Détermination d'un plan d'évacuation incendie

PLAN D'EVACUATION

Consignes de sécurité

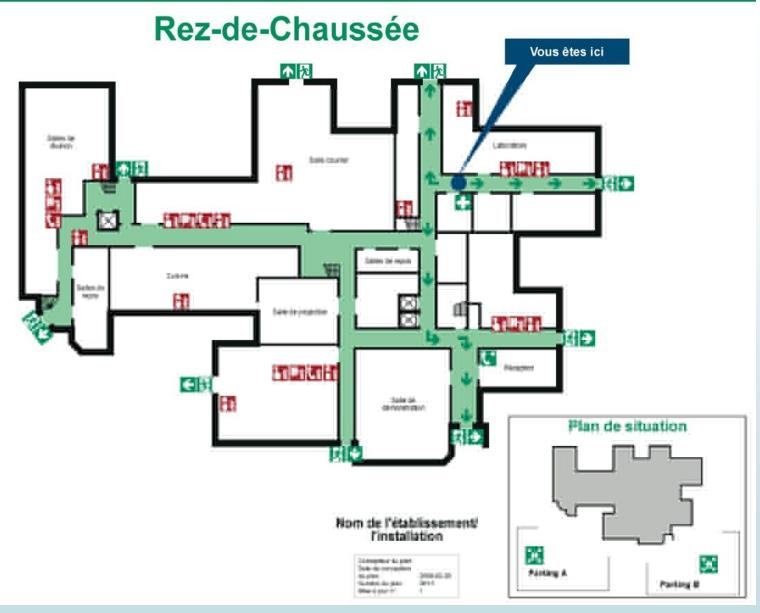
INCENDIE

- Appuyez sur le bouton d'alarme-incendie
- Téléphonez au 333
- Indiquez votre nom et l'endroit où vous vous
- trouvez
- Franchis de foretros el becautes pre per-
- fluence that metalogisms du parameter attagné.

EVECUATION

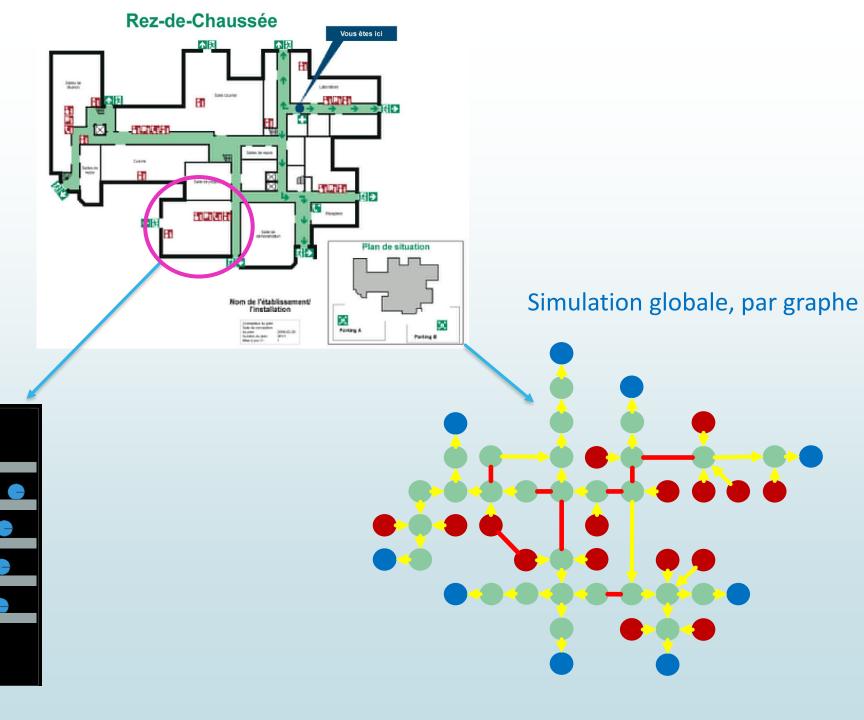
- Elegration appears decimped
- Subset the trade-strate developed for the production bloody of
- · Executed reproduction with the foreign.
- interface de la companya de la compa
- Thought to cost to resemble and south by traditional de latinated





Impossible de se limiter à une étude locale

- Pour 15 secondes de simulation, il faut **900** mises à jour (60 mises à jour par secondes).
- Une mise à jour pour une personne prend 3.10⁻⁴ secondes.
- Il faut donc, pour 15 secondes de simulation avec 2k personnes, **1h30** de calcul!



Simulation locale, par flux

Simulation locale

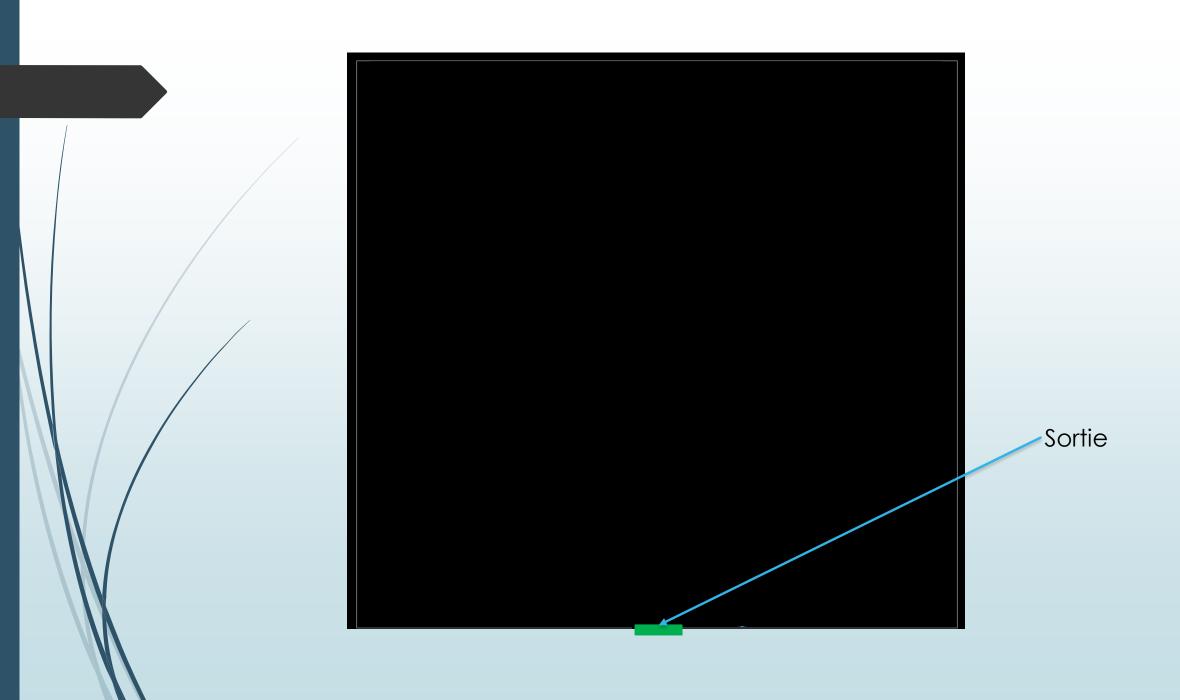
Paramètres significatifs négligés

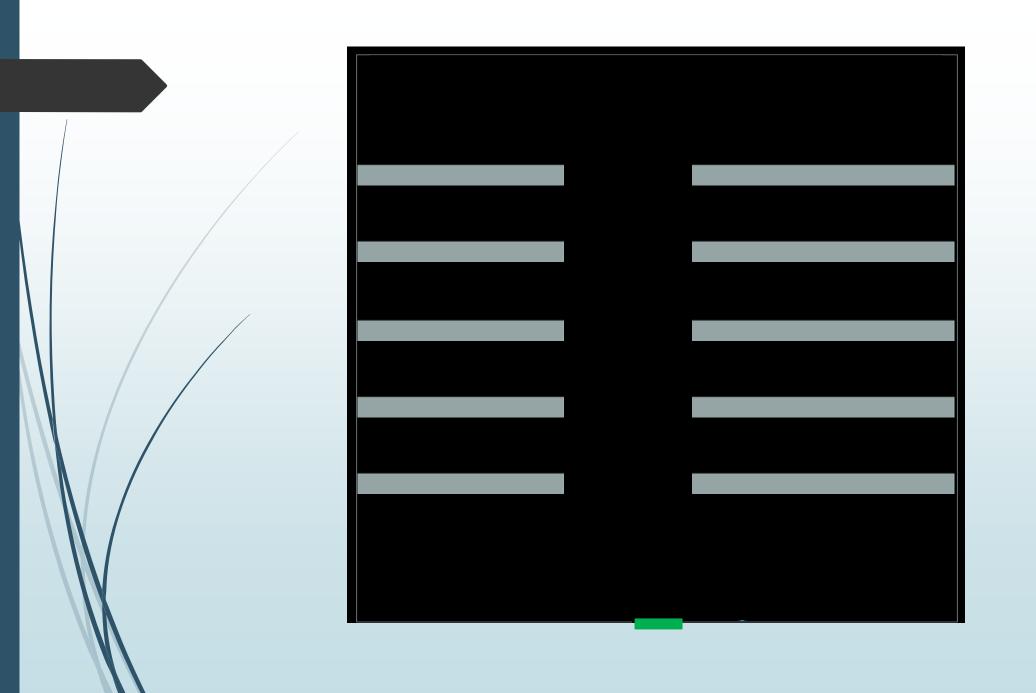
- Panique
- Instinct grégaire, initiatives personnelles
- Congestion
- Les personnes sont représentées par des cercles, et non des ellipses

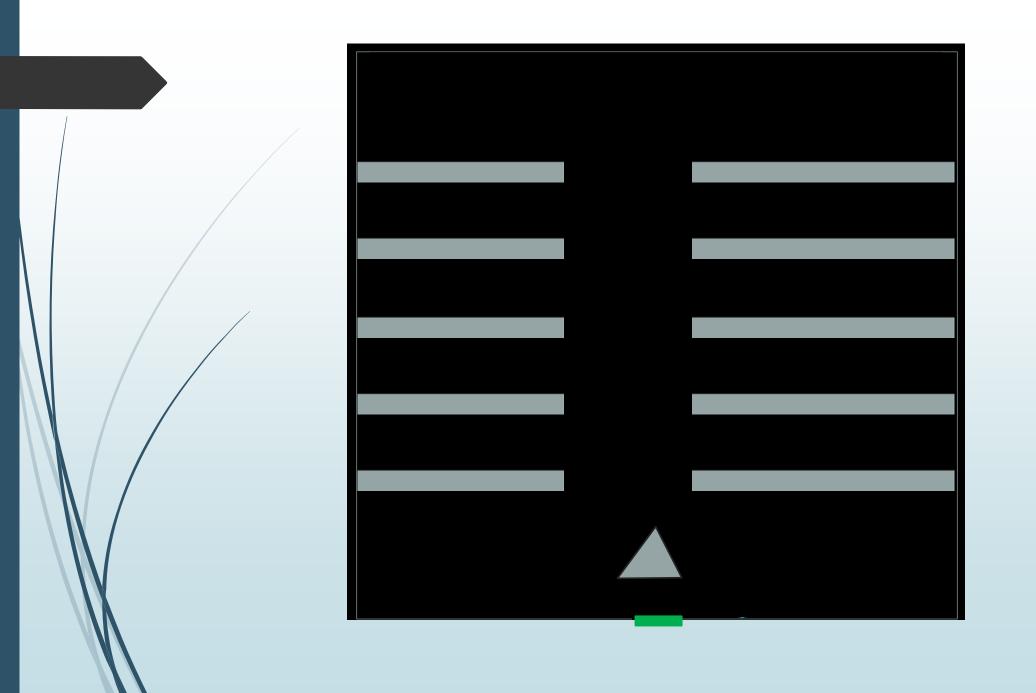
Utilisation d'un moteur physique

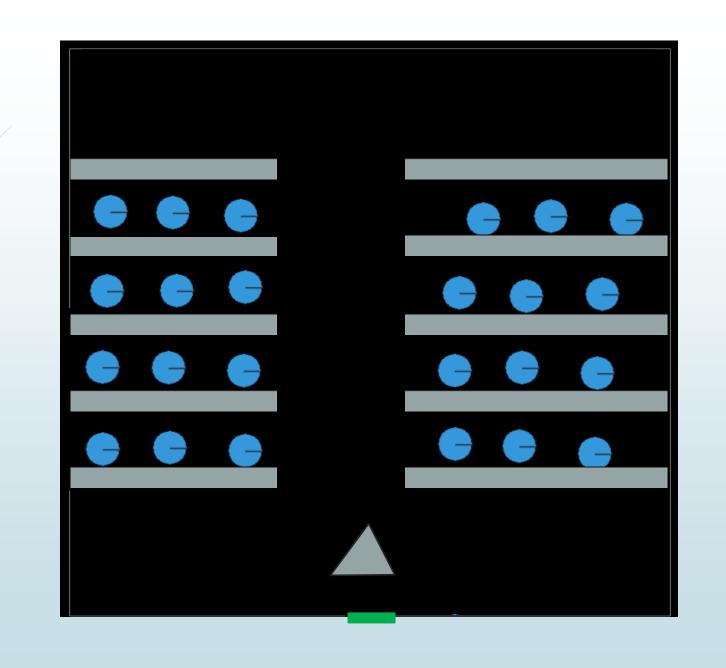


Construction d'une salle



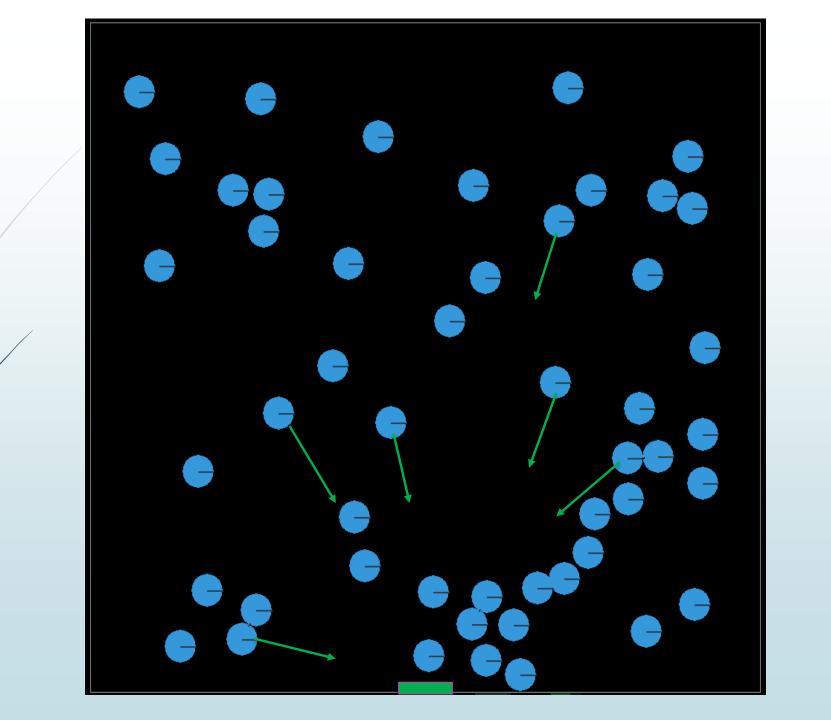




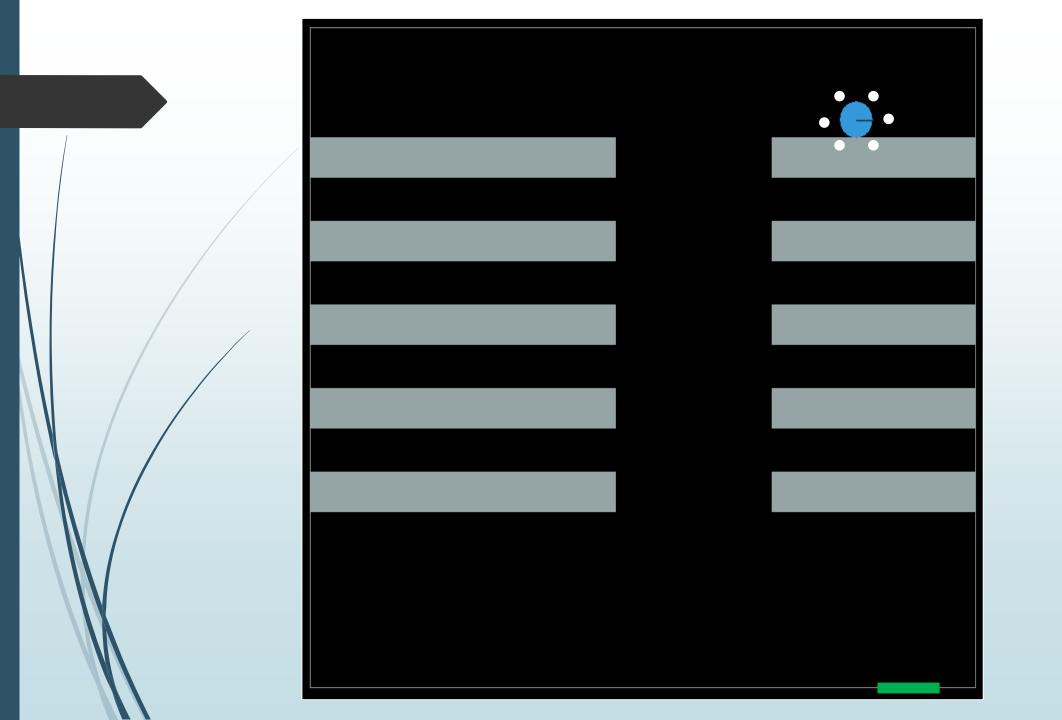


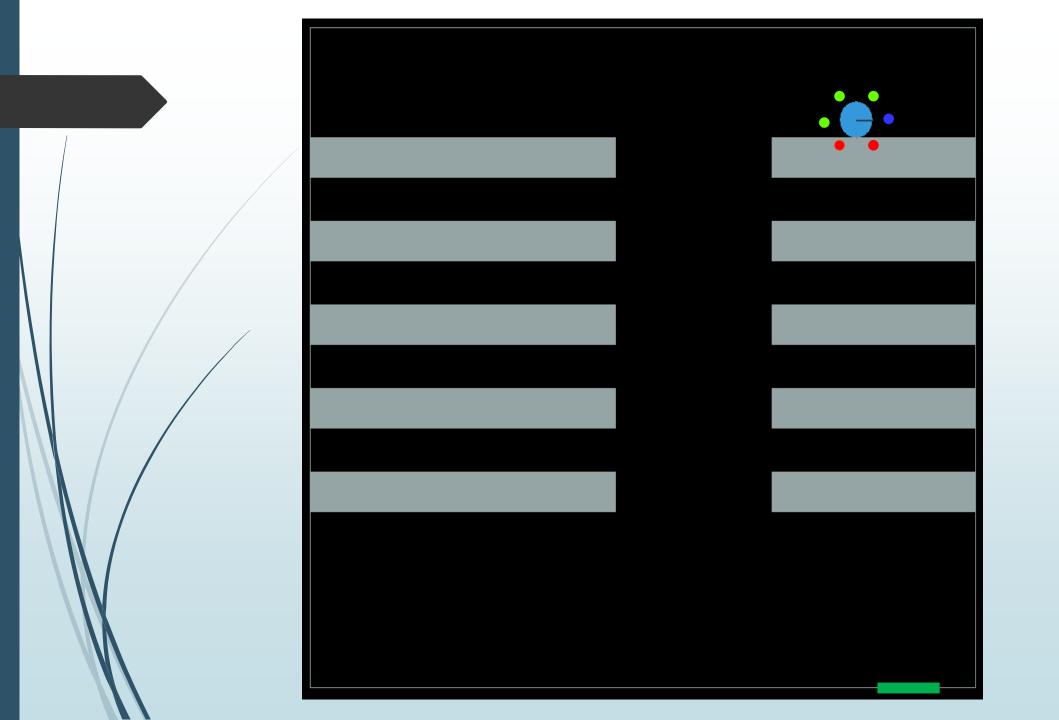
Déplacer les personnes

Choix de la direction

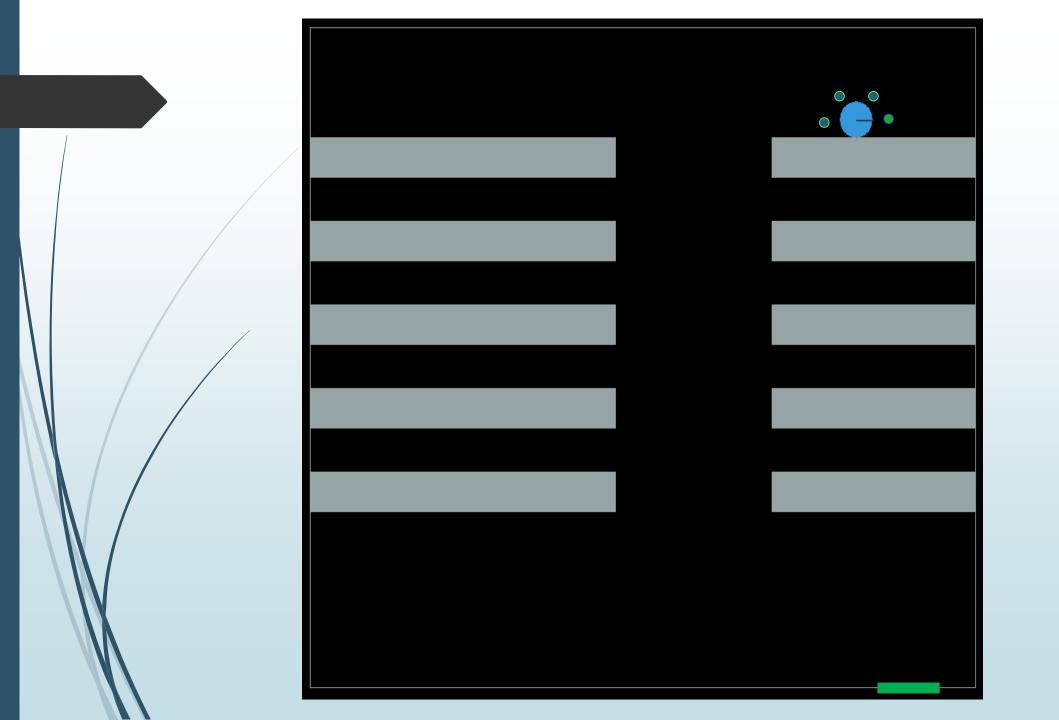


Une première approche : le test de proximité

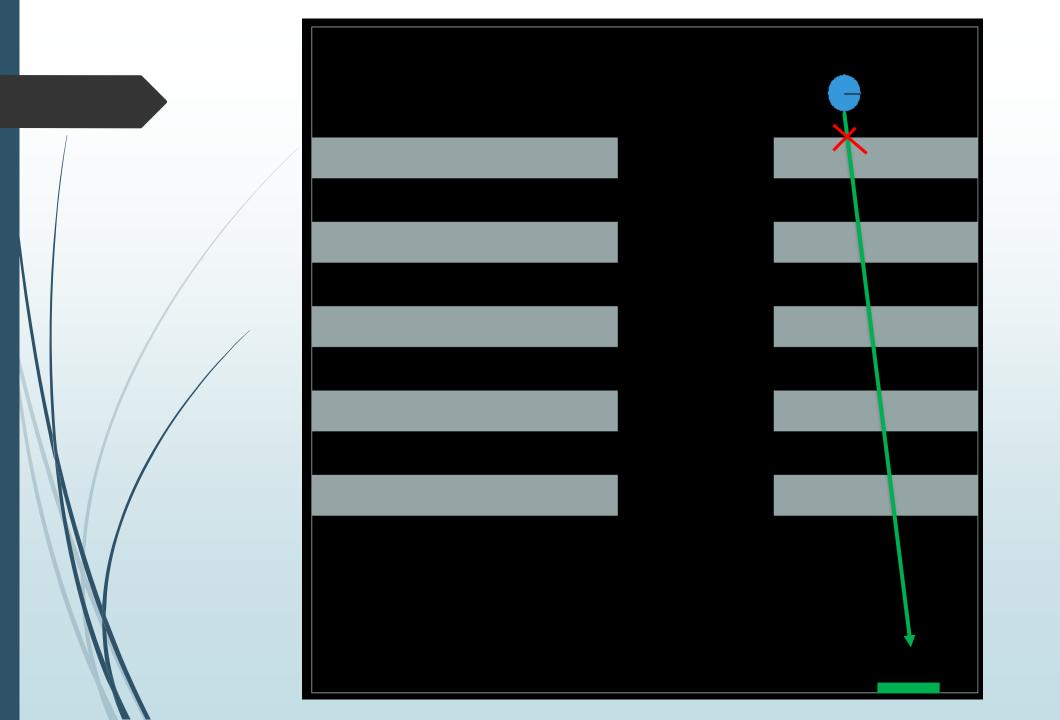


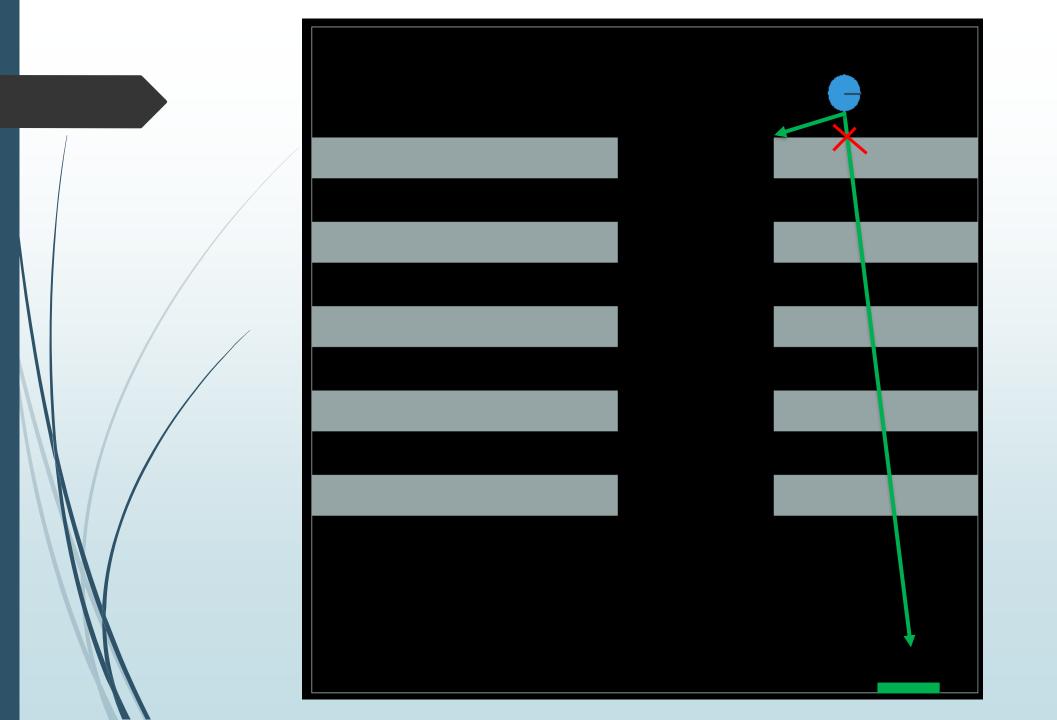




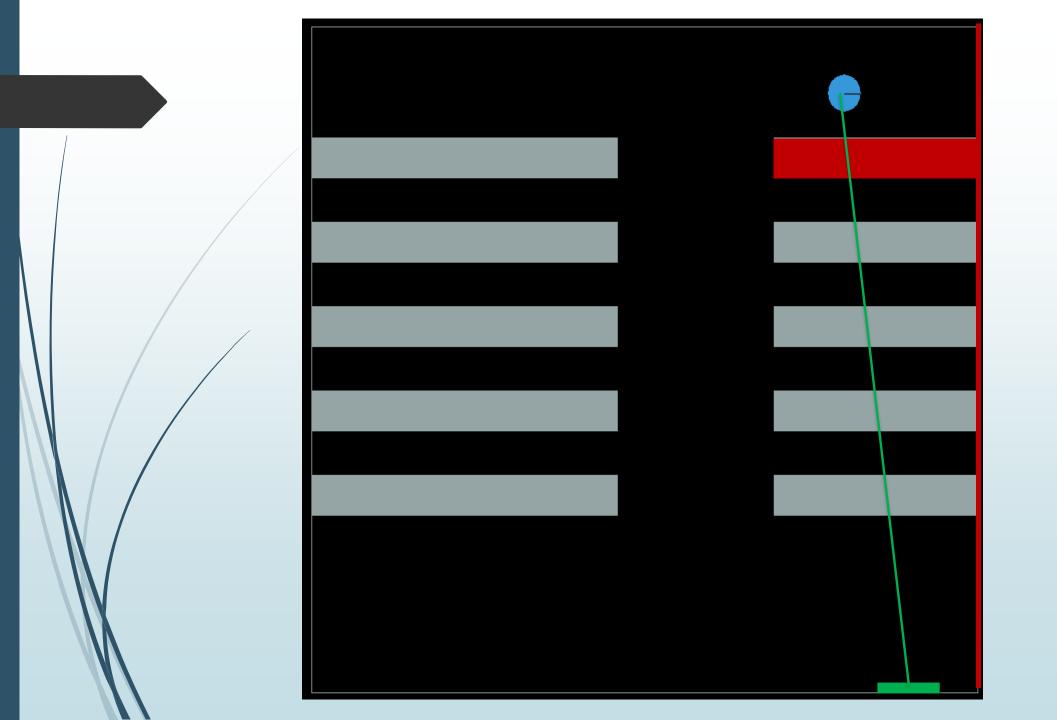


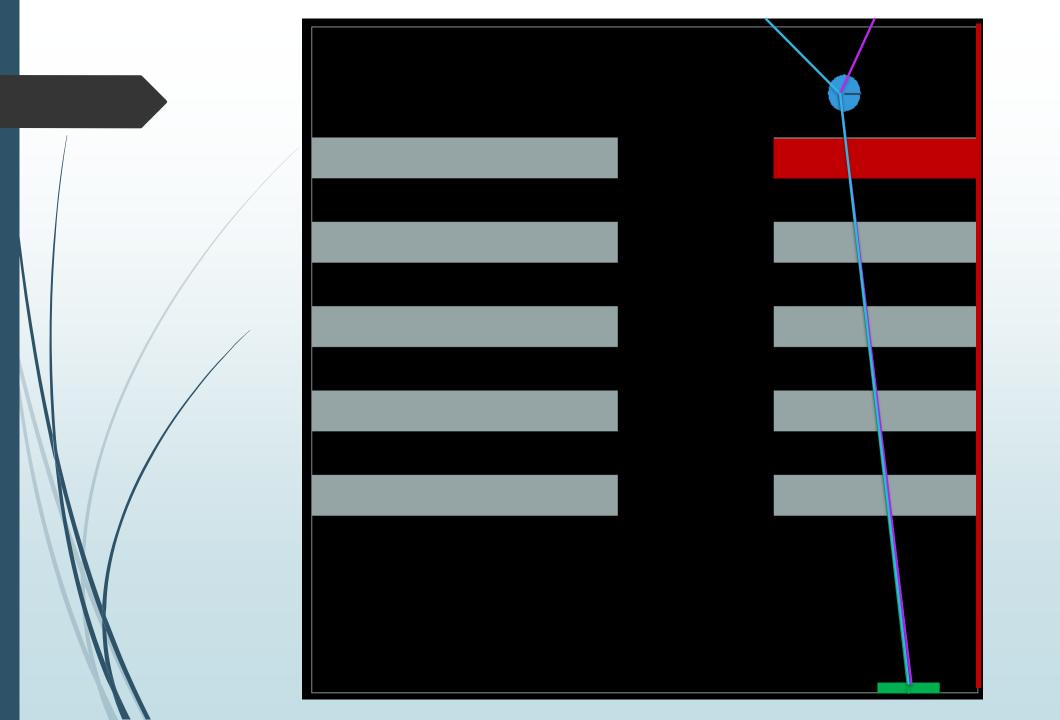
Une seconde approche : le lancer de rayons

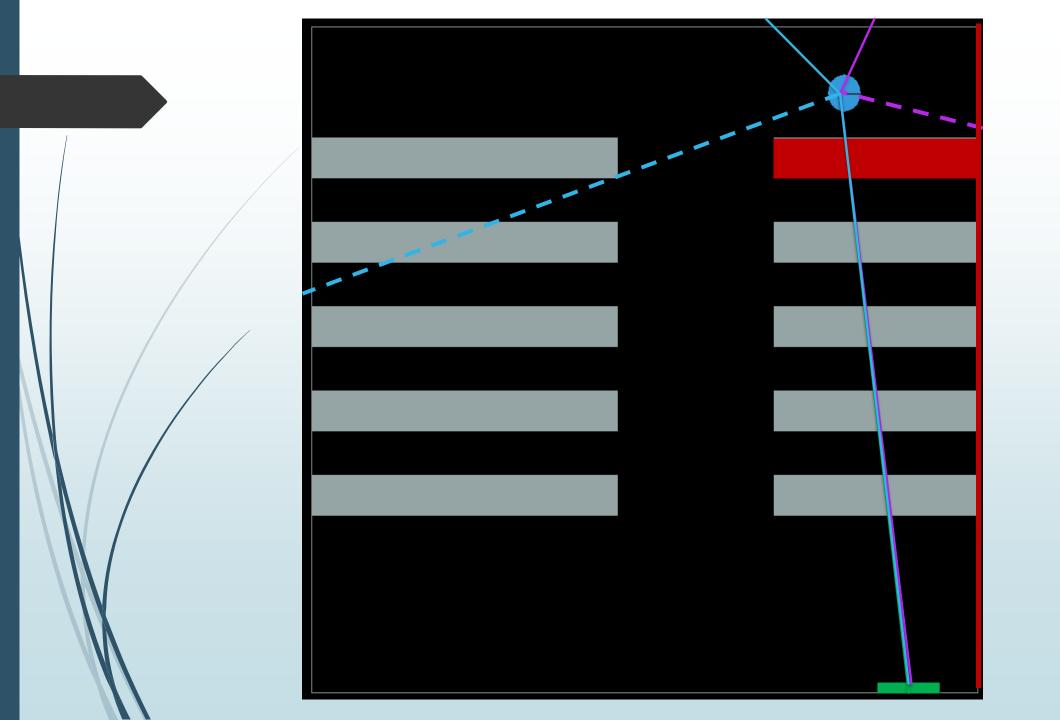


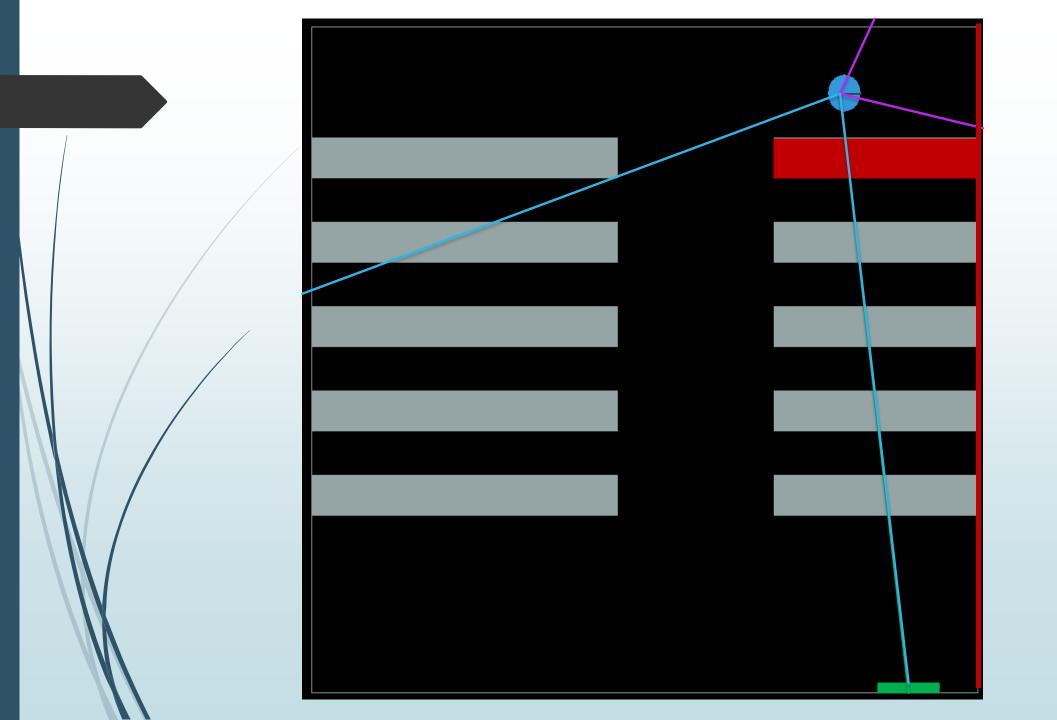


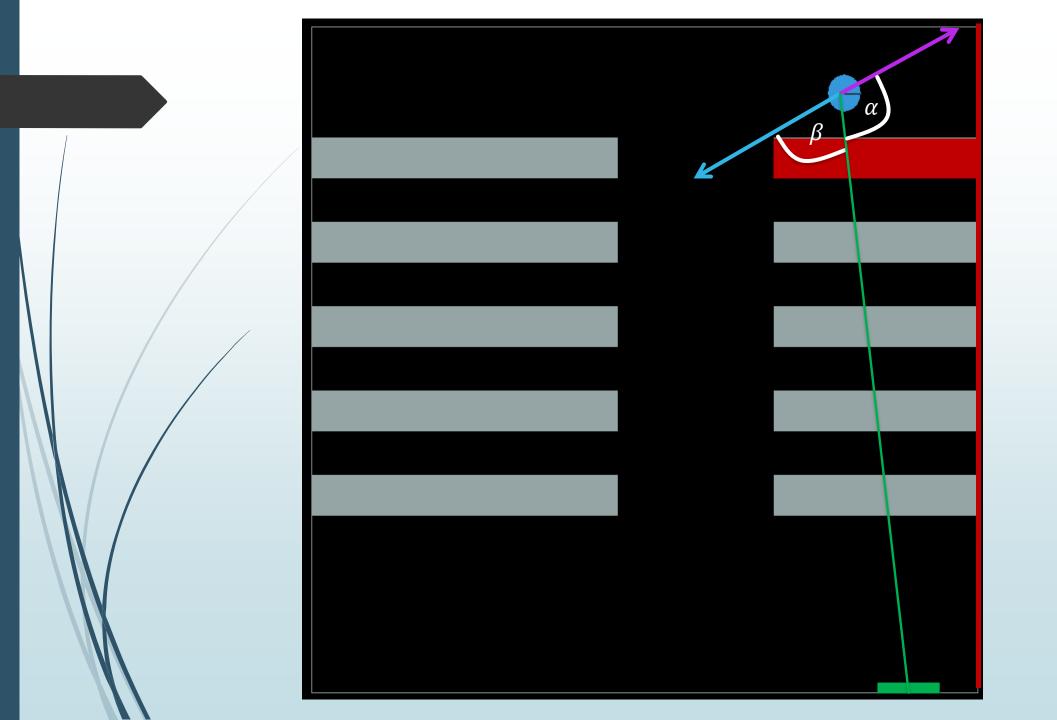
Troisième approche: la dichotomie

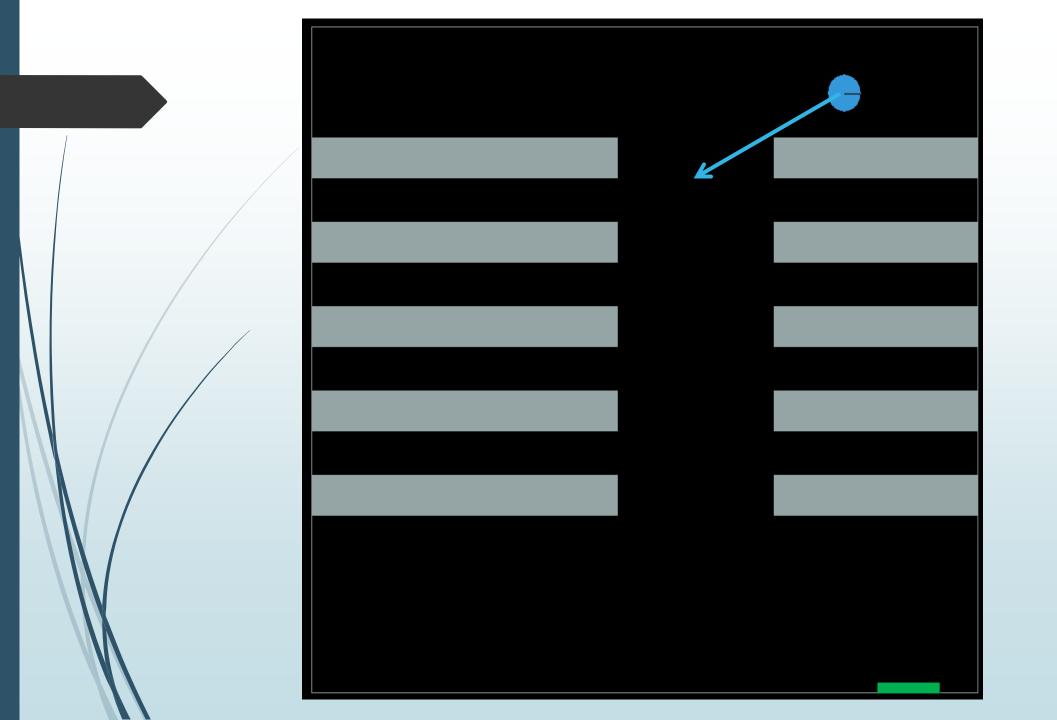




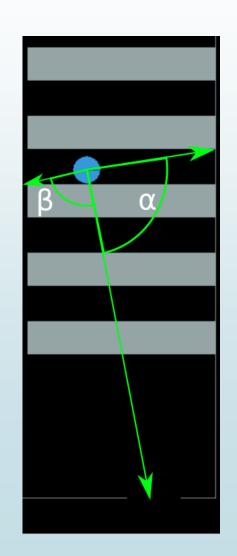






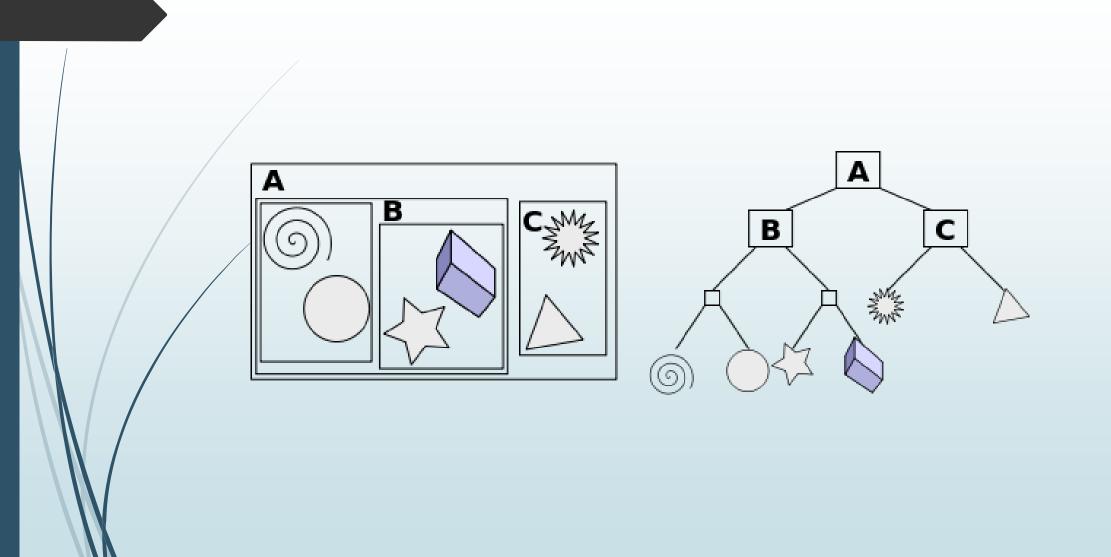


Problème: l'équilibre stable



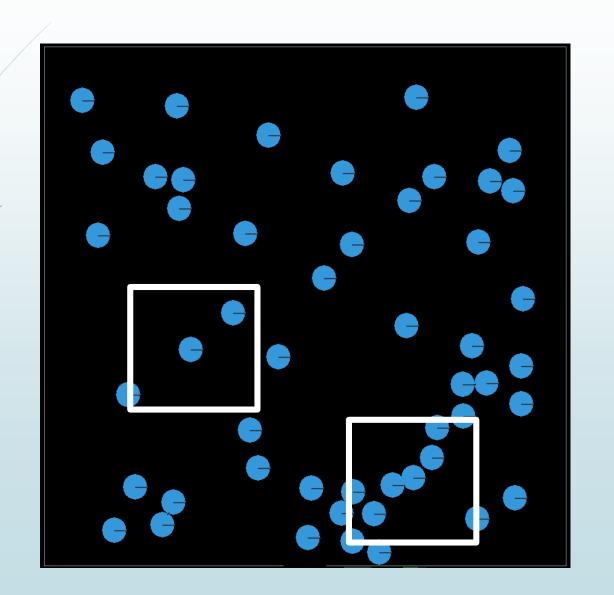
Hiérarchie des volumes englobants

Pour les recherches dans l'espace

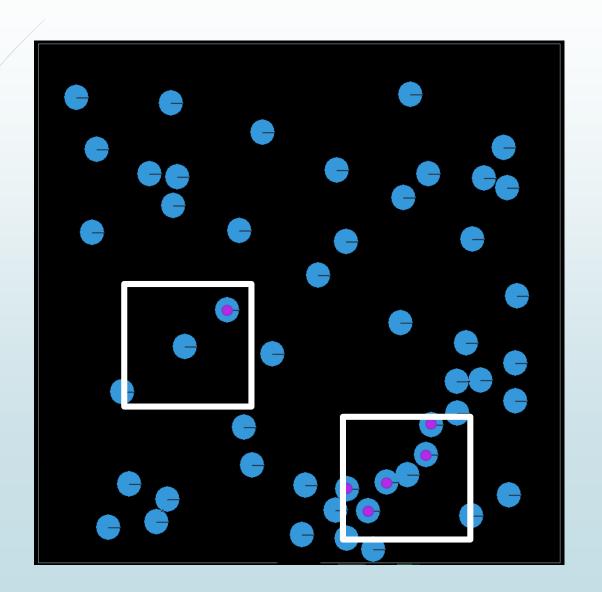


Variation de la vitesse

Influence de la densité



Influence de la densité



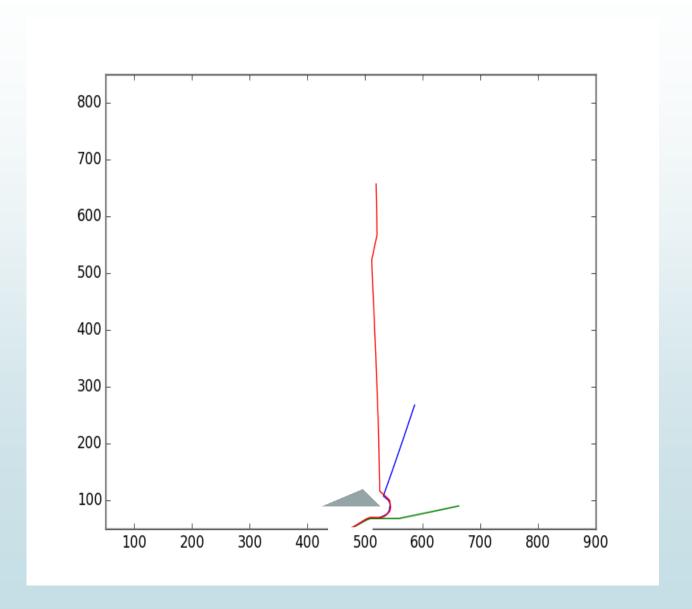
Formule de Togawa:

 $V = 1.3 * min(\{1, d^{-0.8}\})$

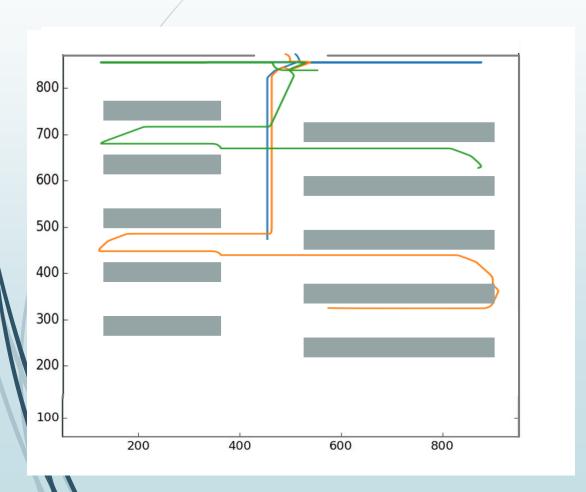
Les résultats

Le comportement des agents

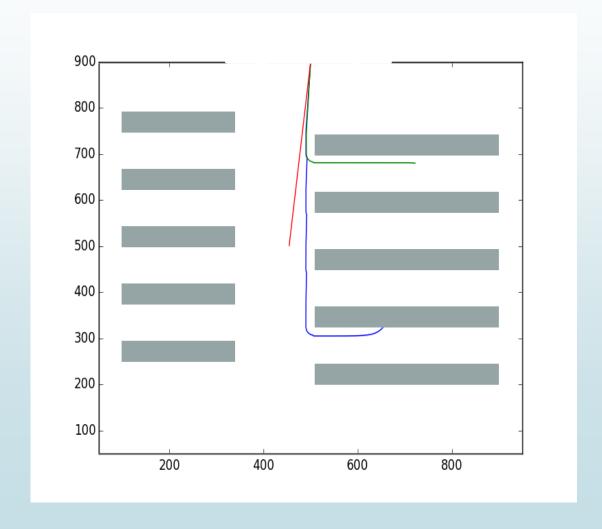




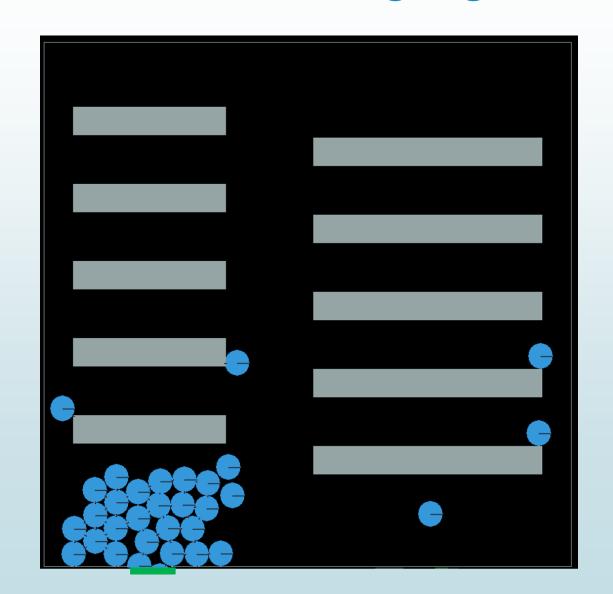
Comportement avec le test de proximité



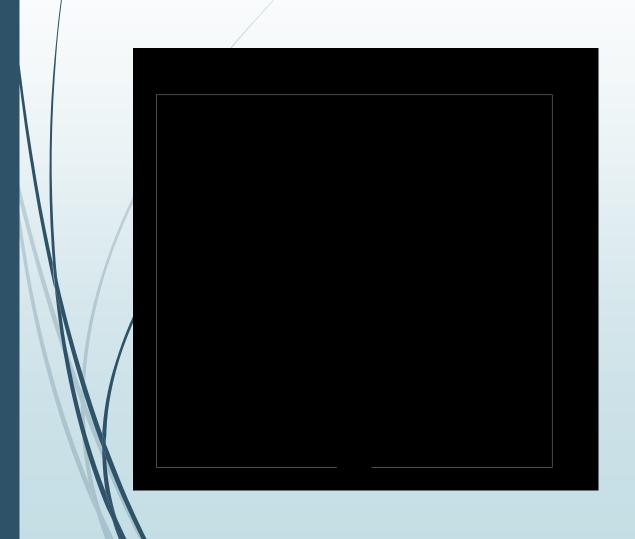
Comportement des agents avec la dichotomie

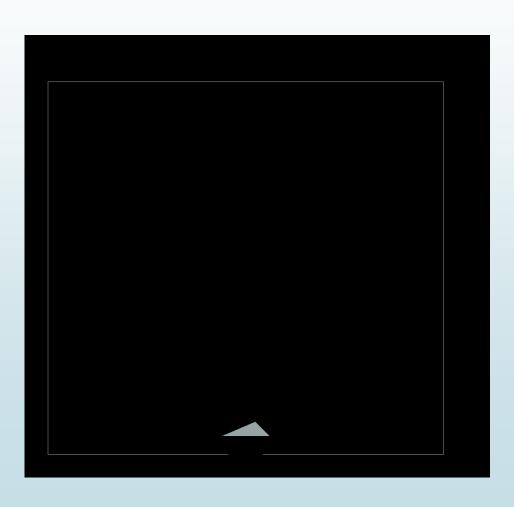


Phénomènes d'engorgement

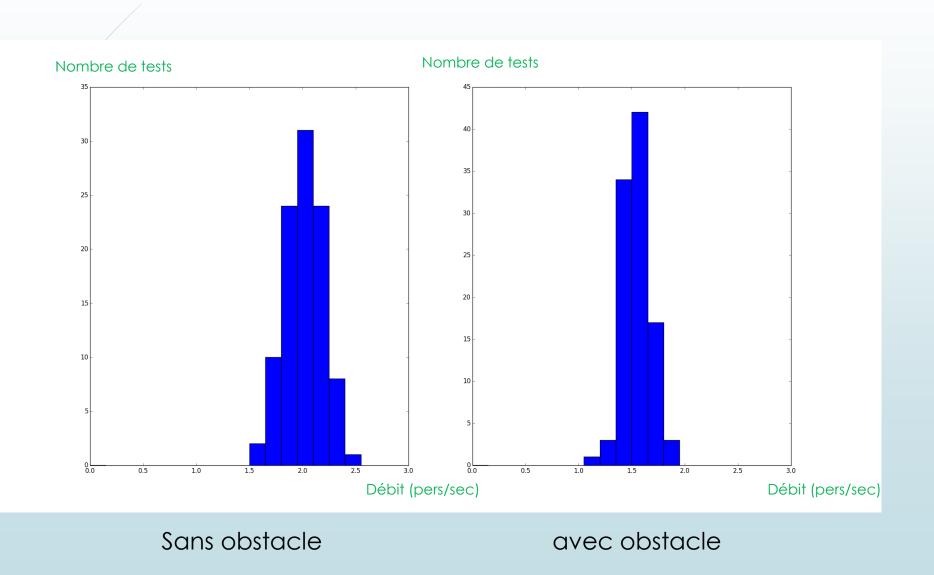


Rôle de l'obstacle devant la porte



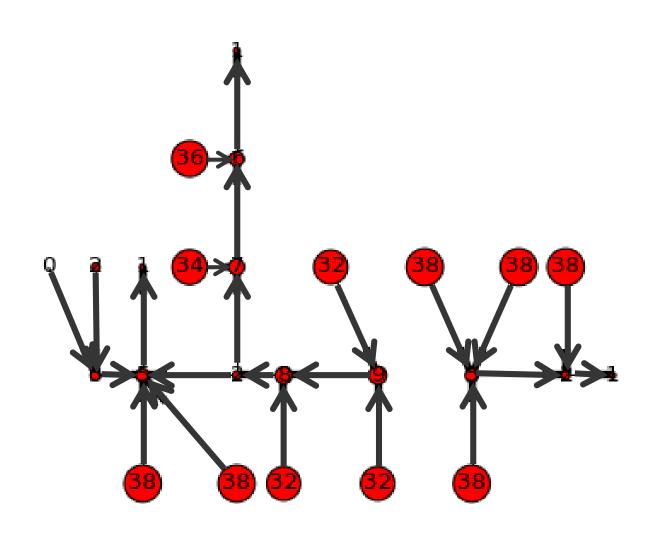


Rôle de l'obstacle devant la porte

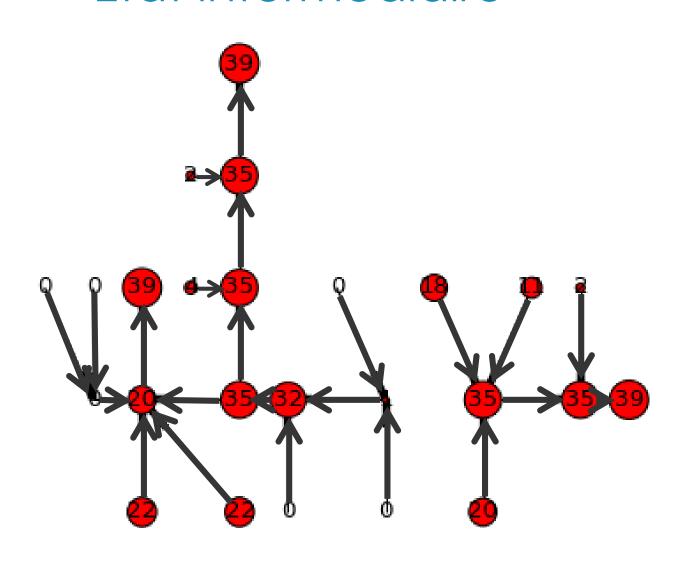


Simulation globale

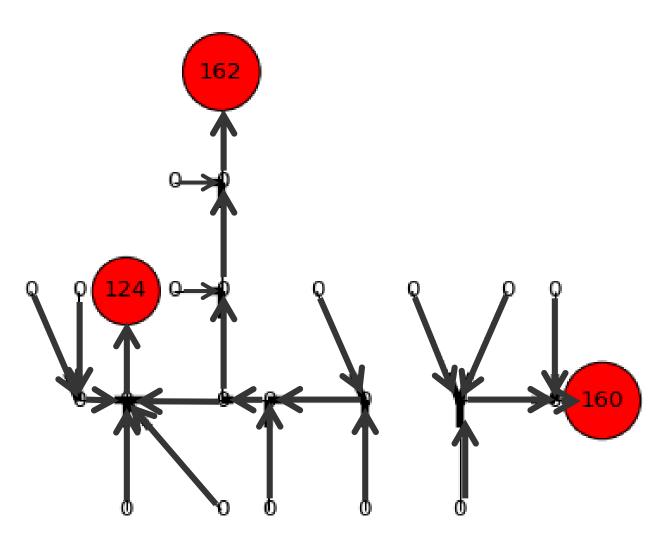
Etat initial



Etat intermédiaire



Etat final





Conclusion