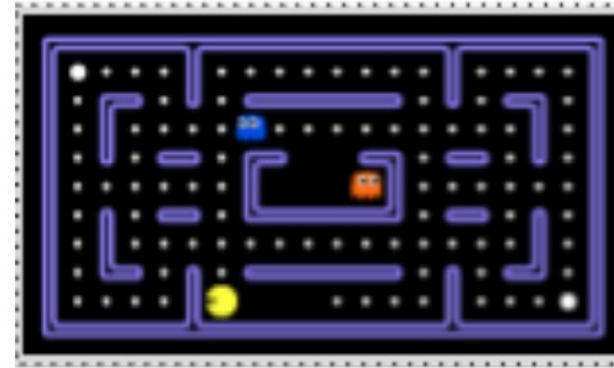


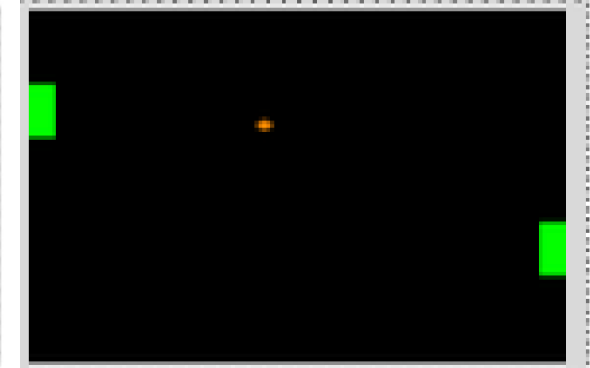
How Should an Agent Practice?

[Rajendran et al. \(2019\)](#)

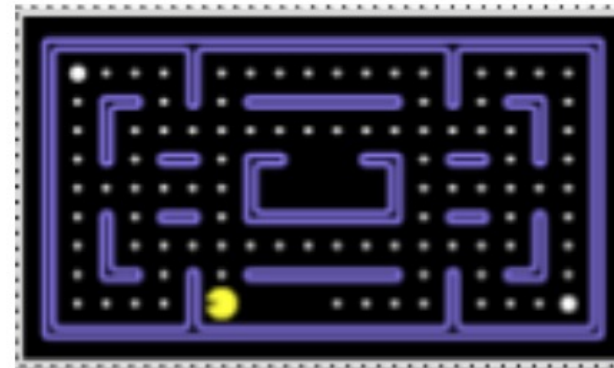
- Practice environment with intrinsic rewards
- Match environment with extrinsic rewards
- Analogy to sports or other real world applications where “matches” are infrequent
- Learn on both environments alternately
- Intrinsic reward model is updated with meta-gradients based on extrinsic rewards from match environment



(a) Match env



(a) Match env



(b) Practice env

- Pacman

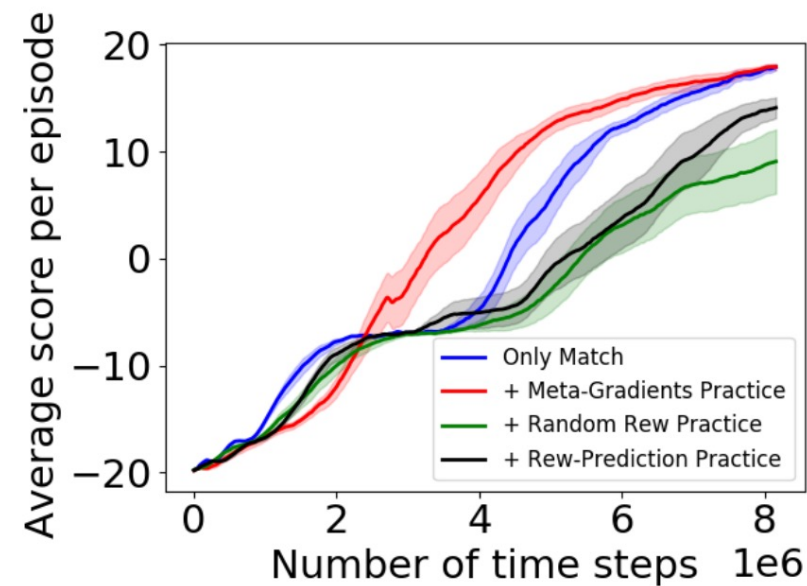
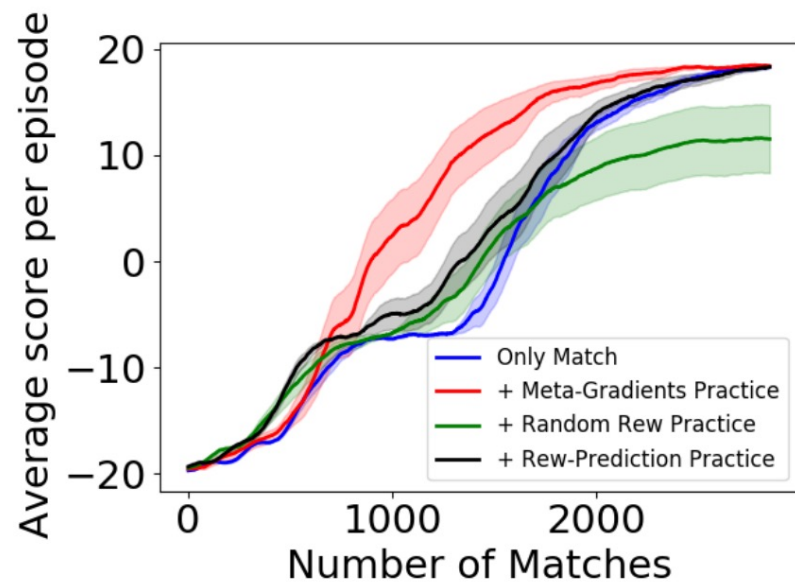


(b) Practice env

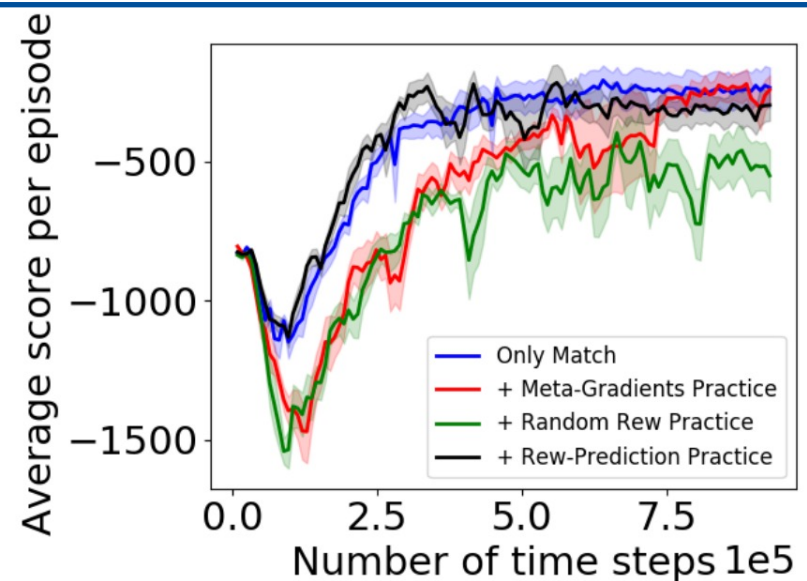
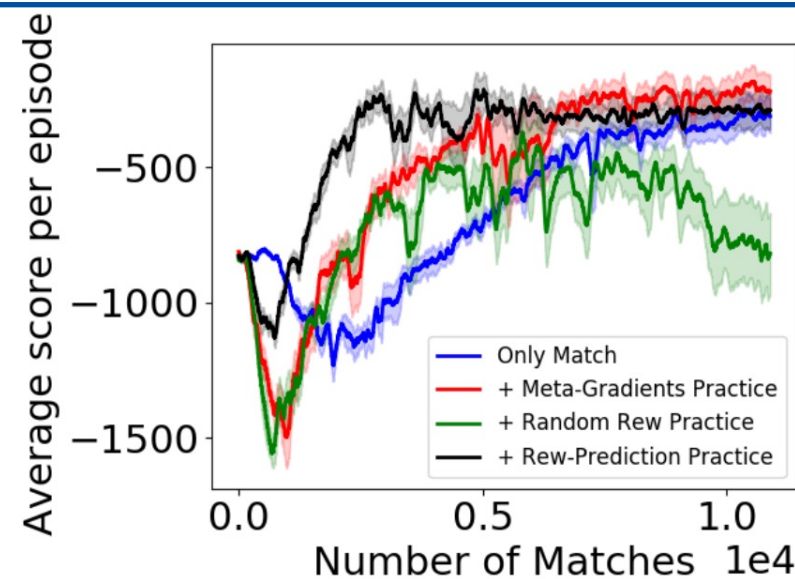
- Pong

Results

- Pong



- Pacman



[Rajendran et al. \(2019\)](#)