# Parental Leave Dashboard

**Group Project** 

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# <u>Outline</u>

- 1. Problem Statement
- 2. Data Analysis
- 3. Dashboard
- 4. Conclusion

## **Problem Statement**

MomsRising

Us: Members of advocacy group MomsRising

Audience: Senate Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions committee.

## Why is this important?

Paid Maternity Leave is an important issue as it affects mothers in particular, but also their families. Countries across the world have implemented various policies to support mothers and their careers, while others have no policies at all. In these cases, mothers rely on the private sector to do the right thing. Parental leave in general is something of utmost importance for quality of life.

### Data Sources.

#### Data was collected from the OECD and Data Catalog websites.

http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/PF1 1 Public spending on family benefits.xlsx

http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/PF2\_1\_Parental\_leave\_systems.xlsx

http://www.oecd.org/els/family/PF2-2-Use-childbirth-leave.xlsx

http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/PF2\_3\_Additional\_leave\_entitlements\_of\_working\_parents.xls

https://stats.oecd.org/viewhtml.aspx?datasetcode=HEALTH\_PROT&lang=en

https://worldpopulationreview.com/country-rankings/maternity-leave-by-country

https://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx?quervid=54760

http://www.oecd.org/social/family/CO 1 4 Childhood vaccination.xlsx

http://www.oecdkorea.org/resource/download/2019/eng/CO\_1\_4\_Childhood\_vaccination.xlsx

http://www.oecd.org/social/family/43136973.xls

http://www.oecd.org/social/family/CO\_1\_3\_Low\_birth\_weight.xlsx

http://www.oecdkorea.org/resource/download/2019/eng/CO\_1\_3\_Low\_birth\_weight.xlsx

http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/LMF\_1\_2\_Maternal\_Employment.xlsx

http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/LMF\_1\_3\_Maternal\_employment\_by\_partnership\_status.xlsx

https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/gender-statistics

http://www.oecd.org/social/family/CO 1 1 Infant Mortality.xlsx

http://www.oecdkorea.org/resource/download/2019/eng/CO 1 1 Infant Mortality.xlsx

http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/CO 1 2 Life expectancy at birth.xlsx

http://www.oecdkorea.org/resource/download/2019/eng/CO 1 2 Life expectancy birth.xlsx

https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=GENDER\_EMP

http://www.oecd.org/els/family/CO3 1 Educational attainment by gender.xlsx

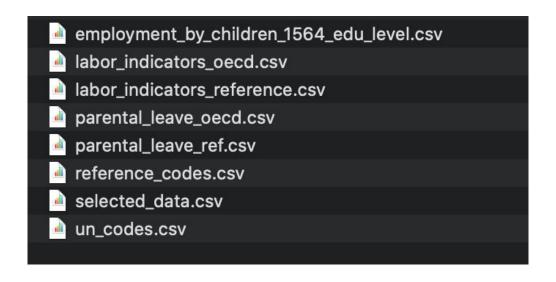
http://www.oecdkorea.org/resource/download/2019/eng/CO 3 1 Educational attainment by gender.xlsx

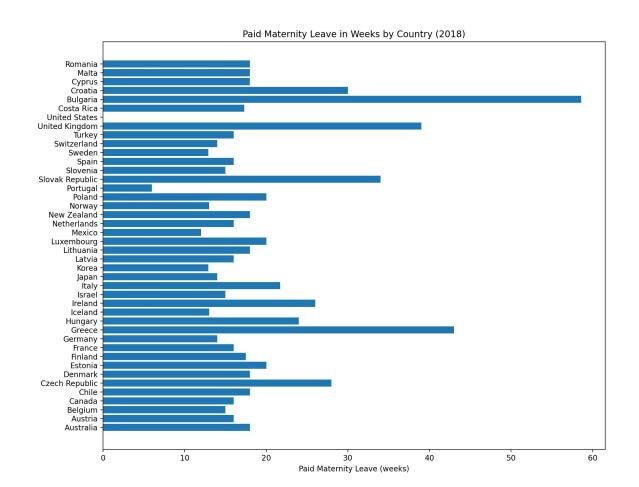
https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=GIDDB2019

https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/world-development-indicators

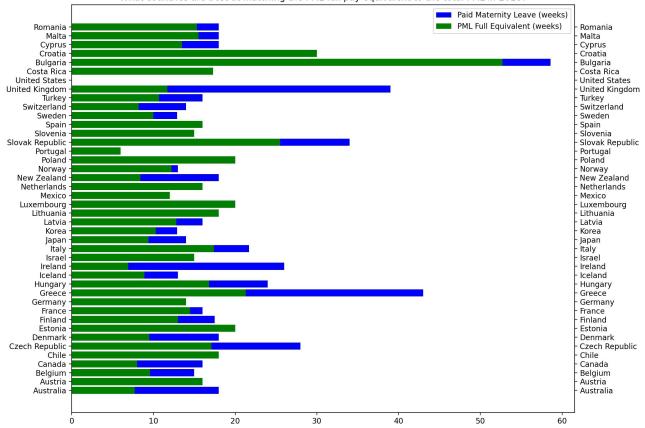
### Data Cleaning.

Data was collected from the OECD and Data Catalog websites.

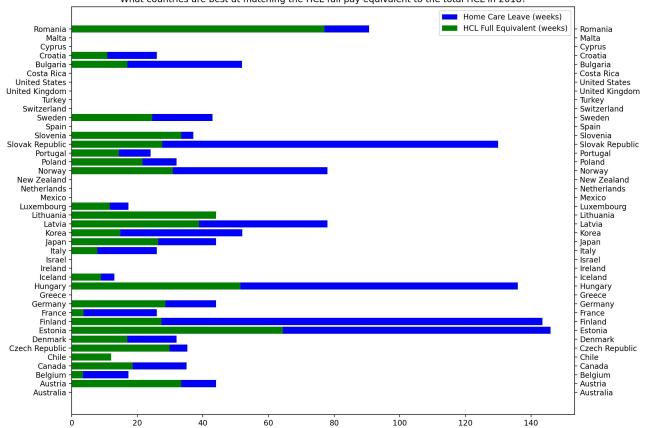




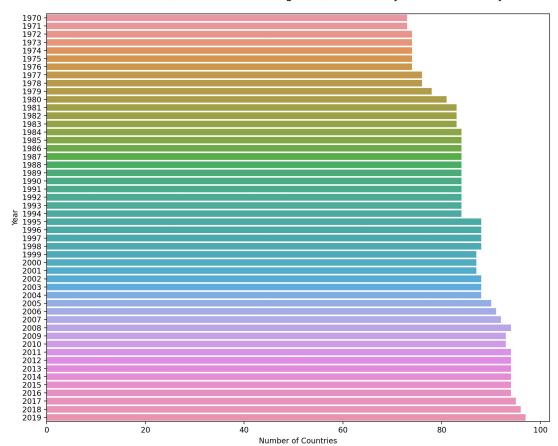
What countries are best at matching the PML full pay equivalent to the total PML in 2018?



What countries are best at matching the HCL full pay equivalent to the total HCL in 2018?



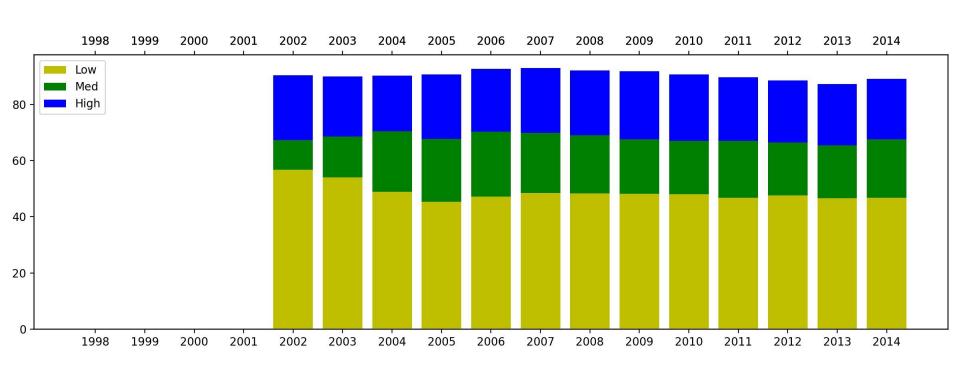
Total Number of Countries administering 100% of Maternity Leave Benefits by Year



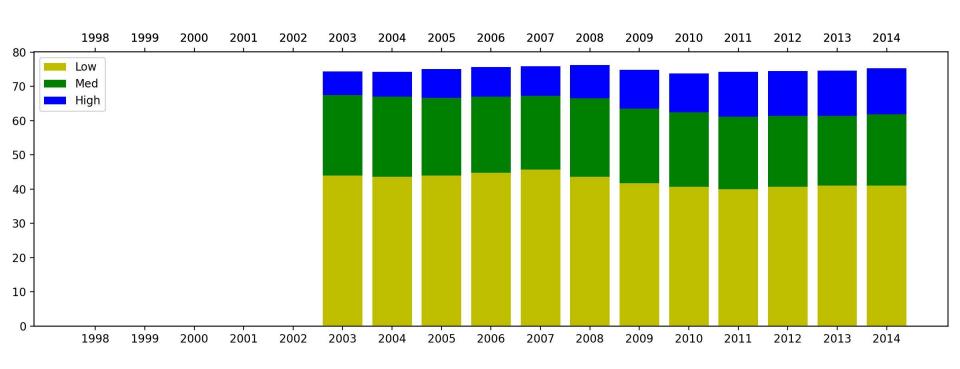
The contrast across the world is high, with Paid Maternity Leave ranging from 90 weeks to 0.

Top 40 Countries offering longest Paid Maternity Leave (weeks) in 2019 Bottom 40 Countries offering shortest Paid Maternity Leave (weeks) in 2019 San Marino Bulgaria 58.0 Sweden -0.0 52.0 nia and Herzegovina Papua New Guinea -0.0 Albania Eswatini 38.0 North Macedonia Samoa Iran, Islamic Rep. 38.0 Tunisia Slovak Republic Montenegro Croatia 29.0 United Kinadom Czech Republic 28.0 nited Arab Emirates India 26.0 Oman Georgia 26.0 Oatar Venezuela, RB -26.0 Mozambique Ireland 26.0 Cabo Verde Vietnam 25.0 Nepal Gambia -25.0 Bahrain Hungary Eritrea Italy Sudan Finland 21.0 Guinea-Bissau Russian Federation 20.0 Bhutan Armenia 20.0 Puerto Rico 20.0 Estonia Maldives Tajikistan 20.0 Malaysia Malawi Poland 20.0 Jamaica Serbia 19.0 Saudi Arabia Ukraine 18.0 Jordan Malta 18.0 Yemen, Rep. 10.0 Azerbaijan 18.0 Lebanon 10.0 Uzbekistan 18.0 10.0 Kuwait Belarus 18.0 Equatorial Guinea 18.0 Chile Ecuador Kyrgyz Republic 18.0 12.0 Kenya Colombia 18.0 Egypt, Arab Rep. 12.0 China 18.0 Ethiopia 12.0 Moldova -18.0 12.0 Indonesia Cyprus 18.0 Nicaragua 12.0 12.0 18.0 Namibia Denmark 18.0 Ghana 12.0 Lithuania -Grenada 12.0 Romania 18.0 Guatemala 12.0 Paraguay 18.0 Kazakhstan 12 10 20 Paid Maternity Leave (weeks) 80 Paid Maternity Leave (weeks)

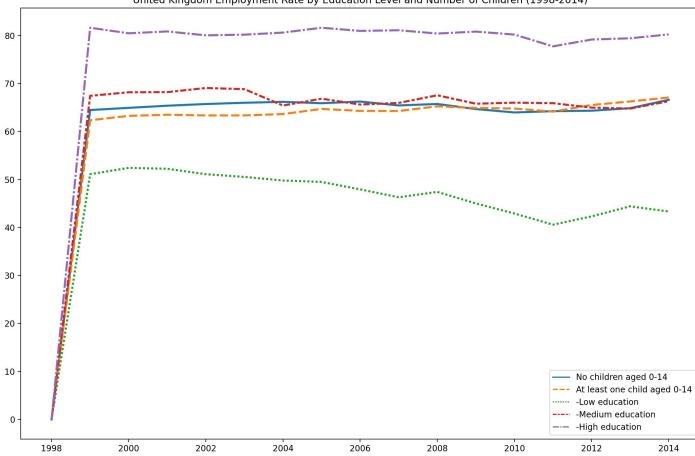
### Romania Employment Rate by Year and Education Level

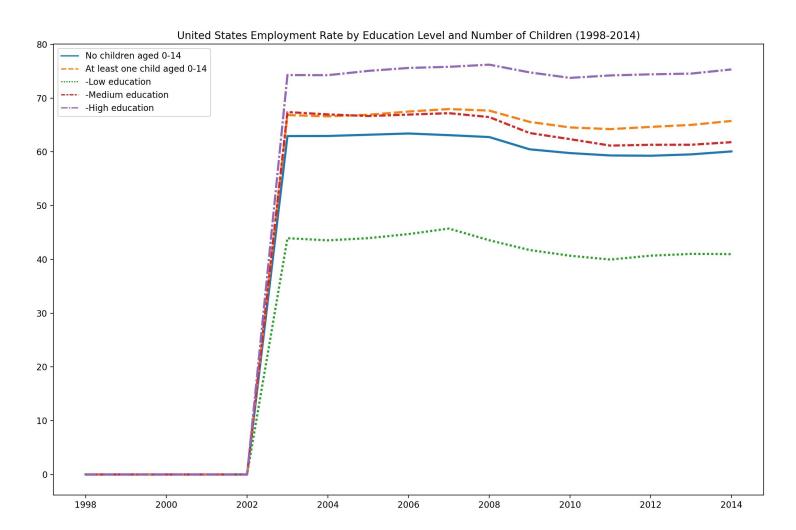


### United States Employment Rate by Year and Education Level

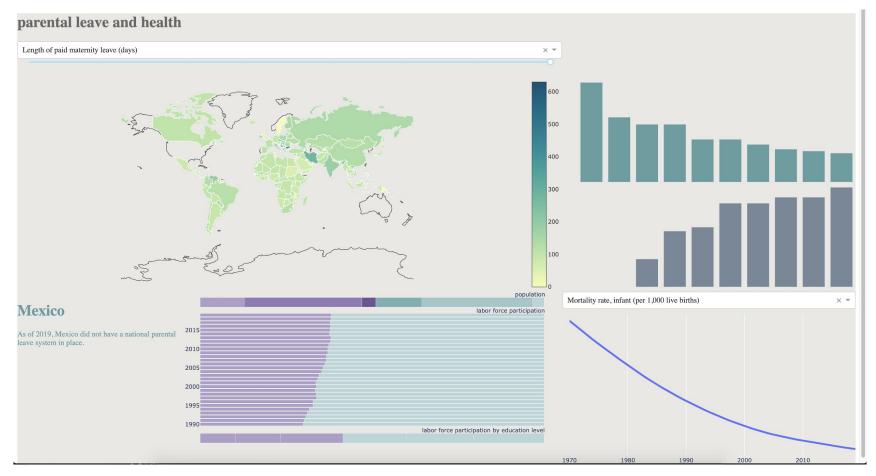








### https://agile-caverns-42265.herokuapp.com/



### Conclusions and Recommendations¶

- With the Dashboard tool in place, we can further explore the effects of family leave (i.e. maternity leave, home care leave, paternity leave, etc.) on society.
- The Dashboard is available to any user to explore. Specifically, it is clear that many countries have in place good family leave policies, and the United States could follow suit.

#### **Next Steps:**

- Continue to explore how family leave policies positively affect society at various levels, i.e. health, development, economic, quality of life, employment rate, etc.
- Add other functions to the Dashboard Tool.

