

WRT1900AC Corrupt Bootloader Recovery

This wouldn't have been possible without the help of Stefan Roel from the authors of u-Boot: <http://www.denx.de>

Source: <https://github.com/nitroshift/wrt1900ac/wiki>

Prerequisites

- PC running Linux with 32-bit libraries installed
- USB – TTL Cable
- <https://github.com/nitroshift/wrt1900ac/>
 - kwboot.tar
 - u-boot-nand.kwb and u-boot-uart.kwb
 - One is for booting from **UART**; the other for transferring to router and writing to **NAND**

How To

1. Terminal root access:
 - `sudo -i`
2. Install kwboot
 - `cd /home/kwboot/`
 - Unzip the archive, then: `tar -xvf kwboot.tar`
 - Actual compilation of kwboot: `gcc kwboot.c`
 - Save u-boot-nand.kwb and u-boot-uart.kwb in `/home/kwboot/`
3. Set kwboot as executable:
 - `Chmod 777 kwboot`
4. Connect USB-TTL to router and PC (don't power on router), and issue the following command
 - `dmesg | grep USB`
 - Make note of the number after `/dev/ttyUSB` (it's usually 0), then:
 - `chmod 666 /dev/ttyUSB0`
5. Getting the router to boot from the UART image:
 - `./kwboot -a -t /dev/ttyUSB0 -b u-boot-uart.kwb` **and** Power On Router
 - Note arguments used above:
 - `-a` = use Armada XP timings
 - `-t` = open a terminal in the same window after transfer completes
 - `-b` = file that is to be booted from
6. After the transfer finishes, you should be at the **Marvell>>** prompt
 - **If you are not:**
 - Power Off Router - Disconnect USB-TTL Cable from PC - Go Back to **Step 3**
 - **If you are:**
 - Set up TFTP server on PC (such as Ubuntu's `tftpd` package)
 - Put u-boot-nand.kwb in it's tftpboot folder

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7. Set PC IP Address: 192.168.1.2 and issue the following commands at the **Marvell>>** prompt:
 - I. `setenv ipaddr 192.168.1.1`
 - II. `setenv serverip 192.168.1.2`
 - III. `tftp 2000000 u-boot-nand.kwb`
 - IV. `nand erase 0 e0000`
 - V. `nand write 2000000 0 e0000`
8. If the above commands complete successfully, reboot router via:
 - `reset`
 - You should see the router booting and stopping at the **Marvell>>** prompt
9. Download the firmware image for WRT1900ac and save it to tftpboot
 - At the **Marvell>>** prompt issue the following commands:
 - `tftp 192.168.1.2`
 - `get <firmware image name>`
10. **IMPORTANT**
 - After transfer completes successfully, **DO NOT** issue
 - `run flash_pri_image` **or** `run flash_alt_image`
 - Either will **brick** the router again sending you back to Step 3
 - **Instead:**
 - `linksysnandboot`
 - If it fails, issue: `run_linksysalt_nandboot`
11. Allow the router to boot fully
 - Verify it's up and running correctly via the web management interface
 - Finally, *Power Off Router - Disconnect USB-TTL Cable - Power Back On*