

Demstrar que $\langle y_1^2 \rangle = e^{-2r} \sin^2 \alpha \langle x^2 \rangle + e^{2r} \cos^2 \alpha \langle y^2 \rangle$

$$\langle y_1^2 \rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx dy W_0(x, y) y_1^2$$

donde la función de Wigner $W_0(x, y) = \frac{1}{\pi \hbar} \exp\left(-\frac{m\omega}{\hbar}(x^2 + y^2)\right)$ $y = \frac{p}{m\omega}$

Hacemos cambio de coordenadas $(x_1, y_1) \rightarrow (x, y)$ tal que $\vec{x}_1 = R(\alpha) H(-r) \vec{x}$

donde $R(\alpha)$ es la matriz de rotación y $H(-r)$ la matriz de homotecia.

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} e^{-r} x \cos \alpha - e^r y \sin \alpha \\ e^{-r} x \sin \alpha + e^r y \cos \alpha \end{pmatrix}$$

en esta transformación se cumple que $\det J = 1$ y $W_0(x_1, y_1) \rightarrow W_0(x, y)$

entonces

$$\langle y_1^2 \rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx dy W_0(x, y) y_1^2$$

$$y_1 = e^{-r} x \sin \alpha + e^r y \cos \alpha$$

$$y_1^2 = e^{-2r} x^2 \sin^2 \alpha + e^{2r} y^2 \cos^2 \alpha + 2xy \sin \alpha \cos \alpha$$

$$\langle y_1^2 \rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx dy W_0(x, y) [e^{-2r} x^2 \sin^2 \alpha + e^{2r} y^2 \cos^2 \alpha + 2xy \sin \alpha \cos \alpha]$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx dy W_0(x, y) 2xy \sin \alpha \cos \alpha =$$

$$= 2 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx dy \frac{1}{\pi \hbar} \exp\left(-\frac{m\omega}{\hbar}(x^2 + y^2)\right) x y$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi \hbar} \sin \alpha \cos \alpha \underbrace{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx x e^{-\frac{m\omega}{\hbar} x^2}}_{=0} \underbrace{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dy y e^{-\frac{m\omega}{\hbar} y^2}}_{=0} = 0$$

$$\langle y_1^2 \rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx dy W_0(x, y) [e^{-2r} x^2 \sin^2 \alpha + e^{2r} y^2 \cos^2 \alpha]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \langle y^2 \rangle &= \iint_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx dy x^2 W_0(x,y) e^{-2r \sin^2 \alpha} + \iint_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx dy y^2 W_0(x,y) e^{2r \cos^2 \alpha} \\
 &= e^{-2r \sin^2 \alpha} \underbrace{\iint_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx dy W_0(x,y) x^2}_{=\langle x^2 \rangle} + e^{2r \cos^2 \alpha} \underbrace{\iint_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx dy W_0(x,y) y^2}_{=\langle y^2 \rangle}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{\langle y^2 \rangle = e^{-2r \sin^2 \alpha} \langle x^2 \rangle + e^{2r \cos^2 \alpha} \langle y^2 \rangle}$$

Q.E.D.