



**TechRate**  
AUDIT COMPANY

# **CRUDE**

## **Smart Contract Security Audit**

# Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

# Background

TechRate was commissioned by CRUDE to perform an audit of smart contracts:

<https://github.com/CrudeoilFi/OptimizerContracts>

Commit: 62f78ffe441801b43b67a827f81e7b255c579776

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

# Issues Checking Status

Issue description		Checking status
1.	Compiler errors.	Passed
2.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3.	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4.	Oracle calls.	Passed
5.	Front running.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13.	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18.	Design Logic.	Medium Issue
19.	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21.	Fallback function security.	Passed

# Security Issues

## ✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

## ✓ Medium Severity Issues

### 1. Zero approve

Issue:

- The `unpause()` function in `StratVLEV` contract calls `safeApprove` method of `wantAddress` and sets zero approval for `vTokenAddress`.

Recommendation:

Set `uint256(-1)`.

## ✓ Low Severity Issues

### 1. Out of gas

Issue:

- `MasterChef` contract has function `massUpdatePools()` uses the loop to update all pools. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long pool ids list.

Recommendation:

Check that arrays lengths are not too big.

# Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

## CrudeToken:

- Owner can add/remove minters.

## StratXCake:

- Owner can deposit to contract.
- Owner can withdraw.
- Owner can change settings of contract.

```
function setData(  
    address _govAddress↑,  
    address _crudeFarmAddress↑,  
    address _CRUDEAddress↑,  
    bool _isCAKEstaking↑,  
    bool _isAutoComp↑,  
    address _farmContractAddress↑,  
    uint256 _pid↑,  
    address _wantAddress↑,  
    address _token0Address↑,  
    address _token1Address↑,  
    address _earnedAddress↑,  
    address _uniRouterAddress↑  
) external onlyOwner {
```

## StratVLEV:

- Owner can deposit to contract.
- Owner can withdraw.
- Owner can change settings of contract.

```
function setData(  
    address _govAddress↑,  
    address _autoFarmAddress↑,  
    address _AUTOAddress↑,  
    address _wantAddress↑,  
    address _vTokenAddress↑,  
    address _uniRouterAddress↑  
) external onlyOwner {
```

## CrudeoilRefinery:

- Owner can set pool id for CRUDEPid variable.
- Owner can set mint rate.
- Owner can add and set pool.
- Owner can release stuck tokens.

# Conclusion

Smart contracts contain medium and low severity issues!

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## ***TechRate note:***

***Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.***



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