Integrating Power Apps with External Systems

Lab Time: 60 minutes

Lab Folder: C:\Student\Modules\06_ExternalSystems\Lab

Lab Overview: In this lab you will begin by creating a flow which uses the HTTP connector to retrieve data from an external web service. Next, you will learn to use the HTTP connector in order to execute a child flow from a parent flow. In the final exercise, you will create a custom connector which makes it possible for a canvas app to retrieve customer data directly from an external web service.

Exercise 1: Use the HTTP Connector to Retrieve Data from an External Web Service

In this exercise, you will use the HTTP connector to call an OData web service and to parse the JSON result returned by the web service.

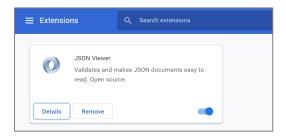
- 1. Configure Chrome with the JSON Viewer extension.
 - a) In Chrome, navigate to the following URL to install the JSON Viewer extension.

https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/json-viewer/aimiinbnnkboelefkjlenlgimcabobli

b) Click the **Add to Chrome** button to install the extension.



c) The JSON Viewer Chrome extension should now installed and active.



The are several different JSON viewer extensions available for Chrome. You don't have to install this Chrome extension if you've already installed one of the other extension which provide a JSON viewer or formatter.

- 2. Inspect the web service API available at http://subliminalsystems.com.
 - a) Click here to navigate to the following URL in Chrome.

http://subliminalsystems.com/api/Customers/?\$select=LastName,FirstName,CustomerId

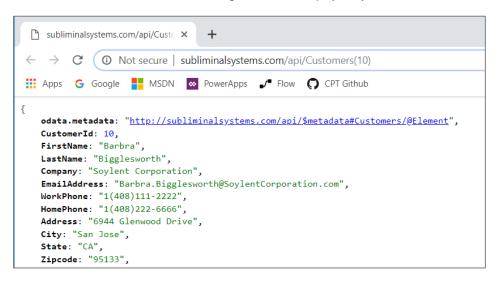
b) Chrome should display the JSON result returned by the web service at http://subliminalsystems.com.

c) Click here to navigate to the following URL.

http://subliminalsystems.com/api/Customers(10)

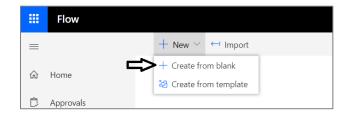
This URL follows the OData pattern for retrieving a single instance using a collection name followed by the instance ID in parenthesis.

d) You should see the JSON result for a single customer displayed by the Chrome browser.

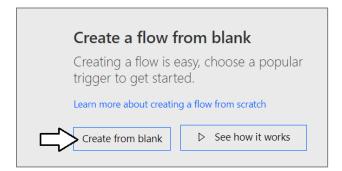


When calling a web service in the real world, it's likely that the web service will be secured and you will have to do additional work to authenticate with the web service when executing HTTP requests. In this exercise you will work with a public web service that is accessible using anonymous access. This lab includes this simplification so you can focus on creating the OData URL to call the web service and on parsing the JSON result returned from the web service in the HTTP response.

- 3. Create a new flow named Add New Customer.
 - a) In the browser, navigate to the Flow Portal at https://flow.microsoft.com.
 - b) Click the My flows link on the left.
 - c) Execute the + New > + Create from blank command to create a new flow.



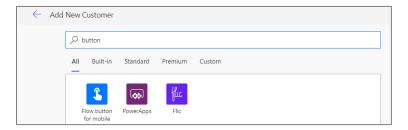
d) Click Create from blank to continue.



e) Once the flow has been created, update the name of the flow to **Add New Customer**.



f) When looking for a trigger, type **button** into the search box.



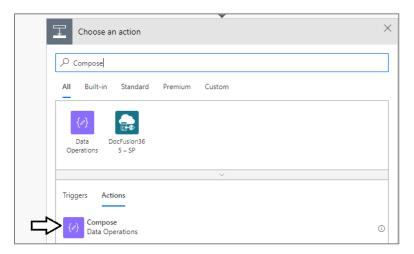
g) Select the Manually trigger a flow trigger.



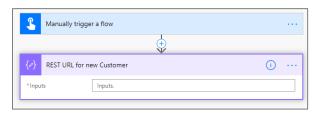
h) After adding the Manually trigger a flow trigger, click New Step to add a new step.



i) Type Compose into the search box and then select the action named Compose.



j) Rename the Compose action to REST URL for new Customer.



k) Copy the following WDL expression to the clipboard so you can paste it into the Compose action in the next step.

concat('http://subliminalsystems.com/api/Customers(', rand(1,300), ')')

This WDL expression creates a random number between 1 and 300 and then generates a URL with this number as the customer ID.

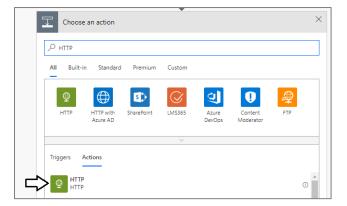
- I) Select the Inputs parameter for REST URL for new Customer action.
- m) Click the **Expressions** link to enter an expression.
- n) Paste the expression from the clipboard and then click **OK** to enter the expression for the **Inputs** parameter



o) You should be able to see your expression has been accepted for the Inputs parameter.



- 4. Add an HTTP action to call to the web service and retrieve customer data.
 - a) Click New Step to add new action below the REST URL for new Customer action.
 - b) Type HTTP into the search textbox.
 - c) Select the HTTP action from the Actions list.



d) Update the **Method** input parameter to **GET**.



e) Update the URI parameter with the Output parameter from the REST URL for new Customer action.



f) Once you have updated the two parameters **Method** and **URI**, you have completed the work required for the **HTTP** action.



g) Save your work by clicking the Save button in the upper right corner.



- 5. Test the flow to ensure the HTTP action works properly.
 - a) Click the **Test** button in the upper right corner.



b) Select the I'll perform the trigger action option and then click Test.



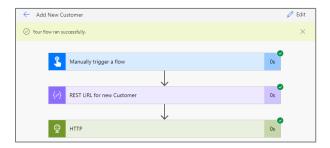
c) When prompted with the Run flow dialog, click the Run flow button to continue.



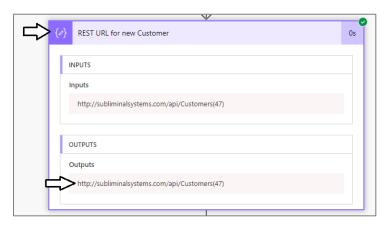
d) You should see a dialog indicating the flow has started successfully. Click **Done** to continue.



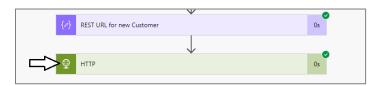
e) You should new see the run history page for your test run. All actions should have completed successfully.



f) Click on the REST URL for new Customer action and inspect its Outputs parameter value to see the URL that was used.



g) Next, click on the HTTP action to inspect its parameter values.



h) Inspect the **Body** parameter to see the actual JSON content returned by the web service in the HTTP response.

```
Body

"odata.metadata": "http://subliminalsystems.com/api/$metadata#(
"CustomerId": 47,
"FirstName": "Cordell",
"LastName": "Bridges",
"Company": "Massive Dynamic",
"EmailAddress": "Cordell.Bridges@MassiveDynamic.com",
"MoskDhana": "4/8033444_FFFF"
```

You have now reached the point where your flow is retrieving customer data from a web service. However, you flow is not yet doing anything with the customer data. Over the next few steps you will add a few more actions to parse the JSON result and add a new customer item into a SharePoint list.

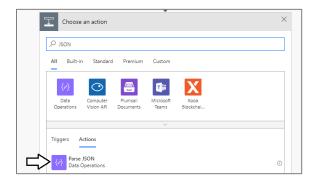
- 6. Add a new step to parse the JSON returned by the web service.
 - a) Click the Edit button in the upper right corner to return to edit mode with the flow name Add New Customer flow.



b) Click **New Step** to add a new action below the **HTTP** action.



c) Type **JSON** into the search box and then select the **Parse JSON** action.



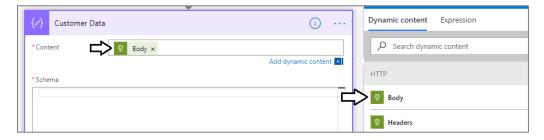
d) The action will be created with a name of Parse JSON. Click the action's context menu and select the Rename command.



e) Rename the Parse JSON action to Customer Data.



f) Update the **Content** input parameter of **Customer Data** with the **Body** output parameter of the **HTTP** action.



g) Click on the Use sample payload to generate schema link at the bottom of the Customer Data action.



h) You should be prompted with the Enter or paste a sample JSON payload dialog as shown in the following screenshot.



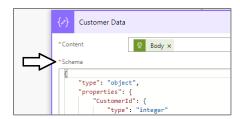
i) Copy the following JSON content with customer data into the clipboard.

```
{
  "CustomerId": 47,
  "FirstName": "Cordell",
  "LastName": "Bridges",
  "Company": "Massive Dynamic",
  "EmailAddress": "Cordell.Bridges@MassiveDynamic.com",
  "WorkPhone": "1(803)444-5555",
  "HomePhone": "1(803)111-8888",
  "Address": "2019 Power Platform Avenue",
  "city": "Tampa",
  "State": "FL",
  "Zipcode": "11111"
}
```

) Paste the contents of the clipboard into the Enter or paste a sample JSON payload dialog and then click Done.



k) Once you've provided the sample JSON data, you should be able to see a new schema has been automatically generated.



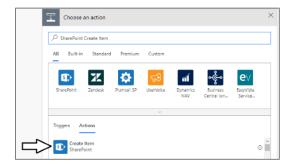
Now that you have added an action to parse the JSON result with the customer data, you are now ready to add the final action to your flow which will create a new SharePoint list item using the customer data returned from the web service.

This lab assumes you have completed the earlier PowerApps labs and you have a SharePoint Online site in which you have already created a list named **Customers**. If you have not already created the **Customers** list, you should return to **Lab 2: Building a Data-driven Canvas App** and complete **Exercise 1: Create a SharePoint List to Store Customer Data**.

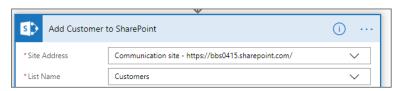
- 7. Add a new action to create a new SharePoint list item using the customer data.
 - a) Click New Step to add a new action below the Customer Data action.



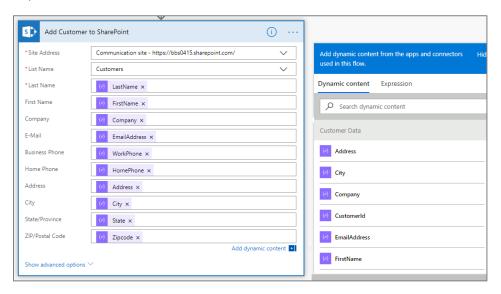
b) Type SharePoint Create Item into the search box and then select the Create Item action from the SharePoint connector.



c) Update the parameters named Site Address and List Name to reference the Customers list you created in an earlier lab.



d) Map all the fields from the Customer Data action to columns in the SharePoint list as shown in the following screenshot.

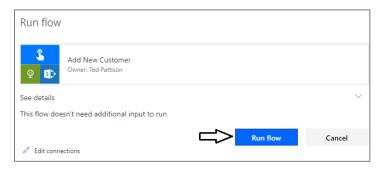


e) Save your changes by clicking the Save button in the upper right corner.

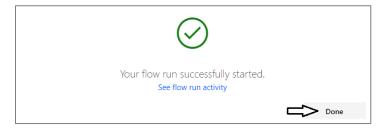
- 8. Test your work.
 - a) Click Test in the upper right corner to start a test run of your flow.
 - b) When prompted with the Run flow dialog, click Continue to grant access to the SharePoint connector.



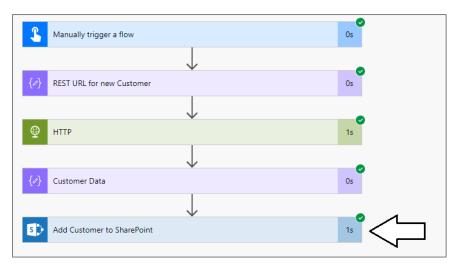
c) Click Run flow to begin the test run.



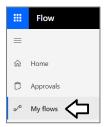
d) When you see the dialog indicating your flow has started successfully, click **Done**.



e) Examine the run history and verify that all actions completed successfully including the Add Customer to SharePoint action.



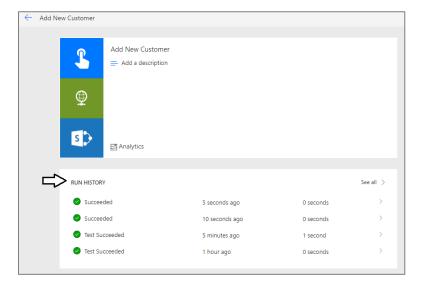
- 9. Run the flow outside the flow editing environment.
 - a) Return to the My flows list in the Flow portal.



b) Locate the Add New Customer flow and click the Run Now button to run it on demand.



- c) Click the Run Now button a second time to run the flow again.
- d) Click on Add New Customer to view the RUN HISTORY list for the Add New Customer flow.



Note that the RUN HISTORY list indicates which runs were test runs and which were normal runs.

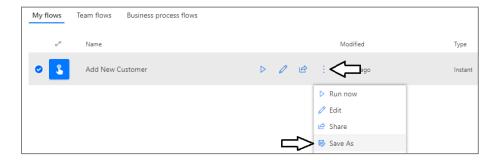
e) Navigate to the Customer list in your SharePoint Online site and verify that new customers have been added.



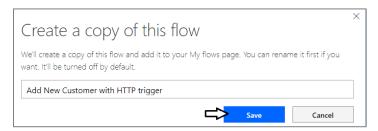
Exercise 2: Execute a Child Flow from a Parent Flow

In this exercise, you will trigger a child flow from a parent flow using the HTTP connector.

- 1. Clone the Add New Customer flow using the Save As command.
 - a) Return to the My flows list in the Flow portal.
 - b) Dropdown the context menu for the Add New Customer flow and select the Save As command.



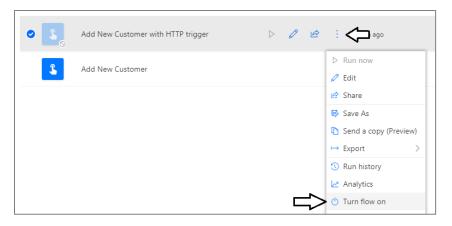
c) In the Create a copy of this flow dialog, give the new flow a name of Add New Customer with HTTP trigger.



d) When the new flow is created, you will notices that it is in a disabled state.



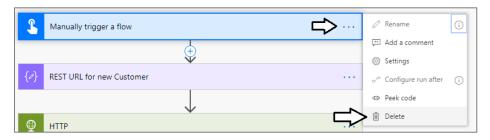
e) Dropdown the context menu for the Add New Customer with HTTP trigger flow and select the Turn flow on command.



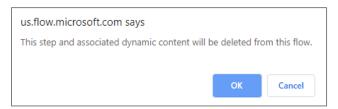
- 2. Replace the button trigger in the flow with an HTTP trigger.
 - a) Click the pen icon to enter edit mode.



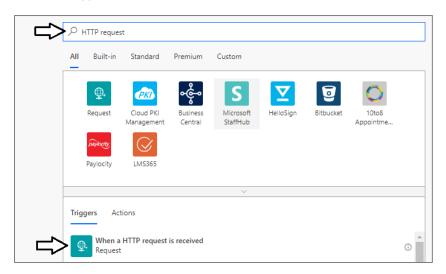
b) Use the dropdown context menu to delete the trigger named Manually trigger a flow.



c) Click **OK** to confirm you want to delete the step for the trigger,



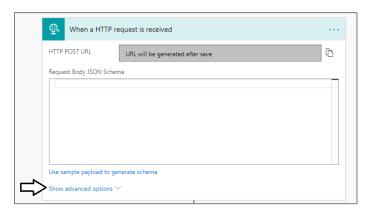
- d) Search for a new trigger by typing HTTP request into the search box.
- e) Select the trigger named When a HTTP request is received.



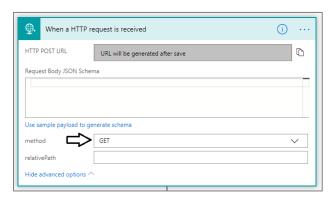
f) You cannot edit the HTTP POST URL parameter. Instead, its value is generated automatically when the flow is first saved.



g) Click on the Show advanced options link.



h) Set the **method** parameter to **GET** as shown in the following screenshot.



i) Click the **Save** button in the upper right corner to save the flow.



- i) After the flow has been saved, you should see a new value appear for the HTTP GET URL parameter.
- k) Click the button to the right of the HTTP GET URL input control to copy the URL to the clipboard.



I) Open a text editor such as Notepad and paste in the URL. You will need to copy and paste this URL in an upcoming step.

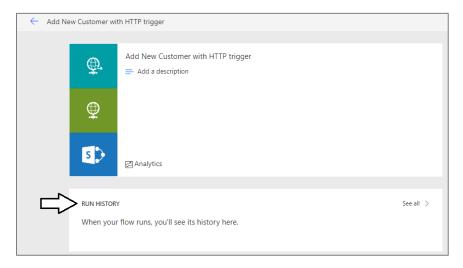


You have now completed the changes you need to make to the **Add New Customer with HTTP trigger** flow. Next, you will test it out by submitting a few HTTP requests through the browser.

m) Click the back arrow in the upper left to leave the flow editor and navigate to the page with the flow's RUN HISTORY list.



n) At this point, the RUN HISTORY list should be empty.



o) Launch a browser and then copy and paste the URL you copied into Notepad.



Note that after browsing to this URL, the browser should display an empty page because the flow with the HTTP trigger doesn't pass any data back in the HTTP response. However, the flow should have run and completed the work to create a new SharePoint list item.

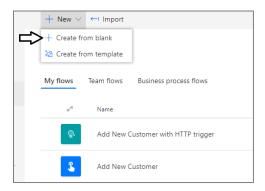
p) Refresh the browser a few more times. Each time you refresh the browser, it should trigger the flow to run again.



q) Return to the RUN HISTORY page and refresh it. You should see a run for each HTTP request you submitted.



- 3. Create a new parent flow named Add Multiple Customers which calls the Add New Customer with HTTP trigger flow.
 - a) Create a new flow from blank as you did earlier in this lab.



b) Once the flow has been created, update its name to Add Multiple Customers.



c) Select the trigger named Manually trigger a flow.



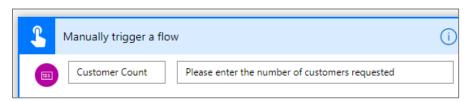
d) Click + Add an input to add a new parameter to the trigger.



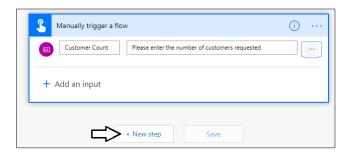
e) When prompted to Choose the type of user input, select Number.



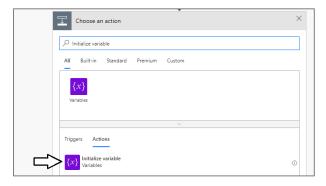
f) Give the input parameter a name of Customer Count and a caption of Please enter the number of customers requested.



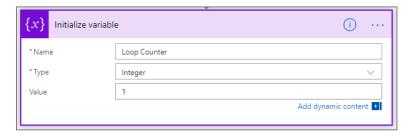
- 4. Add a new action to initialize a new variable named **Loop Counter**.
 - a) Click New step to add a new action underneath the trigger named Manually trigger a flow.



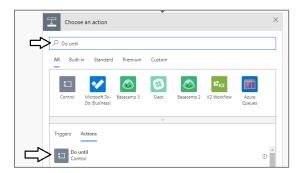
b) Type initialize variable in the search box. Find and select the action named Initialize variable.



- c) Set the Name parameter to Loop Counter.
- d) Set the **Type** parameter to **Integer**.
- e) Set the Value parameter to 1.



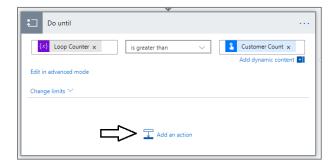
- 5. Add an action for a **Do Until** loop
 - a) Click **New step** to add a new action to the bottom of the flow.
 - b) Type Do until in the search box. Find and select the action named Do until.



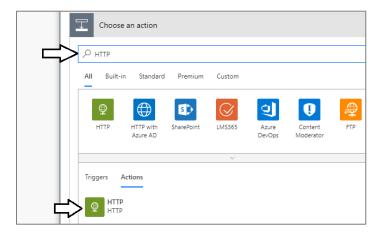
c) Set the Do until loop condition to Loop Counter is greater than Customer Count as shown in the following screenshot.



d) Click the Add an action link inside the Do until action.



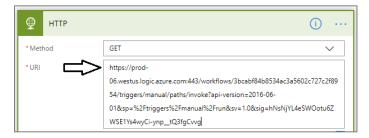
e) Type HTTP in the search box. Locate and select the HTTP action.



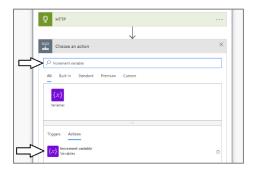
f) Set the Method parameter to GET.



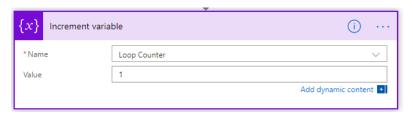
g) Update the URI parameter and copying and pasting the HTTP GET URL value that you copied to notepad earlier.



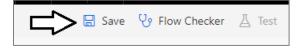
- 6. Add a Increment Variable action to increment the Loop Counter variable on each iteration through the Do Until loop
 - a) Click New step to underneath the HTTP action to add a new action to the bottom of Do until action.
 - b) Type Increment Variable in the search box. Find and select the action named Increment Variable.



- c) Set the Name to Loop Counter.
- d) Set the Value to 1.



e) Click **Save** in the upper right corner to save your work.

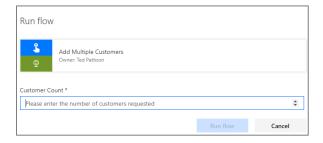


Now have now completed the work on both the parent flow and the child flow. When you run the **Add Multiple Customers** flow, you should be able to set the desired number of customers using the **Customer Count** user input parameter. When this parent flow executes, it should call the Add Customer using HTTP trigger once for each customer.

- 7. Test your work by running the **Add Multiple Customers** flow.
 - a) Click Test in the upper right corner.



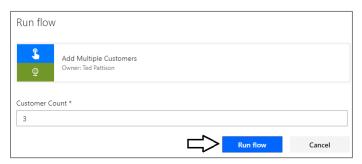
- b) Select the I'll perform the trigger action option and then click the Test button.
- c) The Run flow dialog should appear with a user input control to set a value the Customer Count parameter.



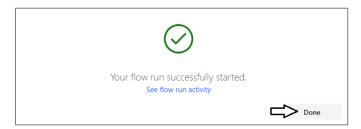
d) Click the upward arrow button on the right side of the Customer Count input control three times to set its value to 3.



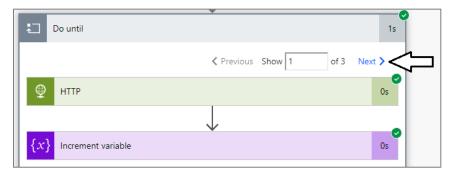
e) With the Customer Count parameter set to 3, click Run flow to begin the test run.



f) When you see the dialog indicating the flow has started successfully, click **Done** to continue.



- g) Examine the flow history inside the **Do until** action which shows the loop ran three times.
- h) Click the **Next** button to see the history of each iteration inside the **Do until** loop.



i) Navigate to the Customer list in your SharePoint Online site and verify that new three customers have been added.

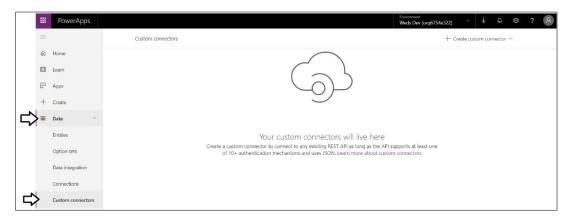


Try running the **Add Multiple Customers** flow and setting the **Customer Count** to **100**. How long does it take flow to add 100 new list items into the Customers list in SharePoint Online.

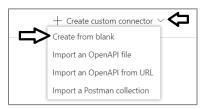
Exercise 3: Create a Custom Connector for an External Web Service

In this exercise, you will create a custom connector to retrieve customer data from the same web service you worked with in the first exercise of this lab. One key benefit of creating a custom connector is that you can use it when building a canvas app.

- Create a new custom connector.
 - a) Navigate to the PowerApps portal at https://web.PowerApps.com and sign in with your Office 365 account.
 - b) Make sure you are working in the same environment where you have completed your other lab exercises.
 - c) Expand the Data section in the left navigation and then click the Customer connectors link.



d) Drop down the Create custom connector menu in the top right and select the Create from blank command.



e) Enter a Customer connector name of CustomersAPI and then click Continue.



- 2. Fill out the General information page for the custom connector.
 - a) In the General information section, click the Upload button to upload a connector icon.



b) Upload an icon file for your custom connector using the PG file at the following path.

C:\Student\Extras\Images\AppIcon.png

c) Verify that the icon file has been successfully uploaded.



d) Add a Description of A custom connector to retrieve customer data.



- e) For the **Scheme** setting, select **HTTP**.
- f) For the **Host**, enter a value of **subliminal systems.com**.
- g) For the Base URL, enter a value of /api/.



h) Click the Security link at the bottom of the General information page to move ahead to the Security page.



The web service at http://subliminalsystems.com is accessible through anonymous access so you do not need to configure security.

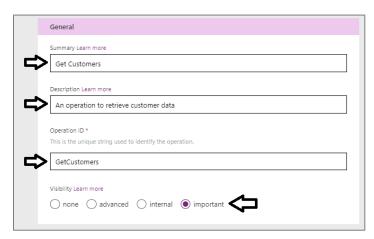
i) Click the **Definition** link at the bottom of the **Security** page to move ahead to the **Definition** page.



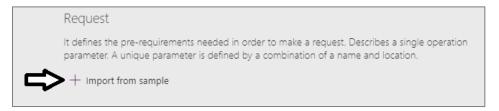
- 3. Create the **GetCustomers** action.
 - a) Click the **New action** link in the **Definition** page.



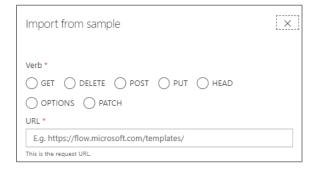
- b) In the General section, enter a Summary of Get Customers.
- c) Enter a Description of An operation to retrieve customer data.
- d) Enter an Operation ID of GetCustomers.



e) Move down to the **Request** section and click the **Import from sample** link.



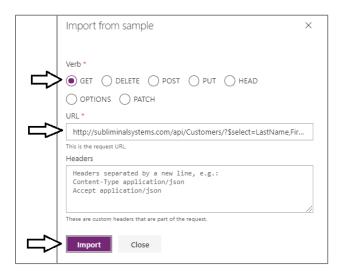
The **Import from sample** pane should open on the right side of the screen.



- f) For the Verb setting, select GET.
- g) Copy the following URL and paste it into the textbox for the URL.

http://subliminal systems.com/api/Customers/?\$select=LastName, FirstName, CustomerId&\$filter=startswith(LastName, 'A')

h) Click Import to import the data from sample URL.



- 4. Configure the Query parameters named \$select and \$filter.
 - a) Once the URL has been imported, you should see the URL has been set to http://subliminalsystems.com/api/Customers.



b) Below the URL, you should also see two Query parameters that have been created name \$select and \$filter.



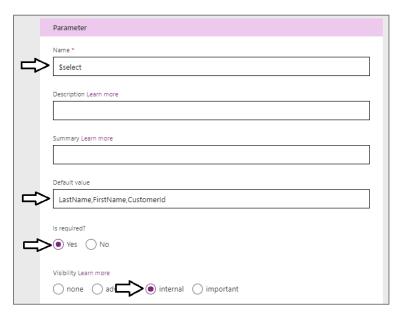
c) Drop down the context menu for the \$select query parameter and click the Edit command to display the Parameter dialog.



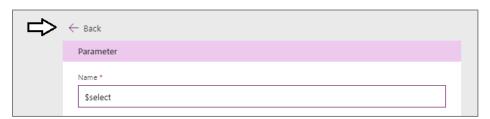
d) In the Parameter dialog for the \$select parameter, enter a Default value using the following text.

LastName, FirstName, CustomerId

- e) Set the **Is required** setting to **Yes**.
- f) Set the Visibility setting to internal.



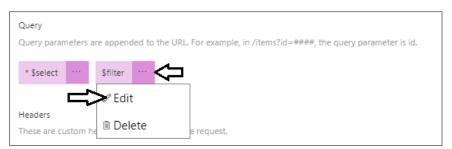
g) Click the Back arrow to move from the Parameter dialog back to the action definition.



h) You should now be back on the page which displays the two **Query** parameters named **\$select** and **\$filter**.



i) Drop down the context menu for the **\$filter** query parameter and click the **Edit** command to display the **Parameter** dialog.



j) In the **Parameter** dialog for the **\$filter** parameter, enter a **Default value** using the following text to return all customer records.

length(LastName) gt 0

k) Set the Visibility setting to important.



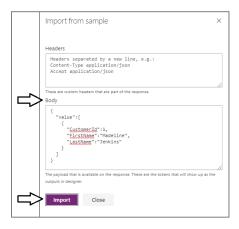
- I) Click the **Back** arrow to move from the **Parameter** dialog back to the action definition.
- 5. Define the Response for the **GetCustomers** action.
 - a) Move down in the page for the GetCustomers action to the Response section and click the Add default response link.



b) Copy and paste the following JSON result into the **Body** textbox on the **Import from sample** pane.

```
{
  "value":[
    {
      "CustomerId":1,
      "FirstName":"Madeline",
      "LastName":"Jenkins"
    }
}
```

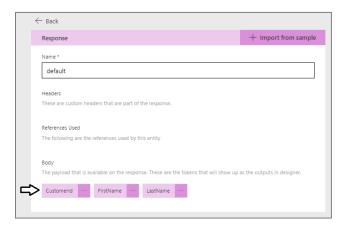
c) Once you have added the JSON into the **Body** textbox, click **Import**.



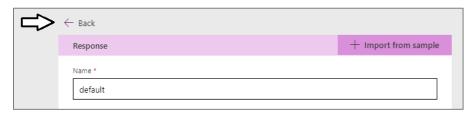
d) Check your work by clicking the **default** section in the **Response** section as shown in the following screenshot.



e) You should be able to verify that the Body contains properties for CustomerId, FirstName and LastName.



f) Click the **Back** arrow to move from the **Response** dialog back to the action definition.



- 6. Save your changes and test the custom connector.
 - a) Click the Create connector link at the top right to save the CustomerAPI custom connector.



b) Once the CustomerAPI custom connector has been created, click the Test link to navigate to the Test page.



c) Click the **New connection** link to create a new connection for your custom connector.



d) When you are prompted with the CustomersAPI dialog, click the Create button to create a new connection.



e) You should now be redirected to the Connection page where you can see that the new connection has been created,



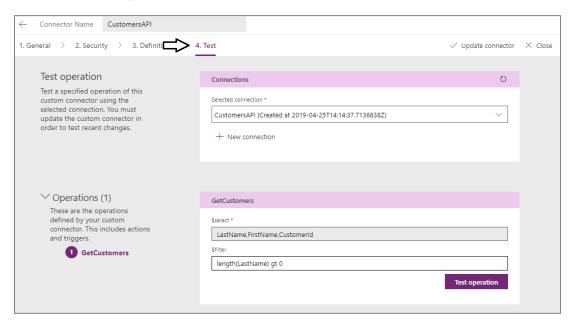
f) Navigate back to the **Custom connectors** page.



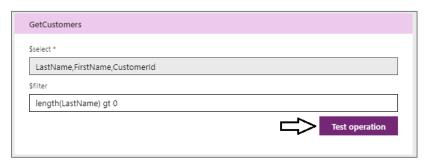
g) Click on the edit link with the pen icon to return to edit mode for the CustomersAPI custom connector.



h) Return to the **Test** page for the custom connector.



i) Without changing the default value of the **\$filter** parameter, click the **Test operation** button.



j) You should see the **Response** contains with custom data.



k) Replace the default value for the **\$filter** parameter with the following text.

startswith(LastName, 'A')

I) Click the Test operation button again to retrieve custom data using the new filter value..



m) You should be able to verify that only customers whose last names start with "A" are returned in the response.

You have now successfully created the first action for the **CustomersAPI** custom connector named **GetCustomer**. Now you will create a second action named **GetCustomer** that will accept a **CustomerId** and return a single customer instance.

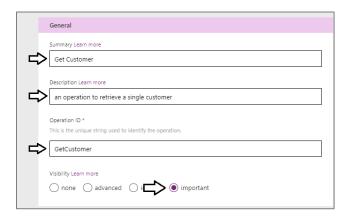
- 7. Create a second operation named **GetCustomer**.
 - a) Navigate to the **Definition** page.



b) Click the New action link to create a new action.



- c) For the Summary setting, enter Get Customer.
- d) For the **Description** setting, enter an operation to retrieve a single customer.
- e) For the Operation ID setting, enter GetCustomer.
- f) For the Visibility setting, select important.



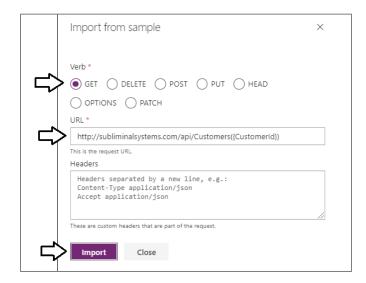
g) Move down to the **Request** section and click the **Import from sample** link.



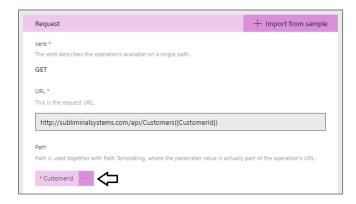
- h) The **Import from sample** pane should open on the right side of the screen.
- For the Verb setting, select GET.
- j) Copy the following URL and paste it into the textbox for the URL.

http://subliminalsystems.com/api/Customers({CustomerId})

k) Click the Import button.



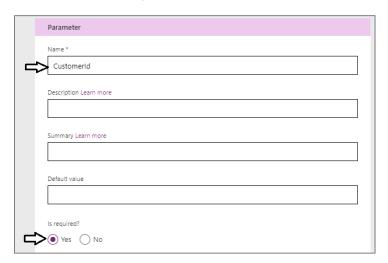
I) After running the Import operation, you should see a new Path parameter named CustomerId.



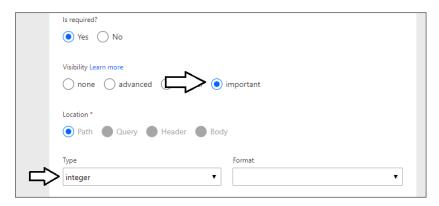
m) Drop down the context menu for the CustomerId Path parameter and click the Edit command.



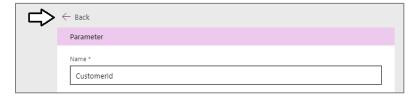
n) On the Parameter dialog for the CustomerId parameter, set the Is required setting to Yes.



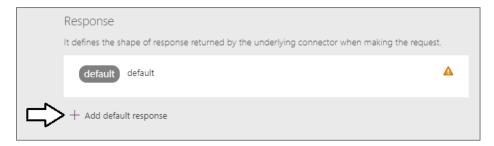
- o) Underneath the **Is required** property, set the **Visibility** property to **important**.
- p) Set the Type to integer.



q) Click the **Back** arrow to move from the **Response** dialog back to the action definition.



- 8. Define the Response for the GetCustomer action.
 - a) Move down in the page for the GetCustomer action to the Response section and click the Add default response link.



You should now see the **Import from sample** pane on the right side of the screen.

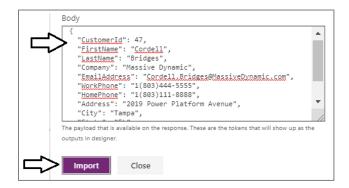
b) Locate the textbox for the **Body**.



c) Copy and paste the following JSON content with customer data into the clipboard.

```
{
  "CustomerId": 47,
  "FirstName": "Cordell",
  "LastName": "Bridges",
  "Company": "Massive Dynamic",
  "EmailAddress": "Cordell.Bridges@MassiveDynamic.com",
  "WorkPhone": "1(803)444-5555",
  "HomePhone": "1(803)111-8888",
  "Address": "2019 Power Platform Avenue",
  "City": "Tampa",
  "State": "FL",
  "Zipcode": "11111"
}
```

d) Paste the contents of the clipboard into the **Body** textbox in the **Import from sample** pane.



e) Click the default response to view the its details and to verify the customer properties have been created.



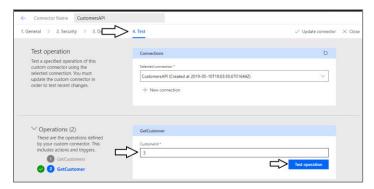
f) In the Body of the default response, you should see the see of customer properties such as FirstName, LastName, etc.



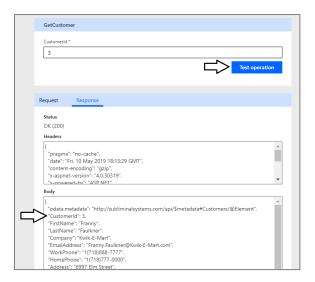
g) Save your changes to the custom connector by clicking the Update connector button in the top right of the page.



- 9. Test your work.
 - a) Navigate to the Test page.
 - b) Enter a **CustomerId** value of **3** and then clock the **Test operation** button.



c) When you click the **Test operation** button, you should see the JSON for a single customer object in the **Response** tab below.



You have now completed building the CustomersAPI custom connector.