Ejercicios Teoría Cuántica de Campos. Capítulo 60

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1. Calcular $F_{\mu\nu}^a$.

El tensor de curvatura $\mathscr{F}_{\mu\nu}$ se define como

$$\mathscr{F}_{\mu\nu} = \partial_{\mu}\mathscr{A}_{\nu} - \partial_{\nu}\mathscr{A}_{\mu} + \mathscr{A}_{\mu}\mathscr{A}_{\nu} - \mathscr{A}_{\nu}\mathscr{A}_{\mu} \tag{1}$$

Usando que la matriz \mathscr{A}_{μ} tiene la forma

$$\mathscr{A}_{\mu} = -igA_{\mu}^{a}T_{a} \tag{2}$$

Podemos reescribir el tensor de curvatura como

$$\begin{split} \mathscr{F}_{\mu\nu} &= \partial_{\mu} (-igA_{\nu}^{a}T_{a}) - \partial_{\nu} (-igA_{\mu}^{a}T_{a}) + (-igA_{\mu}^{a}T_{a}) (-igA_{\nu}^{b}T_{b}) - (-igA_{\nu}^{a}T_{a}) (-igA_{\mu}^{b}T_{b}) \\ &= -ig\partial_{\mu}A_{\nu}^{a}T_{a} + ig\partial_{\nu}A_{\mu}^{a}T_{a} - g^{2}A_{\mu}^{a}A_{\nu}^{b}T_{a}T_{b} + g^{2}A_{\nu}^{a}A_{\mu}^{b}T_{a}T_{b} \\ &= -ig\left(\partial_{\mu}A_{\nu}^{a}T_{a} - \partial_{\nu}A_{\mu}^{a}T_{a} - igA_{\mu}^{a}A_{\nu}^{b}[T_{a}, T_{b}]\right) \\ &= -ig\left(\partial_{\mu}A_{\nu}^{a}T_{a} - \partial_{\nu}A_{\mu}^{a}T_{a} - igA_{\mu}^{a}A_{\nu}^{b} (if_{abc}T_{c})\right) \\ &= -ig\left(\partial_{\mu}A_{\nu}^{a} - \partial_{\nu}A_{\mu}^{a} + gf_{bca}A_{\nu}^{b}A_{\nu}^{c}\right)T_{a} \end{split}$$

Por lo que obtenemos la forma deseada

$$\mathscr{F}_{\mu\nu} = -igF^a_{\mu\nu}T_a \tag{3}$$

Con $F^a_{\mu\nu}$ dada por la expresión

$$F^a_{\mu\nu} = \partial_\mu A^a_\nu - \partial_\nu A^a_\mu + g f_{bca} A^b_\mu A^c_\nu$$
(4)