

生物先端科学コース実験 栽培植物起原学分野 17-24 Apr. 2025

# Pia-1 (RGA4)を用いた系統解析実習

## <u>Pia</u>

イネ(*Oryza sativa* L.)で同定されたイネいもち病抵抗性遺伝子イネの11番染色体に座乗 *Pia*遺伝子座は*RGA4と RGA5*の 2 つの遺伝子で構成される

## <u>イネいもち病</u>

糸状菌:*Pyricularia oryzae* Cavara (syn. *Magnaporthe oryzae* Couch and Kohn) イネの幅広い部位に感染…葉、葉節、穂首、穂軸、枝梗、籾 イネの最重要病害…食料生産に甚大な被害をもたらす

病原性の異なる菌系統がある…病原性の分化、race分化



図 2-44 Pyricularia oryzae によるイネいもち病および菌 a: Pyricularia oryzae の分生子, b: 分生子から延びた発芽管およびその先端に形成されたメラニン化した付着器, c: イネ葉上に形成された病斑 (葉いもち), d: 種いもち. (写真提供: 中馬いづみ氏 (a, c, d), 池田健一氏 (b))

眞山滋志 土佐幸雄 編, 2020 『植物病理学 第2版』 文英堂出版

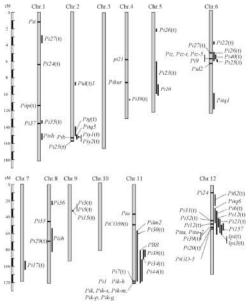


Fig. 1. Putative location of the blast resistance genes reported by 2008

The genetic location of each gene is based on the public databases (Ozyzabase and Grammone) and the reference for each gene (see Table 1).

Resistance Genes and Selection DNA Markers for Blast Disease in Rice (Oryza sativa L.) JARQ, Volume 43, Issue 4, Pages 255-280 https://doi.org/10.6090/jarq.43.255

# 試料一覧

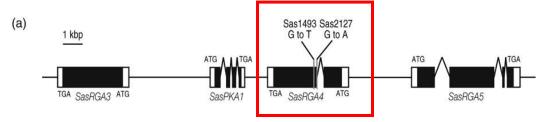
# 栽培試料(13系統)

No.	Plant species		Origin, Status	Cultivar/Accession name	Gene	備考
1	<i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	paddy rice	日本・育成	ひとめぼれ	Pii, Piks, Pia-	
2	<i>O. sativa</i> L.	paddy rice	インド・不明	Kasalath	Pi13, Pia-, Pik-	
3	<i>O. sativa</i> L.	paddy rice	バングラデシュ・在来	Tupa 729	?	
4	<i>O. sativa</i> L.	upland rice	日本・在来	七面鳥糯	?	
5	<i>O. sativa</i> L.	paddy rice	日本・在来/育成 中国・在来	白稲	?	DNA抽出できず
6	<i>O. sativa</i> L.	paddy rice	日本(山形)・育成	森田早生/森多早生	?	
7	<i>O. sativa</i> L.	paddy rice	日本・在来	かばしこ	?	
8	<i>O. sativa</i> L.	paddy rice	日本・育成	新山田穂2号	?	
9	<i>O. sativa</i> L.	paddy rice	日本(青森)・育成	ムツニシキ 水稲農林218号 ふ系88号	Pikh, Pia	
10	<i>O. sativa</i> L.	paddy rice	日本(愛知)・育成	愛知旭	<i>Pia, Pi19</i> (t)	
11	<i>O. sativa</i> L.		台湾	104 (Peh-kuh-tsao-tu)	Pia	
12	<i>O. sativa</i> L.	paddy rice	日本(青森)・育成	ふ系86	Pia	
13	<i>O. sativa</i> L.	paddy rice	日本(埼玉)・育成	関東51	<i>Pik, Pi19</i> (t), <i>Pia-</i>	
14	<i>O. barthii</i> A. Chev.	wild rice		W0720	?	

データベース由来の配列:ササニシキ・愛知旭(*Pia*): AB604621, 日本晴(*Pia*-): Os11g0225100 + α

# <u>分担</u>

\_\_\_班: RGA4 exon1 ···Primer: PiaN1 \_\_班: RGA4 exon2 ···Primer: PiaN2



Okuyama et al. 2011

A multifaceted genomics approach allows the isolation of the rice Pia-blast resistance gene consisting of two adjacent NBS-LRR protein genes

https://do	oi.org/10.1111	/i.1365-	-313X.2011	.04502.x

Sas1493 Sas2127 G to T G to A				
Primer: PiaN2			Primer: PiaN1	

				'	
Primer sequence name		Primer sequence	Note		
ACAGACGCTATGCATGG		ACAGACGCTATGCATGG	プライマー長: 20 bp Tm値: 59.894 °C GC含量: 55.000 %	F: 486-505 R: 976-993 産物長: 509bp	
	PiaN1R	5'- CGTGCCTCTCGAATCTCC C-3'	プライマー長: 19 bp Tm値: 59.933 °C GC含量: 63.158 %	CC motifを含む	
	PiaN2F	5'- GAAAGCTTGCCCAGAGA GGT-3'	プライマー長: 20 bp Tm値: 59.963 °C GC含量: 55.000 %	F: 1728-1747 R: 2271-2290 産物長: 563bp	
	PiaN2R	5'- GCCGACGAACATATTTG GGC-3'	プライマー長: 20 bp Tm値: 59.971 °C GC含量: 55.000 %	Sas2127を含む exon2前半 NBS motifを含む	

<i>Pia-1</i> ( <i>RGA4</i> )	Os11g0225100 chr11:65419246546 026 (-strand)
5'UTR	288 bp
exon1	842 bp
intron	393 bp
exon2	2203 bp
3'UTR	377 bp

### プライマー設計に用いた配列 (1)

#### 日本晴 (Pia-)

Os11g0225100

Class=Sequence\_position=chr11:6541924..6546026 (-strand)

Description: Nucleotide binding site-leucine rich repeats (NBS-LRRs) protein, Resistance to the blast fungus, (Nippponbare: susceptible to the blast fungus

carrying the AVR-Pia) Locus: Os11g0225100

Transcript variants: Os11t0225100-01

https://rapdb.dna.affrc.go.jp/locus/?name=Os11g0225100

…プライマー配列 …exon配列

>Os11g0225100 class=Sequence\_position=chr11:6541924..6546026 (-strand)

gaceteegegagetegeceaeggeategaggaetgeategaeggegteetgtaeeggegeegeegggagegggggetettegtegetteteeeeggaagggeggeageaggaaceaagaagttgetaeagaeaaeeageatetggeeeaggagttgeageggetgaagaggg tggtggaggaggcgaaccagcggaagcagaggtacacggcggcggcgcccggtcaacacggtcaggtctactcatcggctgcggcgcaggtggatgagccgtggtcctcatctgcctcagatccgcgcatccacgaggcggacctggtcggcgtcgacgcggacc gggcggagctccttgagcagctggcggagcggcagccggagcagctcaaggtgatcgccatcgtcgggttctgcggggtaggagaccgccctcgccgcggaggcgtacaaccgagagaacccgcgggg<mark>gggagattcgagaggcacg</mark>cgtgggtttgcgccgcgcaccgg agtgcacgggaggtgctcggcgaattgctccgcaggattgacgccgcttgccatggggactccgatgctggccagctgtgtgtagatatcagacaacagttggagaagaagaggggaaaaaatctcaactttctgcttgaattgcctgatccatttttcacatgaatttgaggtcaac attttagtcaactcgcctgttcttttgcacaagttcagtgcgactgacactttcaatagcaaagtgaatcatgaacagatactatatcttgctaactgctaggtgttagctgcactaatttagtcatcaaatgcatacagtgcatttctcatgcgctttatcttttacaaatttactataatag cctagattccacggctgctttcgatgtgctaatggaccggaacattattgagcccatcaatgtaagcaataatgataaagtcaagacatgccaaacgtacggtatgatgatgatgatgattcatatcgcatatgtcaatctctcagaactttgtcacctttttctgtgatgacaagttcct<mark>gcc</mark> cgatgatcatctcaaagaaatatgcaatctggtgcttctgaaatatctgagccttgggggtaatatctccaaaacttccaaaggatattgccaaattggaaggcactcgatgtaaggagatcgaaagtaaagataatgccggtagaagtcttcgggttgccatgcctaat catctgcttggaaaatttaagctctcagataaagtcaagcagaagactgaagtgcaagagtttctctcgaaaggaaaaagcaacttgcagcggtagcttgctagcaacggaagcgaagggtttctgcatcttatgaggtacatgaataagttgaagaagttgaagattt ggtgtacgtcgtctgcaggtagcaccgattggactgatcttagggaggccattcaacagttcattctggatgaaaaggaagcaaatattggtacccgttctttatcgcttcatttcactggatgctctgaagatgcgataaattccttaaaagaaccctgctacctcagctcgttgaaat tacatggcaacttcccccaattgcctcagtttgttacatcacttcgtggtctcaaggagctttgcctttcatctactaaatttacaacaggccttcttgaagccttgggtaatttgagctacttgcagtatctcaaactggttgccgatgaacttgagaagttcatcataaaagttcagggg tocccaggotgotatgootttgtattgtgotacaatgtocaacattoccagtaattgaagaaggagototgooatttottgtoacacttcagotgotatgoaagatotacatggootttotgacatcaaaattgaatgttttaaacatottcaggaggtaactottcattotggagtcacto cagctacaagacaggaatgggtaaaggctgctaaggagcatccgaataggccaaaagtattgcttctcaaatctgttgatacagcagaaagtgaACATACAGACGTTGATAGTGTAATGGAGGCAGTCAAAAGTGAGACTACAGAATATTCTA CCTGTTGCTTTCTGATTGTGCATTTTGTGTTTACTTGTCCTTCACACAATCATCGTCATCAAAATACCTTTGATTTCCTACACTCCCTGTTACCTCCCTTGATGAAATCAGGGGGATTCATGGGCACAGCTA CATGTTCTGTCTGCATTTTGTATAGTGACGTGGCATACCTAGTACTTGTTTTGTCTCCATCCTGTTTTGGCAGAGCAACAGGTTGTAATAAATCTTGGTTCTAACTGGCTGCCCTCAGAATATGTTGTCTATA 

## <u>プライマー設計に用いた配列(2)</u>

#### <u>ササニシキ・愛知旭(*Pia*)</u>

Oryza sativa Japonica Group Os11gRGA4 gene for NBS-LRR type protein, partial cds, cultivar: Sasanishiki, Aichi-asahi

Loucus: AB604621 6300bp DNA linear PLN 25-JUL-2016

Accession: AB604621 Version: AB604621.1

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nuccore/336088135

···プライマー配列 ···exon開始位置

>AB604621.1 Oryza sativa Japonica Group Os11gRGA4 gene for NBS-LRR type protein, partial cds, cultivar: Sasanishiki, Aichi-asahi TTTGTCTTTCCCTTCTTTTCGGTTTATCTGGGGGAGGTGATGATCCATGCCATGATTATCTCTATATCCCTGAAAAATT TAGCCAATCCCTTTTACGTCCCCGAGTTTTGTCCACTCCTTGTATGCCCCTGAATTTTTGTTTTGATCCCTTTCATACCAATTCCGTTAGTTGACTGTTAGTTTAATTCCTATGAAAATAACCATTTTACCCTTACACATGAAGGAAATCTGGAAAATT AGTAACAAAACTACATATTTTGTAACAACATTATCATAAAACTATAGATTTAAACAAAACTATAATGTTTATAATTTTAACATAACATAGGTGTTAGGATTTAAAACTTAAAAATCTGTAGTTTTGTGATAACTTCAATATTTAAATATATAATTTTAACATAACATAACATAACATATCGTGTGTTTTGTGATAACTTCAATATTTAAATATTAAATTTTG TGATACTTGACCATAGATTTGTAGTTTTTGTGATAATTTGATGTTAAATATGTAGTTTTAAATTTTAAATTTTAAGTTTTTGGATAGTTTTAGTTATGTTAAAATTTACCCTATATTTTAAGTATTTAAGTTTTCAATCATGCTA TTTTCTCGTTGAATTTACTGAATGTTCTCTCGGGAGTTCTTTTTTAGTGAATATCTAATTTAGTCCTTCAAGTTTTACCAAAGGCTCAGTTTGATTTTGTCCACATAGCTCCTTTAAATATTTGTTTTGTAAATCATCATTTGGCCCACATAGCTCCTTTAAATATTTGTTTTGGAAATCATCCTTGGGCCCA AGCCGGAGCAGCTCAAGGTGATCGCCATCGTCGGGTTCTGCGGGGCTGGGGAAGACCGCCCTCGCCGCGGAGGCGTACAACCGAGAGACCGGCGGGGAGATTCGAGAGGCACCGCGTTTGCGCCGGGCACCGGGAGGTGCACGGGAGGTGCTCGGCG TCACCTAGAGAATGATAAAACACTTGAAAGGATGTGGCGAGTGCTGGTCCGCAACTACACCAGTCTACCTGGCCATGCTCTAAAGGCCTGCTTACTATATTTTGGCATGTCCCATCTGATCATCAGGAGGAAAAGTCTGCTGAGGCGATGGTTGGCC GTCAATCTCTCAGAACTTTGTCACCTTTTTCTGTGATGACAAGTTCGT<mark>GCCCAAATATGTTCGTCGGG</mark>TTTCTCTCCATGGTGACACTGTTGTGAATGGTGATAACTTCAACGGTATTGATTTATCACTTGTACGGTCTCTGGCAGTCTTTGGGGGAGGCAGGTA CAACCGTATTAGACTTCAGCAAGTATCAATTGCTGCGAGTTTTAGATCTTGAAAAAATGTGATGATTTGAAGGATGATCTCAAAGAAATATCCGAGCCTTCGAAATATCTCGAGCCTTGGGGGGTAATATCTCCAAACTTTCCAAAGGATATTGCCAAAT TGAAAGATTTGGAGGCACTCGATGTAAGGAGATCGAAAGTAAAGATAATGCCGGTAGAAGTCTTCGGGTTGCCATGCCTAATTCATCTTGGAAAATTTAAGCTCTCAGATAAAGTCAAGCAGAAGACTGAAGTGCAAGAGTTTCTCTTGAAAGGAAAAAAGC ATGAAAAGGAAGCAAATATTGGTACCCGTTCTTTATCGCTCAGTTGTTGCACTCGAAGATGCCGATAAATTCCTTAAAAGAACCCTGCTACCTCAGCTCGTTGAAATTACATGCCAATTGCCTCAGTTTGTTACATCACTTCGTGG AGGAGCTTTGCCTTTCATCTACTACAATTTACAACAGGCCTTCTTGAAGCCTTGTAATTTGAGCTACTTGCAGTATCTCAAACTGGTTGCCGATGAACTTGAGAAGTTCATCATAAAAGTTCAGGGGTTCCCCCAGGCTGCTACGCCTTTGTATTGTGCTACAAT ATCCAACATTCCCAGTAATTGAAGAAGGAGCTCTGCCATTTCTTGTCACACTTCAGCTACTGCAAAGATCTACATGGCCTTTCTGACATGCCAAATTGAATGTTTTAAACATCTTCAGGAGGTAACTCTTCATTCTGGAGTCACTCCAGCTACAAGACAGGAAT CCTTCTTGTACATGACAAGGATCTAGAATCTTCACGTGG

## <u>プライマー間の配列 [PiaN1F/R]</u>

#### >Os11g0225100\_primerN1FR

ACAGACGCTATGCATGGAGG
ACCTCCGCGAGCTCGCCCACGGCATCGAGGACTGCATCGACG
GCGTCCTGTACCGCGCCCCAGGGAGCAGCGCGCTCTTCGTCGCTTCTCCCCCGCACGGT
CCGGGCAACCAAGAAGTTGCTACAGACAAACCAGCATCTGGCCCAGGAGTTGCAGCGGCTGA
AGAGGATGGTGGAGGAGGCGAACCAGCGGAAGCAGGTACACGGCGGCGCGCCCGGTCA
ACACGGTCAGGTCTACTCATCGGCTGCGGCGCAGGTGGATGAGCCGTGGCCGTCGTCCAT
CTGCCTCAGATCCGCCGCATCCACGAGGCGGACCTGGTCGGCGTCGACGCGGACCGGGCGA
GCTCCTTGAGCAGCTGGCGGAGCCGCAGCCGGAGCAGCTCAAGGTGATCGCCATCGTCGGG
TTCTGCGGGCTGGGGAAGACCCCCCTCGCCGCGGAGCGTACAACCGAGAGACCCGCGGCG
GGAGATTCGAGAGGCACG

#### >AB604621.1\_2505cut\_primerN1FR

## プライマー間の配列 [PiaN2F/R]

#### >Os11g0225100\_primerN2FR

#### >AB604621.1 2505cut primerN2FR

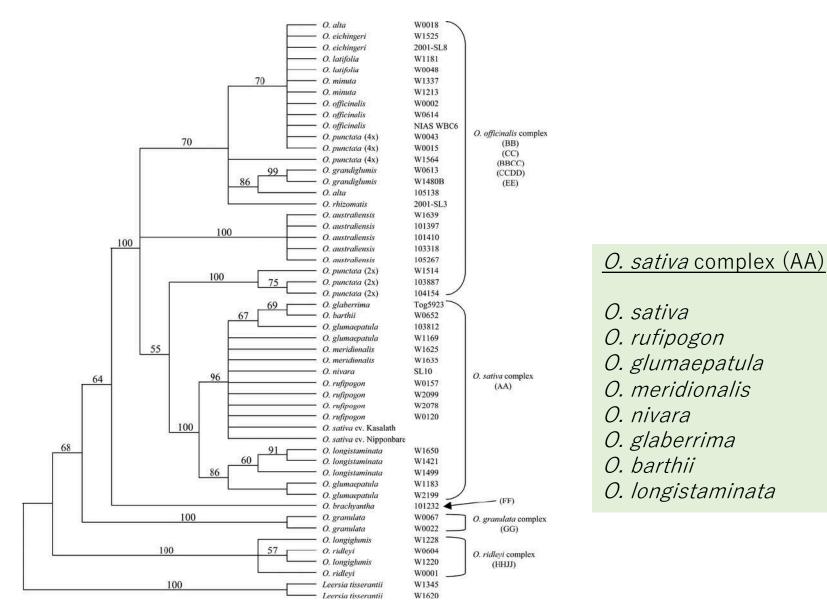


Fig. 1 Phylogenetic tree of the genus Oryza based on 12 organelle single sequence repeats and their flanking sequences, using the maximum parsimony method. The tree is a strict consensus of the 4,394 most parsimonious trees. Tree length = 356, consistency index = 0.6657, retention index = 0.9043, rescaled consistency index = 0.6020. The numbers above the nodes represent bootstrap values expressed as percentage of 1,000 bootstrap replications

Nishikawa et al. 2005Phylogenetic analysis of Oryza species, based on simple sequence repeats and their flanking nucleotide sequences from the mitochondrial and chloroplast genomes

Theor Appl Genet. 2005 Feb;110(4):696-705. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00122-004-1895-2

### イネ関係の公開ゲノム配列

#### O. sativa complex

[AA]

Oryza sativa Japonica Group (Japanese rice) Cultivar: Kitaake

Genome assembly Osativa\_Kitaake\_v2.0

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA 009797565.1/

Oryza sativa (Asian cultivated rice) Cultivar: 93-11

Genome assembly ASM386521v1

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA\_003865215.1/

Oryza sativa (Asian cultivated rice) Cultivar: Tetep

Genome assembly Tetep-1.0\_genome

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA 004348155.2/

Oryza sativa Indica Group (long-grained rice) Cultivar: Zhenshan 97

Genome assembly ZS97RS3

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA\_001623345.3/

Oryza glaberrima (African rice) Biological material: IRGC:96717

Genome assembly OglaRS2

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCF\_000147395.1/

Oryza rufipogon Isolate: MA-2024a

Genome assembly Oruf\_Collapsed\_v1.0

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA\_046718375.1/

Oryza barthii Biological material: IRGC:105608

Genome assembly ObarRS3

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA\_000182155.4/

Oryza glumipatula

Genome assembly OgluRS3

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA 000576495.2/

Oryza longistaminata

Genome assembly ASM980554v1

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA\_009805545.1/

Oryza meridionalis

Genome assembly OmerRS3

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA\_000338895.3/

O. officinalis complex

Oryza punctata [BB · BBCC]

Genome assembly OpunRS2 Biological material: IRGC:105690 https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA 000573905.2/

Oryza officinalis [CC]

Genome assembly Oryza\_officinalis\_v1.0 Strain: W0002

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA\_008326285.1/

O. granulata complex

Oryza meyeriana var. granulata [GG]

Genome assembly ASM522336v2

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/datasets/genome/GCA\_005223365.2/

### Pia関連資料

Okuyama et al. 2011

A multifaceted genomics approach allows the isolation of the rice Pia-blast resistance gene consisting of two adjacent NBS-LRR protein genes <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-313X.2011.04502.x">https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-313X.2011.04502.x</a>

Yoshida et al. 2009

Association Genetics Reveals Three Novel Avirulence Genes from the Rice Blast Fungal Pathogen Magnaporthe oryzae The Plant Cell, Volume 21, Issue 5, 1573–1591

https://doi.org/10.1105/tpc.109.066324

Kanzaki et al. 2012

Arms race co-evolution of Magnaporthe oryzae AVR-Pik andrice Pik genes driven by their physical interactions. The Plant Journal, 72, 894–907

https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-313X.2012.05110.x

齋藤ら,2016

総説:イネいもち病抵抗性NLR免疫受容体によるエフェクターの認識と抵抗性誘導機構

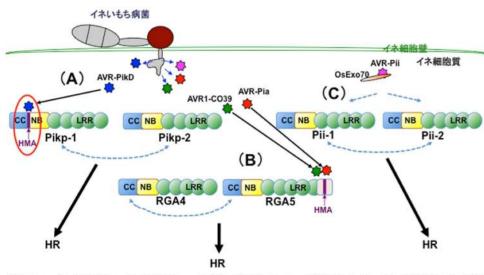
日植病報 82:296-300

https://doi.org/10.3186/jjphytopath.82.296

Shimizu et al. 2022

A genetically linked pair of NLR immune receptors shows contrasting patterns of evolution PNAS, Vol. 119 No. 27 e2116896119

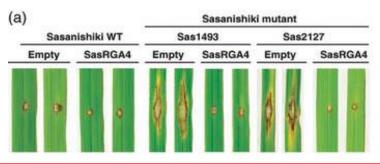
https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2116896119

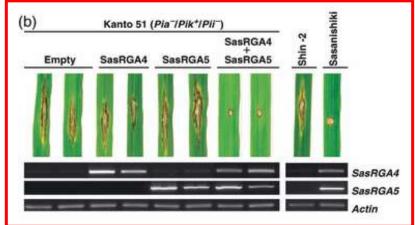


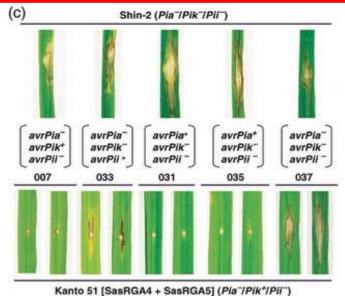
第1図 いもち病菌 AVR とイネ CC-NLR タンパク質との相互作用によって誘導されるイネいもち病抵抗性の分子機構

(齋藤ら, 2016)

## Pia 関連資料

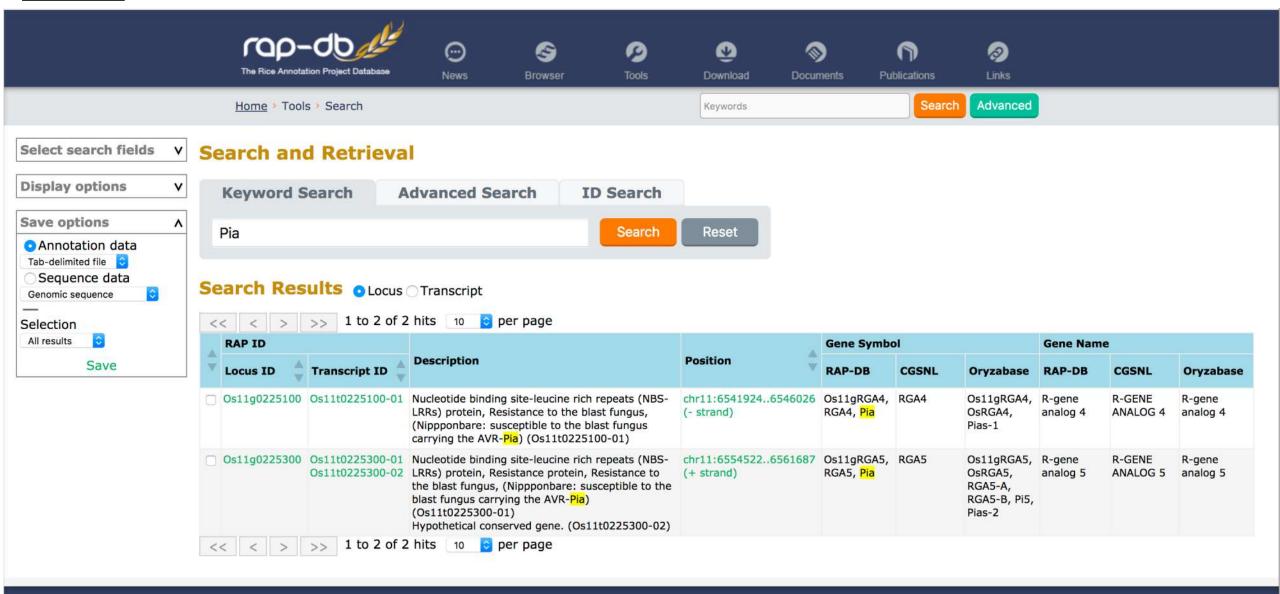






*Pia*遺伝子座は*RGA4と RGA5*の 2つの遺伝子で構成される

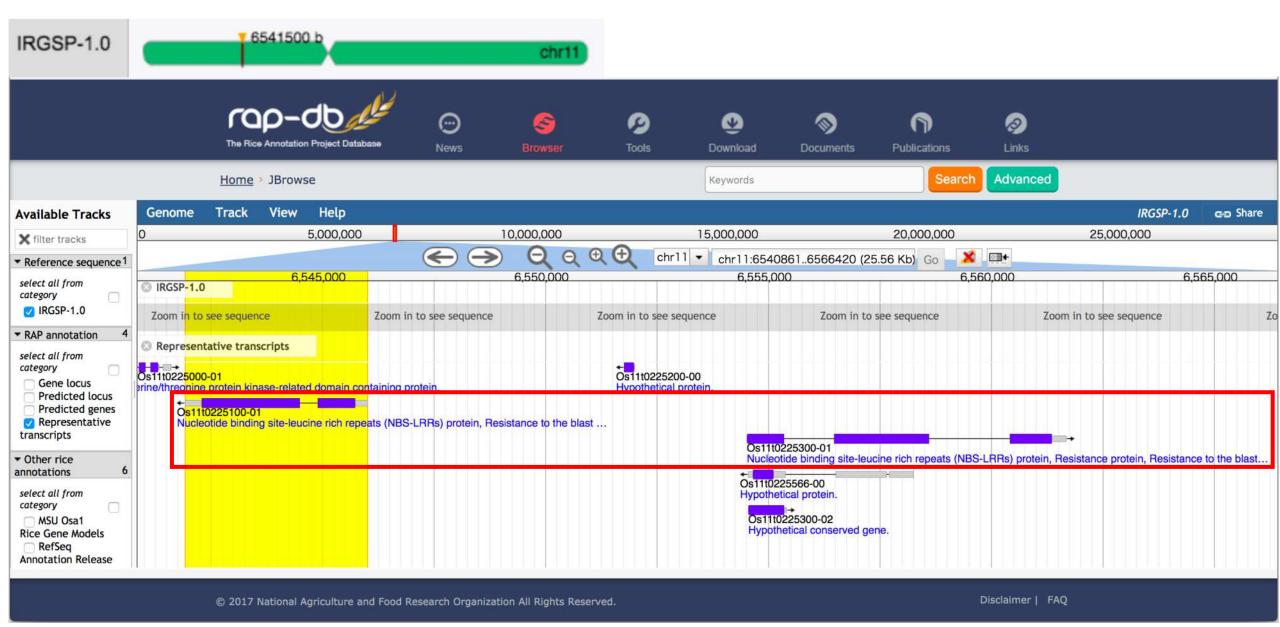
Okuyama et al. 2011
A multifaceted genomics approach allows the isolation of the rice Pia-blast resistance gene consisting of two adjacent NBS-LRR protein genes <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-313X.2011.04502.x">https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-313X.2011.04502.x</a>



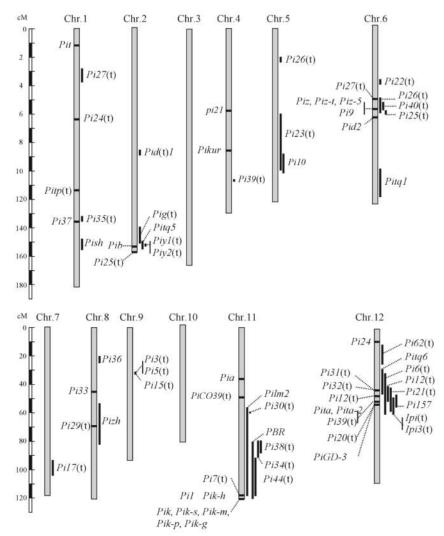
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### Pia関連資料



rap-db: The Rice Annotation Project Database https://rapdb.dna.affrc.go.jp/



Koide et al. 2009

Resistance Genes and Selection DNA Markers for Blast Disease in Rice (Oryza sativa L.) JARQ, Volume 43, Issue 4, Pages 255-280 https://doi.org/10.6090/jarq.43.255

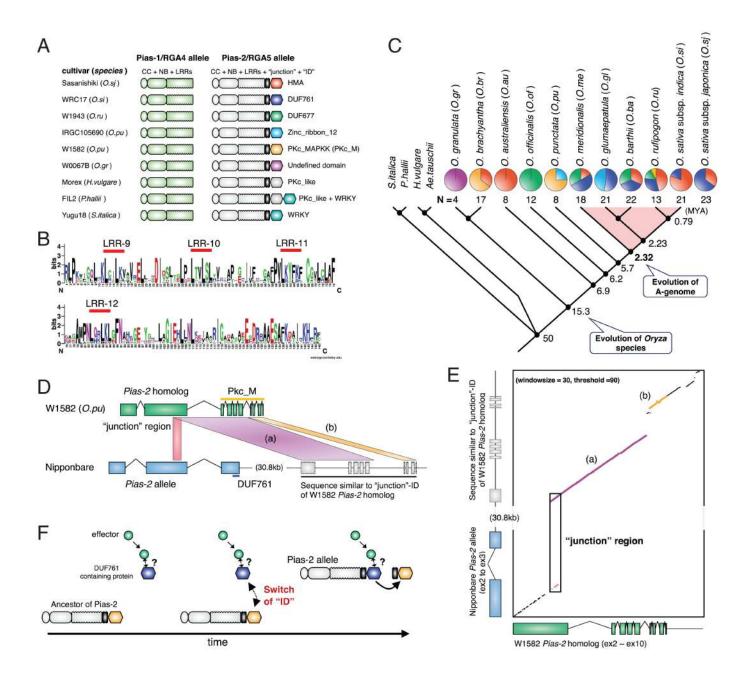


Fig.2. Recurrent integration of extraneous domains in Pias/Pia sensor NLRs. (A) A simplified scheme of the structures of the Pias/Pia NLR pairs. Pias-1/RGA4 helper NLRs are shown in green, and Pias-2/RGA5 sensor NLRs are shown in white. The conserved junction sequences are indicated by gray shading. Fragments containing the IDs are shown by differentcolored hexagons. (B) A sequence logo showing conserved amino acids of the junction motif. The red lines indicate LRRs. (C) Distribution of ID motifs among Oryza species. The pie charts show the frequencies of different ID motifs in a given species. The colors correspond to the ID colors in A. The numbers below the pie charts indicate the sample numbers. A cladogram showing the phylogenetic relationships of 11 Oryza species and 4 other Poaceae species (S. italica, P. hallii, H. vulgare, and A. tauschii) based on TimeTree, the Timescale of Life web database (www.timetree.org/). The numbers on the branches indicate the estimated time of the splitting of lineages (MYA, million y ago). (D) DNA sequence similarity between the O. punctata Pias-2/RGA5 sensor NLR and the downstream sequence of the O. sativa (Nipponbare) Pias-2/RGA5. (E) Dot-plot analysis of the O. punctata (W1582) Pias-2/RGA5 sensor NLR and O. sativa (Nipponbare) Pias-2/RGA5 NLR downstream sequences using the Dotmatcher tool

(emboss.bioinformatics.nl/cgi-bin/emboss/dotmatcher/). (F) Possible

between the O. punctata and the O. sativa Pias-2/RGA5 lineages. We

still do not know the mode of interaction between the AVR-Pias effector

evolutionary process of ID replacement that might have occurred

and DUF761-containing protein, so it is indicated by "?.".

Shimizu et al. 2022
A genetically linked pair of NLR immune receptors shows contrasting patterns of evolution
PNAS, Vol. 119 No. 27 e2116896119
https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2116896119