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China's coffee upstart is pouring millions into overtaking Starbucks

中国咖啡新企业投资百万欲赶超星巴克

upstart: 发迹者，这里指突然出现的企业

pour A into B: 把A倒进B

- to pour oil on the flames: 火上浇油

- they are pouring more soldiers into the battle zone: 他们正向战区增派大批士兵

- words poured from her mouth: 她口若悬河滔滔不绝

overtake: v. 赶超

- We have overtaken the Germans in car production. 我国的小汽车产量已超过了德国

Luckin Coffee, a Chinese **startup** that's banking on selling **cappuccinos** to on-the-go office workers, is spending millions of dollars a year opening **outlets** to unseat Starbucks Corp. as the top java seller in the country.

依靠把卡布奇诺咖啡卖给忙个不停的上班族，中国初创公司瑞幸正斥资百万美元开店，想把中

国咖啡销量第一的星巴克公司赶下台。

startup : n. 启动；新公司

bank on: 依靠，指望

- = rely on

- You can bank on it.

cappuccino /ˌkəpʊˈtʃiːnəʊ/: 卡布奇诺

on-the-go/ɑːn ðə ˈgoʊ/: adj. 忙个不停的，特别忙的

- I've been on the go all day.

outlet : n. 出口；市场；商店

unset A as B: 撤销A作为B。

java/'dʒɑːvə/: n. 咖啡

Launched about a year ago, the local challenger is confident it's got a winning model: small coffee outlets that will **outnumber** Starbucks cafes by year's end, an app that **rushes out deliveries** in about 18 minutes and lots of **steep discounts**. Chasing the **entrenched rival**, it's **burning through** \$130 million a year, according to the Xiamen-based company on China's southeast coast.

瑞幸成立于 1 年前，这名土生土长的挑战者对自己拥有一个制胜的模式而感到自信满满：即到今年年末，瑞幸的小型咖啡店数量将超过星巴克的门店；瑞幸手机应用上赶制配送（订单）的时间在 18 分钟左右；除此之外，瑞幸还拥有很多丰厚的折扣。这家公司总部设于中国东南海岸的厦门市。据其透露，为了赶上已经站稳脚跟的竞争对手，瑞幸每年烧钱的金额高达 1.3 亿美元。

launch : n. 发射；发起；成立

outnumber /ˌaʊtˈnʌmbər/: v. 在数量上超过，比...多

- Women outnumber men five to one. 女性比男性多五分之一。

rushes out deliveries: 赶制配送（订单）

- **rush out**: 匆匆生产；赶制

- She rushes out the report for the meeting.

- **delivery**: n. 投递，配送

steep discount: 丰厚的折扣

- **steep**: adj. 陡峭的，险峻的; 过分的，夸张的; 极高的; 急剧升降的; vt. 浸泡; 使渗透或沉溺; 使浸透;

- San Francisco is built on 40 hills and some are very steep. 旧金山建在40座小山丘上，其中一些非常陡峭。

entrenched /ɪn'trentʃt/: adj. 牢固确立的；根深蒂固的

- Ageism is entrenched in our society. 年龄歧视在我们的社会中根深蒂固

rival : n. 竞争对手

- rivals in love: 情敌

- without rival: 无与伦比

burn through: 快速用尽

- burn through money

"China is Starbucks' best and most profitable market now, but it took them nine years of making huge losses," said Chief Strategy Officer Reinout Schakel in an interview in Beijing this week. "We will be faster than that."

“目前，中国是星巴克最好、利润最多的市场，但在这之前，星巴克曾经有 9 年时间都在承受巨大的亏损。”本周，瑞幸首席战略官 Reinout Schakel 于北京接受采访时表示，“我们会比这更快。”

Questions **abound** whether Luckin can **parlay** (customer discounts and media hype) **into** (as powerful a brand as) **its rival**. Starbucks reported last month that comparable sales growth could be as low as 1 percent over the long term, sparking concern that competition and **cannibalization** are **taking their toll**.

瑞幸能否利用给顾客的折扣和媒体炒作晋升成与其竞争对手并驾齐驱的品牌？这样的问题多如牛毛。上个月，据星巴克报道，从长期上看，其可比销售增长率可能会低至 1%，这引起了人们的担忧——竞争和同类相残正造成严重的影响。

abound /ə'baʊnd/: v. 大量存在；有很多

- The forests abound with deer and birds. 森林里到处都是鹿和鸟。

- In the forests, deer and birds abound.

parlay sth. into sth.: 使增值；成功地利用

- He parlayed his small investments into a large fortune. 他把他的小额投资变成了一大笔财富。

hype /haɪp/: n. 炒作

- The director hyped his movie. (v.) 导演大肆炒作他的电影。

cannibalization /ˌkænɪbələ'zeɪʃn/: n. 品牌替代；同类相残

- cannibalize (v.)

take their toll: 造成损失，造成严重影响

- take a heavy toll 收费很高

- take its toll 承担费用

Seeking to shift focus from its competition with Starbucks, Schakel said that China has enough potential to **sustain** more than one **chain**. Even as it mounts its challenge, Luckin still looks to Starbucks to lead the way with its **considerably** larger resources in promoting coffee consumption in China.

为了把重点从与星巴克的竞争上转移，Schakel 表示，中国有足够的潜力去维持不止一个连锁品牌的生存。瑞幸发起挑战的同时，在提升中国咖啡消费水平方面，它仍然指望星巴克凭借其明显大得多的资源在前面带路。

sustain: v. 维持

chain/tʃeɪn/: n. 连锁店；连锁品牌

- chain coffee shops

mount challenge: 发起挑战

- **mount**: v. 登上，发起，举行

lead the way: 带路

considerably: 相当多的

- to be considerably better/worse: 好/坏得多

- the weather is considerably improved: 天气明显转好了

"Of course we are competitors, but **ultimately** we both want the market to grow," he said.

"当然我们是竞争对手，但归根结底，我们都想把咖啡市场做得更大。"他说。

ultimately /'ʌltɪmətli/: 根本上

- ultimately, it is your fault: 归根结底，这是你的错

原文：

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