Stock Prediction

With Tweet sentiment and financial data

Group: Fight Potatoes



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Project Objective

Output:

Healthcare Sector Stock Price Prediction

Input:

Financial Data

Generate financial ratios from quarter report

- Profitability
- Liquidity
- Growth
- Credibility

Generate stock trend indicators using stock price

- RSI
- MACD

Tweets Data

Generate sentiment indicators using Covid-related Tweets

- Polarity
- Subjectivity

Phase 1: Data Collection

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase One **Independent Variables** Dependent variables **Collect** Quarterly data: Financial ratios • Dummy stock price: -1/1 Data • Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators • Stock price Transfer all data into daily data Fill weekend data

Transfer the quarterly data by filling the value by the last valid observation

Split into training and testing

- Use 2020.3.1 2021.12.31 as training
- Use 2022.1.1 2022.4.24 as testing

- Ran logistic regression for each of the 24 stocks

Classifier

- Stock Market only has data on weekdays
- Fill by taking average

Information Gain Method

• Select the feature that has an importance larger than 0 using training data

SGD Regression

• Tried SGD regression to predict the stock price instead of classifying

Outcomes

24 sheets

(per stock)

*

785 rows

(2020.3.1 - 2022.4.24)

*

21 features

	G	Н	1	J	K	L	M	N	0	P	Q
/ (C	Current Ra	Debt Ratio	Dividends	Dummy_[Gross Pro	Interest Co	Inventory	Log Reven	Net Acqui	Net Profit	Quick Ra
737	1.533173	0.254655	0.179577	1	0.539137	16.66667	2.013255	9.135769	0.122725	0.141917	1.11153
38	1.639535	0.259131	-0.60215	1	0.532793	12.64706	1.922096	9.13258		0.145173	1.15856
211	1.630334	0.263141	0.196429	1	0.530695	6	1.650667	9.092721		0.081583	1.13624
88	2.469559	0.243348	0.210526	1	0.530531	12.77778	1.690349	9.100715		0.157811	1.74124
263	2.32788	0.24504	0.157143	1	0.531355	16.61111	2.059722	9.171141		0.149697	1.68984
174	2.064612	0.258321	0.299492	1	0.541344	17.26316	2.050331	9.189771		0.186047	1.43212
97	1.998862	0.281977	0.133787	1	0.535738	15.15789	1.927939	9.18327	0.052606	0.141639	1.39647
357	2.106729	0.272424	0.210714	1	0.537201	16	1.938875	9.200303	-9.53E-05	0.166456	1.47911
519	2.224239		0.155263	1	0.542169	19.75	2	9.220108	0	0.266265	1.60831
534	2.193182		0.35	1	0.543608	18.8	1.904437	9.223755		0.169056	1.49179
236	3.17735	0.748785	0.512532	1	0.769531	9	4.800883	9.939719	0.012736	0.321806	2.90997
514	3.142371	0.735162	0.477778	1	0.774684	8.418224	4.674078	9.935457	0.000132	0.349228	2.88409
326	0.862452	0.584712	0.601648	1	0.644029	2.614007	2.568367	10.01808	0.256256	-0.07079	0.5840
577	0.951532	0.581864	0.374131	1	0.608588	5.322581	3.713874	10.11066	0.005882	0.178887	0.67681
109	0.843411	0.571554	0.459235	1	0.662	6.558252	4.186707	10.1417	0.002657	0.002598	0.60364
376	0.831555	0.568302	0.495202	1	0.676172	6.596463	3.976161	10.11428	0.001316	0.273098	0.60608
536	0.906394	0.555092	0.492013	1	0.67598	7.60396	4.122563	10.14485	0.000993	0.054875	0.64544
022	1.01486	0.542268	0.299948	1	0.693906	8.02735	4.635423	10.15661	0.003305	0.221657	0.75456
000	0.703544	A 522227	0.472404	4	0.700704	0.505447	4 750054	10 17370	0.007360	0.271665	0.56370

Overview

Phase: 1

Phase 2

Phase 3

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase One

Collect Data

Independent Variables

- Quarterly data: Financial ratios
- Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators

Data processing

Transfer all data into daily data

• Transfer the quarterly data by filling the value by the last valid observation

Feature selection

Split into training and testing

- Use 2020.3.1 2021.12.31 as training
- Use 2022.1.1 2022.4.24 as testing

Modeling

• Ran logistic regression for each of the 24 stocks

Classifier

Dependent variables

- Dummy stock price: -1/1
- Stock price

Fill weekend data

- Stock Market only has data on weekdays
- Fill by taking average

Information Gain Method

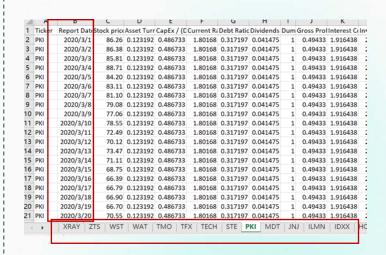
• Select the feature that has an importance larger than 0 using training data

SGD Regression

 Tried SGD regression to predict the stock price instead of classifying

Outcomes

In total: 24 stocks (sheets) * 785 rows * 21 features



Overview

Phase: 1

Phase 2

Phase 3

Phase 1: Data Processing (Continue)

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase One

Collect Data

Independent Variables

- Quarterly data: Financial ratios
- Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators

Data processing

Transfer all data into daily data

• Transfer the quarterly data by filling the value by the last valid observation

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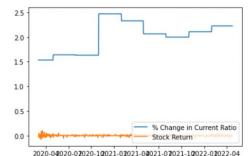
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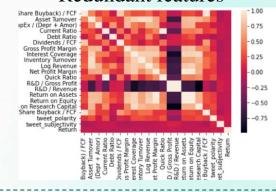
• Tried SGD regression to predict the stock price instead of classifying

Outcomes





Redundant features



Overview Phase: 1

Phase 2

Phase 3

Phase 1: Feature Selection

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase One

Collect Data

Independent Variables

- Quarterly data: Financial ratios
- Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators

Data processing

Transfer all data into daily data

• Transfer the quarterly data by filling the value by the last valid observation

Feature selection

Split into training and testing

- Use 2020.3.1 2021.12.31 as training
- Use 2022.1.1 2022.4.24 as testing

Modeling

Ran logistic regression for each of the 24 stocks

Classifier

Dependent variables

- Dummy stock price: -1/1
- Stock price

Fill weekend data

- Stock Market only has data on weekdays
- Fill by taking average

Information Gain Method

• Select the feature that has an importance larger than 0 using training data

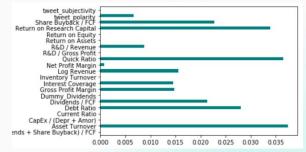
SGD Regression

• Tried SGD regression to predict the stock price instead of classifying

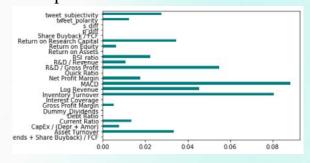
Outcomes

Information Gain Method showing the importance of different features

Example: Stock 1



Example: Stock 2



Overview

Phase: 1

Phase 2

Phase 3

Phase 1: Modeling

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase One **Independent Variables** Dependent variables **Collect** Quarterly data: Financial ratios • Dummy stock price: -1/1 Data • Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators • Stock price Transfer all data into daily data Fill weekend data Data • Transfer the quarterly data by filling the • Stock Market only has data on weekdays processing value by the last valid observation • Fill by taking average Split into training and testing Information Gain Method **Feature** • Use 2020.3.1 – 2021.12.31 as training • Select the feature that has an importance selection • Use 2022.1.1 – 2022.4.24 as testing larger than 0 using training data Classifier **SGD** Regression

Outcomes

Outcome for the classifier model

```
logit_accuracy_results
{'XRAY': 0.43859649122807015,
 'ZTS': 0.6842105263157895
 'WST': 0.42105263157894735
 'TMO': 0.4473684210526316
 'TFX': 0.5701754385964912
 'TECH': 0.38596491228070173,
 'STE': 0.43859649122807015
 'PKI': 0.49122807017543857
 'MDT': 0.47368421052631576,
 'JNJ': 0.5350877192982456,
 'ILMN': 0.5877192982456141,
 'IDXX': 0.35964912280701755
 'HOLX': 0.45614035087719296,
 'DXCM': 0.5263157894736842,
 'A': 0.37719298245614036,
 'ABBV': 0.6140350877192983,
 'ABT': 0.4473684210526316,
 'AMGN': 0.4473684210526316
 'BAX': 0.4649122807017544,
 'BSX': 0.4649122807017544
 'COO': 0.5175438596491229
 'DHR': 0.3508771929824561}
```

Overview

stocks

Modeling

Phase: 1

• Ran logistic regression for each of the 24

Phase 2

price instead of classifying

• Tried SGD regression to predict the stock

Phase 3

Phase 1: Modeling (Continue)

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase One

Collect Data

Independent Variables

- Quarterly data: Financial ratios
- Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators

Data processing

Transfer all data into daily data

• Transfer the quarterly data by filling the value by the last valid observation

Feature selection

Split into training and testing

- Use 2020.3.1 2021.12.31 as training
- Use 2022.1.1 2022.4.24 as testing

Modeling

Classifier

• Ran logistic regression for each of the 24 stocks

Dependent variables

- Dummy stock price: -1/1
- Stock price

Fill weekend data

- Stock Market only has data on weekdays
- Fill by taking average

Information Gain Method

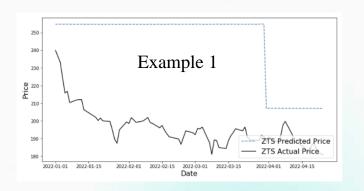
• Select the feature that has an importance larger than 0 using training data

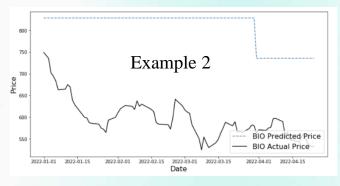
SGD Regression

• Tried SGD regression to predict the stock price instead of classifying

Outcomes

Outcome for the SGD regression





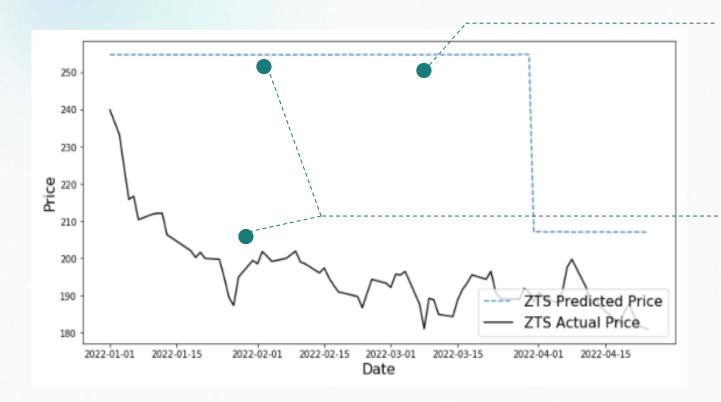
Overview

Phase: 1

Phase 2

Phase 3

Phase 1: Problems



Fluctuation too small?

- Potential Reason: tweets data not so informative?
- Possible Solution:
 - Normalization?
 - Add more daily data?

The predicted value is too high comparing to the actual value

- Potential Reason:
 Using the past two years data is too old for the current situation?
- Possible Solution:
 Splitting the data into smaller windows?

Phase 2: Data collection

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

			<u> </u>	
	Phase Two	Outcomes		
	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:		
Collect Data	 Quarterly data: Financial ratios Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators Dummy stock price: 1, 0 	 Stock trend indicator: RSI, MACD Stock price: 1, 0, -1 		
	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:		
Data processing	Transfer all data into daily dataFill weekend and missing data	NormalizationChange in variable	A B C D E F 1 Report Da Stock p ictY_dummy RSI_ratio MACD (Dividend: Asset 2 2020/3/2 137.0998 1 0.410169 -1.18333 0611511 0.1 3 2020/3/3 135.4516 -1 0.410169 -1.47639 0 611511 0.1 4 2020/3/4 141.7484 1 0.410169 -2.91499 0 611511 0.1 5 2020/3/5 137.7413 -1 0.410169 -2.078688 0 611511 0.1 6 2020/3/6 135.2641 -1 0.410169 -2.07312 0611511 0.1	
	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:	7 2020/3/7 132.8526 -1 0.410169 -1.39651 0 611511 0.1 8 2020/3/8 130.4411 -1 0.410169 -0.7199 0 611511 0.1 9 2020/3/9 128.0296 -1 0.410169 -0.04329 0 611511 0.1 10 ######## 130.9905 1 0.410169 0.51758 0 611511 0.1	
Feature selection	Split into training and testingSelect feature using Information Gain Method	Add Fisher's score to select feature together with information gain method	11 ####### 128.5724	
	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:	⟨→ zts_all_date_processed ⊕	
Modeling	 Ran logistic regression for each of the 24 stocks Tried SGD regression 	Focus on 2 stocks instead of 24 stocksDivide into 5 smaller windows		

ividend: Asset Turr CapEx / (C Current Ra Debt Rat 8333 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 7639 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 01499 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 78688 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 07312 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 9651 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 .7199 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 04329 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 61758 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 33604 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 35303 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 51488 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842 60451 0 611511 0.144998 1.513761 2.629014 0.55842

Overview

Phase: 1

Phase 2

Phase 3

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Godi. Increase the Stock Thee Treatenon he				
	Phase Two			
	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:		
Collect Data	 Quarterly data: Financial ratios Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators Dummy stock price: 1, 0 	 Stock trend indicator: RSI, MACD Stock price: 1, 0, -1 		
	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:		
Data processing	Transfer all data into daily dataFill weekend and missing data	NormalizationChange in variable		
	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:		
Feature selection	Split into training and testingSelect feature using Information Gain Method	• Add Fisher's score to select feature together with information gain method		
	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:		
Modeling	Ran logistic regression for each of the 24 stocks.	• Focus on 2 stocks instead of 24 stocks		

tweet_pol tweet_suk RSI_ratio MACD ange in polarity change in subjectivity 0.638088 0.56166 0.282601 0.522073 0.198843434 0.508289782 0.585808 0.587739 0.282601 0.527912 0.185799431 0.487386236 0.689305 0.579047 0.282601 0.533752 0.207248679 0.456611391 0.652128 0.532326 0.282601 0.477798 0.188215667 0.423094141 0.591943 0.578488 0.282601 0.441947 0.185061107 0.505791761 0.547017 0.561531 0.282601 0.452272 0.185997352 0.449298412 0.585496 0.537749 0.282601 0.503936 0.198574917 0.443119335 0.636456 0.573607 0.312059 0.515105 0.199693816 0.496431899 0.60612 0.511338 0.341517 0.526273 0.188534733 0.409262616 0.572907 0.578982 0.370976 0.537442 0.187832761 0.52574955 0.609852 0.59948 0.276779 0.50727 0.197872014 0.482283799 0.652788 0.613995 0.261693 0.512747 0.198138206 0.476894292 0.687581 0.589579 0.399759 0.489941 0.196561444 0.443080818 0.658802 0.59669 0.403759 0.523522 0.189138059 0.470464762 0.647875 0.616483 0.422863 0.504925 0.191049637 0.481519618 0.567325 0.615007 0.441967 0.486329 0.182493828 0.462956412 0.556344 0.606908 0.461071 0.467732 0.190685031 0.457220283 0.640733 0.573051 0.429096 0.429132 0.205605286 0.434805592 0.579936 0.62829 0.384877 0.447649 0.184781162 0.513011945

Outcomes

Overview

• Tried SGD regression

Phase: 1

Phase 2

• Divide into 5 smaller windows

Phase 3

Phase 2: Feature Selection

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase Two Phase 1 Based on

Collect Data

• Quarterly data: Financial ratios

- Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators
- Dummy stock price: 1, 0

Data processing

Phase 1

- Transfer all data into daily data
- Fill weekend and missing data

Feature selection

Phase 1

- Split into training and testing
- Select feature using Information Gain Method

Modeling

- Phase 1
- Ran logistic regression for each of the 24 stocks
- Tried SGD regression

Based on Phase 1, We add:

- Stock trend indicator: RSI, MACD
- Stock price: 1, 0, -1

Based on Phase 1, We add:

- Normalization
- Change in variable

Based on Phase 1, We add:

• Add Fisher's score to select feature together with information gain method

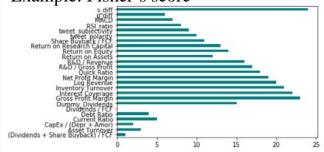
Based on Phase 1, We add:

- Focus on 2 stocks instead of 24 stocks
- Divide into 5 smaller windows

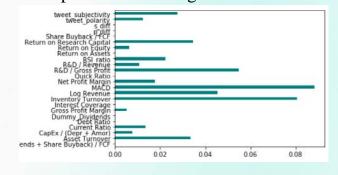
Outcomes

Use both the method to select features

Example: Fisher's score



Example: Information gain



Overview

Phase 2: Modeling

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase Two			Outcomes	
	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:	5 windows:	
Collect Data	 Quarterly data: Financial ratios Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators Dummy stock price: 1, 0 	 Stock trend indicator: RSI, MACD Stock price: 1, 0, -1 	bio_test_group0_2021-01-01_2021-06-3(bio_test_group1_2021-04-01_2021-09-3(bio_test_group2_2021-07-01_2021-12-3	
Data processing	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:	bio_test_group3_2021-10-01_2022-04-24 bio_test_group4_2022-01-01_2022-04-24	
	Transfer all data into daily dataFill weekend and missing data	NormalizationChange in variable	bio_train_group0_2020-03-02_2020-12 bio_train_group1_2020-06-01_2021-03 bio_train_group2_2020-09-01_2021-06 bio_train_group3_2021-01-01_2021-09	
Feature selection	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:	bio_train_group4_2021-03-01_2021-12-3 ts_test_group0_2021-01-01_2021-06-30 ts_test_group1_2021-04-01_2021-09-30 ts_test_group2_2021-07-01_2021-12-31 ts_test_group3_2021-10-01_2022-04-24 ts_test_group4_2022-01-01_2022-04-24 ts_test_group0_2020-03-02_2020-12-31	
	Split into training and testingSelect feature using Information Gain Method	Add Fisher's score to select feature together with information gain method		
Modeling	Phase 1	Based on Phase 1, We add:	zts_train_group1_2020-06-01_2021-03-3 zts_train_group2_2020-09-01_2021-06-3	
	 Ran logistic regression for each of the 24 stocks Tried SGD regression 	 Focus on 2 stocks instead of 24 stocks Divide into 5 smaller windows Other models: Decision Tree, SVM, etc. 	zts_train_group3_2021-01-01_2021-09-	

Phase 2: Modeling (Continue)

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase Two

Collect Data

Phase 1

- Quarterly data: Financial ratios
- Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators
- Dummy stock price: 1, 0

Data processing

Phase 1

- Transfer all data into daily data
- Fill weekend and missing data

Feature selection

Phase 1

- Split into training and testing
- Select feature using Information Gain Method

Modeling

Phase 1

- Ran logistic regression for each of the 24 stocks
- Tried SGD regression

Based on Phase 1, We add:

- Stock trend indicator: RSI, MACD
- Stock price: 1, 0, -1

Based on Phase 1, We add:

- Normalization
- Change in variable

Based on Phase 1, We add:

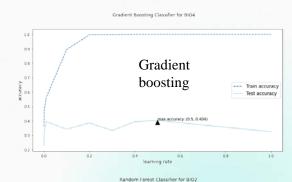
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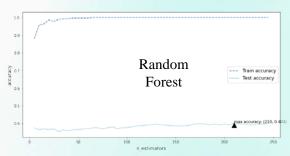
Based on Phase 1, We add:

- Focus on 2 stocks instead of 24 stocks
- Divide into 5 smaller windows
- 6 other models: Decision Tree, SVM, etc.

Outcomes

A glimpse of different models: accuracy slightly increase





Overview

Phase: 1

Phase 2

Phase 3

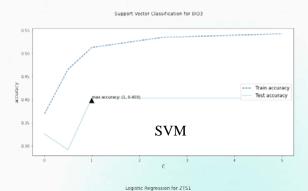
Phase 2: Modeling (Continue)

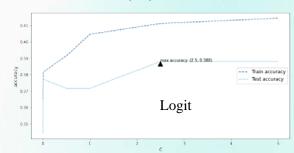
Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase Two Based on Phase 1, We add: Phase 1 **Collect** • Quarterly data: Financial ratios • Stock trend indicator: RSI, MACD Data • Daily data: Tweets sentiment indicators • Stock price: 1, 0, -1 • Dummy stock price: 1, 0 Phase 1 Based on Phase 1, We add: Data • Transfer all data into daily data Normalization processing • Fill weekend and missing data • Change in variable Phase 1 Based on Phase 1, We add: Feature Split into training and testing • Add Fisher's score to select feature selection • Select feature using Information Gain together with information gain method Method Based on Phase 1, We add:

Outcomes

A glimpse of different models: accuracy slightly increase





Modeling

Phase 1

- Ran logistic regression for each of the 24 stocks
- Tried SGD regression

• Focus on 2 stocks instead of 24 stocks

- Divide into 5 smaller windows
- 6 other models: Decision Tree, SVM, etc.

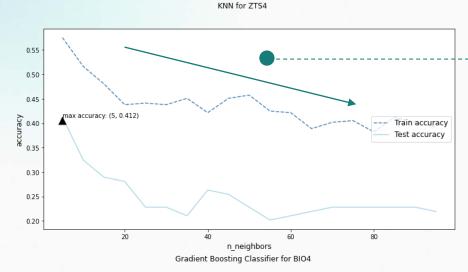
Overview

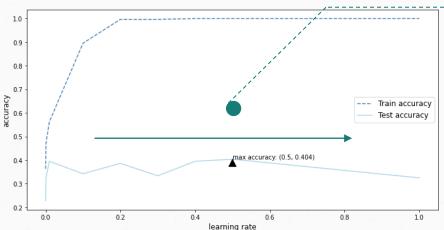
Phase: 1

Phase 2

Phase 3

Phase 2: some interesting findings





KNN method accuracy decrease as k increasing

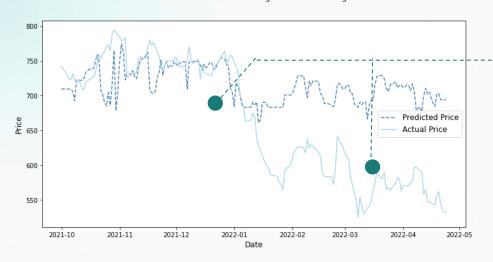
Potential Reason:
 similar datapoint indicates the similar time
 period?
 similar time period datapoint has similar trend?
 As k increase, it tends to differ a lot

Gradient Boosting accuracy remain unchanged as not matter what learning rate to choose

• Potential Reason: the data itself might not be so informative

Phase 2: Problems

Actual vs Predicted Price for BIO3 using Random Forest Regression



Predict well at first but then worsen

- Potential Reason: the window method works?
- Possible Solution: use smaller window?

Shall we use the current day information for the current day stock price prediction?

 Possible Solution: Shift Y and use previous X to predict current Y?

Only use training data to check accuracy?

Possible Solution: Validation data?

Manually selecting parameters causing not choosing the optimal parameters?

Possible Solution:
 Use Loop to select the optimal parameters

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase Three

Data Processing

Phase 1+2

- Transfer all data into daily data
- Fill weekend and missing data
- Normalization
- Change in variable

•

Feature selection

Phase 1+2

- Split into training and testing
- Select feature using Information Gain Method
- Add Fisher's score to select feature together with information gain method

Phase 1+2

Modeling

- Focus on 2 stocks instead of 24 stocks
- Divide into 5 smaller windows
- tried 7 models: Decision Tree, SVM, Random Forest, etc.

Based on Phase 1 + 2, We add:

• 20 windows are applied to use the closer date to predict the data

Based on Phase 1 + 2, We add:

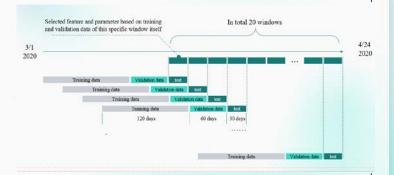
- Use validation data to select feature instead of training data
- Loop to select optimal bar for feature selection

Based on Phase 1 + 2, We add:

- Loop to select optimal number for model parameter
- Shift Y for one day, use the Xs of day t-1 to predict Y of day t

Outcomes

Window illustration



Overview

Phase: 1

Phase 2

Phase 3

Goal: Increase the Stock Price Prediction Accuracy

Phase Three

• Transfer all data into daily data

Phase 1+2

- Fill weekend and missing data
- Normalization
- Change in variable

Phase 1+2

Feature selection

Data

Processing

- Split into training and testing
- Select feature using Information Gain Method
- Add Fisher's score to select feature together with information gain method

Phase 1+2

Modeling

- Focus on 2 stocks instead of 24 stocks
- Divide into 5 smaller windows
- tried 7 models: Decision Tree, SVM, Random Forest, etc.

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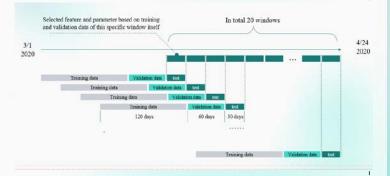
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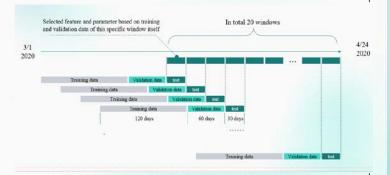
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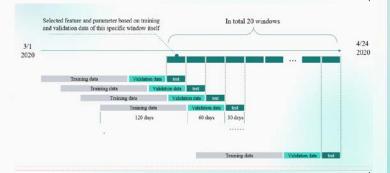
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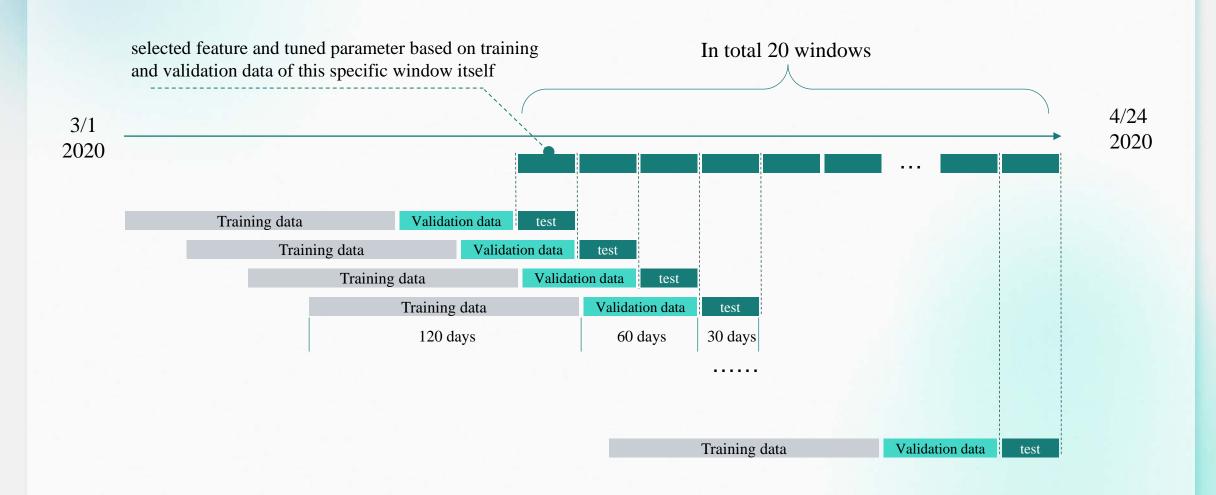
Phase 2

Phase 3

Phase 3: Modeling

Overview

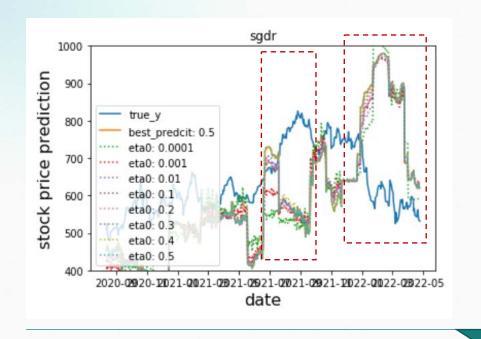
Phase: 1

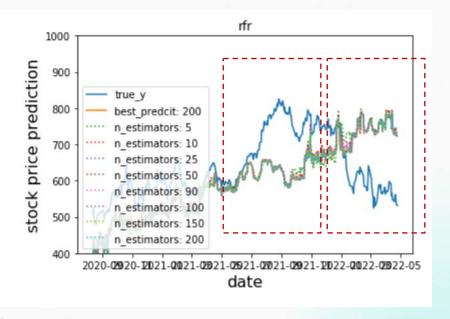


Phase 2

Phase 3

Phase 3: a better result

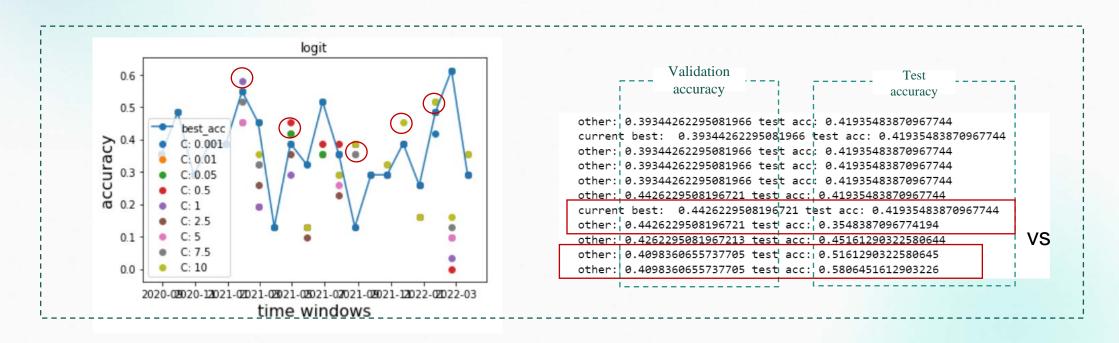




Did capture the smaller trend, but did not capture the larger trend

- Potential Reason: the factor capturing the general trend should have higher weight?
- Potential Solution: Ensemble methods?

Phase 3: some interesting findings



The parameter having higher validation accuracy might not always mean a better accuracy in testing

Summary: What do we learned?



Real-life accuracy is not always as expected.



Be careful with data.



Ethical issues

Overview Phase 2 Phase 3 Summary