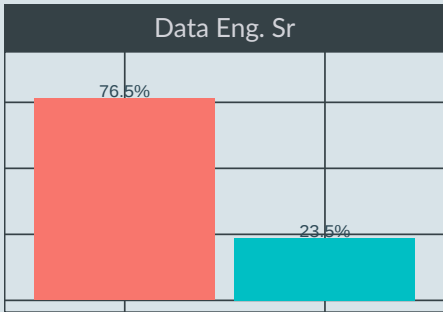
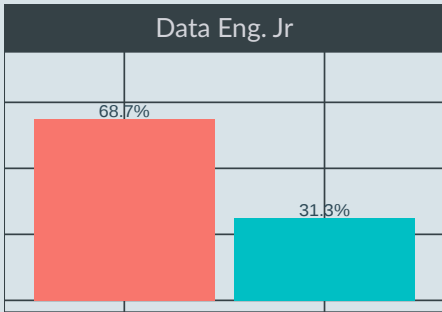
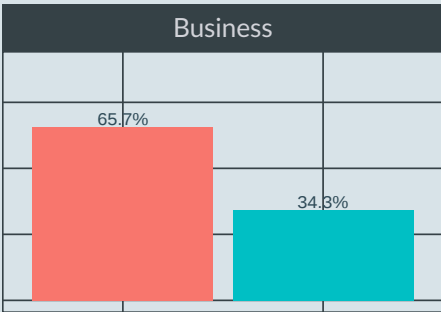
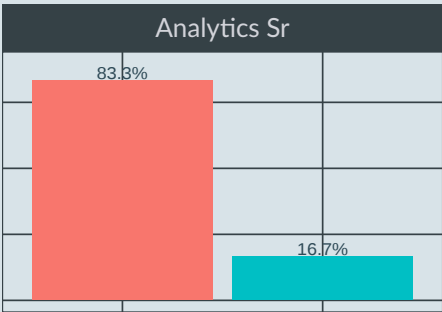
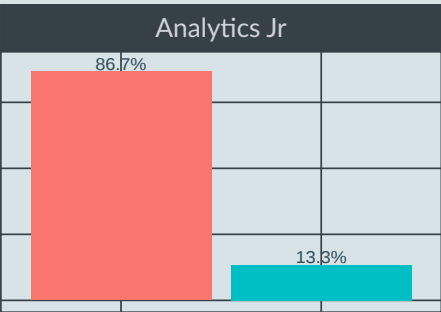
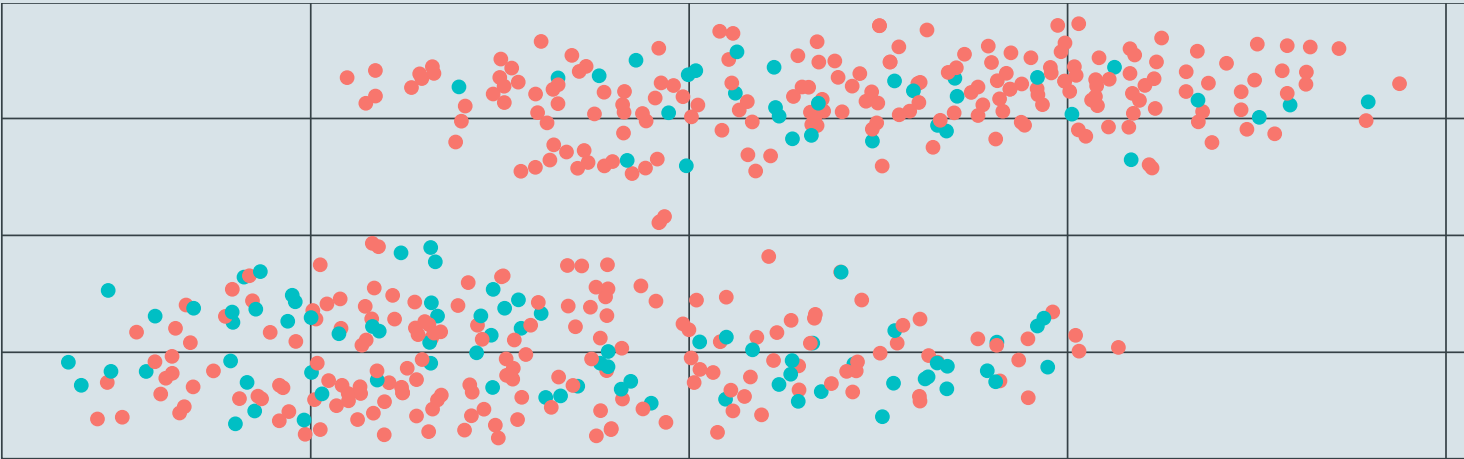
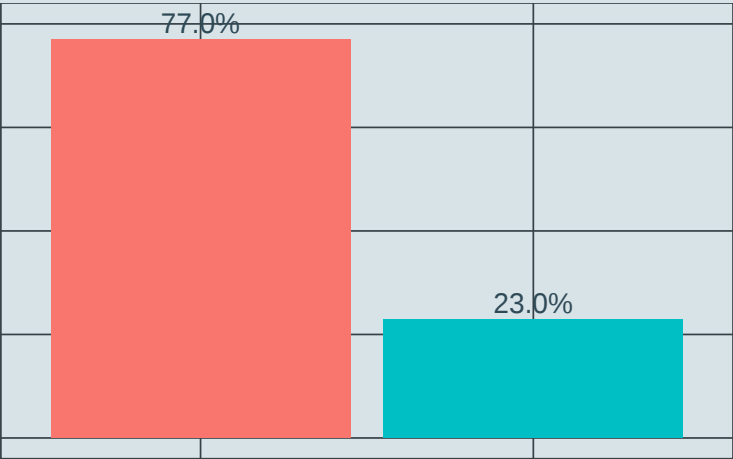




Educación formal pregrado



No Sí