

(% i2)

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/* Cantilever beam with a concentrated force at the free end */
/* Differential equations */
eq1: E * I * 'diff(phi(z), z, 2) - E / 2 * A * ('diff(a(z), z, 1) + phi(z)) = ~0;
eq2: E / 2 * A * ('diff(phi(z), z, 1) + 'diff(a(z), z, 2)) = 0;
```

$$EI \left(\frac{d^2}{dz^2} \phi(z) \right) - \frac{AE \left(\frac{d}{dz} a(z) + \phi(z) \right)}{2} = 0$$

$$\frac{AE \left(\frac{d}{dz} \phi(z) + \frac{d^2}{dz^2} a(z) \right)}{2} = 0$$

(% i3)

```
/* Solving the system */
sol: desolve([eq1, eq2], [phi(z), a(z)]);
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$$\left[\phi(z) = z \left(\frac{d}{dz} \phi(z) \right)_{z=0} + \frac{A z^2 \left(\frac{d}{dz} a(z) \right)_{z=0}}{4I} + \frac{\phi(0) A z^2}{4I} + \phi(0), a(z) = - \left(\frac{z^2 \left(\frac{d}{dz} \phi(z) \right)_{z=0}}{2} \right) - \frac{A z^3 \left(\frac{d}{dz} a(z) \right)_{z=0}}{12I} + z \left(\frac{d}{dz} \right)$$

(% i4)

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phi_sol: rhs(sol[1]);
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(% i5)

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a_sol: rhs(sol[2]);
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(% i7)

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/* Applying first two boundary conditions */
a_sol: subst([a(0) = 0, phi(0) = 0, 'diff(a(z), z, 1) = C, 'diff(phi(z), z, 1) = K], a_sol);
phi_sol: subst([a(0) = 0, phi(0) = 0, 'diff(a(z), z, 1) = C, 'diff(phi(z), z, 1) = K], phi_sol);
```

$$- \left(\frac{AC z^3}{12I} \right) - \frac{K z^2}{2} + C z$$

$$\frac{AC z^2}{4I} + K z$$

(% i8)

```
/* Third boundary condition */
bc1: ev(diff(phi_sol, z, 1), z = L) = 0;
```

$$\frac{A C L}{2 I}+K=0$$

(% i9)

/* Fourth boundary condition */

bc2: A * E / 2 * (ev(phi_sol, z = L) + ev(diff(a_sol, z, 1), z = L)) = F;

$$\frac{A C E}{2}=F$$

(% i10)

/* Solving for C and K constants */

solve([bc1, bc2], [C, K])[1];

$$\left[C=\frac{2 F}{A E}, K=-\left(\frac{F L}{E I}\right)\right]$$

(% i11)

C_sol: rhs(solve([bc1, bc2], [C, K])[1][1])\$

(% i12)

K_sol: rhs(solve([bc1, bc2], [C, K])[1][2])\$

(% i13)

/* Final a(z) */

a_sol: factor(subst([C = C_sol, K = K_sol], a_sol));

$$-\left(\frac{F z\left(A z^2-3 A L z-12 I\right)}{6 A E I}\right)$$

(% i14)

/* Final $\phi(z)$ */

phi_sol: factor(subst([C = C_sol, K = K_sol], phi_sol));

$$\frac{F z(z-2 L)}{2 E I}$$

(% i19)

/*****

/* Cantilever beam with a distributed load */

/* Differential equations */

eq1: E * I * 'diff(phi(z), z, 2) - E / 2 * A * ('diff(a(z), z, 1) + phi(z)) = 0;

eq2: E / 2 * A * ('diff(phi(z), z, 1) + 'diff(a(z), z, 2)) = - p;

```
/* Solving the system */
sol: desolve([eq1, eq2], [\phi(z), a(z)]);
```

```
phi_sol: rhs(sol[1]);
a_sol: rhs(sol[2]);
```

$$EI \left(\frac{d^2}{dz^2} \phi(z) \right) - \frac{AE \left(\frac{d}{dz} a(z) + \phi(z) \right)}{2} = 0$$

$$\frac{AE \left(\frac{d}{dz} \phi(z) + \frac{d^2}{dz^2} a(z) \right)}{2} = -p$$

$$\left[\phi(z) = z \left(\frac{d}{dz} \phi(z) \right)_{z=0} \right] + \frac{z^2 \left(A \left(\frac{d}{dz} a(z) \right)_{z=0} + \phi(0) A \right)}{12 I} + \frac{A z^2 \left(\frac{d}{dz} a(z) \right)_{z=0}}{6 I} - \frac{p z^3}{6 E I} + \frac{\phi(0) A z^2}{6 I} + \phi(0), a(z) = - \left(\frac{z^2 (2 A}{$$

(% i21)

```
/* Applying first two boundary conditions */
a_sol: subst([a(0) = 0, \phi(0) = 0, 'diff(a(z), z, 1) = C, 'diff(\phi(z), z, 1) = K], a_sol);
phi_sol: subst([a(0) = 0, \phi(0) = 0, 'diff(a(z), z, 1) = C, 'diff(\phi(z), z, 1) = K], phi_sol);
```

$$\frac{p z^4}{24 E I} - \frac{A C z^3}{12 I} - \frac{(4 p + 2 A E K) z^2}{24 A E} - \frac{(2 p + A E K) z^2}{6 A E} - \frac{p z^2}{2 A E} - \frac{K z^2}{4} + C z$$

$$- \left(\frac{p z^3}{6 E I} \right) + \frac{A C z^2}{4 I} + K z$$

-i

(% i22)

```
/* Third boundary condition */
bc1: ev(diff(phi_sol, z, 1), z = L) = 0;
```

$$- \left(\frac{L^2 p}{2 E I} \right) + \frac{A C L}{2 I} + K = 0$$

(% i23)

```
/* Fourth boundary condition */
bc2: A * E / 2 * (ev(phi_sol, z = L) + ev(diff(a_sol, z, 1), z = L)) = 0;
```

$$\frac{A E \left(-\left(\frac{L(4 p + 2 A E K)}{12 A E} \right) - \frac{L(2 p + A E K)}{3 A E} - \frac{L p}{A E} + \frac{K L}{2} + C \right)}{2} = 0$$

(% i24)

/* Solving for C and K constants */
solve([bc1, bc2], [C, K])[1];

$$\left[C = \frac{2 L p}{A E}, K = -\left(\frac{L^2 p}{2 E I} \right) \right]$$

(% i26)

C_sol: rhs(solve([bc1, bc2], [C, K])[1][1])\$
K_sol: rhs(solve([bc1, bc2], [C, K])[1][2])\$

(% i27)

/* Final a(z) */
a_sol: factor(subst([C = C_sol, K = K_sol], a_sol));

$$\frac{p z (A z^3 - 4 A L z^2 + 6 A L^2 z - 24 I z + 48 I L)}{24 A E I}$$

(% i28)

/* Final $\phi(z)$ */
phi_sol: factor(subst([C = C_sol, K = K_sol], phi_sol));

$$-\left(\frac{p z (z^2 - 3 L z + 3 L^2)}{6 E I} \right)$$

(% i30)

/* Simply supported beam with a distributed load */
/* Differential equations */
eq1: E * I * 'diff($\phi(z)$, z, 2) - E / 2 * A * ('diff(a(z), z, 1) + $\phi(z)$) = 0\$;
eq2: E / 2 * A * ('diff($\phi(z)$, z, 1) + 'diff(a(z), z, 2)) = - p\$;

(% i31)

/* Solving the system */
sol: desolve([eq1, eq2], [$\phi(z)$, a(z)]);

$$\left[\phi(z) = z \left(\frac{d}{dz} \phi(z) \right)_{z=0} \right] + \frac{z^2 \left(A \left(\frac{d}{dz} a(z) \right)_{z=0} + \phi(0) A \right)}{12 I} + \frac{A z^2 \left(\frac{d}{dz} a(z) \right)_{z=0}}{6 I} - \frac{p z^3}{6 E I} + \frac{\phi(0) A z^2}{6 I} + \phi(0), a(z) = - \left(\frac{z^2 (2 A}{\right.$$

(% i33)

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phi_sol: rhs(sol[1]);  
a_sol: rhs(sol[2]);
```

(% i35)

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/* Applying the first boundary condition */
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```
a_sol: subst([a(0) = 0, phi(0) = J, 'diff(a(z), z, 1) = C, 'diff(phi(z), z, 1) = K], a_sol);  
phi_sol: subst([a(0) = 0, phi(0) = J, 'diff(a(z), z, 1) = C, 'diff(phi(z), z, 1) = K], phi_sol);
```

$$\frac{p z^4}{24 E I} - \frac{(A J + A C) z^3}{48 I} - \frac{A J z^3}{16 I} - \frac{A C z^3}{16 I} - \frac{(4 p + 2 A E K) z^2}{24 A E} - \frac{(2 p + A E K) z^2}{6 A E} - \frac{p z^2}{2 A E} - \frac{K z^2}{4} + C z$$
$$- \left(\frac{p z^3}{6 E I} \right) + \frac{(A J + A C) z^2}{12 I} + \frac{A J z^2}{6 I} + \frac{A C z^2}{6 I} + K z + J$$

(% i36)

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/* Applying the second boundary condition */
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bc1: subst(z = 0, diff(phi_sol, z, 1)) = 0;
```

$$K = 0$$

(% i37)

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/* Applying the third boundary condition */
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```
bc2: ev(a_sol, z = L) = 0;
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$$- \left(\frac{L^2 (4 p + 2 A E K)}{24 A E} \right) - \frac{L^2 (2 p + A E K)}{6 A E} + \frac{L^4 p}{24 E I} - \frac{L^2 p}{2 A E} - \frac{(A J + A C) L^3}{48 I} - \frac{A J L^3}{16 I} - \frac{A C L^3}{16 I} - \frac{K L^2}{4} + C L = 0$$

(% i38)

```
/* Applying the fourth boundary condition */
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bc3: ev(diff(phi_sol, z, 1), z = L) = 0;
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$$- \left(\frac{L^2 p}{2 E I} \right) + \frac{(A J + A C) L}{6 I} + \frac{A J L}{3 I} + \frac{A C L}{3 I} + K = 0$$

(% i39)

```
/* Solving for J, C and K constants */
```

```
solve([bc1, bc2, bc3], [J, C, K])[1];
```

$$\left[J = - \left(\frac{L^3 p}{24 E I} \right), C = \frac{(A L^3 + 24 I L) p}{24 A E I}, K = 0 \right]$$

(% i42)

```
J_sol: rhs(solve([bc1, bc2, bc3], [J, C, K])[1][1])$
C_sol: rhs(solve([bc1, bc2, bc3], [J, C, K])[1][2])$
K_sol: rhs(solve([bc1, bc2, bc3], [J, C, K])[1][3])$
```

(% i43)

```
/* Final a(z) */
a_sol: factor(subst([J = J_sol, C = C_sol, K = K_sol], a_sol));
```

$$\frac{p z (z - L) (A z^2 - A L z - A L^2 - 24 I)}{24 A E I}$$

(% i44)

```
/* Final ϕ(z) */
phi_sol: factor(subst([J = J_sol, C = C_sol, K = K_sol], phi_sol));
```

$$-\left(\frac{p(2 z - L)(2 z^2 - 2 L z - L^2)}{24 E I}\right)$$