Détermination d'un Plan d'évacuation incendie

Etude locale et générale d'une évacuation

Simulation globale

Simulation locale

PLAN D'EVACUATION



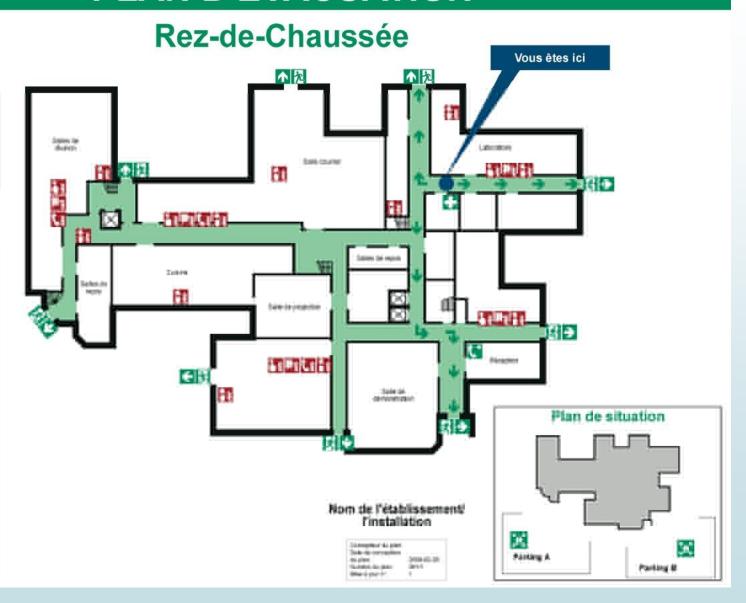
INCENDIE

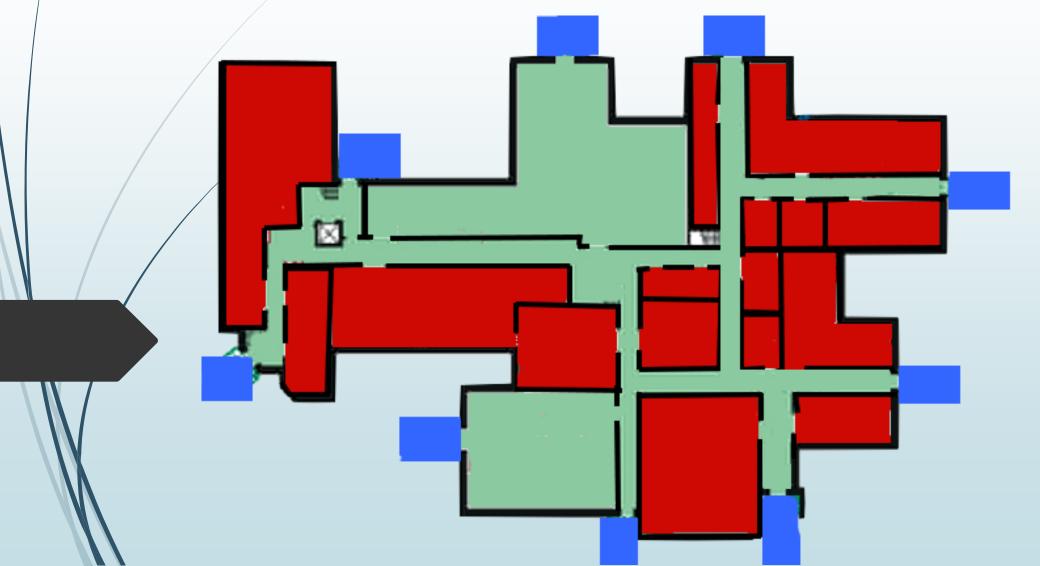
- Appuyez sur le bouton d'alarme-incendie
- Téléphonez au 333
- Indiquez votre nom et l'endroit où vous vous trouvez
- Francia del fondino el fregultos per perternos 6 mil
- Europe del metrophone de parlement stingue.

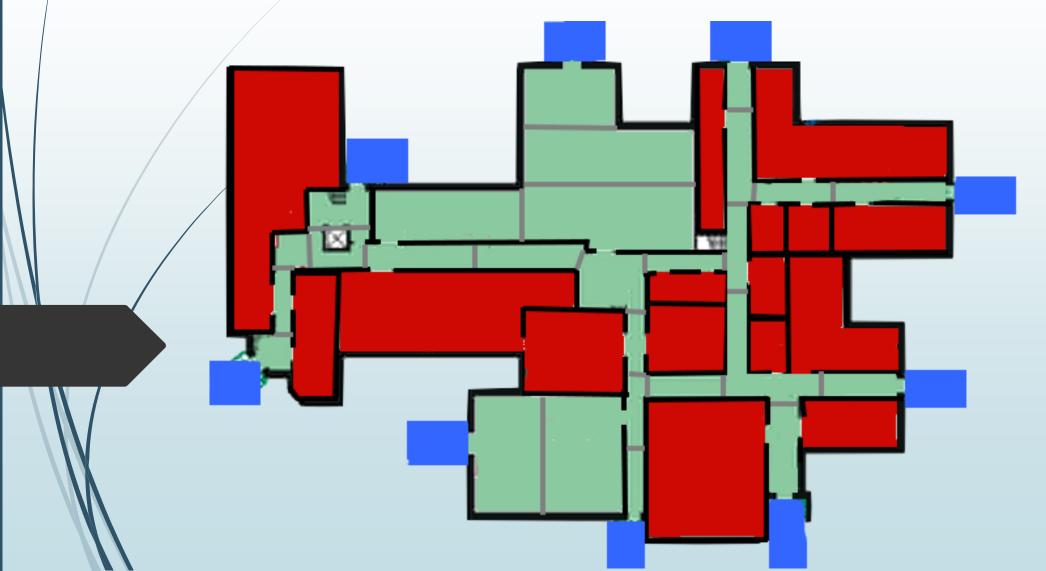
EVECTATION:

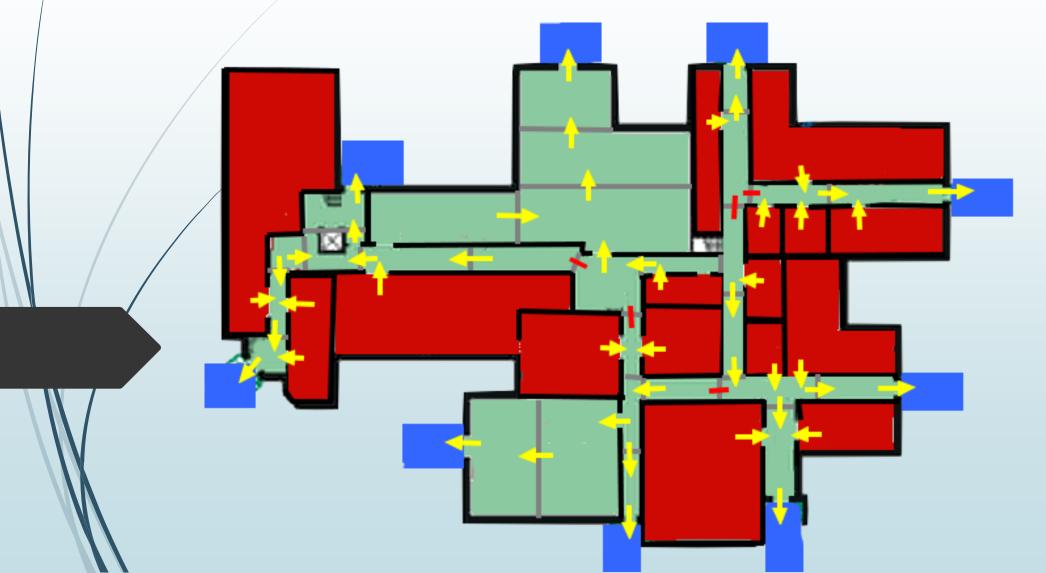
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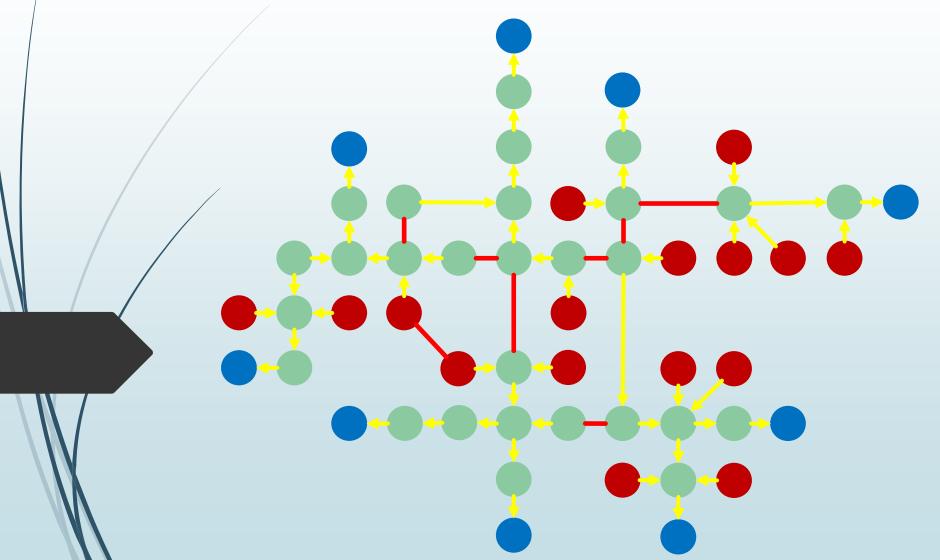




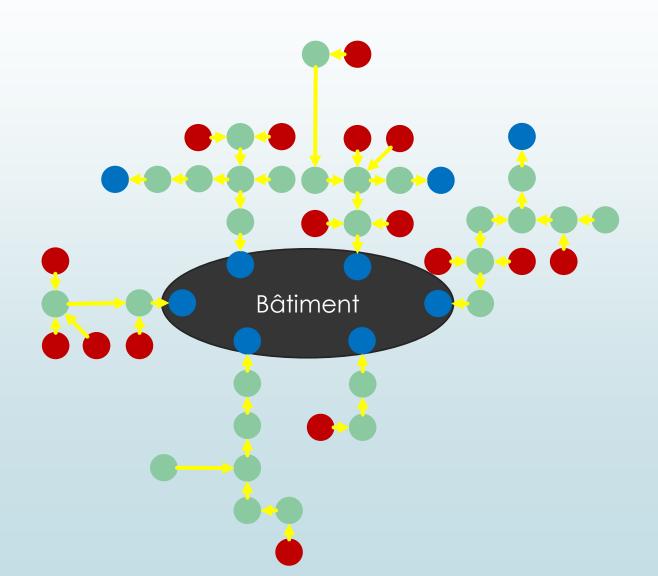


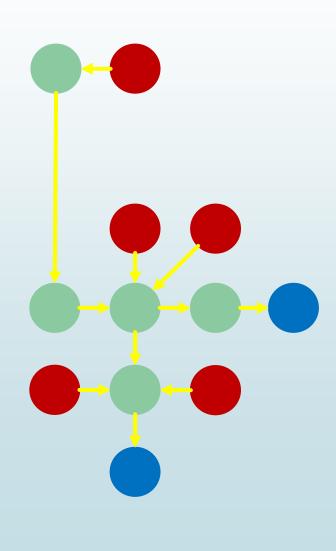


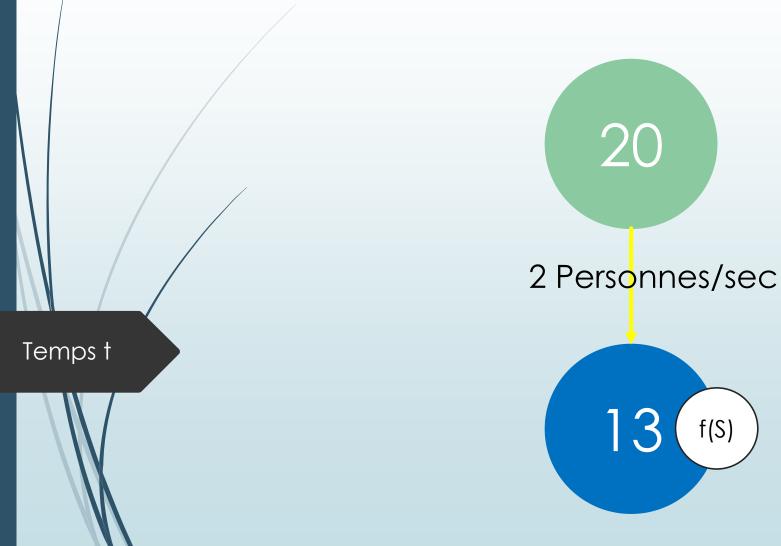


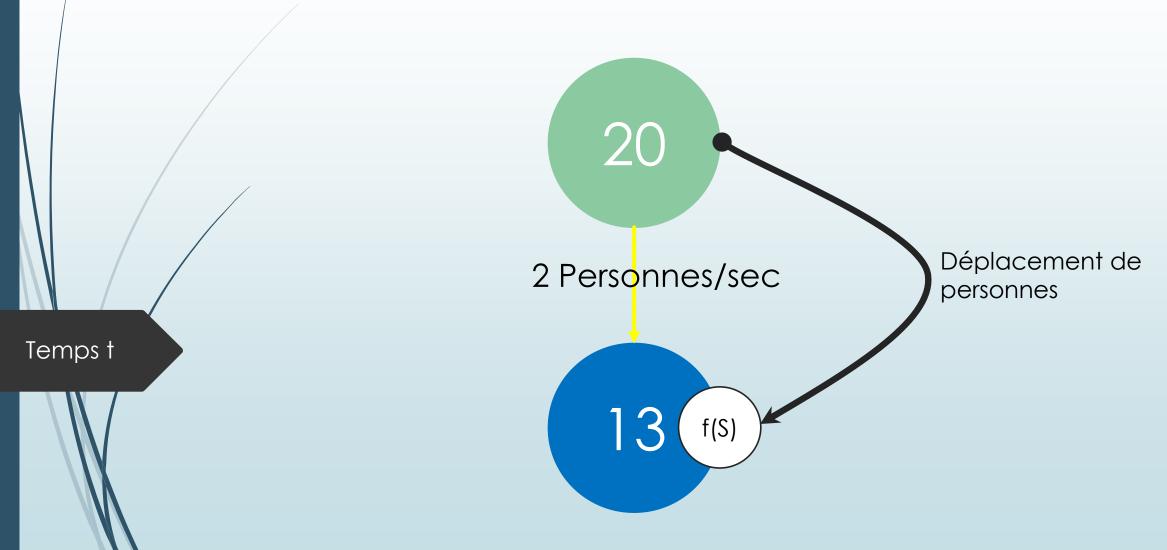


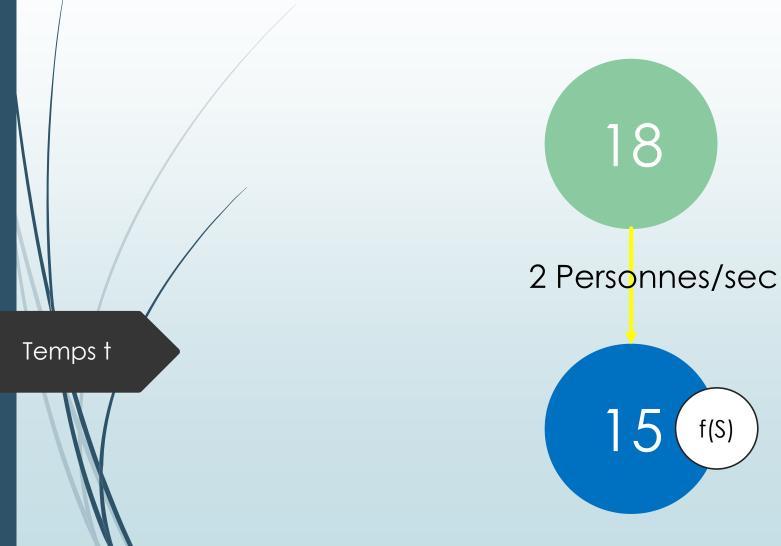


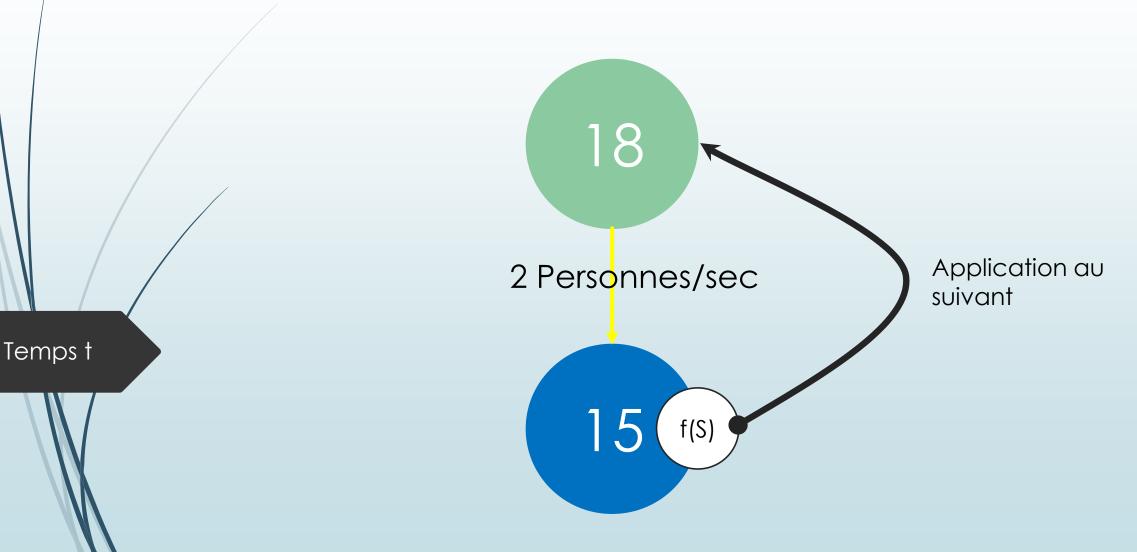


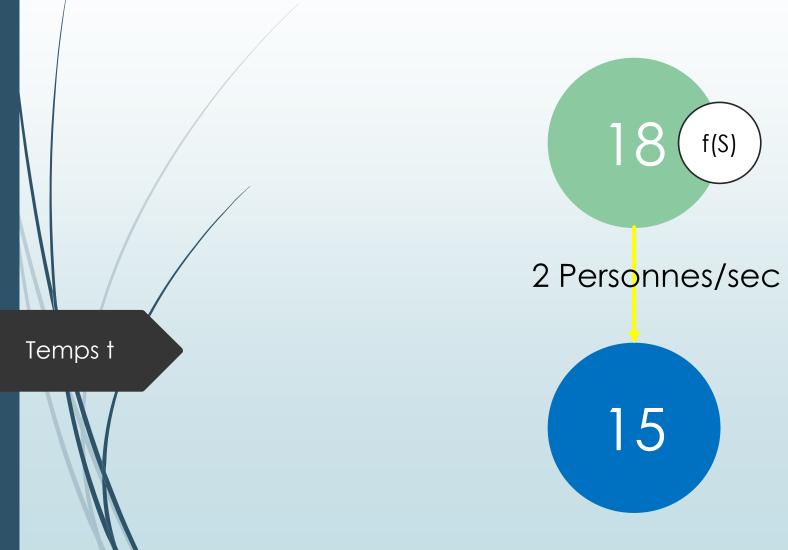


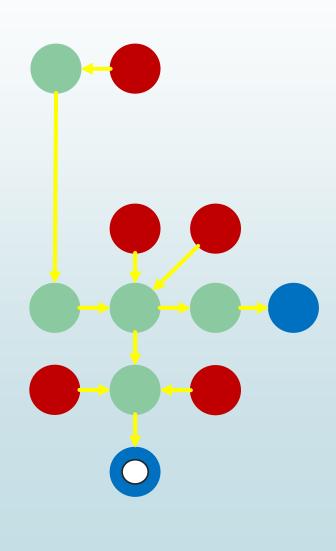


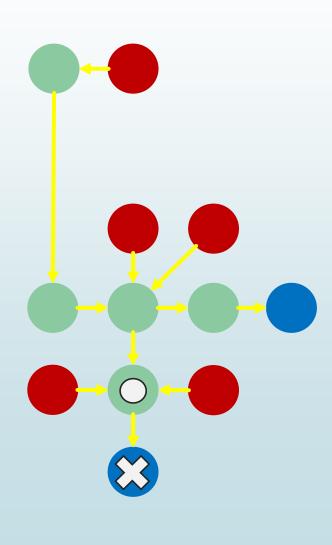


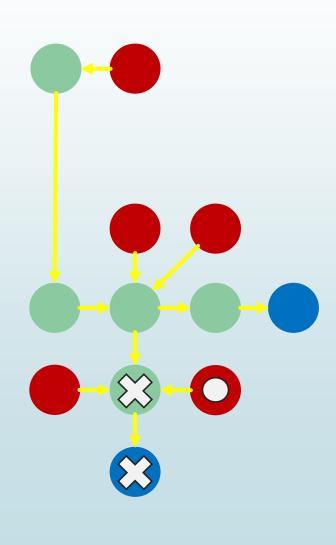


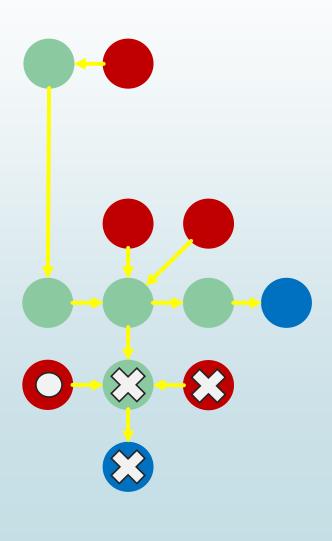


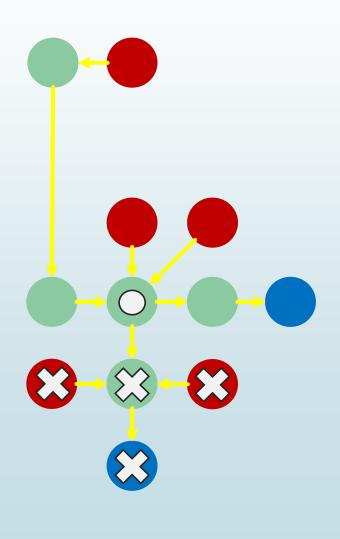


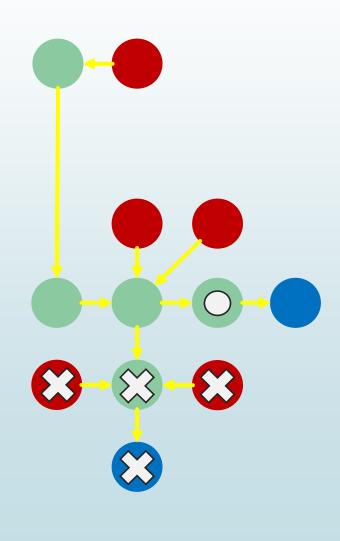


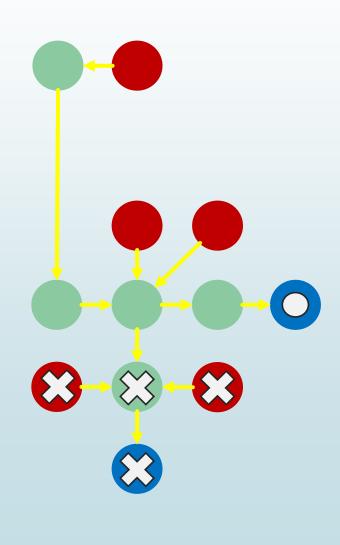


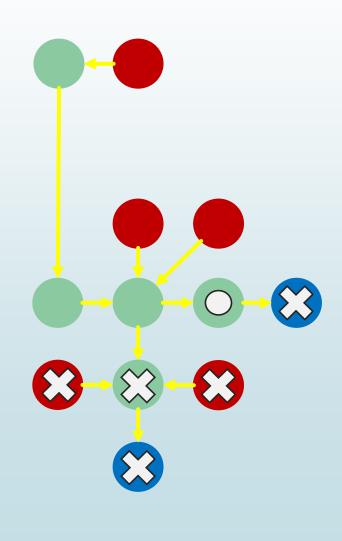


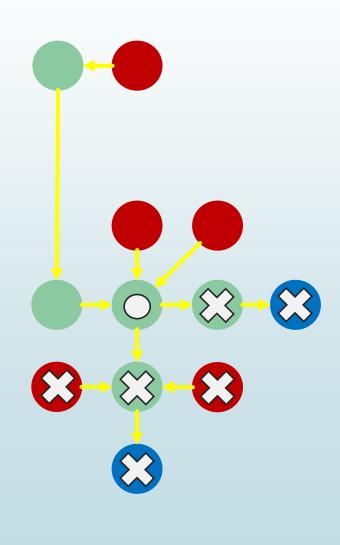


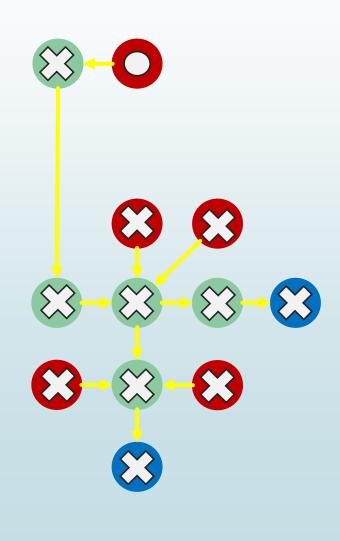


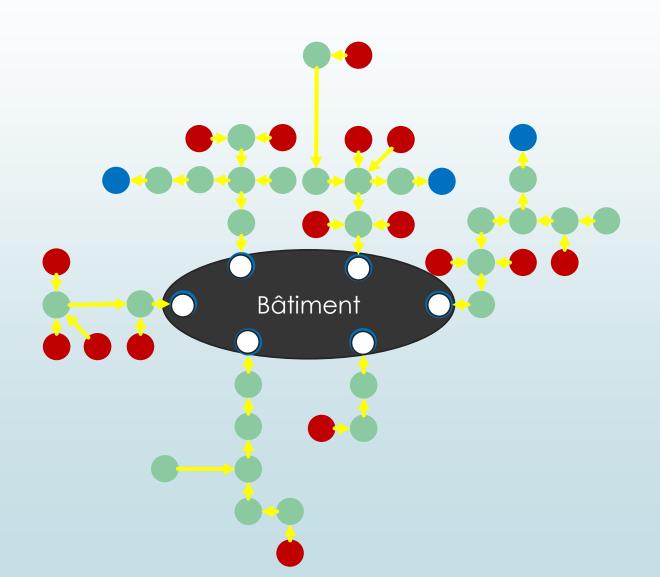


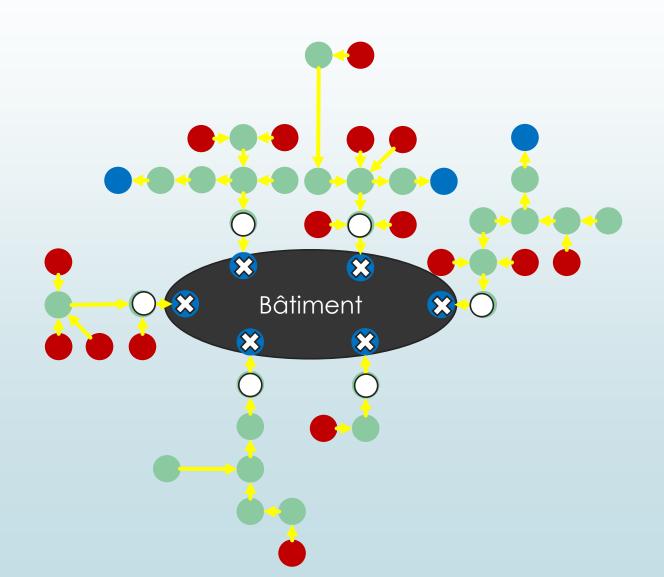


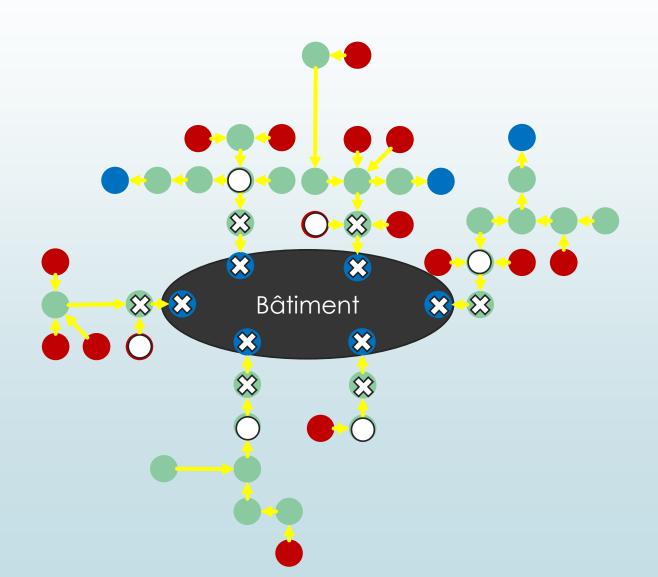


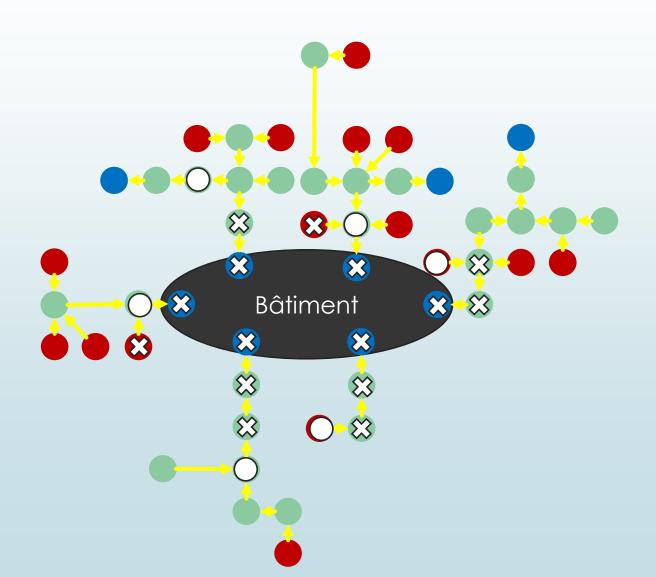


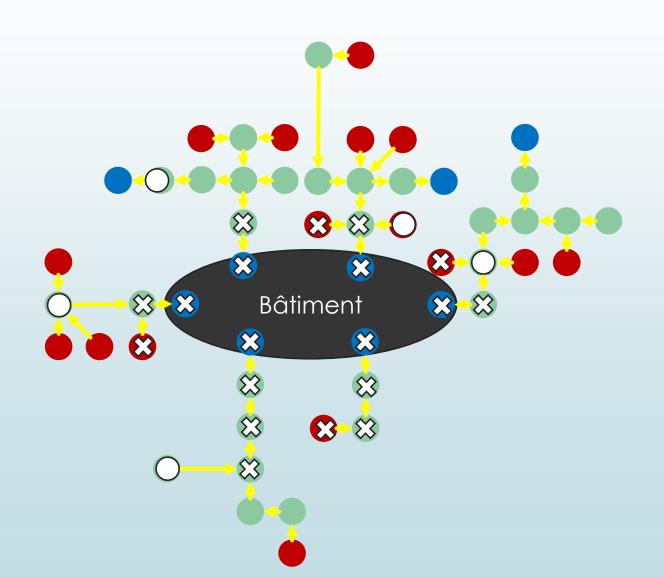


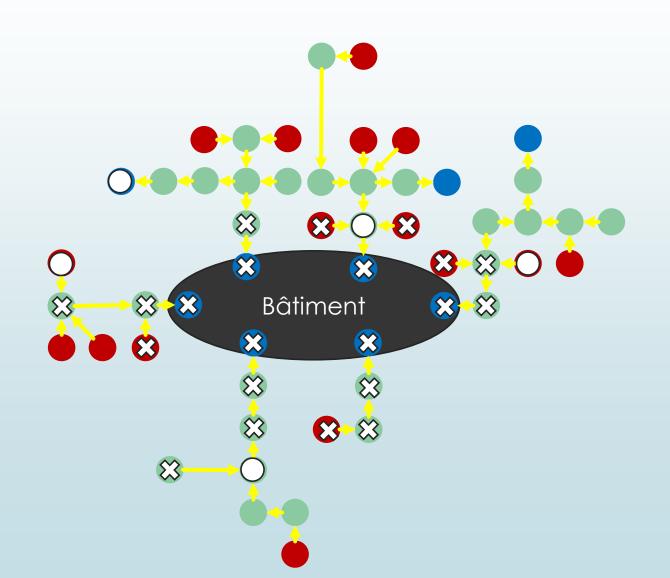


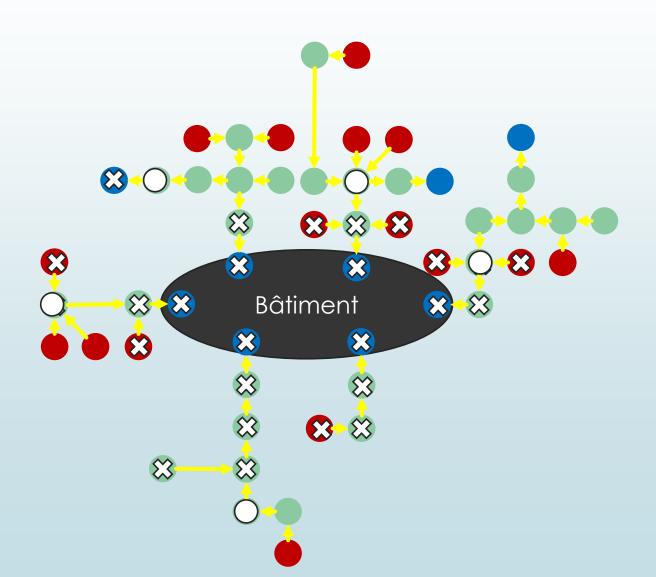


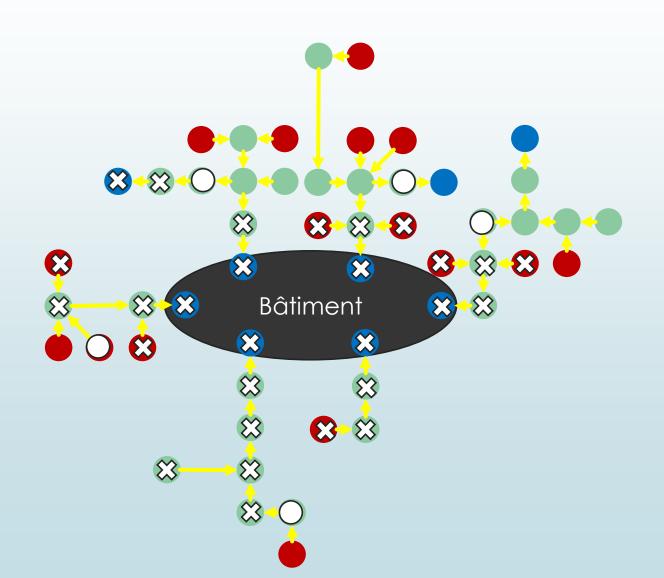


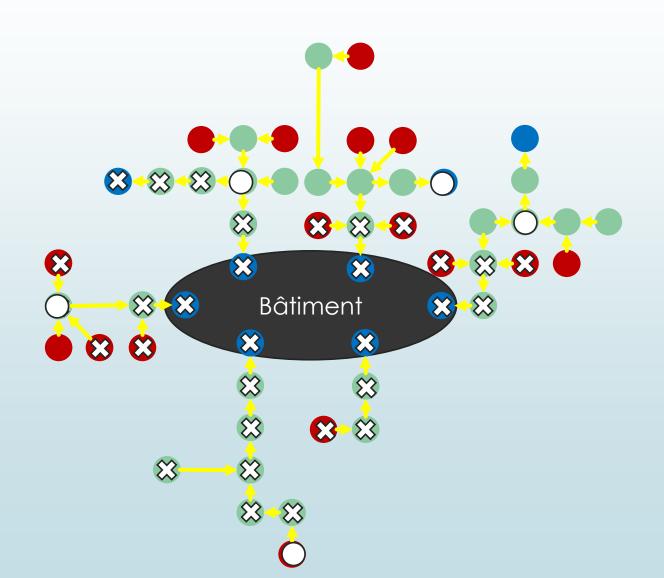


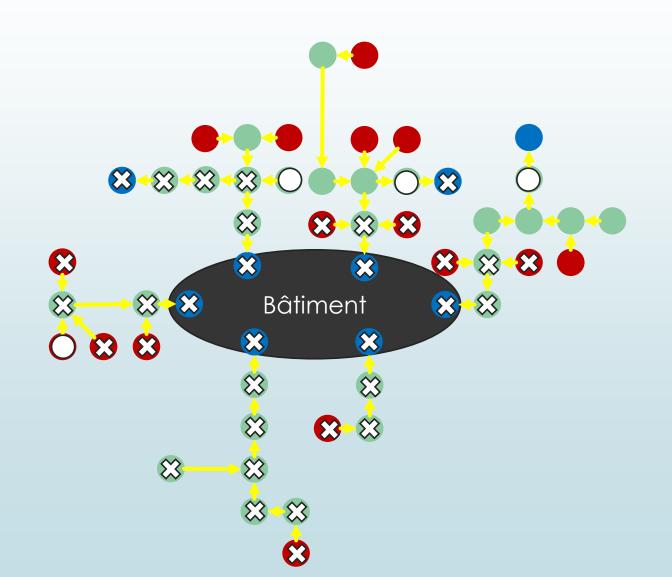


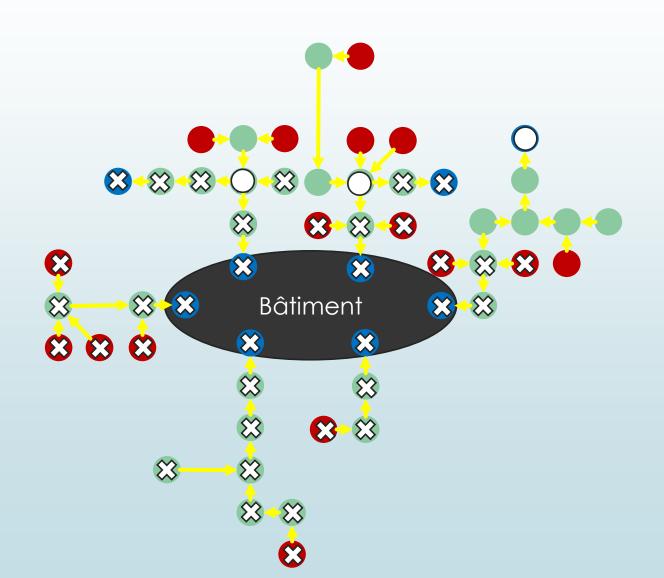


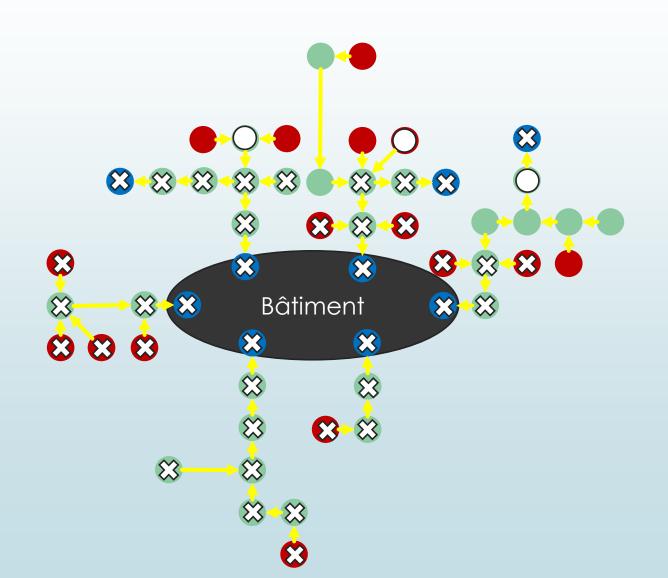


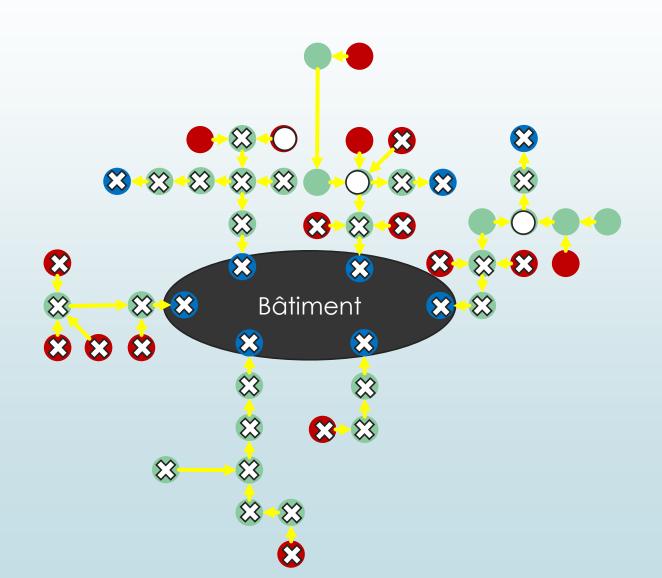


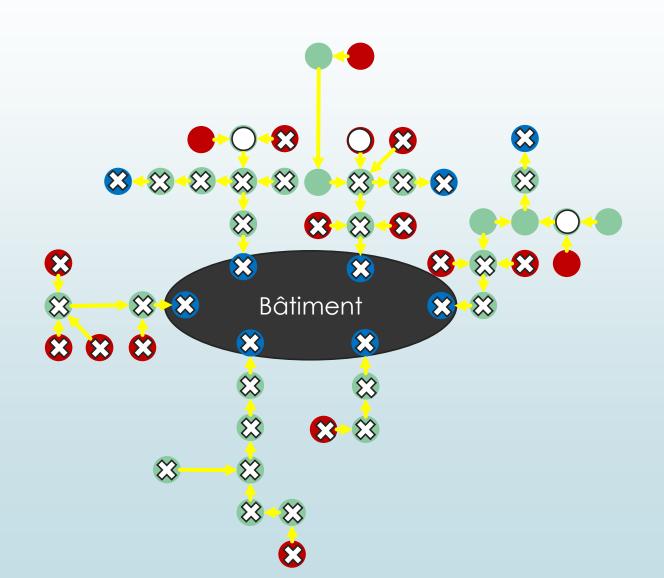


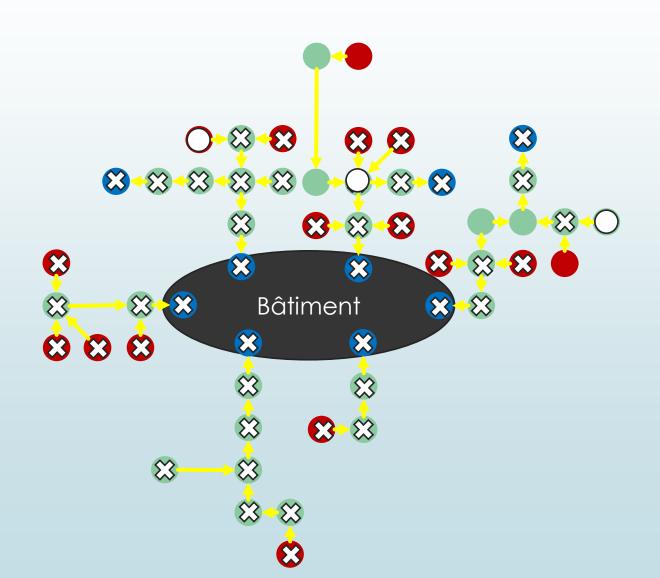


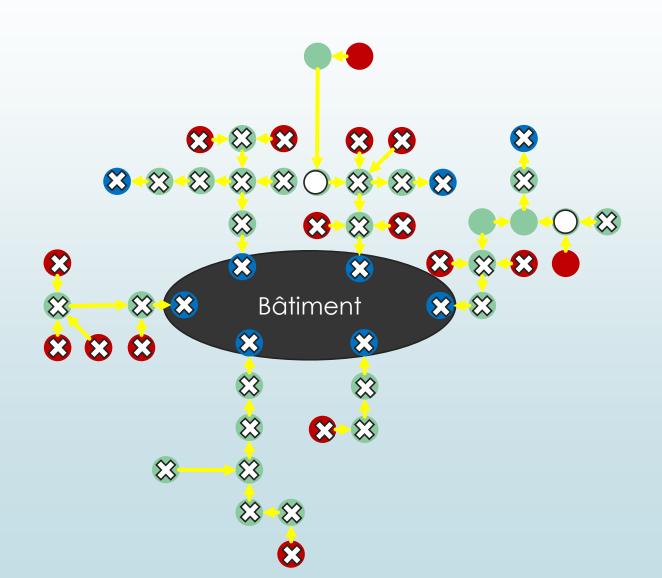


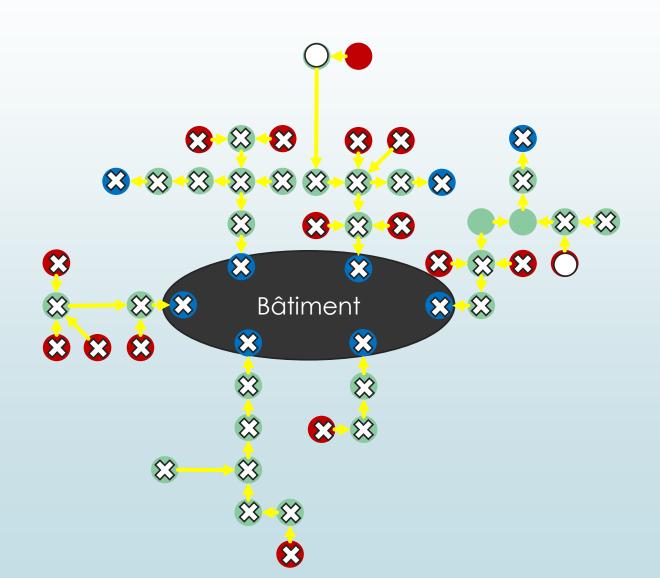


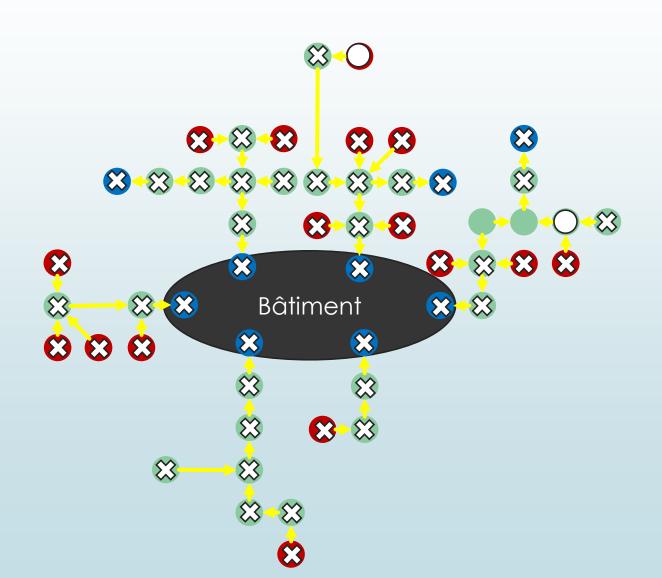


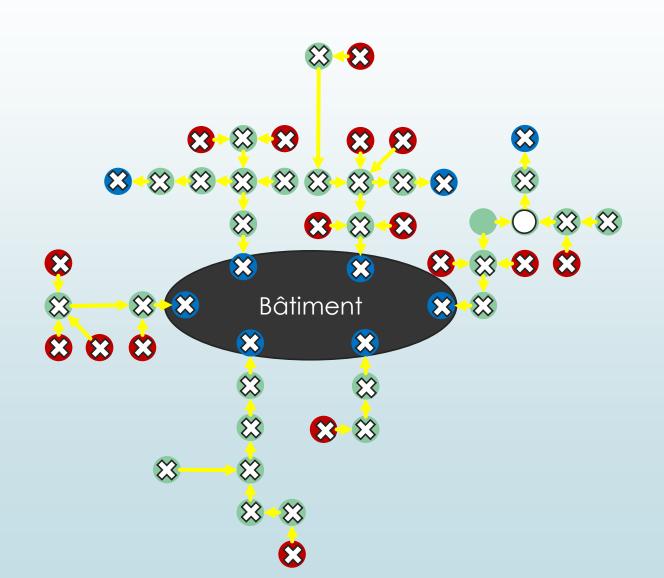


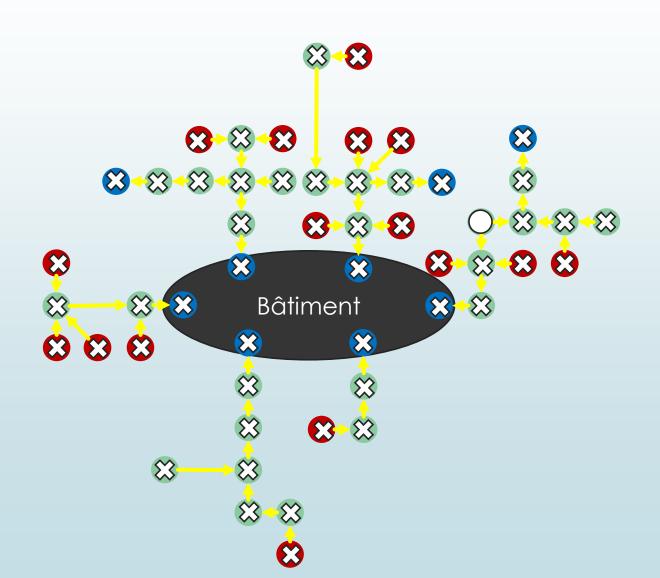


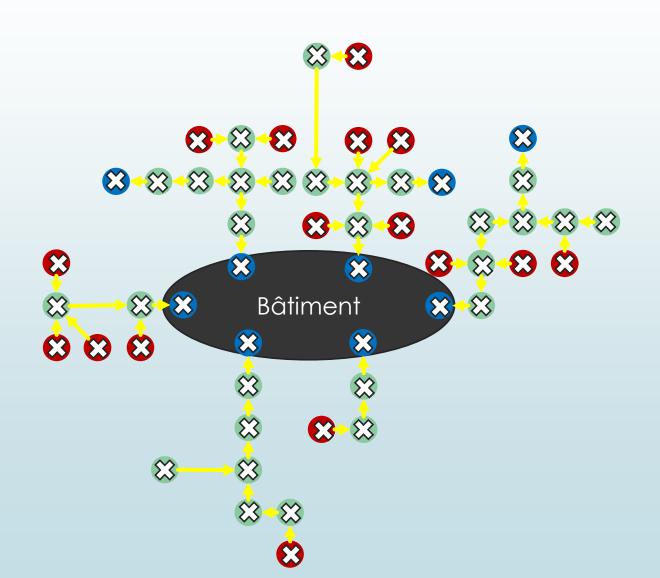










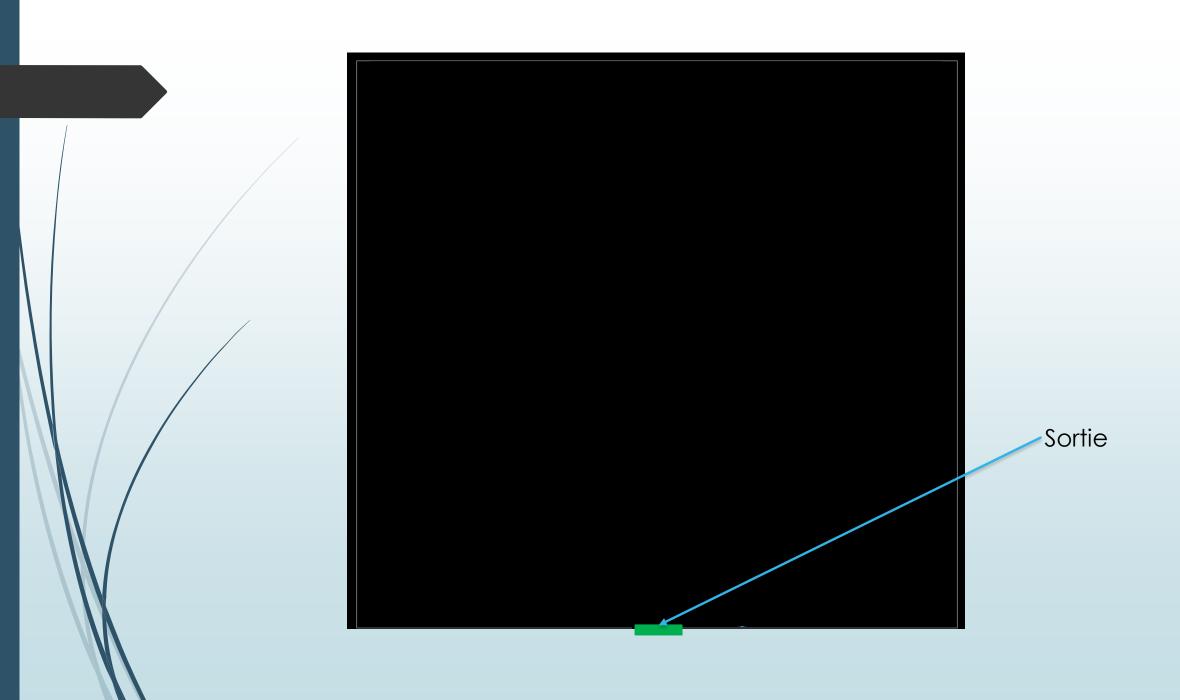


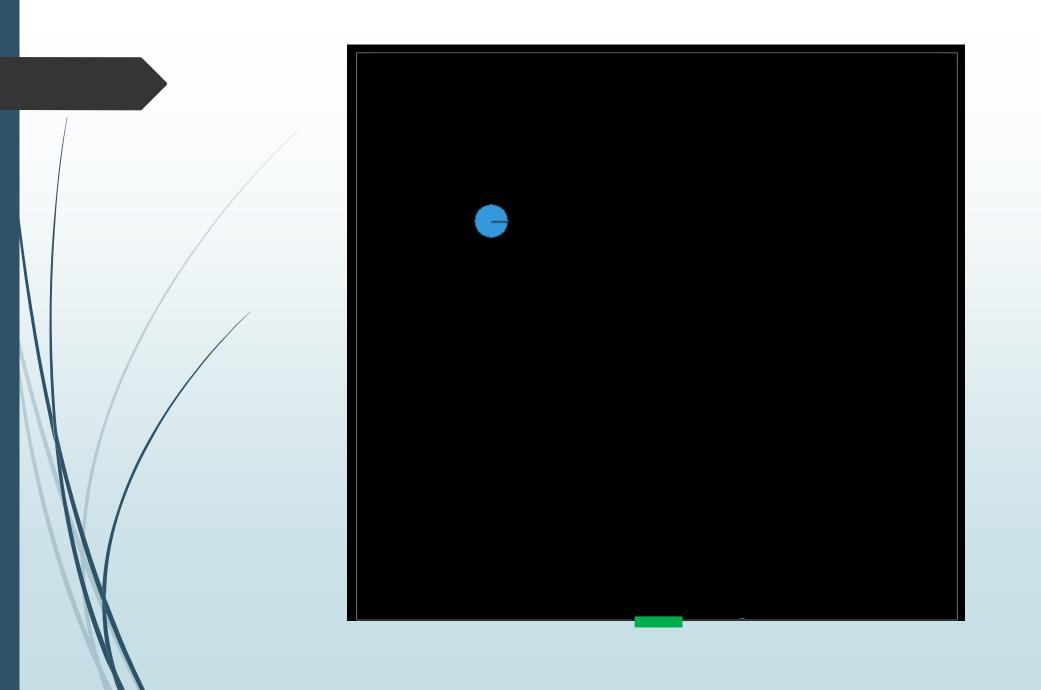
Simulation locale

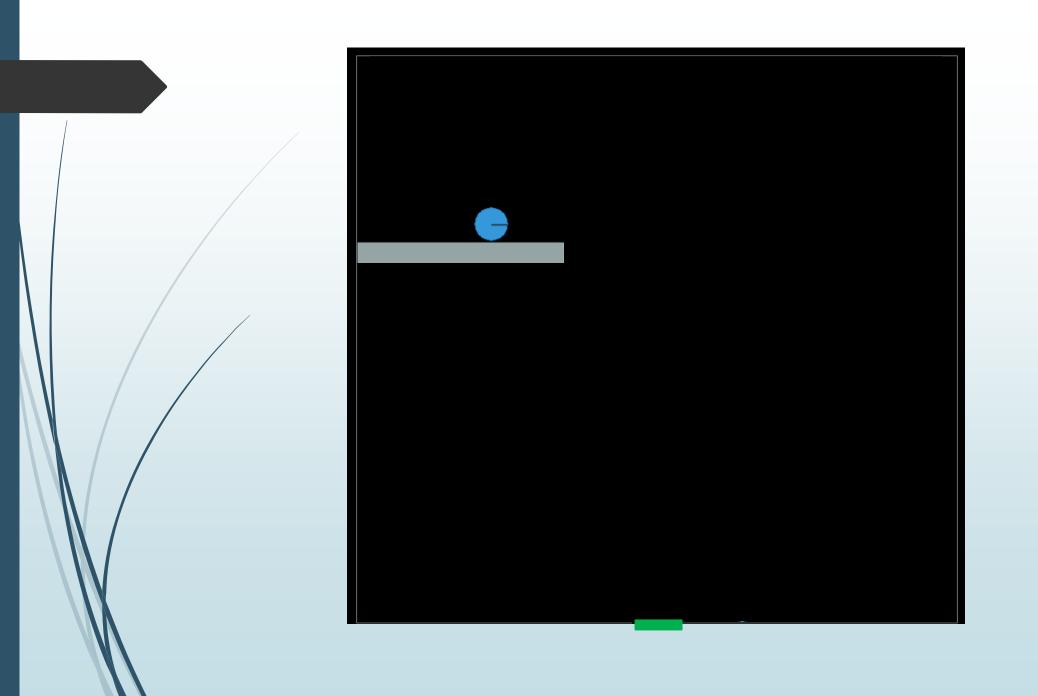
Choix de l'implémentation

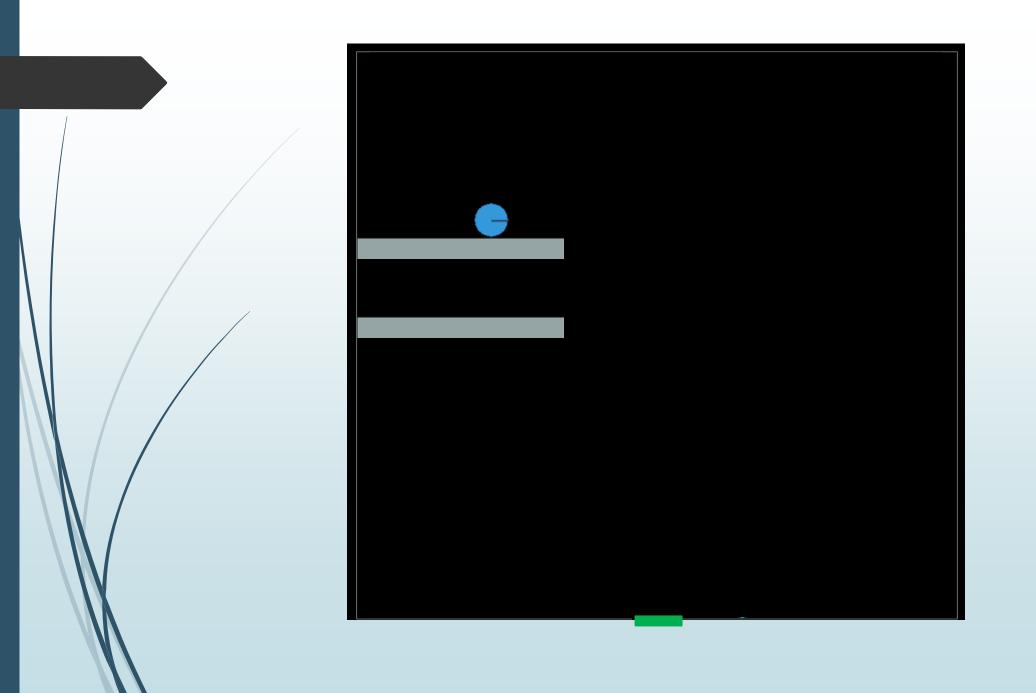


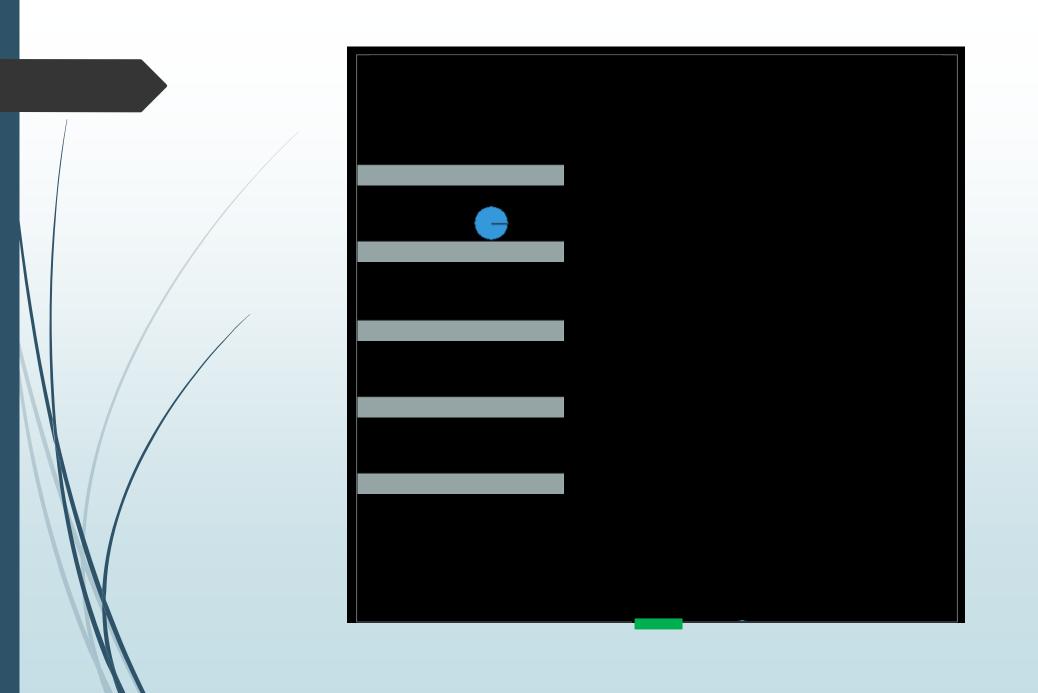
Construction d'une salle

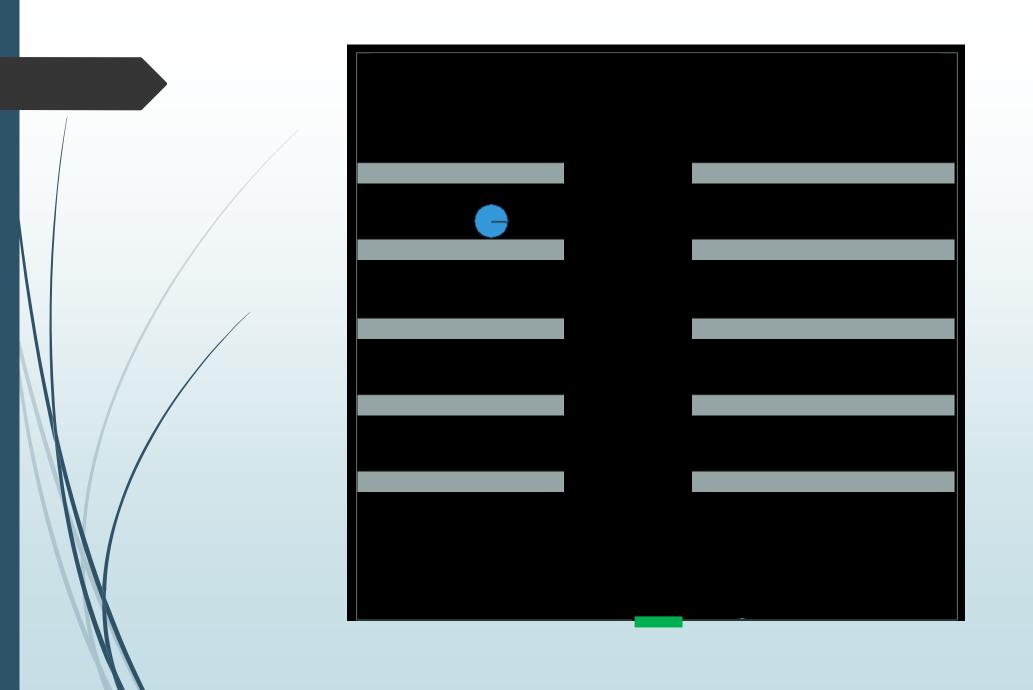


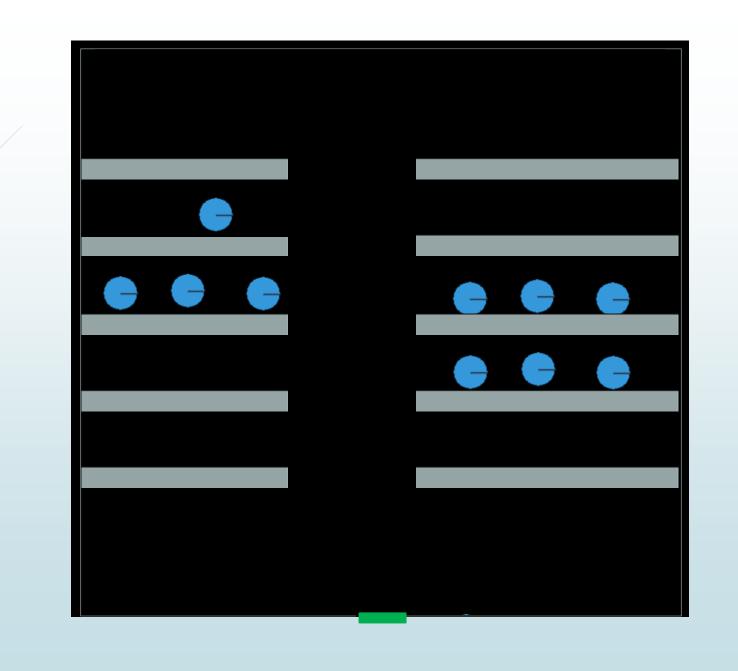




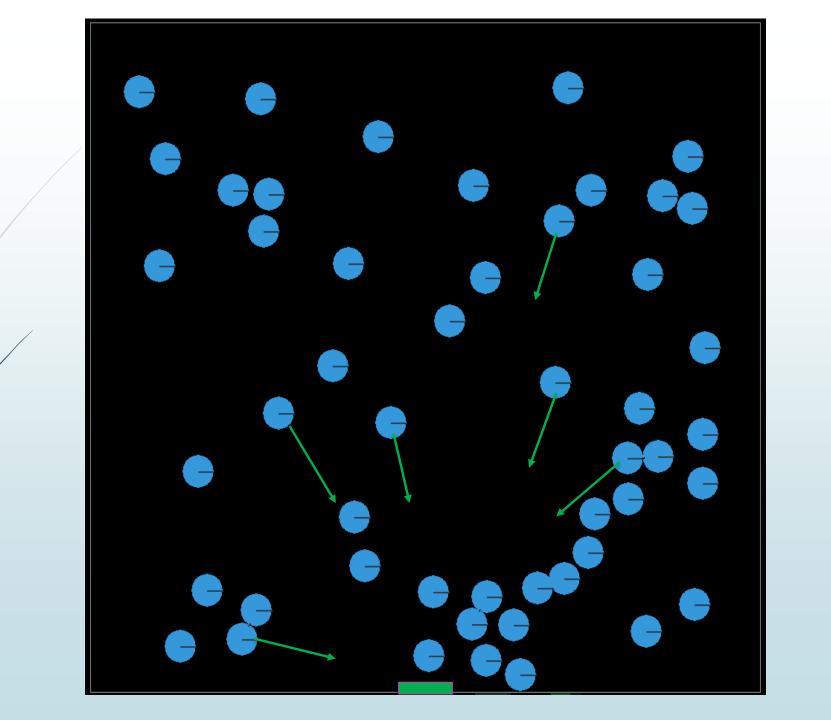


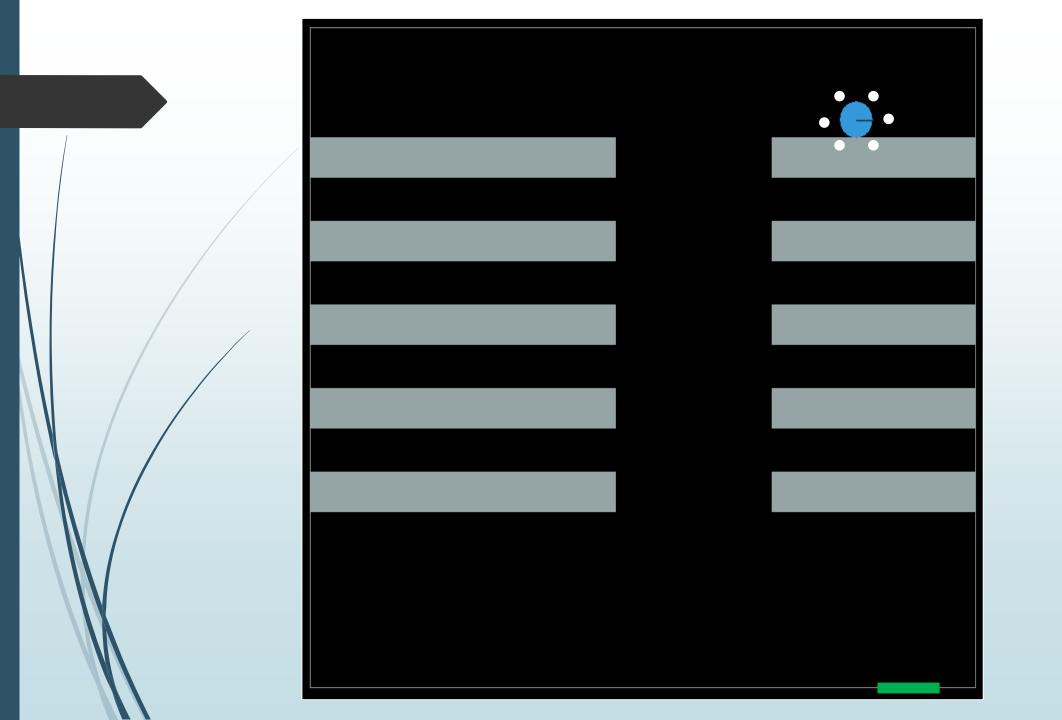


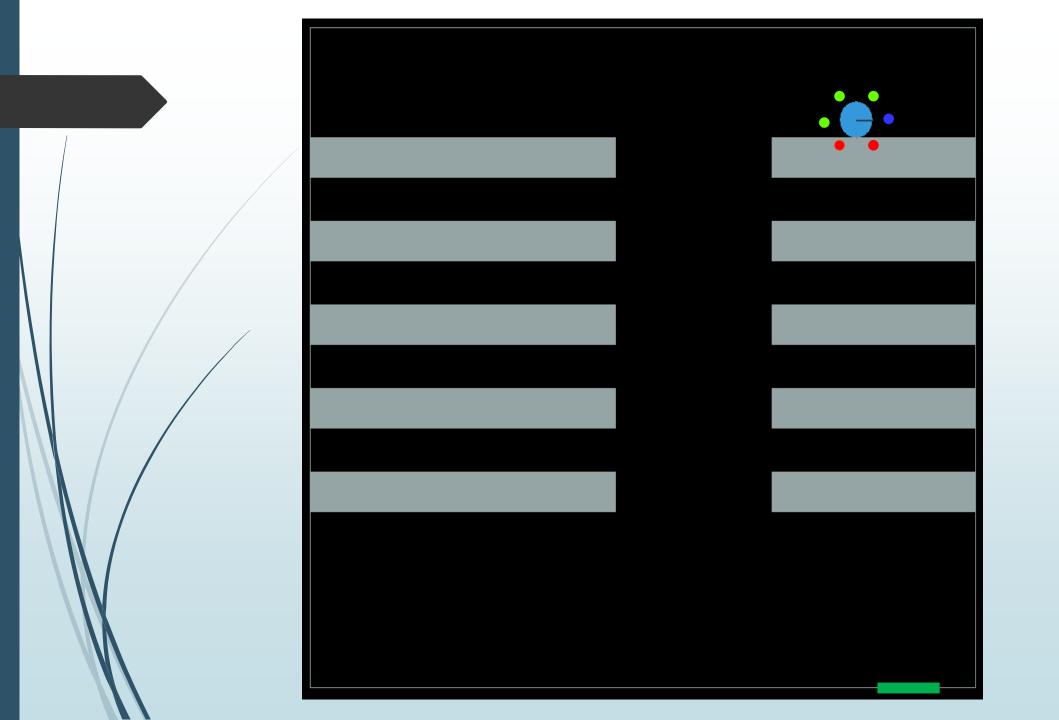


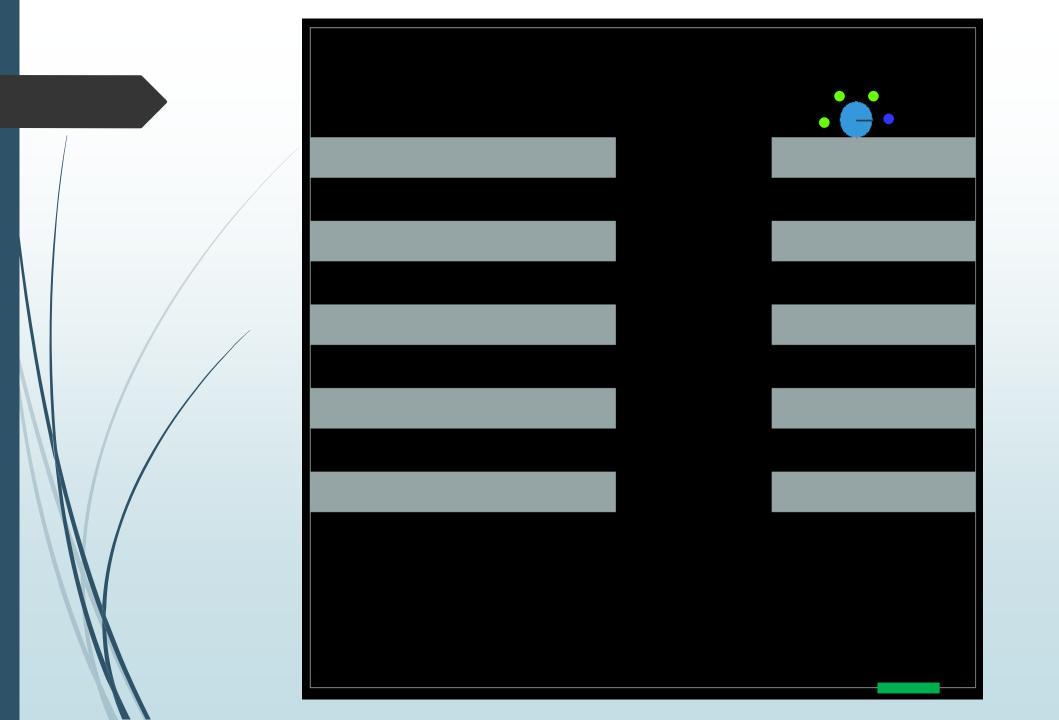


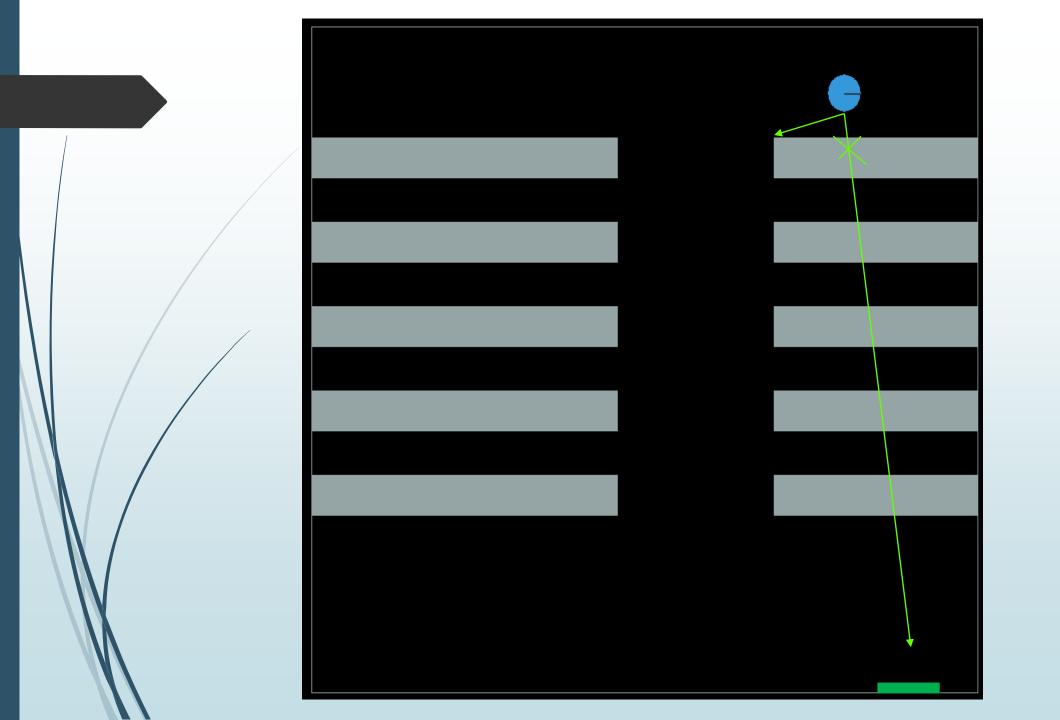
Déplacement des personnes



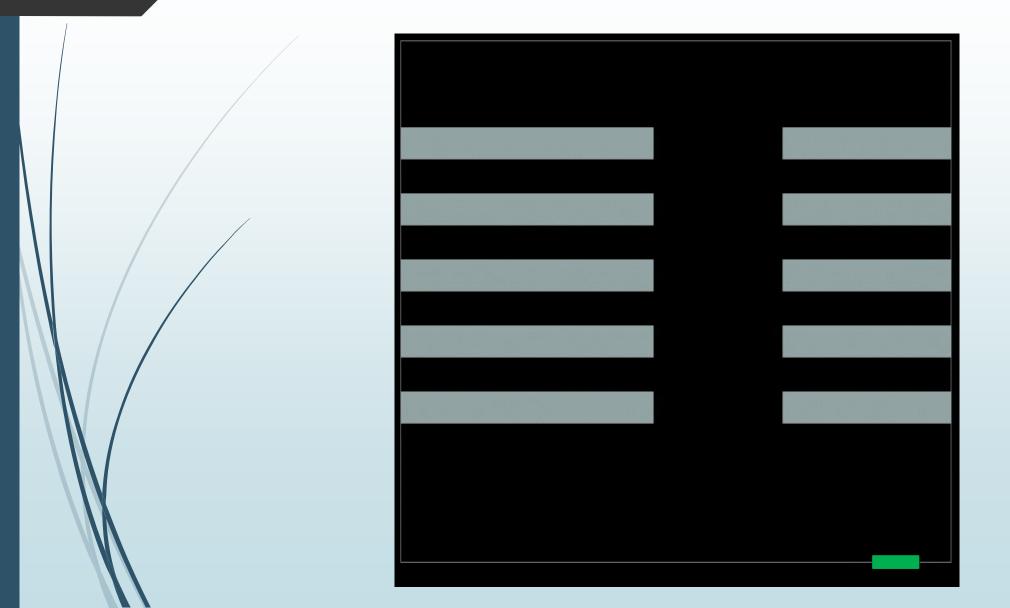








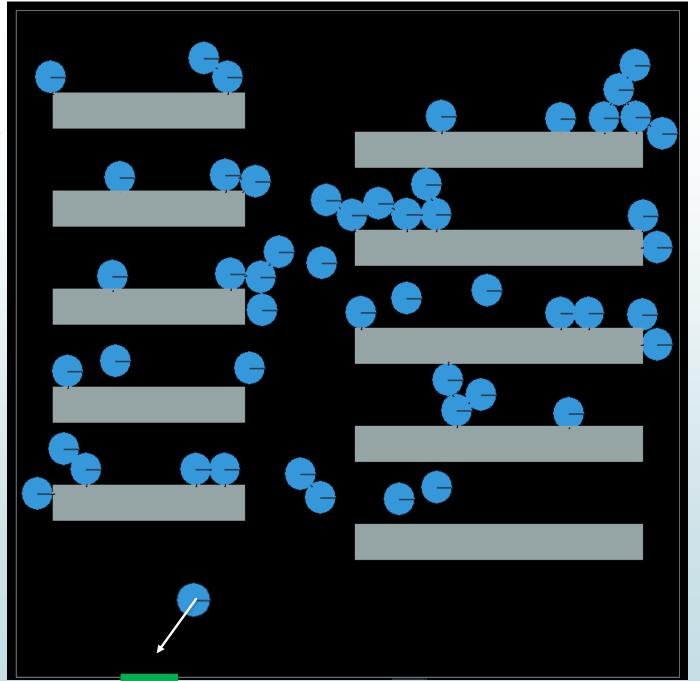
Simulation pour la classe de MPSI2



Récupération des données

Exemple avec la salle de MP*

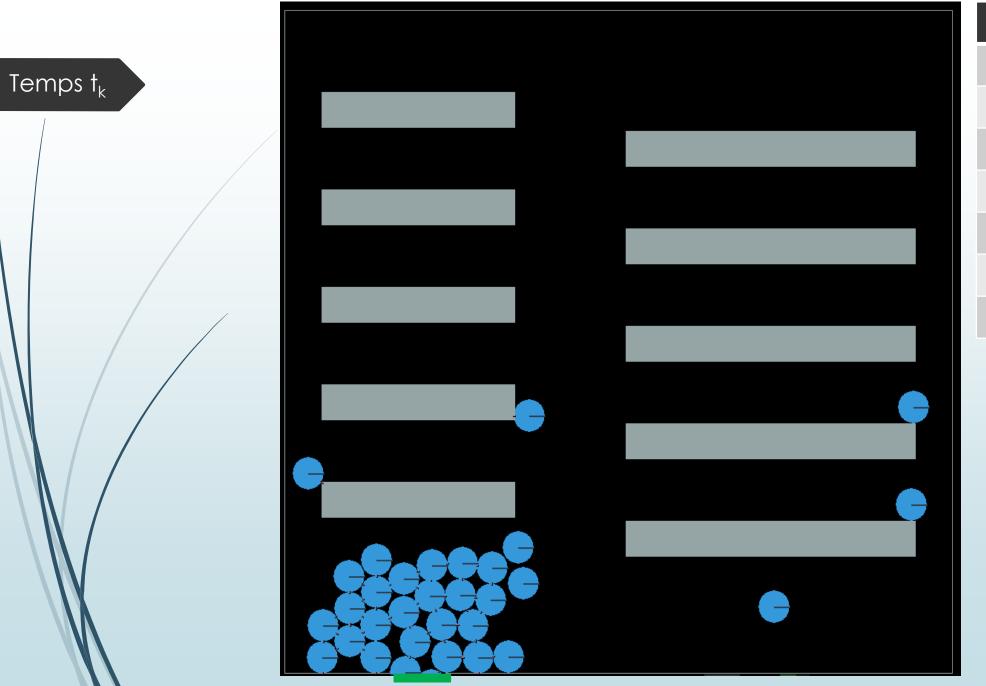




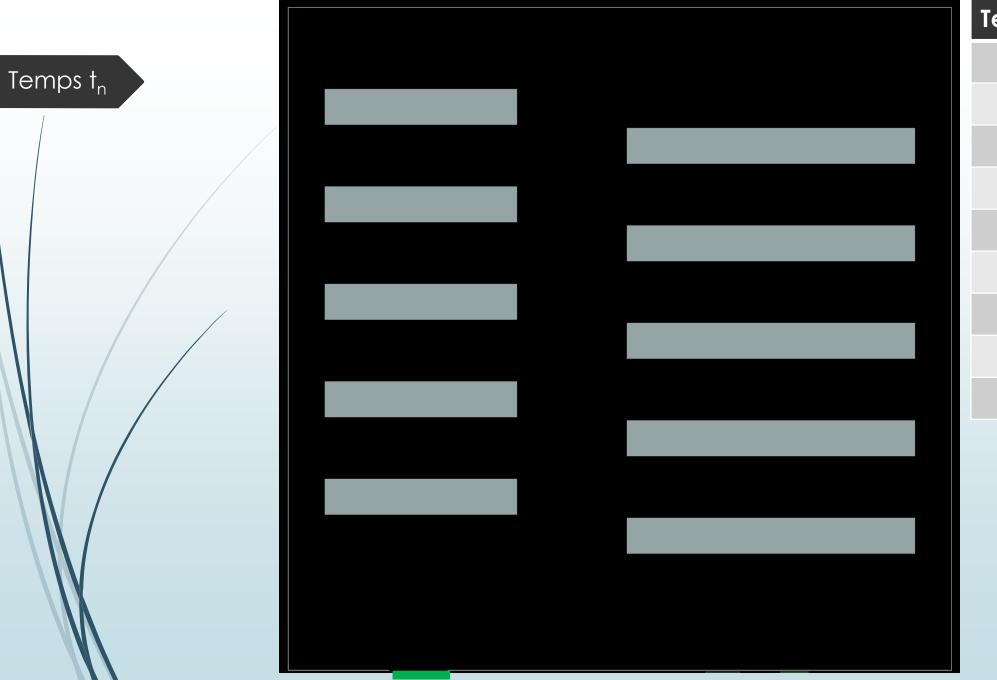
Temps t₁

Temps de sortie

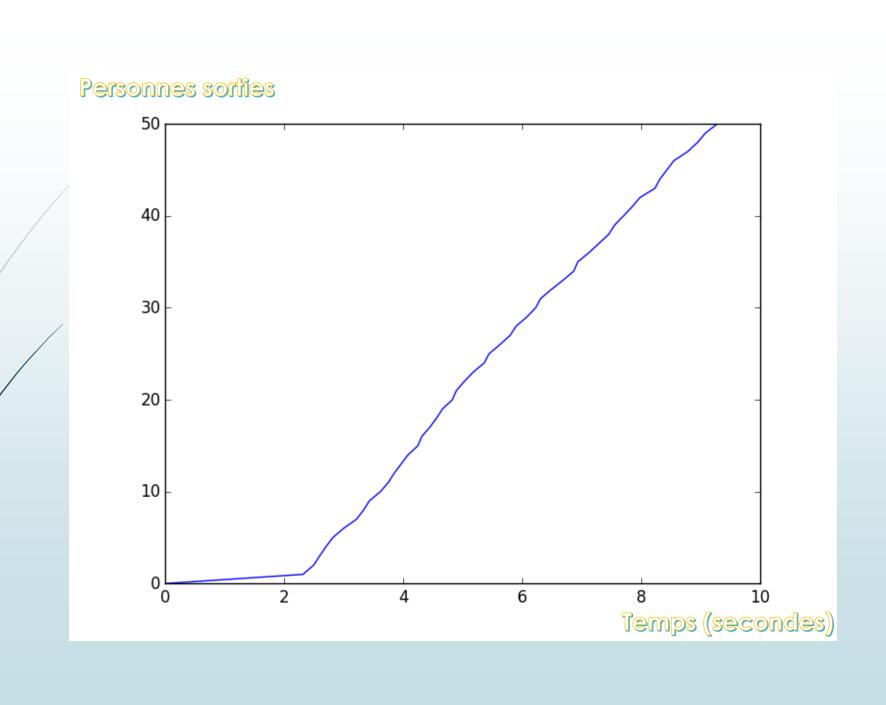
†1



Temps de sortie $\begin{matrix} t_1 \\ t_2 \\ t_3 \\ t_4 \\ \cdots \\ T_{k-1} \end{matrix}$



Temps de sortie



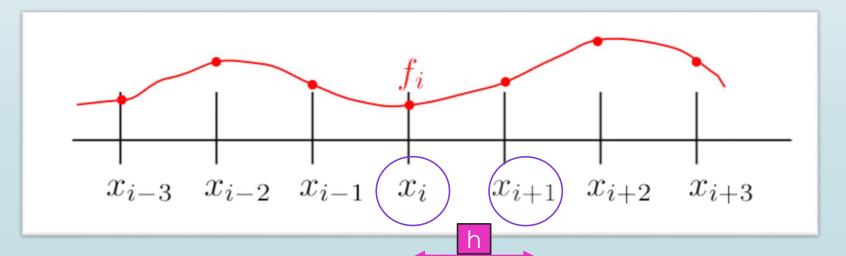
Exploitation des données

Première approche de dérivation

Méthode de la dérivée première à l'ordre 1 (2 points d'appuis)

■ On a f(x+h) = f(x) + hf'(x) + O(h) (formule de Taylor-Young)

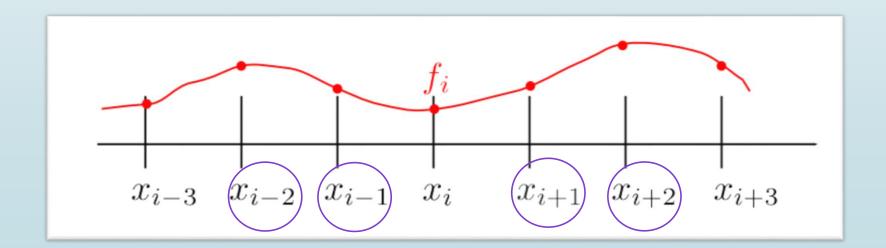
$$f'(x) = \left(\frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h}\right) + O(h)$$

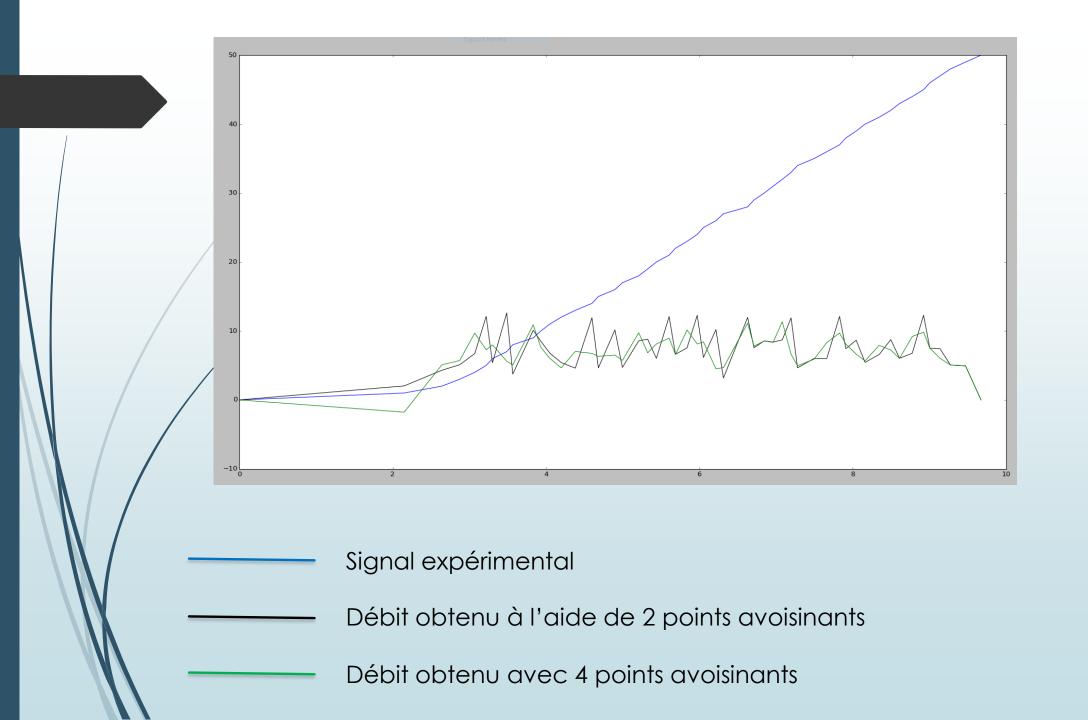


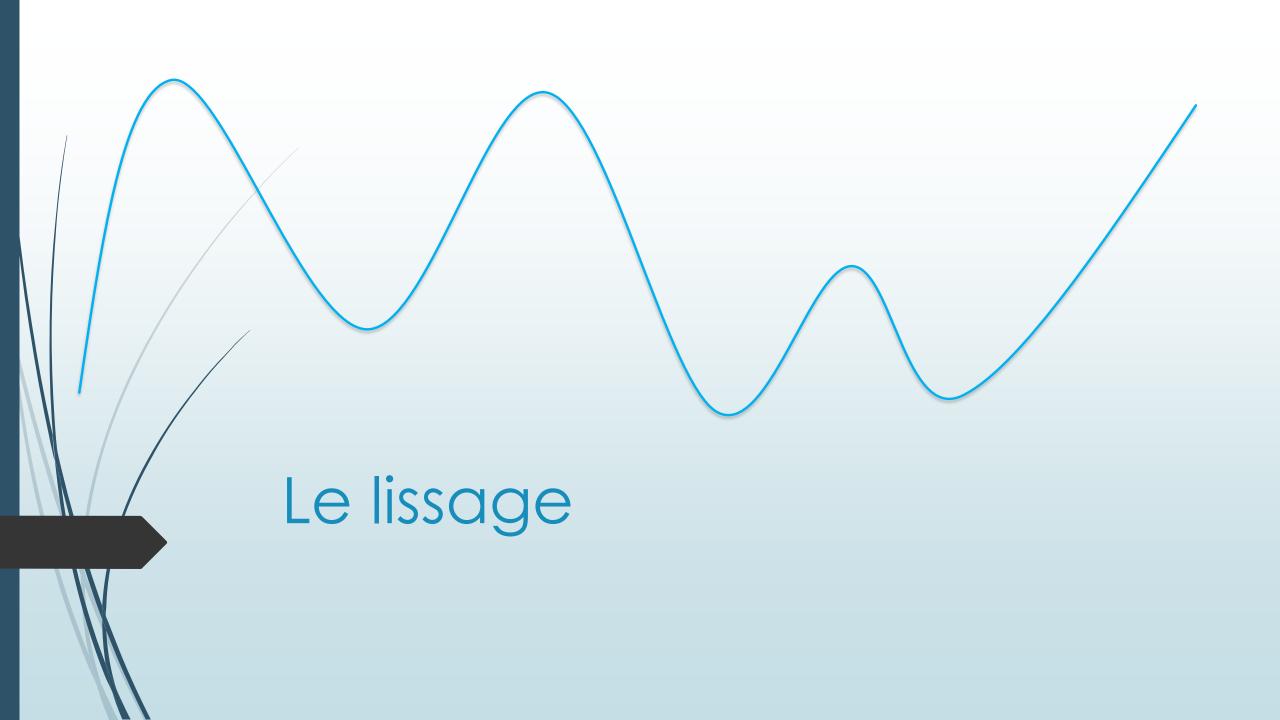
Méthode de la dérivée première à l'ordre 1 (2 points d'appuis)

On peut obtenir de même :

$$f'(x) \neq \left(\frac{-f(x+2h) + 8f(x+h) - 8f(x-h) + f(x-2h)}{12h}\right) + O(h^4)$$

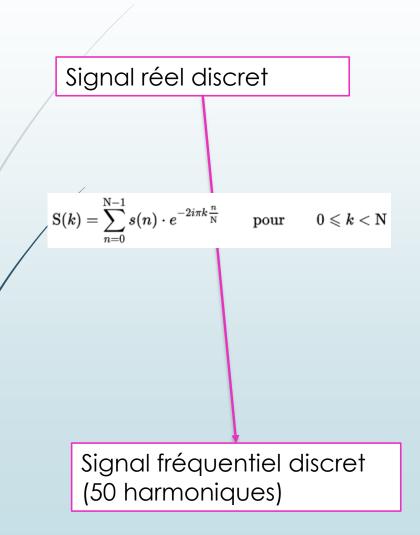


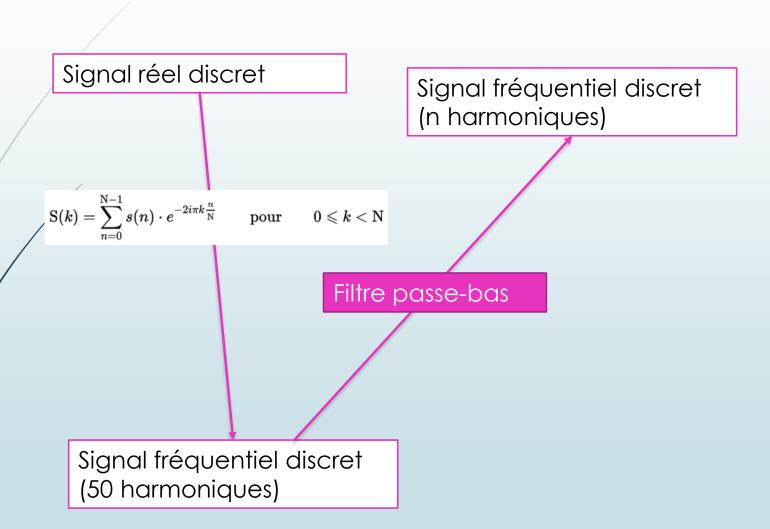




Tranformée de Fourier discrète

Signal réel discret





Filtre passe-bas



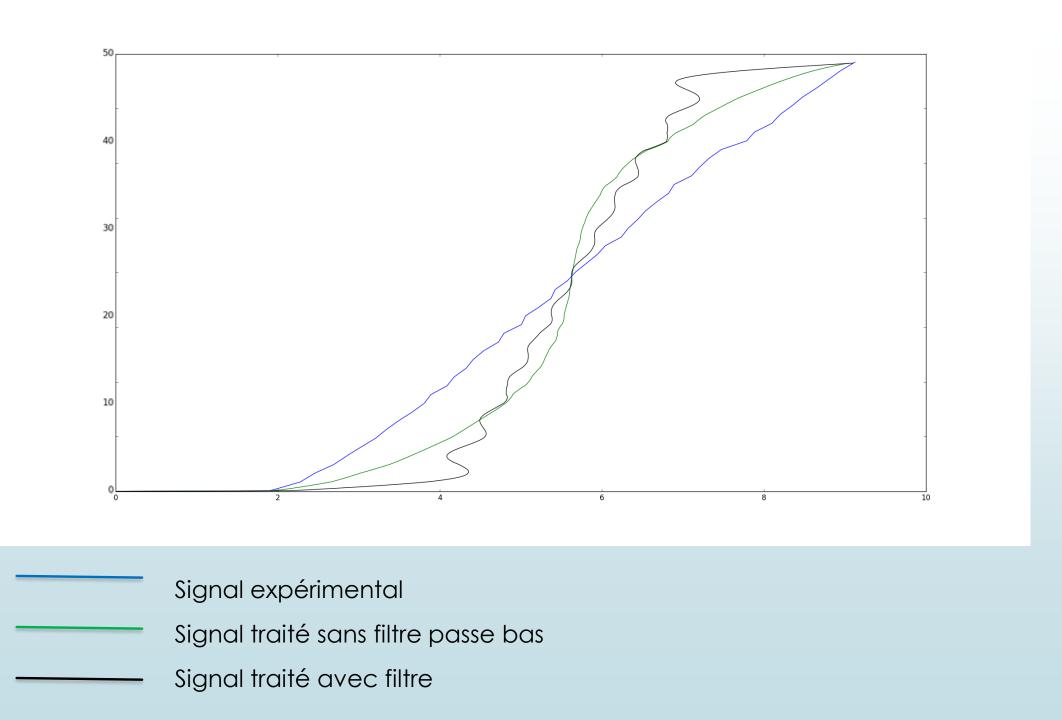
Signal fréquentiel discret (n harmoniques)

$$\int \mathrm{S}(k) = \sum_{n=0}^{\mathrm{N}-1} s(n) \cdot e^{-2i\pi k rac{n}{\mathrm{N}}} \qquad ext{pour} \qquad 0 \leqslant k < \mathrm{N}$$

 $s(n) = rac{1}{\mathrm{N}} \sum_{k=0}^{\mathrm{N}-1} \mathrm{S}(k) \cdot e^{2i\pi n rac{k}{\mathrm{N}}}$

Signal fréquentiel discret (50 harmoniques)

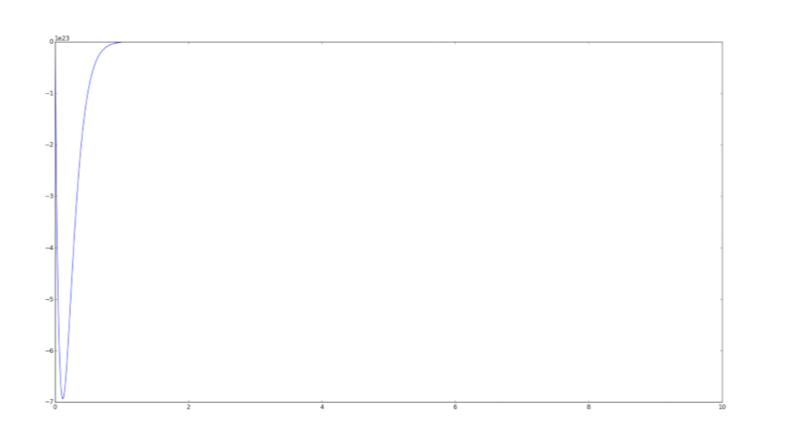
Signal réel discret lissé



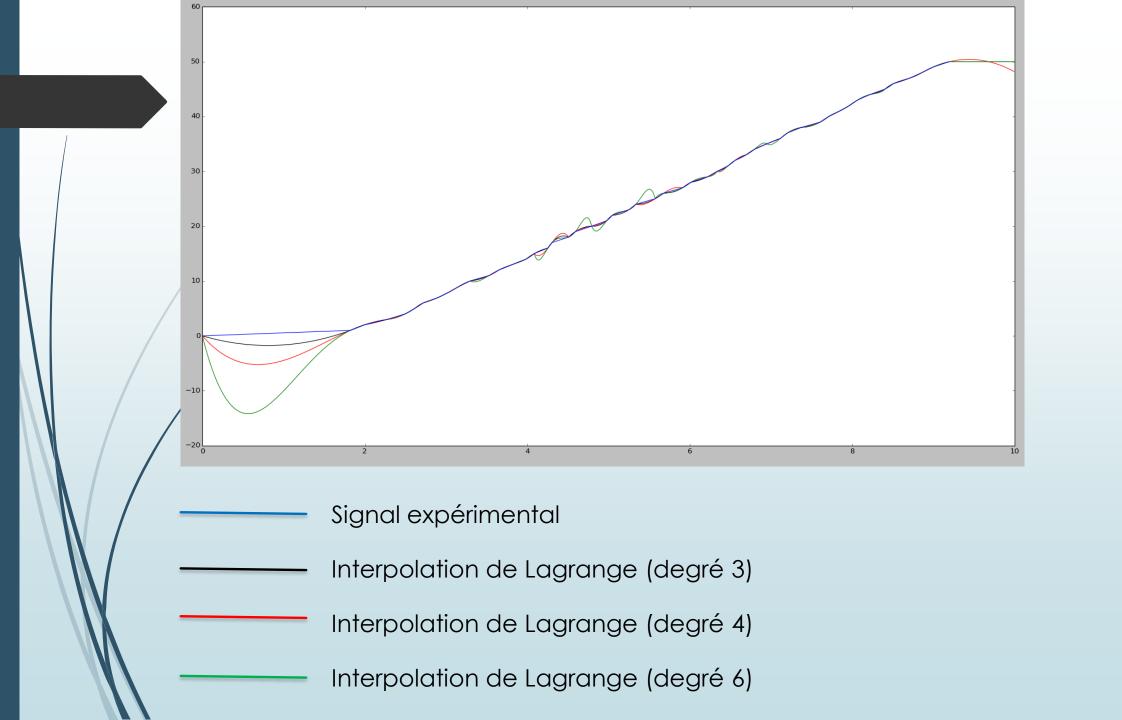
Polynôme interpolateur de Lagrange

<u>Théorème</u>: Etant donné n+1 points (x_0, y_0) , ... (x_n, y_n) , il existe un unique fonction polynomiale de degré au plus n qui, aux abscisses x_i , prend la valeur y_i

$$L(X) = \sum_{j=0}^n y_j \left(\prod_{i=0, i
eq j}^n rac{X-x_i}{x_j-x_i}
ight)$$



$$L(X) = \sum_{j=0}^n y_j \left(\prod_{i=0, i
eq j}^n rac{X-x_i}{x_j-x_i}
ight)$$



Pour la suite...

- Etude globale
 - Comparer les plans d'évacuation de façon peu coûteuse

- Etude locale
 - Peaufiner le lissage (méthode des moindres carrés,
 - Rayons de personnes différents (débit plus réaliste)
 - Arrivée des personnes dans les salles (pour modéliser les couloirs (zones vertes)

Couplage des résultats