# ModelosDeRegresionLineal

## Cristopher Barrios, Carlos Daniel Estrada

2023-03-06

```
library(haven)
library(rpart)
library(stats)
library(caret)
## Loading required package: ggplot2
## Loading required package: lattice
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
      filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
      intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(cluster)
library(rpart.plot)
library(fpc)
library(ggplot2)
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching packages ------ tidyverse 1.3.2
## --
## v tibble 3.1.8 v purrr 1.0.1
## v tidyr 1.3.0 v stringr 1.5.0
          2.1.3 v forcats 1.0.0
## v readr
## -- Conflicts -----
                                             ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
## x purrr::lift() masks caret::lift()
```

```
library(e1071)
library(corrplot)

## corrplot 0.92 loaded

library(dummy)

## dummy 0.1.3

## dummyNews()

#train <- read.csv("train.csv")

#test <- read.csv("test.csv")</pre>
```

#### 1. Descargue los conjuntos de datos de la plataforma kaggle.

librerías

```
datos = read.csv("./train.csv")
test<- read.csv("./test.csv", stringsAsFactors = FALSE)

#Columnas
house <-select(datos, LotFrontage, LotArea, YearBuilt, YearRemodAdd, MasVnrArea, BsmtFinSF1,BsmtFinSF2,
#Data
house <- na.omit(house)

# Resumen
summary(house)</pre>
```

```
##
    LotFrontage
                     LotArea
                                   YearBuilt
                                                YearRemodAdd
                  Min. : 1300 Min.
                                        :1880 Min.
## Min.
        : 21.00
                                                     :1950
  1st Qu.: 60.00
                  1st Qu.: 7590
                                1st Qu.:1953
##
                                              1st Qu.:1966
## Median : 70.00
                  Median: 9416
                                Median:1974 Median:1995
## Mean : 70.67
                  Mean : 10123 Mean
                                       :1972
                                               Mean
                                                    :1986
##
   3rd Qu.: 80.00
                  3rd Qu.: 11361
                                 3rd Qu.:2003
                                               3rd Qu.:2005
##
  Max.
         :313.00
                  Max.
                        :215245
                                 Max.
                                       :2010
                                               Max.
                                                     :2010
##
     MasVnrArea
                    BsmtFinSF1
                                   BsmtFinSF2
                                                   BsmtUnfSF
## Min. :
             0.0
                  Min.
                        :
                            0.0 Min.
                                       :
                                           0.00 Min. :
  1st Qu.:
                  1st Qu.:
                            0.0 1st Qu.:
                                           0.00
                                                1st Qu.: 250.0
##
             0.0
## Median :
             0.0
                  Median : 374.0
                                 Median:
                                           0.00
                                                Median : 506.0
                                      : 44.59
## Mean
        : 108.5
                  Mean
                       : 438.4
                                 Mean
                                                 Mean : 594.1
                  3rd Qu.: 702.0
## 3rd Qu.: 170.0
                                           0.00
                                 3rd Qu.:
                                                  3rd Qu.: 840.0
                                      :1474.00
         :1600.0
                         :5644.0 Max.
                                                 Max.
                                                        :2336.0
## Max.
                  Max.
##
    TotalBsmtSF
                  X1stFlrSF
                                X2ndFlrSF
                                              LowQualFinSF
## Min.
         : 0
                Min. : 438
                            Min. : 0.0
                                             Min.
                                                  : 0.000
## 1st Qu.: 803
               1st Qu.: 894
                                             1st Qu.: 0.000
                              1st Qu.:
                                        0.0
## Median :1008
               Median:1097
                              Median :
                                        0.0
                                             Median : 0.000
## Mean :1077
                Mean :1174
                              Mean : 353.3
                                             Mean
                                                  : 4.568
## 3rd Qu.:1324
                3rd Qu.:1411
                              3rd Qu.: 728.0
                                             3rd Qu.: 0.000
## Max. :6110
                Max. :4692
                              Max. :2065.0
                                             Max.
                                                   :572.000
```

```
##
      GrLivArea
                     TotRmsAbvGrd
                                         Fireplaces
                                                          GarageYrBlt
##
            : 438
                            : 3.000
                                               :0.0000
    Min.
                    Min.
                                                         Min.
                                                                 :1900
                                       Min.
                    1st Qu.: 5.000
##
    1st Qu.:1155
                                       1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                         1st Qu.:1959
                    Median : 6.000
                                       Median :1.0000
##
    Median:1479
                                                         Median:1981
##
    Mean
            :1531
                    Mean
                            : 6.576
                                       Mean
                                               :0.6039
                                                         Mean
                                                                 :1978
    3rd Qu.:1776
                    3rd Qu.: 7.000
                                                         3rd Qu.:2003
##
                                       3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                               :3.0000
                                                         Max.
##
    Max.
            :5642
                    Max.
                            :12.000
                                       Max.
                                                                 :2010
##
      GarageCars
                        GarageArea
                                        WoodDeckSF
                                                         OpenPorchSF
##
    Min.
            :1.000
                     Min.
                             : 160
                                      Min.
                                             :
                                                0.00
                                                        Min.
                                                                :
                                                                   0.00
    1st Qu.:1.000
                                                                   0.00
##
                     1st Qu.: 360
                                      1st Qu.:
                                                0.00
                                                        1st Qu.:
##
    Median :2.000
                     Median: 484
                                      Median :
                                                0.00
                                                        Median : 27.00
##
            :1.879
                               503
                                                                : 46.13
    Mean
                     Mean
                             :
                                      Mean
                                             : 92.61
                                                        Mean
##
    3rd Qu.:2.000
                     3rd Qu.: 600
                                      3rd Qu.:168.00
                                                        3rd Qu.: 68.00
                             :1418
                                                                :547.00
##
    Max.
            :4.000
                     Max.
                                      Max.
                                             :857.00
                                                        Max.
##
    EnclosedPorch
                       ScreenPorch
                                           PoolArea
                                                                MoSold
##
    Min.
           :
               0.00
                      Min.
                              :
                                 0.0
                                        Min.
                                                  0.000
                                                            Min.
                                                                   : 1.00
                      1st Qu.:
                                                  0.000
                                                           1st Qu.: 5.00
##
    1st Qu.:
              0.00
                                 0.0
                                        1st Qu.:
##
    Median :
               0.00
                      Median :
                                 0.0
                                        Median :
                                                  0.000
                                                            Median: 6.00
                                                  2.935
                                                                   : 6.34
##
    Mean
            : 21.84
                              : 16.1
                                        Mean
                                                            Mean
                      Mean
##
    3rd Qu.:
               0.00
                      3rd Qu.:
                                 0.0
                                        3rd Qu.:
                                                  0.000
                                                            3rd Qu.: 8.00
                              :480.0
##
    Max.
            :552.00
                      Max.
                                        Max.
                                                :648.000
                                                            Max.
                                                                   :12.00
##
        YrSold
                      SalePrice
##
            :2006
                    Min.
                            : 35311
    Min.
    1st Qu.:2007
                    1st Qu.:131000
##
##
    Median:2008
                    Median: 164900
##
    Mean
            :2008
                    Mean
                            :185506
##
    3rd Qu.:2009
                    3rd Qu.:219500
##
    Max.
            :2010
                    Max.
                            :755000
```

2. Haga un análisis exploratorio extenso de los datos. Explique bien todos los hallazgos. No ponga solo gráficas y código. Debe llegar a conclusiones interesantes para poder predecir. Explique el preprocesamiento que necesitó hacer.

Analisis exploratorio

-Exploración rápida de datos- train

### summary(datos)

```
##
           Ιd
                         MSSubClass
                                          MSZoning
                                                              LotFrontage
##
    Min.
                1.0
                      Min.
                              : 20.0
                                        Length: 1460
                                                            Min.
                                                                    : 21.00
    1st Qu.: 365.8
                      1st Qu.: 20.0
                                        Class : character
                                                             1st Qu.: 59.00
##
##
    Median: 730.5
                      Median: 50.0
                                        Mode
                                              :character
                                                            Median: 69.00
##
            : 730.5
                              : 56.9
                                                             Mean
                                                                    : 70.05
    Mean
                      Mean
                      3rd Qu.: 70.0
                                                             3rd Qu.: 80.00
##
    3rd Qu.:1095.2
    Max.
            :1460.0
                              :190.0
                                                                    :313.00
##
                      Max.
                                                            Max.
##
                                                            NA's
                                                                    :259
                                                                  LotShape
##
       LotArea
                          Street
                                              Alley
                                                                Length: 1460
##
    Min.
            :
               1300
                      Length: 1460
                                           Length: 1460
##
    1st Qu.:
              7554
                      Class : character
                                           Class : character
                                                                Class : character
##
               9478
                      Mode : character
                                           Mode :character
                                                                Mode
                                                                     :character
    Median :
##
    Mean
           : 10517
    3rd Qu.: 11602
##
```

```
##
    Max.
           :215245
##
    LandContour
                                            LotConfig
##
                         Utilities
                                                                LandSlope
    Length: 1460
                        Length: 1460
                                            Length: 1460
                                                               Length: 1460
##
##
    Class : character
                        Class : character
                                            Class : character
                                                                Class : character
                                           Mode :character
##
    Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                                               Mode : character
##
##
##
##
   Neighborhood
                         Condition1
                                             Condition2
                                                                  BldgType
                                                               Length: 1460
##
    Length: 1460
                        Length: 1460
                                            Length: 1460
##
    Class : character
                        Class :character
                                            Class : character
                                                                Class : character
##
    Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                           Mode :character
                                                               Mode :character
##
##
##
##
##
     HouseStyle
                         OverallQual
                                          OverallCond
                                                            YearBuilt
##
    Length: 1460
                        Min. : 1.000
                                          Min.
                                               :1.000
                                                          Min.
                                                                 :1872
    Class :character
##
                        1st Qu.: 5.000
                                          1st Qu.:5.000
                                                          1st Qu.:1954
    Mode :character
                        Median : 6.000
                                         Median :5.000
                                                          Median:1973
                        Mean : 6.099
                                               :5.575
##
                                         Mean
                                                          Mean :1971
##
                        3rd Qu.: 7.000
                                         3rd Qu.:6.000
                                                          3rd Qu.:2000
##
                        Max.
                             :10.000
                                         Max.
                                                :9.000
                                                          Max.
                                                                  :2010
##
##
     YearRemodAdd
                    RoofStyle
                                         RoofMatl
                                                           Exterior1st
           :1950
                   Length: 1460
                                       Length: 1460
                                                           Length: 1460
##
    Min.
##
    1st Qu.:1967
                   Class : character
                                       Class : character
                                                           Class :character
   Median:1994
                   Mode :character
                                       Mode :character
                                                           Mode :character
##
    Mean
           :1985
##
    3rd Qu.:2004
##
    Max.
           :2010
##
##
    Exterior2nd
                         MasVnrType
                                              MasVnrArea
                                                              ExterQual
##
   Length: 1460
                        Length: 1460
                                           Min.
                                                  :
                                                       0.0
                                                             Length: 1460
    Class :character
                        Class : character
                                            1st Qu.:
                                                       0.0
                                                             Class : character
##
    Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                           Median :
                                                       0.0
                                                             Mode : character
                                            Mean : 103.7
##
##
                                            3rd Qu.: 166.0
##
                                            Max.
                                                  :1600.0
##
                                            NA's
                                                   :8
##
     ExterCond
                         Foundation
                                              BsmtQual
                                                                  BsmtCond
##
    Length: 1460
                                            Length: 1460
                                                               Length: 1460
                        Length: 1460
    Class : character
                        Class : character
                                            Class : character
                                                                Class : character
##
    Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                           Mode :character
                                                               Mode :character
##
##
##
##
##
    BsmtExposure
                        BsmtFinType1
                                              BsmtFinSF1
                                                             BsmtFinType2
                                                             Length: 1460
                        Length: 1460
  Length: 1460
                                            Min.
                                                       0.0
## Class :character
                        Class : character
                                            1st Qu.:
                                                       0.0
                                                             Class : character
## Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                           Median : 383.5
                                                             Mode : character
```

```
##
                                            Mean
                                                    : 443.6
##
                                            3rd Qu.: 712.2
##
                                            Max.
                                                    :5644.0
##
##
      BsmtFinSF2
                         BsmtUnfSF
                                          TotalBsmtSF
                                                             Heating
##
    Min.
               0.00
                             :
                                  0.0
                                                :
                                                    0.0
                                                           Length: 1460
                       Min.
                                         Min.
    1st Qu.:
               0.00
                       1st Qu.: 223.0
                                         1st Qu.: 795.8
                                                           Class : character
    Median:
               0.00
                       Median : 477.5
                                         Median: 991.5
                                                           Mode :character
##
                       Mean : 567.2
##
    Mean
          : 46.55
                                         Mean
                                                :1057.4
##
    3rd Qu.:
               0.00
                       3rd Qu.: 808.0
                                         3rd Qu.:1298.2
           :1474.00
                       Max.
                              :2336.0
                                         Max.
                                                :6110.0
##
                         CentralAir
                                             Electrical
                                                                  X1stFlrSF
##
     HeatingQC
##
    Length: 1460
                        Length: 1460
                                            Length: 1460
                                                                Min.
                                                                      : 334
##
    Class :character
                        Class :character
                                            Class : character
                                                                1st Qu.: 882
##
    Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                            Mode : character
                                                                Median:1087
##
                                                                Mean
                                                                        :1163
##
                                                                3rd Qu.:1391
##
                                                                Max.
                                                                        :4692
##
                    {\tt LowQualFinSF}
##
      X2ndFlrSF
                                         GrLivArea
                                                       BsmtFullBath
##
                    Min.
                           : 0.000
                                              : 334
                                                      Min.
                                                              :0.0000
    1st Qu.:
                    1st Qu.:
##
                              0.000
                                       1st Qu.:1130
                                                       1st Qu.:0.0000
               0
    Median:
               0
                    Median :
                              0.000
                                       Median:1464
                                                      Median : 0.0000
##
                           : 5.845
##
    Mean
                    Mean
                                       Mean
                                             :1515
                                                      Mean
                                                              :0.4253
          : 347
                    3rd Qu.:
                                                       3rd Qu.:1.0000
    3rd Qu.: 728
                              0.000
                                       3rd Qu.:1777
##
    Max.
           :2065
                    Max.
                           :572.000
                                       Max.
                                              :5642
                                                      Max.
                                                              :3.0000
##
##
                                           HalfBath
                                                           BedroomAbvGr
     BsmtHalfBath
                          FullBath
##
    Min.
           :0.00000
                       Min.
                              :0.000
                                        Min.
                                               :0.0000
                                                          Min.
                                                                 :0.000
    1st Qu.:0.00000
                       1st Qu.:1.000
                                                          1st Qu.:2.000
##
                                        1st Qu.:0.0000
##
    Median :0.00000
                       Median :2.000
                                        Median :0.0000
                                                          Median :3.000
           :0.05753
##
    Mean
                       Mean
                              :1.565
                                        Mean
                                               :0.3829
                                                          Mean
                                                                 :2.866
##
    3rd Qu.:0.00000
                       3rd Qu.:2.000
                                        3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                                          3rd Qu.:3.000
##
    Max.
           :2.00000
                       Max.
                              :3.000
                                        Max.
                                               :2.0000
                                                          Max.
                                                                 :8.000
##
##
     KitchenAbvGr
                     KitchenQual
                                          TotRmsAbvGrd
                                                            Functional
##
    Min.
           :0.000
                     Length: 1460
                                         Min.
                                                : 2.000
                                                           Length: 1460
                                         1st Qu.: 5.000
##
    1st Qu.:1.000
                     Class : character
                                                           Class : character
    Median :1.000
                                         Median : 6.000
                                                           Mode :character
##
                     Mode :character
    Mean :1.047
                                         Mean
                                               : 6.518
##
    3rd Qu.:1.000
                                         3rd Qu.: 7.000
           :3.000
                                                :14.000
##
    Max.
                                         Max.
##
##
      Fireplaces
                     FireplaceQu
                                          GarageType
                                                              GarageYrBlt
##
    Min.
           :0.000
                     Length: 1460
                                         Length: 1460
                                                             Min.
                                                                    :1900
    1st Qu.:0.000
                                                             1st Qu.:1961
##
                     Class : character
                                         Class :character
##
    Median :1.000
                     Mode :character
                                         Mode :character
                                                             Median:1980
    Mean
           :0.613
                                                             Mean
                                                                    :1979
                                                             3rd Qu.:2002
##
    3rd Qu.:1.000
##
    Max.
           :3.000
                                                                    :2010
                                                             Max.
##
                                                             NA's
                                                                    :81
##
   GarageFinish
                          GarageCars
                                           GarageArea
                                                            GarageQual
    Length: 1460
                        Min.
                               :0.000
                                         Min. : 0.0
                                                           Length: 1460
```

```
1st Qu.: 334.5
   Class :character
                       1st Qu.:1.000
                                                         Class : character
   Mode :character
                       Median :2.000
                                       Median: 480.0
                                                         Mode : character
                             :1.767
##
                       Mean
                                       Mean
                                             : 473.0
##
                       3rd Qu.:2.000
                                       3rd Qu.: 576.0
##
                       Max.
                              :4.000
                                       Max.
                                              :1418.0
##
##
     GarageCond
                        PavedDrive
                                             WoodDeckSF
                                                             OpenPorchSF
   Length: 1460
                       Length: 1460
                                                            Min. : 0.00
##
                                          Min. : 0.00
##
   Class : character
                       Class : character
                                           1st Qu.: 0.00
                                                            1st Qu.: 0.00
##
   Mode :character
                       Mode :character
                                          Median: 0.00
                                                            Median : 25.00
##
                                          Mean
                                                 : 94.24
                                                            Mean
                                                                 : 46.66
##
                                           3rd Qu.:168.00
                                                            3rd Qu.: 68.00
##
                                                  :857.00
                                                                   :547.00
                                          Max.
                                                            Max.
##
                                       ScreenPorch
##
   EnclosedPorch
                       X3SsnPorch
                                                           PoolArea
##
   Min.
          : 0.00
                     Min.
                           : 0.00
                                      Min.
                                             : 0.00
                                                        Min.
                                                              : 0.000
##
   1st Qu.: 0.00
                     1st Qu.:
                               0.00
                                      1st Qu.: 0.00
                                                        1st Qu.: 0.000
##
   Median: 0.00
                     Median: 0.00
                                      Median: 0.00
                                                        Median : 0.000
##
   Mean
          : 21.95
                     Mean
                           : 3.41
                                      Mean
                                             : 15.06
                                                        Mean
                                                               : 2.759
   3rd Qu.: 0.00
                     3rd Qu.: 0.00
                                                        3rd Qu.:
##
                                      3rd Qu.: 0.00
                                                                  0.000
##
   Max.
           :552.00
                     Max.
                            :508.00
                                      Max.
                                              :480.00
                                                        Max.
                                                               :738.000
##
##
       PoolQC
                          Fence
                                          MiscFeature
                                                                 MiscVal
##
   Length: 1460
                       Length: 1460
                                          Length: 1460
                                                              Min.
                                                                          0.00
   Class : character
                       Class : character
                                          Class : character
                                                                          0.00
                                                              1st Qu.:
                                          Mode :character
   Mode :character
                       Mode :character
                                                              Median:
                                                                          0.00
##
                                                              Mean
                                                                         43.49
##
                                                              3rd Qu.:
                                                                          0.00
##
                                                              Max.
                                                                     :15500.00
##
##
        MoSold
                         YrSold
                                       SaleType
                                                        SaleCondition
##
   Min.
          : 1.000
                     Min.
                            :2006
                                    Length: 1460
                                                        Length: 1460
    1st Qu.: 5.000
                     1st Qu.:2007
##
                                    Class : character
                                                        Class : character
##
   Median : 6.000
                     Median:2008
                                    Mode :character
                                                        Mode : character
         : 6.322
##
   Mean
                     Mean
                            :2008
   3rd Qu.: 8.000
##
                     3rd Qu.:2009
##
   Max.
          :12.000
                     Max.
                            :2010
##
##
      SalePrice
          : 34900
##
   Min.
   1st Qu.:129975
##
   Median :163000
   Mean
           :180921
##
   3rd Qu.:214000
##
   Max.
           :755000
##
test
```

# summary(test)

## Id MSSubClass MSZoning LotFrontage ## Min. :1461 Min. : 20.00 Length:1459 Min. : 21.00

```
1st Qu.:1826
                    1st Qu.: 20.00
                                     Class :character
                                                         1st Qu.: 58.00
##
    Median:2190
                   Median : 50.00
                                     Mode :character
                                                         Median: 67.00
                   Mean
    Mean
          :2190
                           : 57.38
                                                         Mean
                                                               : 68.58
    3rd Qu.:2554
                    3rd Qu.: 70.00
                                                         3rd Qu.: 80.00
##
##
    Max.
           :2919
                    Max.
                           :190.00
                                                         Max.
                                                                 :200.00
##
                                                         NA's
                                                                 :227
##
       LotArea
                        Street
                                                              LotShape
                                            Alley
   Min.
          : 1470
##
                    Length: 1459
                                        Length: 1459
                                                            Length: 1459
    1st Qu.: 7391
##
                    Class : character
                                        Class : character
                                                            Class : character
##
    Median: 9399
                    Mode :character
                                        Mode :character
                                                            Mode : character
    Mean
          : 9819
    3rd Qu.:11518
##
           :56600
##
    Max.
##
##
   LandContour
                         Utilities
                                            LotConfig
                                                                 LandSlope
##
    Length: 1459
                        Length: 1459
                                            Length: 1459
                                                                Length: 1459
##
    Class :character
                                            Class :character
                                                                Class : character
                        Class : character
##
    Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                            Mode :character
                                                                Mode :character
##
##
##
##
##
   Neighborhood
                         Condition1
                                            Condition2
                                                                  BldgType
    Length: 1459
                        Length: 1459
                                            Length: 1459
                                                               Length: 1459
##
    Class : character
                        Class :character
                                            Class : character
                                                                Class :character
    Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                           Mode :character
                                                               Mode : character
##
##
##
##
##
     HouseStyle
                         OverallQual
                                           OverallCond
                                                            YearBuilt
##
    Length: 1459
                        Min.
                               : 1.000
                                         Min.
                                                 :1.000
                                                          Min.
                                                                  :1879
                        1st Qu.: 5.000
                                         1st Qu.:5.000
##
    Class : character
                                                          1st Qu.:1953
##
    Mode :character
                        Median : 6.000
                                         Median :5.000
                                                          Median:1973
##
                        Mean : 6.079
                                          Mean
                                                 :5.554
                                                          Mean
                                                                  :1971
##
                        3rd Qu.: 7.000
                                          3rd Qu.:6.000
                                                          3rd Qu.:2001
##
                        Max.
                               :10.000
                                         Max.
                                                 :9.000
                                                          Max.
                                                                  :2010
##
##
     YearRemodAdd
                    RoofStyle
                                          RoofMatl
                                                           Exterior1st
##
   Min.
           :1950
                   Length: 1459
                                       Length: 1459
                                                           Length: 1459
    1st Qu.:1963
                    Class : character
                                       Class : character
                                                           Class : character
                                       Mode :character
##
   Median:1992
                   Mode :character
                                                           Mode :character
    Mean
           :1984
##
    3rd Qu.:2004
##
   Max.
           :2010
##
##
   Exterior2nd
                         MasVnrType
                                              MasVnrArea
                                                              ExterQual
##
   Length: 1459
                        Length: 1459
                                                             Length: 1459
                                            Min.
                                                       0.0
   Class : character
                        Class : character
                                            1st Qu.:
                                                       0.0
                                                             Class : character
##
   Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                            Median:
                                                       0.0
                                                             Mode :character
##
                                            Mean
                                                   : 100.7
##
                                            3rd Qu.: 164.0
##
                                           Max.
                                                   :1290.0
##
                                            NA's
                                                   :15
```

```
##
     ExterCond
                         Foundation
                                               BsmtQual
                                                                   BsmtCond
##
    Length: 1459
                        Length: 1459
                                            Length: 1459
                                                                 Length: 1459
                                            Class : character
##
    Class : character
                        Class : character
                                                                 Class : character
##
    Mode : character
                        Mode : character
                                            Mode :character
                                                                 Mode : character
##
##
##
##
##
    BsmtExposure
                        BsmtFinType1
                                               BsmtFinSF1
                                                               BsmtFinType2
##
    Length: 1459
                                                               Length: 1459
                        Length: 1459
                                            Min.
                                                        0.0
    Class : character
                        Class :character
                                             1st Qu.:
                                                        0.0
                                                               Class : character
                                            Median : 350.5
##
    Mode :character
                        Mode : character
                                                               Mode :character
##
                                                    : 439.2
                                            Mean
##
                                             3rd Qu.: 753.5
##
                                            Max.
                                                    :4010.0
##
                                            NA's
                                                    :1
##
      BsmtFinSF2
                         BsmtUnfSF
                                          TotalBsmtSF
                                                           Heating
##
    Min.
               0.00
                       Min.
                               :
                                   0.0
                                         Min.
                                                :
                                                         Length: 1459
##
    1st Qu.:
               0.00
                       1st Qu.: 219.2
                                         1st Qu.: 784
                                                         Class : character
                       Median: 460.0
                                         Median: 988
##
    Median:
               0.00
                                                         Mode : character
                                         Mean
##
    Mean
           : 52.62
                       Mean
                               : 554.3
                                                 :1046
##
    3rd Qu.:
                0.00
                       3rd Qu.: 797.8
                                         3rd Qu.:1305
    Max.
           :1526.00
                               :2140.0
                                                 :5095
##
                       Max.
                                         Max.
##
    NA's
           :1
                       NA's
                               :1
                                         NA's
                                                 :1
##
                                                                   X1stFlrSF
     HeatingQC
                         CentralAir
                                             Electrical
    Length: 1459
                        Length: 1459
                                            Length: 1459
                                                                 Min.
                                                                        : 407.0
##
    Class : character
                        Class : character
                                            Class : character
                                                                 1st Qu.: 873.5
##
    Mode :character
                        Mode :character
                                            Mode : character
                                                                 Median :1079.0
##
                                                                 Mean
                                                                        :1156.5
##
                                                                 3rd Qu.:1382.5
##
                                                                 Max.
                                                                        :5095.0
##
##
      X2ndFlrSF
                     LowQualFinSF
                                                         BsmtFullBath
                                          GrLivArea
##
           :
                    Min.
                          :
                                0.000
                                        Min.
                                               : 407
                                                        Min.
                                                                :0.0000
    Min.
               0
                                        1st Qu.:1118
##
    1st Qu.:
                0
                    1st Qu.:
                                0.000
                                                        1st Qu.:0.0000
##
    Median:
                0
                    Median:
                                0.000
                                        Median:1432
                                                        Median : 0.0000
##
    Mean
           : 326
                    Mean
                                3.543
                                        Mean
                                               :1486
                                                        Mean
                                                                :0.4345
##
    3rd Qu.: 676
                    3rd Qu.:
                                0.000
                                        3rd Qu.:1721
                                                        3rd Qu.:1.0000
##
    Max.
           :1862
                    Max.
                           :1064.000
                                        Max.
                                                :5095
                                                        Max.
                                                                :3.0000
##
                                                        NA's
                                                                . 2
##
     BsmtHalfBath
                         FullBath
                                          HalfBath
                                                          BedroomAbvGr
                              :0.000
##
    Min.
           :0.0000
                      Min.
                                       Min.
                                               :0.0000
                                                         Min.
                                                                 :0.000
    1st Qu.:0.0000
                      1st Qu.:1.000
                                       1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                         1st Qu.:2.000
##
    Median :0.0000
                      Median :2.000
                                       Median :0.0000
                                                         Median :3.000
    Mean
           :0.0652
                              :1.571
                                               :0.3777
                                                                 :2.854
                      Mean
                                       Mean
                                                         Mean
    3rd Qu.:0.0000
##
                      3rd Qu.:2.000
                                       3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                                         3rd Qu.:3.000
           :2.0000
                              :4.000
                                               :2.0000
                                                                 :6.000
##
    Max.
                      Max.
                                       Max.
                                                         Max.
##
    NA's
           :2
##
     KitchenAbvGr
                     KitchenQual
                                          TotRmsAbvGrd
                                                            Functional
##
    Min.
           :0.000
                     Length: 1459
                                         Min.
                                                : 3.000
                                                           Length: 1459
    1st Qu.:1.000
                     Class : character
                                         1st Qu.: 5.000
                                                           Class : character
##
  Median :1.000
                     Mode :character
                                         Median : 6.000
                                                           Mode :character
##
   Mean :1.042
                                         Mean : 6.385
    3rd Qu.:1.000
                                         3rd Qu.: 7.000
##
```

```
Max.
        :2.000
                                   Max. :15.000
##
     Fireplaces
                                                     GarageYrBlt
##
                  FireplaceQu
                                    GarageType
                  Length: 1459
                                   Length: 1459
                                                     Min. :1895
##
  Min. :0.0000
   1st Qu.:0.0000
                  Class : character
                                   Class : character
                                                     1st Qu.:1959
##
  Median :0.0000
                  Mode :character Mode :character
                                                     Median:1979
   Mean :0.5812
                                                     Mean :1978
   3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                                     3rd Qu.:2002
##
##
   Max. :4.0000
                                                     Max. :2207
##
                                                     NA's :78
## GarageFinish
                      GarageCars
                                   GarageArea
                                                   GarageQual
                    Min. :0.000 Min. : 0.0
## Length:1459
                                                  Length: 1459
## Class :character
                    1st Qu.:1.000 1st Qu.: 318.0
                                                  Class : character
                    Median : 2.000 Median : 480.0
## Mode :character
                                                  Mode :character
##
                    Mean :1.766 Mean : 472.8
                                   3rd Qu.: 576.0
##
                    3rd Qu.:2.000
##
                    Max. :5.000
                                   Max. :1488.0
##
                    NA's :1
                                   NA's :1
##
                     PavedDrive
                                      WoodDeckSF
                                                      OpenPorchSF
    GarageCond
                                     Min. : 0.00 Min. : 0.00
## Length: 1459
                    Length: 1459
##
   Class :character Class :character 1st Qu.: 0.00 1st Qu.: 0.00
  Mode :character Mode :character
                                     Median: 0.00 Median: 28.00
                                     Mean : 93.17 Mean : 48.31
##
                                     3rd Qu.: 168.00 3rd Qu.: 72.00
##
##
                                     Max. :1424.00 Max. :742.00
##
## EnclosedPorch
                    X3SsnPorch
                                    ScreenPorch
                                                      PoolArea
## Min. : 0.00 Min. : 0.000
                                   Min. : 0.00 Min. : 0.000
  1st Qu.: 0.00
                  1st Qu.: 0.000
                                   1st Qu.: 0.00 1st Qu.: 0.000
## Median: 0.00 Median: 0.000
                                   Median: 0.00 Median: 0.000
                                                   Mean : 1.744
## Mean : 24.24
                   Mean : 1.794
                                    Mean : 17.06
   3rd Qu.: 0.00
                   3rd Qu.: 0.000
                                    3rd Qu.: 0.00
                                                   3rd Qu.: 0.000
   Max. :1012.00
                   Max. :360.000
                                   Max. :576.00
##
                                                   Max. :800.000
##
##
      PoolQC
                       Fence
                                     MiscFeature
                                                         MiscVal
## Length:1459
                    Length: 1459
                                     Length: 1459
                                                      Min. : 0.00
  Class : character Class : character
                                     Class : character
                                                      1st Qu.:
                                                                 0.00
  Mode :character Mode :character
                                     Mode :character
                                                      Median :
                                                                 0.00
##
                                                      Mean :
                                                                58.17
##
                                                       3rd Qu.:
                                                                 0.00
##
                                                       Max. :17000.00
##
      MoSold
                                                 SaleCondition
                      YrSold
                                  SaleType
## Min. : 1.000
                  Min. :2006
                                Length: 1459
                                                 Length: 1459
  1st Qu.: 4.000
                  1st Qu.:2007
                                Class :character
                                                 Class : character
## Median : 6.000
                                Mode :character
                                                 Mode :character
                  Median :2008
## Mean : 6.104
                  Mean :2008
## 3rd Qu.: 8.000
                  3rd Qu.:2009
## Max. :12.000
                  Max. :2010
##
```

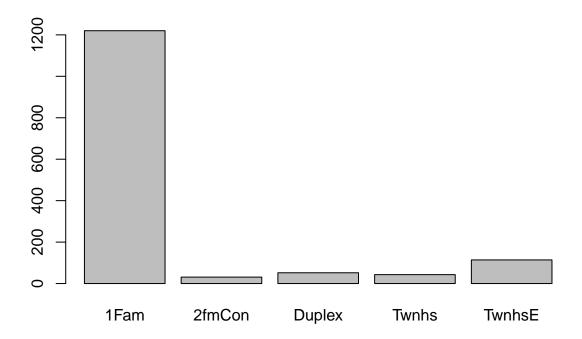
DataFrame.NombreDeLaVariables <- data.frame(NombreDeLaVariables, Cualitativa,Cuantitativa,Discreta,Cont print(DataFrame.NombreDeLaVariables)

##		NombreDeLaVariables	Cualitativa	Cuantitativa	Discreta	Continua
##	1	SalePrice		x		x
##	2	MSSubClass		x		x
##	3	MSZoning	X			
##	4	${\tt LotFrontage}$		x		x
##	5	LotArea		x		x
##	6	Street	х			
##	7	Alley	X			
##	8	LotShape	X			
##	9	LandContour	Х			
##	10	Utilities	Х			
##	11	LotConfig	х			
	12	LandSlope	Х			
##	13	Neighborhood	X			
##	14	Condition1	X			
##	15	Condition2	х			
	16	BldgType	х			
##	17	HouseStyle	х			
##	18	OverallQual		х		x
##	19	OverallCond		х		x
	20	YearBuilt		х		x
##	21	YearBuilt		х		x
	22	RoofStyle	х			
	23	RoofMatl	х			
	24	Exterior1st	х			
	25	Exterior2nd	х			
##	26	${\tt MasVnrType}$	х			
	27	MasVnrArea		х		x
	28	ExterQual	х			
	29	ExterCond	х			
##	30	Foundation	х			
##	31	${\tt BsmtQual}$	х			
	32	BsmtCond	X			
	33	${\tt BsmtExposure}$	X			
	34	${\tt BsmtFinType1}$	X			
	35	BsmtFinSF1		х		x
##	36	${\tt BsmtFinType2}$	х			
	37	BsmtFinSF2		х		X
	38	${\tt BsmtUnfSF}$		х		x
##	39	TotalBsmtSF		х		x
	40	Heating	х			
##	41	${\tt HeatingQC}$	Х			

##	42	CentralAir	x			
##	43	Electrical	X			
##	44	1stFlrSF		x		x
##	45	2ndFlrSF		x		x
##	46	${\tt LowQualFinSF}$		x		x
##	47	GrLivArea		x		x
##	48	${\tt BsmtFullBath}$		x	x	
##	49	${\tt BsmtHalfBath}$		x	x	
##	50	FullBath	f	xf	xf	f
##	51	${\tt HalfBath}$		x	x	
##	52	${\tt Bedroom}$		x	x	
##	53	Kitchen		x	x	
##	54	KitchenQual	x			
##	55	${ t TotRmsAbvGrd}$		x	x	
##	56	Functional	x			
##	57	Fireplaces		x	x	
##	58	FireplaceQu	X			
##	59	${\tt GarageType}$	x			
##	60	${ t GarageYrBlt}$		x		x
##	61	${ t GarageFinish}$	X			
##	62	${ t GarageCars}$		x	x	
##	63	${ t GarageArea}$		x		x
##	64	GarageQual	X			
##	65	${\tt GarageCond}$	X			
##	66	PavedDrive	X			
##	67	${\tt WoodDeckSF}$		x		x
##	68	OpenPorchSF		x		x
##	69	EnclosedPorch		x		x
##	70	3SsnPorch		x		x
##	71	ScreenPorch		x		x
##	72	PoolArea		x		x
##	73	PoolQC	X			
##	74	Fence	X			
##	75	MiscFeature	X			
##	76	MiscVal		x		X
##	77	MoSold		x		x
##	78	YrSold		x		x
##	79	SaleType	x			
##	80	SaleCondition	X			

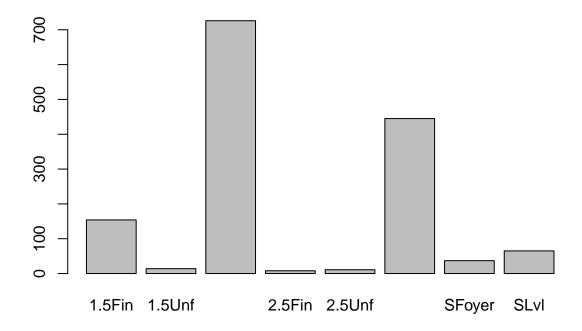
## Estilo de vivienda

```
totalGenres <- unlist(strsplit(as.character(datos$BldgType), "\\|"))
barplot(table(totalGenres))</pre>
```



La mayorías de las casas son para una familia

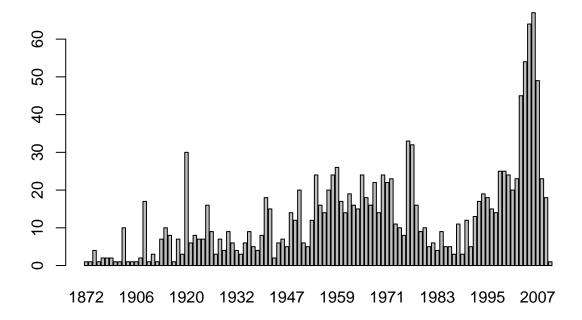
```
totalGenres <- unlist(strsplit(as.character(datos$HouseStyle), "\\|"))
barplot(table(totalGenres))</pre>
```



El estilo más común de casa es de 1 solo nivel, por lo que podemos deducir que las casas de 2 niveles son más cotizadas  $\,$ 

Año de construcción

```
totalGenres <- unlist(strsplit(as.character(datos$YearBuilt), "\\|"))
barplot(table(totalGenres))</pre>
```



La mayoría de las casas fueron construidas en los años 2000

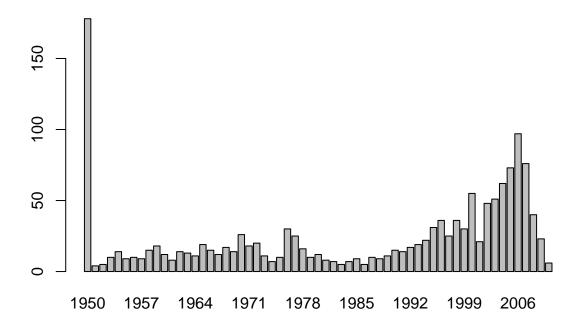
Casas mas nuevas:

```
newhouses <- head(order(datos$YearBuilt, decreasing = T), n=10)
datos[newhouses,c("Id","YearBuilt","SalePrice")]</pre>
```

```
##
        Id YearBuilt SalePrice
## 379 379
                 2010
                         394432
## 88
        88
                 2009
                         164500
  104 104
                 2009
                         198900
## 158 158
                 2009
                         269500
## 212 212
                 2009
                         186000
## 213 213
                 2009
                         252678
## 413 413
                 2009
                         222000
## 461 461
                 2009
                         263435
## 508 508
                 2009
                         208300
## 516 516
                 2009
                         402861
```

Año de remodelación

```
totalGenres <- unlist(strsplit(as.character(datos$YearRemodAdd), "\\|"))
barplot(table(totalGenres))</pre>
```



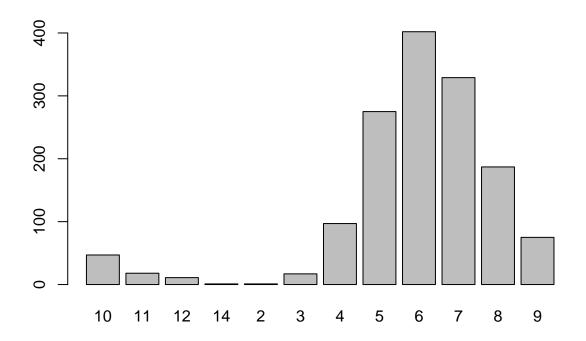
La mayoría de las casas no han sido remodeladas desde la decada de los 50s Casas recientementes remodeladas:

```
newhouses <- head(order(datos$YearRemodAdd, decreasing = T), n=10)
datos[newhouses,c("Id","YearRemodAdd", "SalePrice")]</pre>
```

```
##
        Id YearRemodAdd SalePrice
## 158 158
                    2010
                             269500
## 379 379
                    2010
                             394432
## 820 820
                    2010
                             224000
## 856 856
                    2010
                             127000
## 899 899
                    2010
                             611657
## 988 988
                    2010
                             395192
## 88
                    2009
                             164500
        88
## 104 104
                    2009
                             198900
## 179 179
                    2009
                             501837
## 212 212
                    2009
                             186000
```

Cantidad de habitaciones

```
totalGenres <- unlist(strsplit(as.character(datos$TotRmsAbvGrd), "\\|"))
barplot(table(totalGenres))</pre>
```



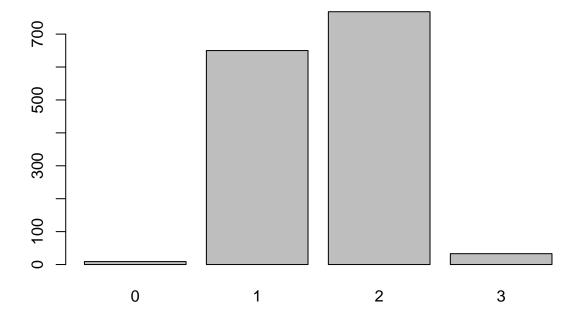
La mayoría de las casast tienen solo 6 habitaciones

```
newhouses <- head(order(datos$TotRmsAbvGrd, decreasing = T), n=10)
datos[newhouses,c("Id","TotRmsAbvGrd","SalePrice")]</pre>
```

```
##
          Id TotRmsAbvGrd SalePrice
                               200000
## 636
         636
                        14
## 186
         186
                        12
                               475000
## 770
         770
                        12
                               538000
## 804
         804
                        12
                               582933
## 898
         898
                        12
                               142953
                        12
## 911
         911
                               154300
                        12
                               197000
## 1032 1032
                        12
                               200500
## 1174 1174
## 1231 1231
                        12
                               190000
## 1299 1299
                        12
                               160000
```

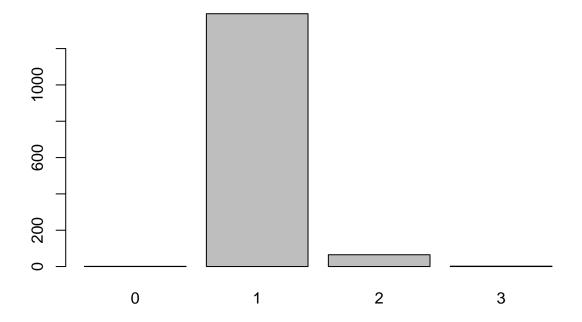
cantidad de baños

```
totalGenres <- unlist(strsplit(as.character(datos$FullBath), "\\|"))
barplot(table(totalGenres))</pre>
```



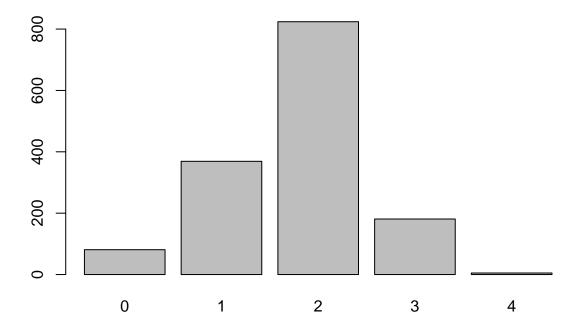
Las casas familiares tienen entre 1 y 2 baños cantidad de cocinas  $\label{eq:cantidad}$ 

```
totalGenres <- unlist(strsplit(as.character(datos$KitchenAbvGr), "\\|"))
barplot(table(totalGenres))</pre>
```



LAs casas por lo general tienen solo una cocina capacidad de garages

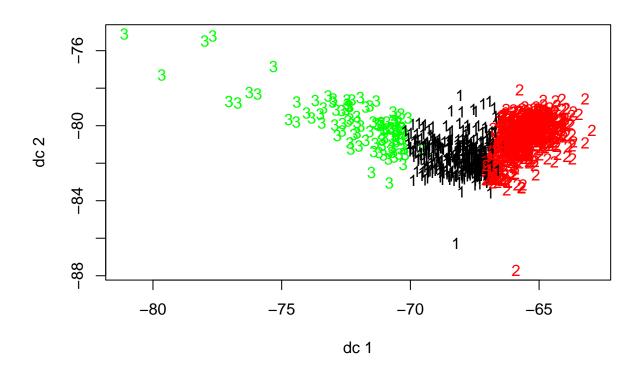
```
totalGenres <- unlist(strsplit(as.character(datos$GarageCars), "\\|"))
barplot(table(totalGenres))</pre>
```



La mayoría de las casas estan adecuadas para estacionar 2 autos

 ${\bf 3.}$  Incluya un análisis de grupos en el análisis exploratorio. Explique las características de los grupos.

```
# con k-medias
cluster <- house
km<-kmeans(house,3)
house$grupo<-km$cluster
plotcluster(cluster,km$cluster) # los cluster</pre>
```



```
#método de la silueta
silkm<-silhouette(km$cluster,dist(house))
mean(silkm[,3]) #Silueta

## [1] 0.561677

g1<- house[house$grupo==1,]
prop.table(table(g1$Species))*100

## numeric(0)

g2<- house[house$grupo==2,]
prop.table(table(g2$Species))*100

## numeric(0)

g3<- house[house$grupo==3,]
prop.table(table(g3$Species))*100

## numeric(0)</pre>
```

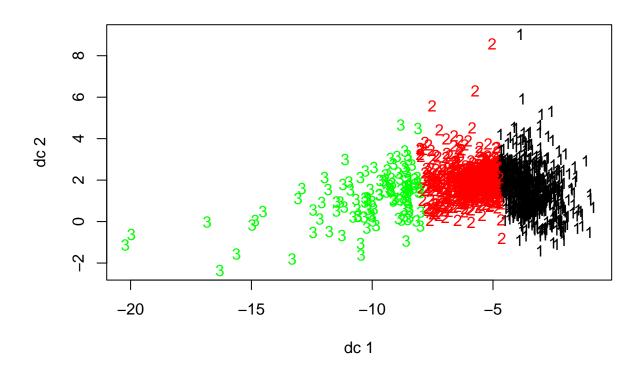
```
##
     LotFrontage
                        LotArea
                                       YearBuilt
                                                     YearRemodAdd
##
          : 24.00
                           : 2280
   Min.
                                            :1880
                                                    Min.
                                                           :1950
                     Min.
                                     Min.
##
    1st Qu.: 63.00
                     1st Qu.: 8737
                                     1st Qu.:1990
                                                    1st Qu.:1996
   Median: 74.00
                                     Median:2002
##
                     Median :10206
                                                    Median:2003
##
   Mean : 75.13
                     Mean :11018
                                     Mean
                                            :1991
                                                    Mean
                                                         :1998
##
    3rd Qu.: 85.00
                     3rd Qu.:12011
                                     3rd Qu.:2005
                                                    3rd Qu.:2006
   Max. :313.00
                                           :2009
                                                          :2010
                     Max.
                           :70761
                                     Max.
                                                    Max.
##
     MasVnrArea
                       BsmtFinSF1
                                      BsmtFinSF2
                                                       BsmtUnfSF
   Min. :
##
              0.0
                     Min. :
                                0
                                    Min. :
                                               0.0
                                                     Min. :
##
   1st Qu.:
                                               0.0
                                                     1st Qu.: 314.0
              0.0
                     1st Qu.:
                                0
                                    1st Qu.:
   Median: 40.0
                     Median: 410
                                                     Median: 725.0
                                    Median:
                                               0.0
   Mean : 127.1
                     Mean : 451
                                              36.1
                                                     Mean : 748.5
##
                                    Mean :
##
    3rd Qu.: 210.0
                     3rd Qu.: 767
                                    3rd Qu.:
                                               0.0
                                                     3rd Qu.:1141.0
   Max. :1600.0
                                    Max. :1127.0
                                                     Max. :2042.0
##
                     Max.
                           :2260
     TotalBsmtSF
                     X1stFlrSF
                                    X2ndFlrSF
                                                    LowQualFinSF
##
##
   Min. :
                   Min.
                          : 495
                                  Min.
                                       :
                                             0.0
                                                   Min. : 0.000
##
    1st Qu.: 915
                   1st Qu.:1020
                                  1st Qu.:
                                             0.0
                                                   1st Qu.: 0.000
##
   Median:1240
                   Median:1307
                                  Median :
                                             0.0
                                                   Median : 0.000
##
   Mean
          :1236
                        :1299
                                  Mean : 458.9
                                                        : 4.413
                   Mean
                                                   Mean
##
    3rd Qu.:1496
                   3rd Qu.:1552
                                  3rd Qu.: 872.0
                                                   3rd Qu.: 0.000
                                  Max. :1818.0
##
   Max.
           :3206
                   Max.
                          :3138
                                                   Max.
                                                         :420.000
##
      GrLivArea
                    TotRmsAbvGrd
                                      Fireplaces
                                                      GarageYrBlt
                                                                      GarageCars
                   Min. : 4.000
                                          :0.0000
                                                           :1908
                                                                          :1.00
##
   Min.
          :1146
                                    Min.
                                                     Min.
                                                                    Min.
    1st Qu.:1502
                   1st Qu.: 6.000
                                    1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                     1st Qu.:1991
                                                                    1st Qu.:2.00
##
                                                     Median:2002
##
   Median:1684
                   Median : 7.000
                                    Median :1.0000
                                                                    Median:2.00
   Mean :1763
                   Mean : 7.075
                                    Mean :0.7756
                                                     Mean :1993
                                                                    Mean :2.18
##
    3rd Qu.:1947
                   3rd Qu.: 8.000
                                    3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                                     3rd Qu.:2005
                                                                    3rd Qu.:2.00
##
   Max.
          :4676
                   Max.
                        :12.000
                                    Max.
                                           :3.0000
                                                     Max.
                                                            :2010
                                                                    Max.
                                                                          :4.00
                       WoodDeckSF
##
      GarageArea
                                      OpenPorchSF
                                                      EnclosedPorch
##
   Min. : 180.0
                     Min. : 0.0
                                     Min. : 0.00
                                                      Min. : 0.00
                                                      1st Qu.: 0.00
   1st Qu.: 484.0
                     1st Qu.: 0.0
                                     1st Qu.: 30.00
##
##
   Median: 552.0
                     Median :120.0
                                     Median: 54.00
                                                      Median: 0.00
##
   Mean : 582.9
                          :115.7
                     Mean
                                     Mean
                                          : 69.62
                                                      Mean
                                                            : 11.56
##
    3rd Qu.: 662.0
                     3rd Qu.:192.0
                                     3rd Qu.: 96.00
                                                      3rd Qu.: 0.00
          :1390.0
                            :635.0
                                           :547.00
                                                            :552.00
##
   Max.
                     Max.
                                     Max.
                                                      Max.
##
    ScreenPorch
                        PoolArea
                                           MoSold
                                                            YrSold
   Min. : 0.00
                     Min.
                           : 0.000
                                       Min.
                                             : 1.000
                                                        Min.
                                                               :2006
##
   1st Qu.: 0.00
                     1st Qu.: 0.000
                                       1st Qu.: 5.000
                                                        1st Qu.:2007
##
   Median: 0.00
                     Median : 0.000
                                       Median : 6.000
                                                        Median:2008
##
   Mean
          : 19.45
                           : 4.651
                                             : 6.554
                                                               :2008
                     Mean
                                       Mean
                                                        Mean
    3rd Qu.: 0.00
                     3rd Qu.: 0.000
                                       3rd Qu.: 8.000
                                                        3rd Qu.:2009
##
   Max.
          :480.00
                            :648.000
                                       Max.
                                              :12.000
                                                        Max.
                                                               :2010
                     Max.
##
      SalePrice
                         grupo
##
          :178900
   Min.
                     Min.
                            : 1
   1st Qu.:193000
                     1st Qu.:1
##
   Median :216837
                     Median:1
##
   Mean
          :222938
                     Mean
                            :1
##
   3rd Qu.:248900
                     3rd Qu.:1
##
   Max.
          :297000
                     Max.
                            :1
```

```
##
    LotFrontage
                       LotArea
                                      YearBuilt
                                                    YearRemodAdd
##
          : 21.00
                           : 1300
                                           :1880
   Min.
                                                   Min.
                                                          :1950
                    Min.
                                    Min.
##
   1st Qu.: 55.00
                    1st Qu.: 7000
                                    1st Qu.:1940
                                                   1st Qu.:1956
   Median : 64.00
                    Median: 8593
                                    Median:1959
                                                   Median:1972
##
##
   Mean : 65.45
                    Mean : 8680
                                    Mean
                                          :1957
                                                   Mean
                                                          :1976
##
   3rd Qu.: 75.00
                    3rd Qu.:10172
                                    3rd Qu.:1973
                                                   3rd Qu.:1998
   Max. :313.00
                          :63887
                                          :2009
                                                          :2009
                    Max.
                                    Max.
                                                   Max.
##
     MasVnrArea
                       BsmtFinSF1
                                        BsmtFinSF2
                                                          BsmtUnfSF
##
   Min. :
                                0.0
                                      Min. :
                                                 0.00
                                                        Min. :
              0.00
                     Min. :
##
   1st Qu.:
              0.00
                     1st Qu.:
                                      1st Qu.:
                                                 0.00
                                                        1st Qu.: 192.0
                                0.0
                     Median : 319.0
                                                 0.00
   Median :
              0.00
                                      Median:
                                                        Median: 450.0
##
   Mean : 60.21
                     Mean : 351.2
                                      Mean :
                                                51.82
                                                        Mean : 491.1
##
   3rd Qu.: 66.50
                     3rd Qu.: 600.0
                                      3rd Qu.:
                                                 0.00
                                                        3rd Qu.: 719.0
                                             :1085.00
                                                               :1907.0
   Max. :1129.00
                     Max. :5644.0
                                      Max.
                                                        Max.
##
    TotalBsmtSF
                      X1stFlrSF
                                     X2ndFlrSF
                                                     LowQualFinSF
##
##
   Min. :
              0.0
                    Min.
                           : 438
                                   Min.
                                        :
                                              0.0
                                                    Min.
                                                          : 0.000
##
   1st Qu.: 728.0
                    1st Qu.: 834
                                   1st Qu.:
                                              0.0
                                                    1st Qu.: 0.000
   Median: 894.0
                                                    Median : 0.000
##
                    Median: 981
                                   Median :
                                              0.0
##
   Mean : 894.1
                    Mean
                          :1020
                                         : 256.5
                                                          : 4.513
                                   Mean
                                                    Mean
   3rd Qu.:1060.5
##
                    3rd Qu.:1150
                                   3rd Qu.: 588.0
                                                    3rd Qu.: 0.000
                                                           :481.000
                                   Max.
                                          :1230.0
                                                    Max.
##
   Max.
          :6110.0
                    Max.
                           :4692
##
     GrLivArea
                   TotRmsAbvGrd
                                  Fireplaces
                                                  GarageYrBlt
                                                                  GarageCars
##
   Min. : 438
                  Min. : 3
                                       :0.0000
                                                       :1900
                                                                      :1.000
                                Min.
                                                 Min.
                                                                Min.
   1st Qu.:1032
                  1st Qu.: 5
                                1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                 1st Qu.:1953
                                                                1st Qu.:1.000
##
   Median:1224
                  Median: 6
                                Median :0.0000
                                                 Median:1966
                                                                Median :2.000
   Mean :1281
                  Mean: 6
                                      :0.4137
                                                 Mean :1967
                                                                Mean :1.568
                                Mean
##
   3rd Qu.:1484
                  3rd Qu.: 7
                                3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                                 3rd Qu.:1983
                                                                3rd Qu.:2.000
##
   Max.
         :5642
                  Max. :12
                                Max.
                                       :3.0000
                                                 Max.
                                                        :2009
                                                                Max.
                                                                       :4.000
                      WoodDeckSF
##
     GarageArea
                                      OpenPorchSF
                                                      EnclosedPorch
   Min. : 160.0
                    Min. : 0.00
                                     Min.
                                            : 0.00
                                                      Min.
                                                             : 0.00
   1st Qu.: 288.0
                    1st Qu.:
                              0.00
                                                      1st Qu.: 0.00
##
                                     1st Qu.: 0.00
                                                      Median: 0.00
##
   Median: 416.0
                    Median: 0.00
                                     Median: 0.00
##
   Mean : 417.4
                    Mean : 63.95
                                     Mean : 26.44
                                                             : 30.07
                                                      Mean
##
   3rd Qu.: 506.0
                    3rd Qu.:106.00
                                     3rd Qu.: 35.00
                                                      3rd Qu.: 0.00
   Max.
                           :736.00
##
          :1418.0
                    Max.
                                     Max. :418.00
                                                      Max.
                                                             :330.00
##
    ScreenPorch
                       PoolArea
                                          MoSold
                                                           YrSold
   Min. : 0.00
                    Min.
                           : 0.000
                                      Min.
                                             : 1.000
                                                       Min.
                                                              :2006
##
   1st Qu.: 0.00
                    1st Qu.: 0.000
                                      1st Qu.: 4.000
                                                       1st Qu.:2007
##
   Median: 0.00
                    Median : 0.000
                                      Median : 6.000
                                                       Median:2008
##
   Mean
         : 13.26
                           : 1.612
                                            : 6.157
                                                       Mean
                                                              :2008
                    Mean
                                      Mean
   3rd Qu.: 0.00
                    3rd Qu.: 0.000
                                      3rd Qu.: 7.000
                                                       3rd Qu.:2009
##
   Max.
          :385.00
                    Max.
                           :576.000
                                      Max.
                                             :12.000
                                                       Max.
                                                              :2010
##
     SalePrice
                        grupo
##
   Min. : 35311
                    Min.
                           :2
   1st Qu.:118450
                    1st Qu.:2
##
   Median :135000
                    Median:2
   Mean
          :134136
                    Mean
                           :2
##
   3rd Qu.:154400
                    3rd Qu.:2
##
   Max.
          :178000
                    Max.
                           :2
```

```
##
     LotFrontage
                        LotArea
                                        YearBuilt
                                                      YearRemodAdd
##
   Min. : 32.00
                     Min. : 5119
                                      Min.
                                             :1892
                                                     Min.
                                                             :1965
##
    1st Qu.: 76.00
                     1st Qu.: 11003
                                      1st Qu.:1998
                                                      1st Qu.:2000
##
   Median: 86.00
                     Median: 12444
                                      Median:2005
                                                     Median:2006
##
   Mean : 87.82
                     Mean : 16048
                                      Mean :1999
                                                     Mean
                                                             :2003
   3rd Qu.: 99.00
                     3rd Qu.: 14601
                                      3rd Qu.:2007
                                                      3rd Qu.:2007
##
##
   Max. :174.00
                     Max.
                          :215245
                                      Max.
                                             :2010
                                                      Max.
                                                             :2010
     MasVnrArea
                       BsmtFinSF1
                                        BsmtFinSF2
                                                         BsmtUnfSF
##
##
   Min. :
               0.0
                     Min.
                          :
                                0.0
                                      Min.
                                                 0.0
                                                        Min.
                                                             :
   1st Qu.: 160.0
                                      1st Qu.:
##
                     1st Qu.: 240.0
                                                  0.0
                                                        1st Qu.: 294.0
   Median : 302.0
                     Median: 1163.0
                                      Median:
                                                  0.0
                                                        Median: 528.0
         : 345.6
##
   Mean
                     Mean
                           : 939.3
                                      Mean
                                                 28.7
                                                        Mean
                                                             : 705.9
    3rd Qu.: 466.0
                     3rd Qu.:1406.0
                                      3rd Qu.:
                                                        3rd Qu.:1117.0
##
                                                  0.0
                                             :1474.0
##
   Max.
          :1378.0
                     Max.
                            :2188.0
                                      Max.
                                                        Max.
                                                               :2336.0
     TotalBsmtSF
                                    X2ndFlrSF
                     X1stFlrSF
                                                    LowQualFinSF
##
   Min. : 853
                   Min.
                          :1026
                                  Min.
                                        :
                                             0.0
                                                    Min. : 0.000
   1st Qu.:1410
                   1st Qu.:1470
                                  1st Qu.:
                                             0.0
                                                    1st Qu.: 0.000
##
   Median:1702
                   Median:1718
                                  Median : 568.0
                                                   Median : 0.000
##
   Mean
         :1674
                   Mean
                         :1699
                                  Mean : 593.6
                                                   Mean
                                                         : 5.448
   3rd Qu.:1926
                   3rd Qu.:1940
                                  3rd Qu.:1177.0
                                                    3rd Qu.: 0.000
##
##
   Max.
           :3094
                   Max.
                          :2444
                                  Max. :2065.0
                                                   Max.
                                                          :572.000
##
      GrLivArea
                    TotRmsAbvGrd
                                      Fireplaces
                                                    GarageYrBlt
                                                                    GarageCars
##
   Min.
           :1419
                   Min.
                        : 5.000
                                    Min.
                                           :0.0
                                                  Min. :1932
                                                                  Min.
                                                                        :2.000
   1st Qu.:1869
                   1st Qu.: 7.000
                                    1st Qu.:1.0
                                                   1st Qu.:1998
                                                                  1st Qu.:3.000
                                                  Median:2005
##
   Median:2224
                   Median: 8.000
                                    Median :1.0
                                                                  Median :3.000
##
   Mean
           :2298
                   Mean
                         : 8.457
                                    Mean
                                           :1.2
                                                   Mean
                                                          :2001
                                                                  Mean
                                                                         :2.781
   3rd Qu.:2610
##
                   3rd Qu.:10.000
                                    3rd Qu.:1.0
                                                   3rd Qu.:2007
                                                                  3rd Qu.:3.000
##
   Max.
           :4476
                   Max.
                          :12.000
                                    Max.
                                            :3.0
                                                   Max.
                                                          :2010
                                                                  Max.
                                                                         :3.000
##
      GarageArea
                       WoodDeckSF
                                    OpenPorchSF
                                                     EnclosedPorch
   Min. : 380.0
                     Min.
                            : 0
                                   Min.
                                          : 0.00
                                                    Min.
                                                           : 0.000
   1st Qu.: 672.0
##
                     1st Qu.:113
                                   1st Qu.: 45.00
                                                     1st Qu.: 0.000
   Median: 774.0
                     Median:186
                                   Median: 72.00
                                                    Median: 0.000
##
   Mean
         : 762.2
                     Mean
                            :192
                                   Mean
                                         : 88.22
                                                    Mean
                                                           : 5.876
    3rd Qu.: 842.0
                     3rd Qu.:250
                                   3rd Qu.:111.00
                                                     3rd Qu.: 0.000
##
   Max.
          :1220.0
                     Max.
                            :857
                                   Max.
                                          :502.00
                                                    Max.
                                                           :216.000
##
    ScreenPorch
                       PoolArea
                                          MoSold
                                                            YrSold
   Min. : 0.0
                                                               :2006
##
                    Min.
                          : 0.000
                                      Min.
                                             : 1.000
                                                        Min.
##
   1st Qu.: 0.0
                    1st Qu.: 0.000
                                      1st Qu.: 5.000
                                                        1st Qu.:2007
   Median: 0.0
##
                    Median : 0.000
                                      Median : 7.000
                                                        Median:2008
                           : 5.286
##
   Mean
          : 22.3
                    Mean
                                      Mean
                                             : 6.743
                                                        Mean
                                                               :2008
    3rd Qu.: 0.0
                    3rd Qu.: 0.000
                                      3rd Qu.: 9.000
                                                        3rd Qu.:2009
           :410.0
                           :555.000
                                             :12.000
                                                               :2010
##
   Max.
                    Max.
                                      Max.
                                                        Max.
                         grupo
##
      SalePrice
##
   Min.
           :301000
                     Min.
                            :3
    1st Qu.:320000
                     1st Qu.:3
##
   Median :348000
                     Median:3
           :377265
   Mean
                     Mean
                            :3
##
    3rd Qu.:395000
                     3rd Qu.:3
           :755000
   Max.
                     Max.
```

<sup>—</sup> prueba 1 —

```
##Similitud en las variables independientes y los precios de venta:
cor(house$YearBuilt, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))
## [1] 0.5253936
cor(house$YearRemodAdd, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))
## [1] 0.5212533
cor(house$TotalBsmtSF, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))
## [1] 0.6156122
cor(house$X1stFlrSF, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))
## [1] 0.6079691
cor(house$GrLivArea, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))
## [1] 0.7051536
cor(house$TotRmsAbvGrd, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))
## [1] 0.5470674
cor(house$GarageCars, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))
## [1] 0.6470336
cor(house$GarageArea, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))
## [1] 0.6193296
#Columnas
house <-select(datos, TotalBsmtSF, X1stFlrSF, GrLivArea, GarageCars, GarageArea, SalePrice)
#limpiamos
house <- na.omit(house)</pre>
#k-medias
cluster <- house</pre>
km<-kmeans(house,3)
house$grupo<-km$cluster
plotcluster(cluster,km$cluster) #graficamos ubicacion de cluster
```



```
#Silueta
silkm<-silhouette(km$cluster,dist(house))
mean(silkm[,3])

## [1] 0.5612983

— prueba 2 —

cor(house$TotalBsmtSF, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))

## [1] 0.6135806

cor(house$X1stFlrSF, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))

## [1] 0.6058522

cor(house$GrLivArea, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))

## [1] 0.7086245

cor(house$GarageCars, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))

## [1] 0.6404092</pre>
```

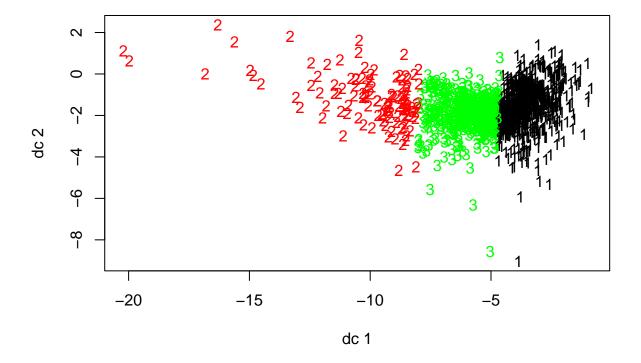
```
cor(house$GarageArea, house$SalePrice, method = c("pearson", "kendall", "spearman"))
```

#### ## [1] 0.6234314

```
#Columnas
house <-select(datos,TotalBsmtSF,X1stFlrSF,GrLivArea,GarageCars,GarageArea,SalePrice)

#limpiamos
house <- na.omit(house)

#k-medias
cluster <- house
km<-kmeans(house,3)
house$grupo<-km$cluster
plotcluster(cluster,km$cluster) #Graficamos clusters</pre>
```



```
#silueta
silkm<-silhouette(km$cluster,dist(house))
mean(silkm[,3])</pre>
```

#### ## [1] 0.5612983

En el análisis de grupos, se aplicó el algoritmo de K-Means a cada una de las variables que se habían analizado previamente. El objetivo era agrupar las casas según su similitud en cada una de esas variables. Además,

se identificaron las variables que se consideraron importantes para determinar el precio de una casa y se calcularon medidas de tendencia central para cada una de ellas, como la media y la mediana.

Por otro lado, se identificaron las variables que se consideraron relevantes para el precio de una casa, lo que permitió centrar el análisis en aquellas variables que podrían ser más influyentes en el precio de una casa. Se calcularon medidas de tendencia central para cada una de estas variables.

La silueta no muestra mejoría ya que los clusters disminuyen su valor.

4. Divida el set de datos preprocesados en dos conjuntos: Entrenamiento y prueba. Describa el criterio que usó para crear los conjuntos: número de filas de cada uno, estratificado o no, balanceado o no, etc. Si le proveen un conjunto de datos de prueba y tiene suficientes datos, tómelo como de validación, pero haga sus propios conjuntos de prueba.

Division de sets: porcentajes de 70% entrenamiento 30% de prueba

```
set_entrenamiento <- sample_frac(datos, .7)
set_prueba <-setdiff(datos, set_entrenamiento)

drop <- c("LotFrontage", "Alley", "MasVnrType", "MasVnrArea", "BsmtQual", "BsmtCond", "BsmtExposure", "set_entrenamiento <- set_entrenamiento[, !(names(set_entrenamiento) %in% drop)]
set_prueba <- set_prueba[, !(names(set_prueba) %in% drop)]</pre>
```

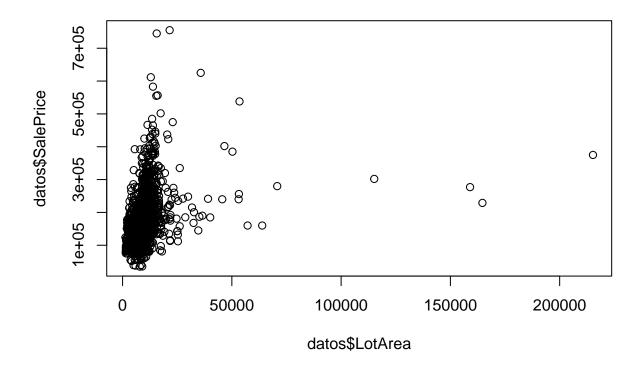
5. Haga ingeniería de características, ¿qué variables cree que puedan ser mejores predictores para el precio de las casas? Explique en que basó la selección o no de las variables.

LotArea: Tamaño del terreno de la casa Neighborhood: Vecindario donde esta ubicada la casa BldgType: Tipo/estilo de casa OverallQual: Material de la casa FullBath: Cantidad de baños TotRmsAbvGrd: Cantidad de habitaciones Fireplaces: Si tiene chimenea GarageCars: tamaño del parqueo en capacidad de autos

Nos basamos en las caracterísicas mas distintivas de las casas, y las que considera el mercado actual para darle valor a un inmueble La ubicación y tamaño de la casa son una de las más importantes, así como la cantidad de habitacions y parqueos que tiene. Loas materiales de construcción nos permite deducir cuanto dinero se invirtó durante su construcción y el hecho de tener chimenea hace que aumenta el valor de un inmueble considerablemente

- 6. Todos los resultados deben ser reproducible por lo que debe fijar que los conjuntos de entrenamiento y prueba sean los mismos siempre que se ejecute el código.
- 7. Seleccione una de las variables y haga un modelo univariado de regresión lineal para predecir el precio de las casas. Analice el modelo

```
plot(datos$LotArea,datos$SalePrice)
```



8. Haga un modelo de regresión lineal con todas las variables numéricas para predecir el precio de las casas. Analice el modelo (resumen, residuos, resultados de la predicción). Muestre el modelo gráficamente.

```
porciento <- 70/100
datos$clasificacion <- ifelse(datos$SalePrice <= 251000, "Economicas", ifelse(datos$SalePrice <= 538000
datos$y <- as.numeric(factor(datos$clasificacion))</pre>
\mathtt{datosCC} \leftarrow \mathtt{datos}[,c(2,4,18,19,20,21,27,35,37,38,39,44,45,46,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,57,60,62,63,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68,67,68
datosCC <- datosCC[,colSums(is.na(datosCC))==0]</pre>
set.seed(123)
trainRowsNumber<-sample(nrow(datosCC),porciento*nrow(datosCC))</pre>
train<-datosCC[trainRowsNumber,]</pre>
test<-datosCC[-trainRowsNumber,]</pre>
fitLM<-lm(SalePrice~., data = train)</pre>
summary(fitLM)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = SalePrice ~ ., data = train)
##
## Residuals:
```

Max

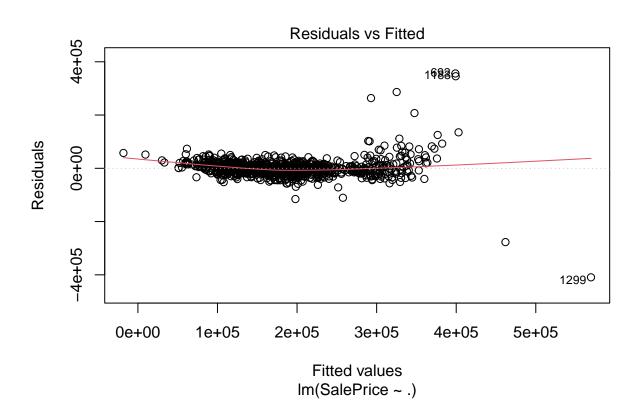
##

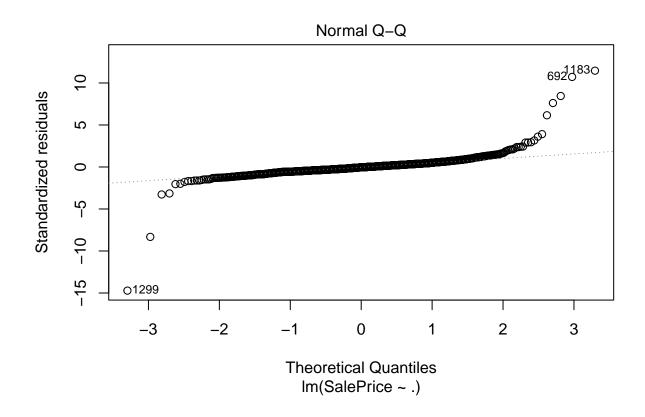
Min

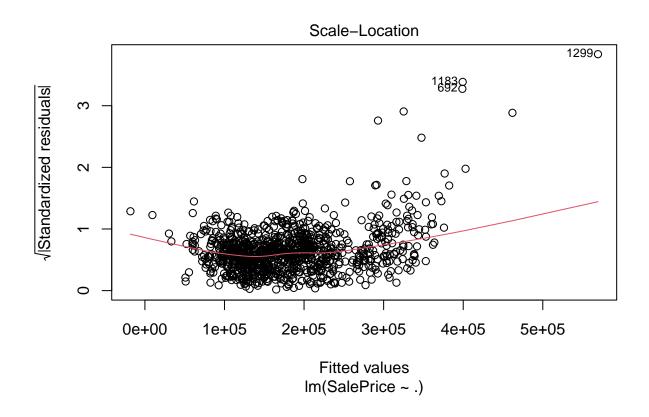
1Q Median

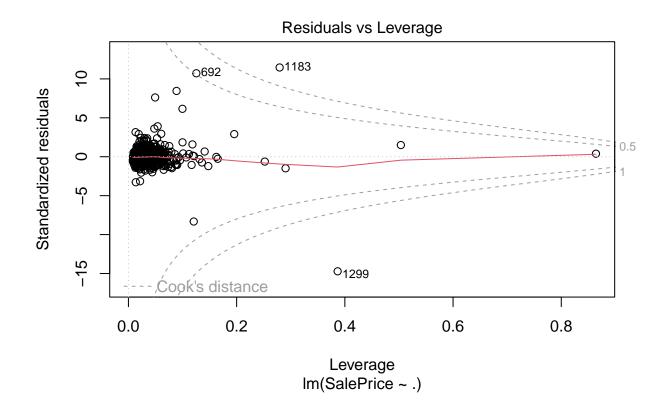
ЗQ

```
## -409357 -13924 -1521
                            11097 356054
##
## Coefficients: (2 not defined because of singularities)
                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                -4.064e+05 1.717e+06
                                      -0.237 0.812984
## MSSubClass
                -1.520e+02 3.248e+01 -4.680 3.26e-06 ***
## OverallQual
                 1.523e+04 1.494e+03 10.196 < 2e-16 ***
## OverallCond
                 4.302e+03 1.271e+03
                                       3.386 0.000737 ***
## YearBuilt
                 3.472e+02 7.624e+01
                                        4.553 5.94e-06 ***
## YearRemodAdd
                 1.128e+02 8.110e+01
                                      1.391 0.164565
## BsmtFinSF1
                 1.868e+01 5.805e+00 3.218 0.001331 **
## BsmtFinSF2
                 8.863e+00
                            8.865e+00
                                      1.000 0.317656
## BsmtUnfSF
                 7.719e+00
                            5.330e+00
                                      1.448 0.147847
## TotalBsmtSF
                        NA
                                   NA
                                           NA
                                                    NA
## X1stFlrSF
                 4.513e+01
                            7.292e+00
                                        6.188 8.89e-10 ***
## X2ndFlrSF
                 4.172e+01
                            6.006e+00
                                        6.946 6.81e-12 ***
                 3.158e+01
                            2.310e+01
## LowQualFinSF
                                        1.368 0.171753
## GrLivArea
                        NA
                                   NA
                                           NA
                 6.811e+03 3.198e+03
## BsmtFullBath
                                        2.130 0.033430 *
## BsmtHalfBath
                 9.361e+03
                            5.365e+03
                                        1.745 0.081329
## FullBath
                 5.713e+03 3.515e+03
                                        1.625 0.104417
## HalfBath
                -1.497e+02 3.257e+03
                                       -0.046 0.963340
## BedroomAbvGr -9.937e+03
                                       -4.762 2.20e-06 ***
                            2.087e+03
## KitchenAbvGr -1.536e+04
                            6.372e+03 -2.410 0.016134 *
## TotRmsAbvGrd
                 5.698e+03 1.528e+03
                                       3.730 0.000203 ***
## Fireplaces
                 4.313e+03 2.144e+03
                                       2.012 0.044530 *
## GarageCars
                 1.217e+04 3.478e+03
                                       3.498 0.000490 ***
## GarageArea
                -1.132e+01 1.166e+01 -0.971 0.331910
## WoodDeckSF
                 2.184e+01 9.935e+00
                                       2.198 0.028178 *
## OpenPorchSF
                -2.412e+01 1.853e+01 -1.302 0.193369
## EnclosedPorch 1.174e+01
                            2.133e+01
                                        0.550 0.582223
## X3SsnPorch
                 3.492e+01 3.496e+01
                                      0.999 0.318074
## ScreenPorch
                 4.727e+01 2.126e+01
                                        2.224 0.026395 *
## PoolArea
                -6.411e-01 3.308e+01
                                      -0.019 0.984540
## MiscVal
                 2.427e-02
                            2.144e+00
                                       0.011 0.990970
## MoSold
                -2.243e+02 4.264e+02 -0.526 0.599008
## YrSold
                -3.044e+02 8.539e+02 -0.356 0.721578
## y
                 3.591e+04 3.874e+03
                                       9.270 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## Residual standard error: 35520 on 989 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.8068, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8007
## F-statistic: 133.2 on 31 and 989 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
plot(fitLM)
```



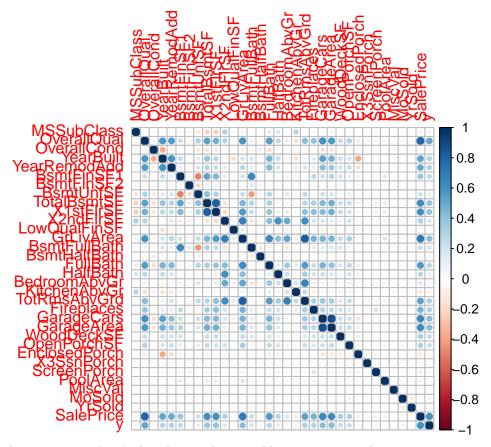






9. Analice el modelo. Determine si hay multicolinealidad entre las variables, y cuáles son las que aportan al modelo, por su valor de significación. Haga un análisis de correlación de las características del modelo y especifique si el modelo se adapta bien a los datos. Explique si hay sobreajuste (overfitting) o no. En caso de existir sobreajuste, haga otro modelo que lo corrija.

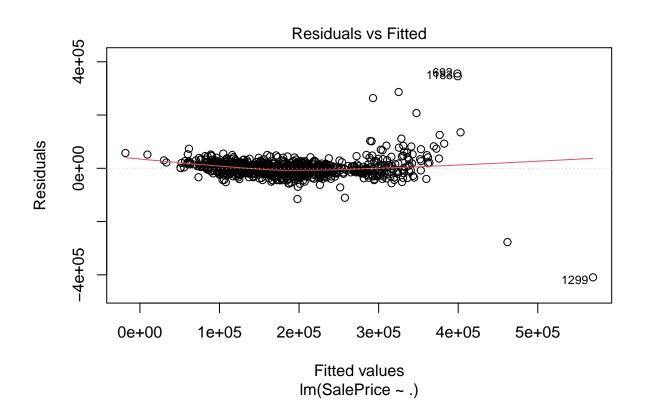
```
corrplot(cor(datosCC), method = "circle")
```

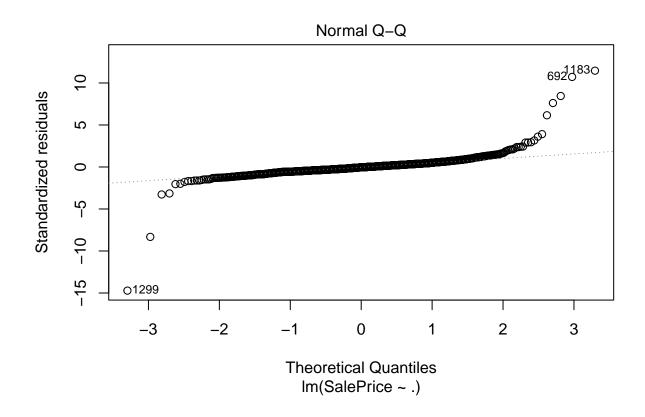


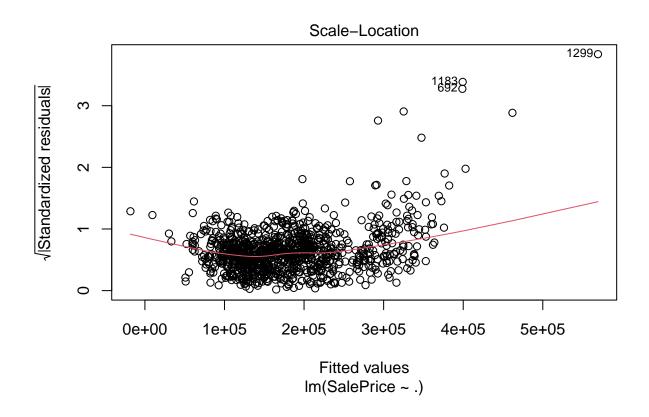
En general, hay poca correlación lineal entre las variables, aunque en algunas situaciones específicas se observan valores altos. Por lo tanto, se puede afirmar que el modelo se ajusta bien a los datos y algunas variables están altamente correlacionadas entre sí. Debido a la gran cantidad de correlaciones obtenidas en el análisis, se puede concluir que el modelo no está sobreajustado (overfitting).

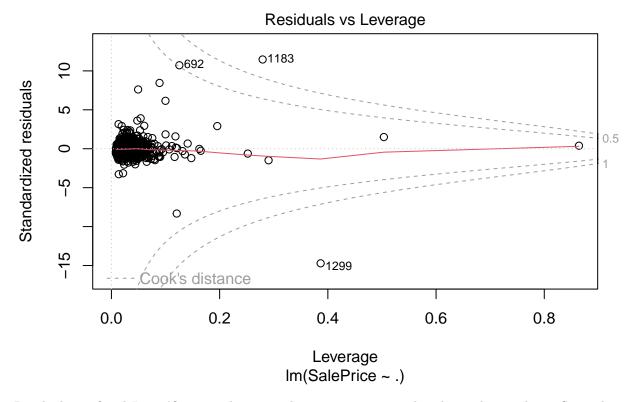
10. Si tiene multicolinealidad o sobreajuste, haga un modelo con las variables que sean mejores predictoras del precio de las casas. Determine la calidad del modelo realizando un análisis de los residuos. Muéstrelo gráficamente.

plot(fitLM)









Residuals vs. fitted La gráfica se utiliza para detectar patrones no lineales en los residuos. Sin embargo, al observarla visualmente, no se puede identificar ningún patrón que sugiera la presencia de relaciones no lineales. Los residuos se distribuyen uniformemente en toda la gráfica.

Normal Q-Q La gráfica se utiliza para verificar si los residuos tienen una distribución normal, donde se considera mejor aquellos con más puntos alineados cerca de la diagonal. En la gráfica específica que se ha generado, se observa que la mayoría de los puntos o cuantiles están cercanos o alineados con la diagonal, lo que indica que la distribución de los residuos es normal.

Scale-Location la gráfica de residuos versus ajustes permite identificar la presencia de homocedasticidad o heterocedasticidad. En este caso, como la mayoría de los residuos se encuentran alrededor de cero, y no hay una tendencia clara en la dispersión de los residuos en función del ajuste, se puede concluir que no hay una violación importante de la suposición de homocedasticidad. En este caso, se observa que la mayoría de los datos están distribuidos en un rango aceptable entre 100,000 y 400,000, aunque hay algunos datos en el extremo derecho que se comportan de manera diferente.

Residuals vs Leverage es una herramienta importante en el análisis de regresión lineal, ya que permite identificar observaciones que pueden tener un impacto significativo en la línea de regresión. Si un punto está ubicado más allá de esta línea, se considera que tiene un alto leverage y puede tener un impacto significativo en la línea de regresión. En el caso específico del gráfico realizado, se identificaron dos puntos (1183 y 1299) que se encuentran más allá de la línea de Cook y que podrían tener un impacto significativo en la línea de regresión. Por lo tanto, se debe analizar la influencia de estos puntos en el modelo y considerar si deben ser eliminados o no. Es importante recordar que no siempre es necesario eliminar los puntos de alto leverage, va que pueden ser puntos importantes en el conjunto de datos.

- 11. Utilice cada modelo con el conjunto de prueba y determine la eficiencia del algoritmo para predecir el precio de las casas. ¿Qué tan bien lo hizo?
- 12. Discuta sobre la efectividad de los modelos. ¿Cuál lo hizo mejor? ¿Cuál es el mejor modelo para predecir el precio de las casas? Haga los gráficos que crea que le pueden ayudar en la discusión.