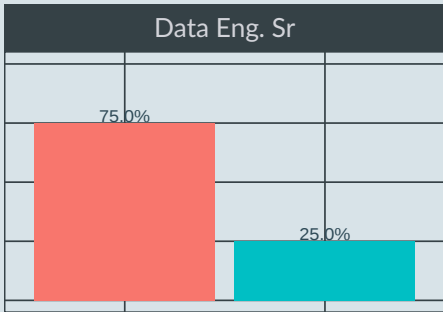
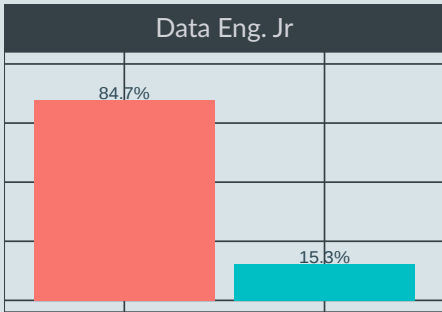
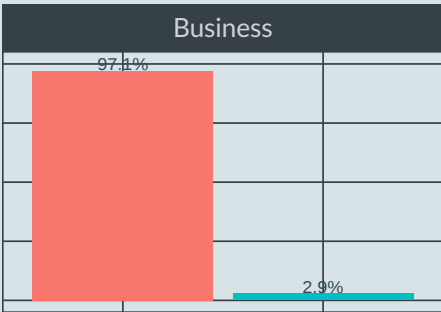
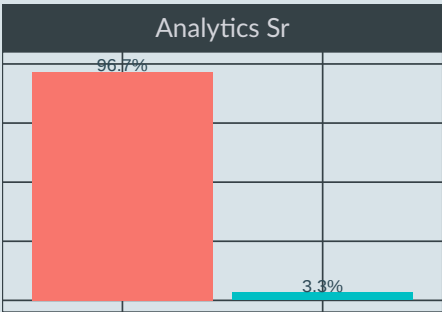
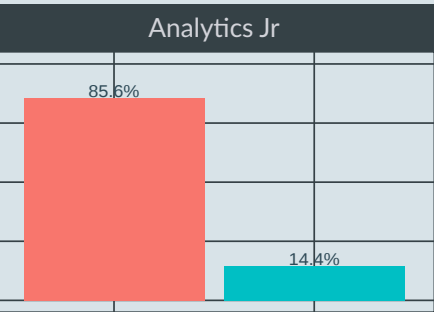
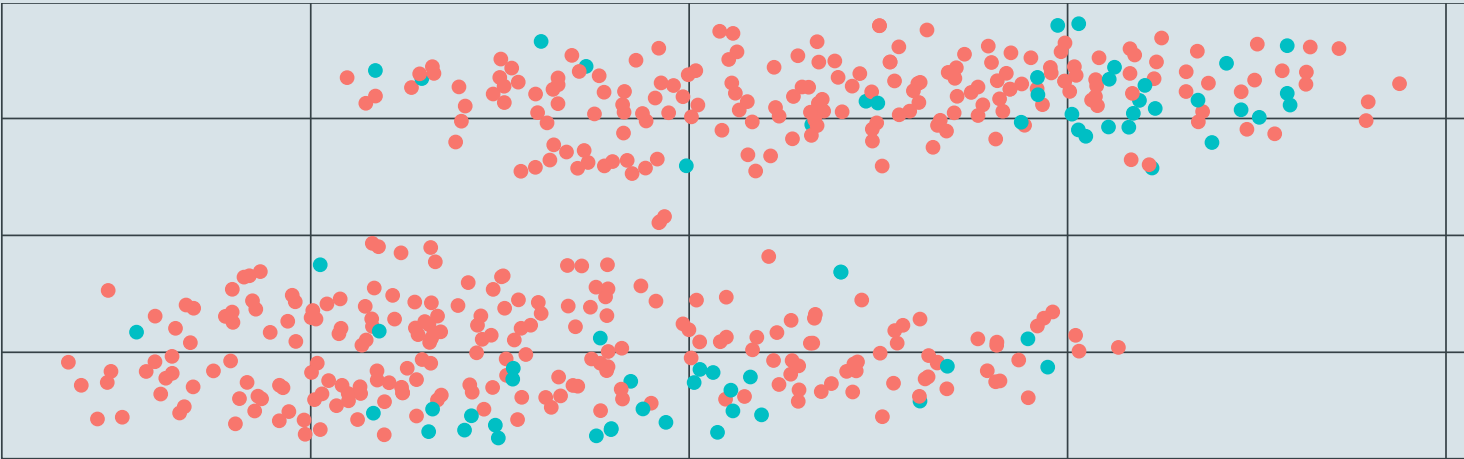
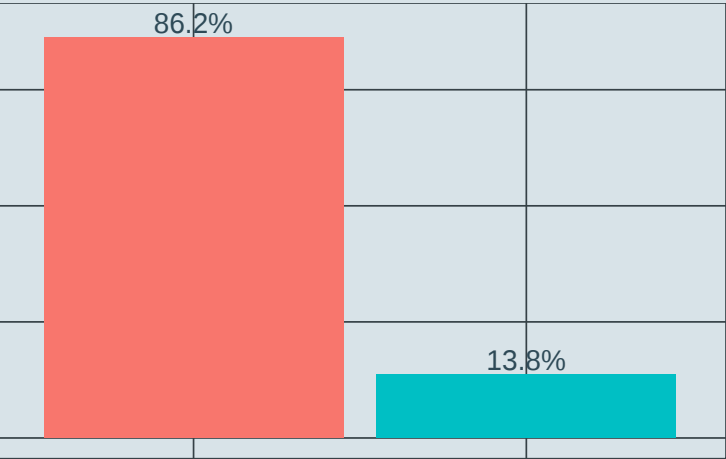




Desarrollador Back-End / Front-End / Full-Stack



No Sí