HWUJWGHMW HW  
1978, GDJV DEUJ EG MWFJ LJJW FENNJK HWCJQEOELNJ, EWK  
DEUJ LJJW GDJ CALXJFG MY WAPJOMAC KHUMOFJC,  
GOEUJNC, EWK GMOPJWGC. HW GDJ JWCAHWR VJEOC, MGDJO  
FDEOEFJGJOC DEUJ XMHWJK GDJHO FOVQGMROEQDHF YEPHNV.  
GDJOJC JUJ, GDJ QECCHUJ EWK CALPHCCHUJ JEJCKOMQQJO,  
PENNMov GDJ PENHFMAC EGGEFTJO, EWK GOJWG, GOACGJK  
LV ENN, XACG GM WEPJ E YJB. BDHNJ ENHFJ, LML, EWK GDJHO  
JSGJWKJK YEPHNV BJOJ MOHRHWENN ACJK GM JSQNEHW  
DMB QALNHF TJV FOVQGMROEQDV BMOTC, GDJV DEUJ CHWFJ  
LJFMPJ BHKJNV ACJK EFOMCC MGDJO CFHJWFJ EWK  
JWRHWJJOHWR KMPEHWC. GDJHO HWYNAJWFJ FMWGHWAJC  
GM ROMB MAGCHKJ MY EFEKJPHE EC BJNN: ENHFJ EWK LML  
EOJ WMB E QEOG MY RJJT NMOJ, EWK CALXJFG GM WEOOEGHUJC  
EWK UHCAEN KJQHFGHMWC GDEG FMPLHWJ QJKERMVR BHGD  
HW-XMTJC, MYGJW OJYNJFGHWR MY GDJ CJSHCG EWK  
DJGJOMWMOPEGHUJ JWUHMWPJWGC HW BDHFD GDJV BJOJ  
LMOW EWK FMWGHWAJ GM LJ ACJK. PMOJ GDEW XACG GDJ

BMONKC PMCG YEPMAC FOVQGMROEQDHF FMAQNJ, ENHFJ  
 EWK LML DEUJ LJFMPJ EW EOFDJGVQJ MY KHRHGEN JSFDEWRJ,  
 EWK E NJWC GDOMARD BDHFD GM UHJB LOMEKJO KHRHGEN  
 FANGAOJ. I.KAQMWG EWK E.FEGGEQEW FOVQGMFMAQNJ  
 folosind <https://scottbryce.com/cryptograms/>.

5. Sisteme de *transpoziție*

- (a) Criptați mesajul  $m = \text{SPATIUL MESAJELOR CLARE}$  folosind permutarea  $\sigma = (2, 3, 1)$ .
- (b) Decriptați mesajul criptat  $c_1 = \text{SFCMETAEAENLR}$  folosind permutarea  $\sigma = (1, 2, 3)$ .  
 Decriptați mesajul criptat  $c_2 = \text{ICRSCLFLOMCUIIPIITEIAREC}$  folosind permutarea  $\sigma = (3, 5, 2, 4, 1)$ .

Link suplimentar: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition\\_cipher](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Transposition_cipher)

6. Considerați cifrul Playfair cu cheie ( $I=J$ ).

- (a) Folosind cheia  $k = \text{CHEIE FOARTE SECRETA}$ , criptați mesajul  $m = \text{NEVOIE AJUTOR}$ .
- (b) Folosind cheia  $k = \text{CRYPTOOL}$ , decriptați mesajul  $c = \text{PIGO YCLE TYAE YLQV SFWN}$ .

Link suplimentar: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Playfair\\_cipher](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Playfair_cipher)