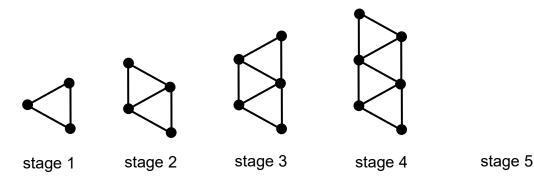
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#### 16. Pattern Predictor 4

The shapes below are made with toothpicks and gumdrops. For example, stage 2 has 5 toothpicks and 4 gumdrops.

1. Look at the pattern and then draw stage 5. For later stages, make a drawing if it helps you answer the questions.



2. How many toothpicks \are there at stage 5?

- 3. How many gumdrops are there at stage 5?
- 4. How many toothpicks and gumdrops are there at stage 6?

• toothpicks: \_\_\_\_

• gumdrops: \_\_\_\_\_

5. Complete the table to show the number of toothpicks and gumdrops for stages 1 through 8.

stage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
number of toothpicks		5						
number of gumdrops		4						

6. How many toothpicks and gumdrops are there at stage 12?

• toothpicks: \_\_\_\_

• gumdrops: \_\_\_\_\_

## 2. Equality Explorer 1

Each 2D shape represents a different whole number. Use the equations to find their value.

1. 
$$+ = 18$$

$$\bigcirc + 7 = 20$$

4. 
$$()$$
 +  $()$  + 15 = 25

$$+ + + = + = 11$$

$$5.$$
  $\sum$  + 10 +  $\sum$  = 24

$$+\sum = 9$$

$$+$$
 = 20

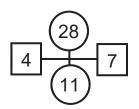
$$6. \bigcirc + \bigcirc + \bigcirc = 29$$

$$\bigcirc$$
 +  $\bigcirc$  +  $\bigcirc$  = 34

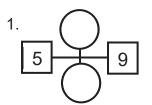
$$+ 13 = 28$$

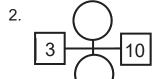
### 14. Number Ninja 3

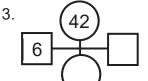
The top circle's number equals the product of the numbers in the squares:  $28 = 4 \times 7$ . The bottom circle's number equals the sum of the numbers in the squares: 11 = 4 + 7.

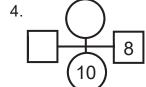


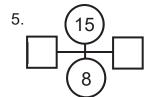
Fill in all missing numbers. When both squares are empty, put the larger of the two missing numbers in the right square.

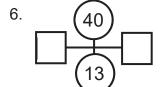


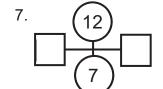


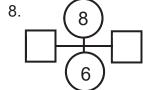


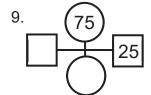


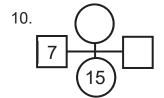


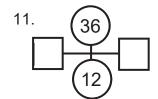


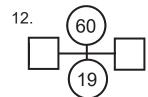


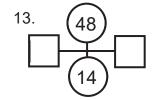


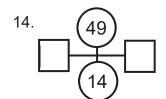


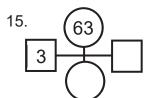


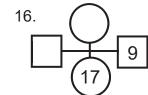


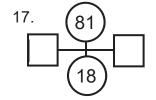


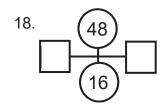


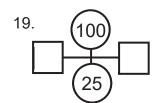


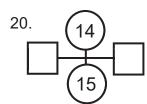






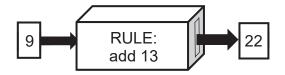






### 30. Function Finder 6

1. The function machine adds 13. So when you input 9, the output is 22. Use the rule to complete the table.



in	4	9	16	21		54
out	17	22	29		45	

- 2. Complete the table and state the function machine rule.
  - a. RULE: \_\_\_\_\_

in	14	21	29	36		74
out	24	31	39		52	

b. RULE: \_\_\_\_\_

in	6	13	18	25		57
out	28	35	40		64	

3a. Complete the table.

Spencer's age	5	11	23	35		66
Amanda's age	13	19	31		52	

- b. Spencer is 16. How old is Amanda?
- c. Amanda is 47. How old is Spencer?

4a. Complete the table.

cost to make cake (\$)	6	9	15	22	28	
selling price of cake (\$)	11	14	20	27		41

- b. It costs \$25 to make the cake.
  What is the selling price of the cake?
- c. The selling price of the cake is \$17.

  How much does it cost to make the cake?

5a. Complete the table.

Sammy's situps	20	32	45	57	70	
Sammy's pushups	5	17	30	42		88

b. Sammy does 27 situps. How many pushups does he do?

c. Sammy does 50 pushups.How many situps does he do?