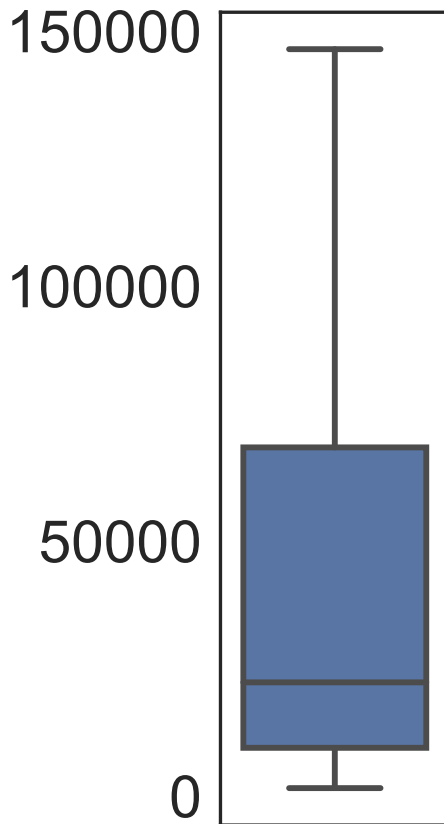
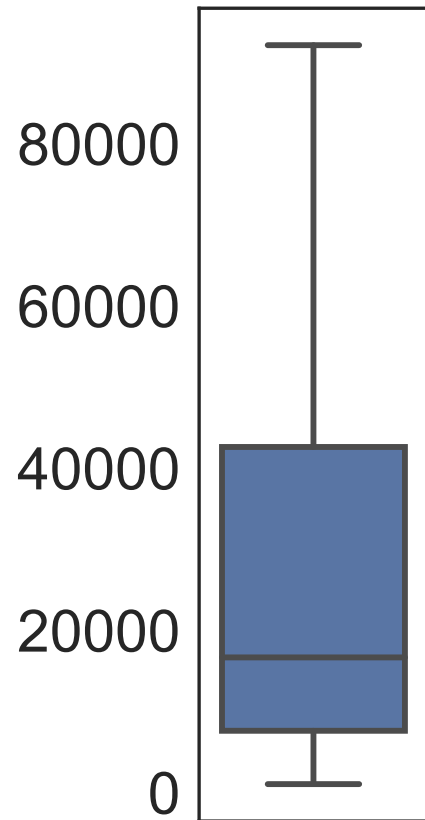


Age



Post



User