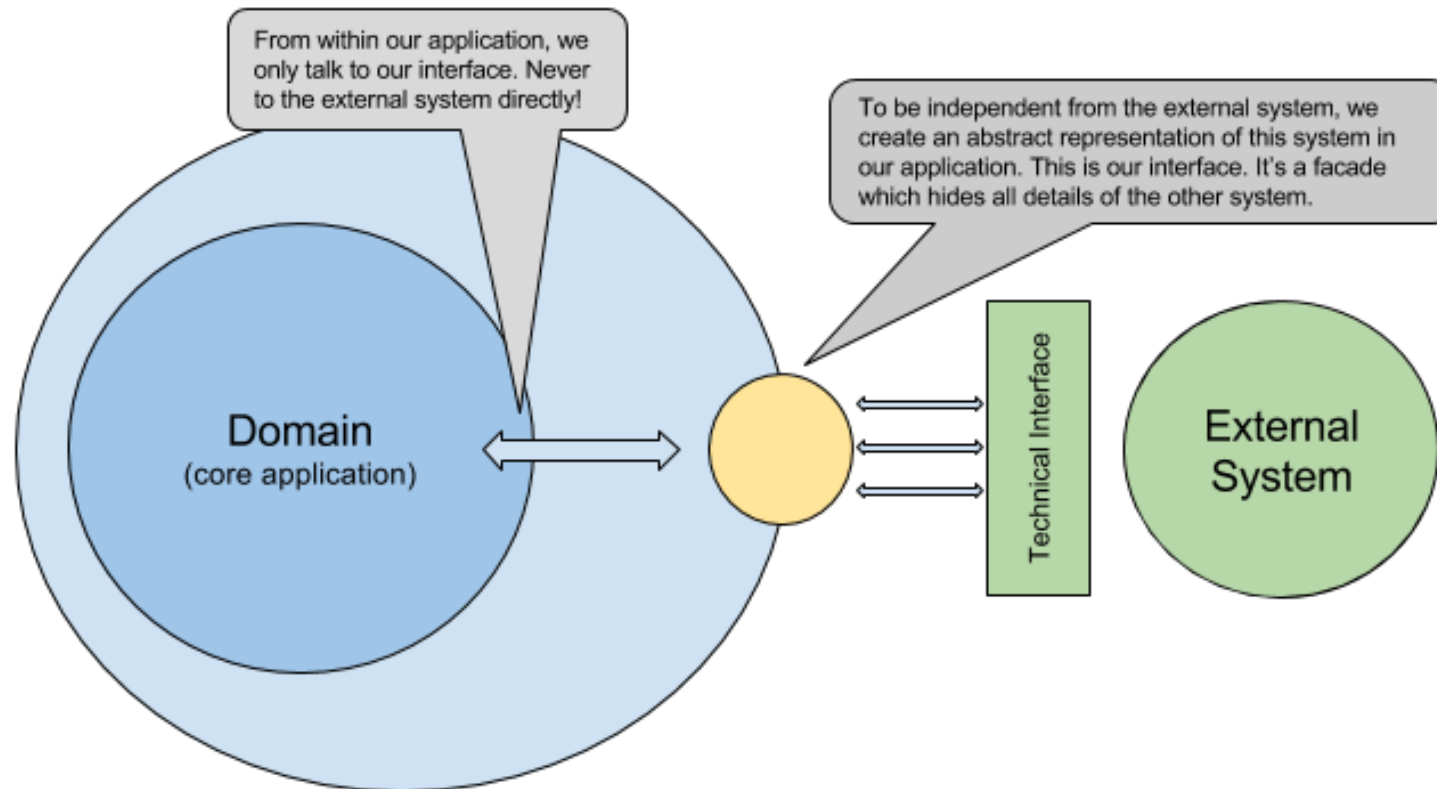


# Programming to an interface

(not an implementation)

# The design principle

## Separation between **domain** and **external systems**



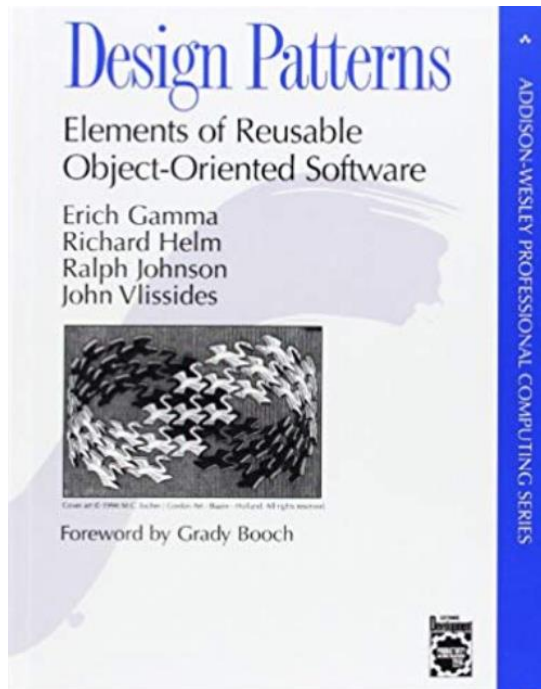
- Focus the design on **what** the code is doing, not **how** it does it



**interface**



**implementation**



From “Design Patterns” (GoF)

The authors claim the following as advantages of interfaces over implementation:

- *Clients remain unaware of the specific types of objects they use, as long as the objects adhere to the interface that clients expect.*
- *Clients remain unaware of the classes that implement these objects. Clients only know about the abstract class(es) defining the interface.*

