

LAB Manual
PART A
(PART A : TO BE REFFERED BY STUDENTS)

Experiment No. 6

A.1 Aim: To perform System Audit.

A.2 Prerequisite:

Understanding on basics of audit system, use cases of audit system.

A.3 Outcome:

After successful completion of this experiment students will be able to Know about the tactics and techniques of system audit, tools used for system audit.

A.4 Theory:

Audit: An audit is the examination

System Audit: A system audit is an audit on a management system to validate whether or not the elements of the system are effective and properly implemented to meet the objectives or standards.

Importance of system audit: Strong audit systems can reduce or help decrease various forms of risks in businesses including the risk of material misstatement in financial reports. It also helps reduce the risk of misuse of assets, fraud and low quality management because of insufficient or lack of information on operations.

Audit Benefits:

- a) Compliance.
- b) Business Improvements / System Improvements.
- c) Credibility.
- d) Detect and Prevent Fraud.

e) Better Planning and Budgeting.

Types of system audit:

- Internal Audit.
- External Audit.
- Third Party Audit.
- Compliance Audit.

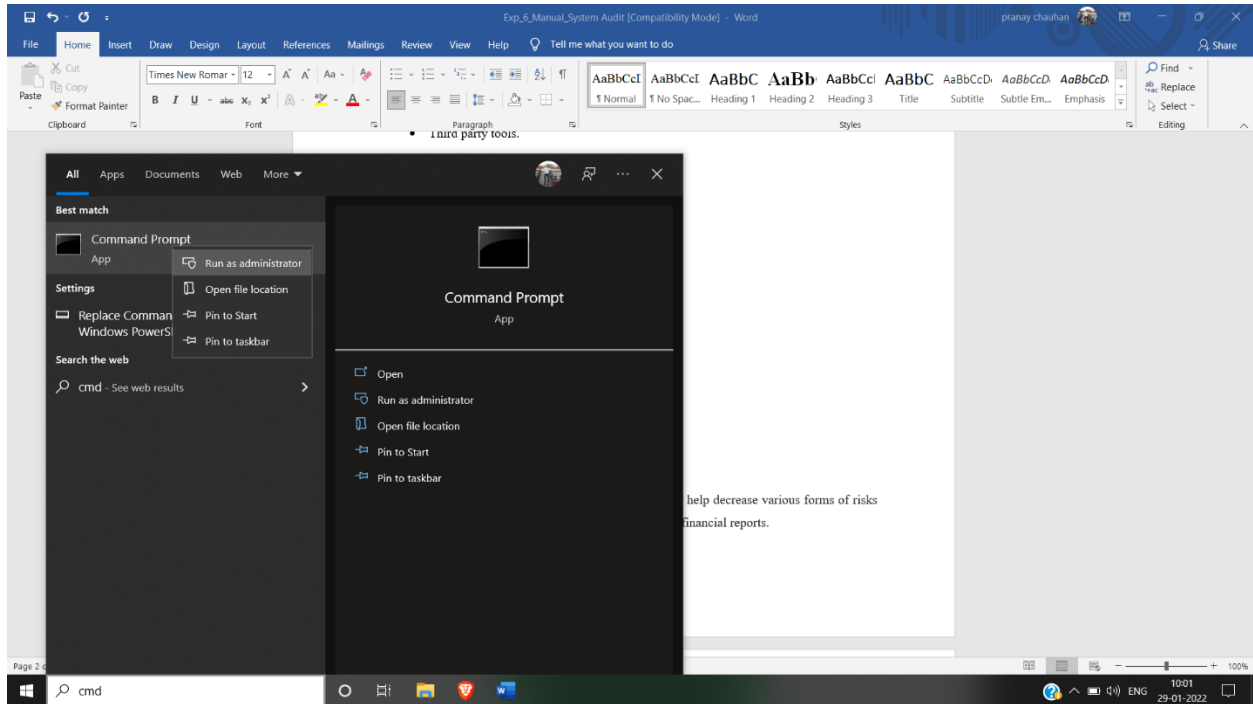
Tools used for System Audit:

- Compliance checklist.
- Inbuilt tools.
- Third party tools.

Steps of performing a system audit:

- I. Review.
- II. System Vulnerability is assessed.
- III. Threats are identified.
- IV. Internal Controls are analyzed.
- V. Final Evaluation.

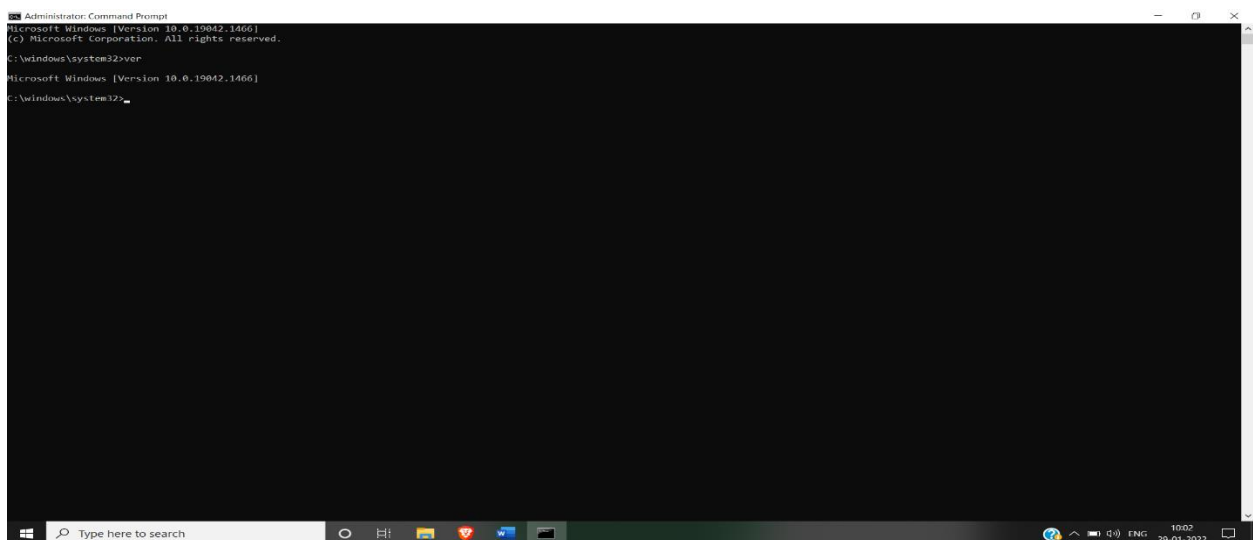
Step: 1 Run CMD as administrator



Step: 2

Check version of operating system to check updated version is used or not

Command : **ver**



Step: 3: Check system information

To check all the updates

Command: systeminfo

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\windows\system32>systeminfo

Host Name: LAPTOP-JH4B8VMC
OS Name: Microsoft Windows 10 Home Single Language
OS Version: 10.0.19042 N/A Build 19042
OS Manufacturer: Microsoft Corporation
OS Configuration: Standalone Workstation
OS Build Type: Multiprocessor Free
Registered Owner: Pranay Singh Chauhan
Registered Organization: HP
Product ID: 00327-36280-02656-AAOEM
Original Install Date: 17-08-2021, 20:20:52
System Boot Time: 20-01-2022, 11:05:34
System Manufacturer: HP
System Model: HP Laptop 15s-du3xxx
System Type: x64-based PC
Processor(s): 1 Processor(s) Installed.
[01]: Intel(R) Family 6 Model 140 Stepping 1 GenuineIntel ~2419 Mhz
BIOS Version: Insyde F.53, 10-10-2021
Windows Directory: C:\windows
System Directory: C:\windows\system32
Boot Device: \Device\HarddiskVolume1
System Locale: en-us;English (United States)
Input Locale: 00000409
Time Zone: (UTC+05:30) Chennai, Kolkata, Mumbai, New Delhi
Total Physical Memory: 7,933 MB
Available Physical Memory: 2,487 MB
Virtual Memory: Max Size: 11,817 MB
Virtual Memory: Available: 5,254 MB
Virtual Memory: In Use: 6,563 MB
Page File Location(s): C:\pagefile.sys
Domain: WORKGROUP
Logon Server: \\LAPTOP-JH4B8VMC
Hotfix(s): 11 Hotfix(s) Installed.
[01]: KB5008876
[02]: KB4534170
[03]: KB4537759
[04]: KB4545706
[05]: KB4562830
[06]: KB4586864
[07]: KB5008575
[08]: KB5009543
[09]: KB5006753
[10]: KB5007273
[11]: KB5005699
Network Card(s): 4 NIC(s) Installed.
[01]: Realtek PCIe GbE Family Controller
Connection Name: Ethernet
Status: Media disconnected
```

Step: 4: To check remotely open files

Command: openfiles

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\windows\system32>systeminfo

Host Name: LAPTOP-JH4B8VMC
OS Name: Microsoft Windows 10 Home Single Language
OS Version: 10.0.19042 N/A Build 19042
OS Manufacturer: Microsoft Corporation
OS Configuration: Standalone Workstation
OS Build Type: Multiprocessor Free
Registered Owner: Pranay Singh Chauhan
Registered Organization: HP
Product ID: 00327-36280-02656-AAOEM
Original Install Date: 17-08-2021, 20:20:52
System Boot Time: 20-01-2022, 11:05:34
System Manufacturer: HP
System Model: HP Laptop 15s-du3xxx
System Type: x64-based PC
Processor(s): 1 Processor(s) Installed.
[01]: Intel(R) Family 6 Model 140 Stepping 1 GenuineIntel ~2419 Mhz
BIOS Version: Insyde F.53, 10-10-2021
Windows Directory: C:\windows
System Directory: C:\windows\system32
Boot Device: \Device\HarddiskVolume1
System Locale: en-us;English (United States)
Input Locale: 00000409
Time Zone: (UTC+05:30) Chennai, Kolkata, Mumbai, New Delhi
Total Physical Memory: 7,933 MB
Available Physical Memory: 2,487 MB
Virtual Memory: Max Size: 11,817 MB
Virtual Memory: Available: 5,254 MB
Virtual Memory: In Use: 6,563 MB
Page File Location(s): C:\pagefile.sys
Domain: WORKGROUP
Logon Server: \\LAPTOP-JH4B8VMC
Hotfix(s): 11 Hotfix(s) Installed.
[01]: KB5008876
[02]: KB4534170
[03]: KB4537759
[04]: KB4545706
[05]: KB4562830
[06]: KB4586864
[07]: KB5008575
[08]: KB5009543
[09]: KB5006753
[10]: KB5007273
[11]: KB5005699
Network Card(s): 4 NIC(s) Installed.
[01]: Realtek PCIe GbE Family Controller
Connection Name: Ethernet
Status: Media disconnected
```

Step: 5: to Check all used wifi connections

Command: netsh wlan show profiles

```
Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\windows\system32>netsh wlan show profiles

Profiles on interface Wi-Fi:

Group policy profiles (read only)
-----
<None>

User profiles
-----
All User Profile : OnePlus 6T
All User Profile : aditya
All User Profile : Airtel_9179074023
All User Profile : cscompcenter
All User Profile : MJA\GUEST
All User Profile : Virus Detected
All User Profile : Pranay's iPhone
All User Profile : LocalHost1
All User Profile : LAB 001
All User Profile : HOME
All User Profile : Er. Pranay chauhan
All User Profile : Er. Pranay chauhan
All User Profile : CIVIL DEPT
All User Profile : Airtel-My WIFI-BMF422-68CE
All User Profile : Aditya
All User Profile : Acro 121
All User Profile : AWS TECH SG
All User Profile : AWS TECH INC

C:\windows\system32>
```

Step: 6 : To check firewall enabled services in desktop

Command : netsh advfirewall show currentprofile

```
Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\windows\system32>netsh advfirewall show currentprofile

Public Profile Settings:
-----
State : ON
Firewall Policy : BlockInbound,AllowOutbound
LocalFirewallRules : N/A (GPO-store only)
LocalConSecRules : N/A (GPO-store only)
InboundUserNotification : Enable
RemoteManagement : Disable
UnicastResponseToMulticast : Enable

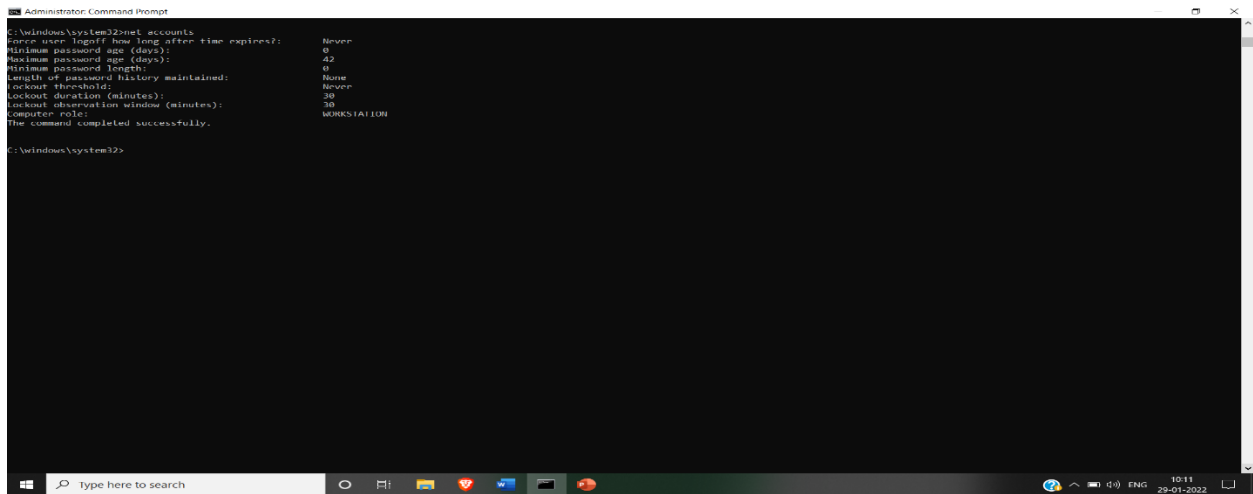
Logging:
LogAllowedConnections : Disable
LogDroppedConnections : Disable
FileName : %systemroot%\system32\LogFiles\Firewall\pfirewall.log
MaxFileSize : 4096

ok.

C:\windows\system32>
```

Step: 7: To check network account state

Command: net account



```
Administrator: Command Prompt
C:\Windows\System32>net accounts
Force user logoff how long after time expires?: Never
Minimum password age (days): 0
Maximum password age (days): 42
Minimum password length: 8
Length of password history maintained: None
Lockout threshold: Never
Lockout duration (minutes): 30
Lockout observation window (minutes): 30
Computer role: WORKSTATION
The command completed successfully.

C:\Windows\System32>
```

Step: 8: To check, scan and repair corrupted system file

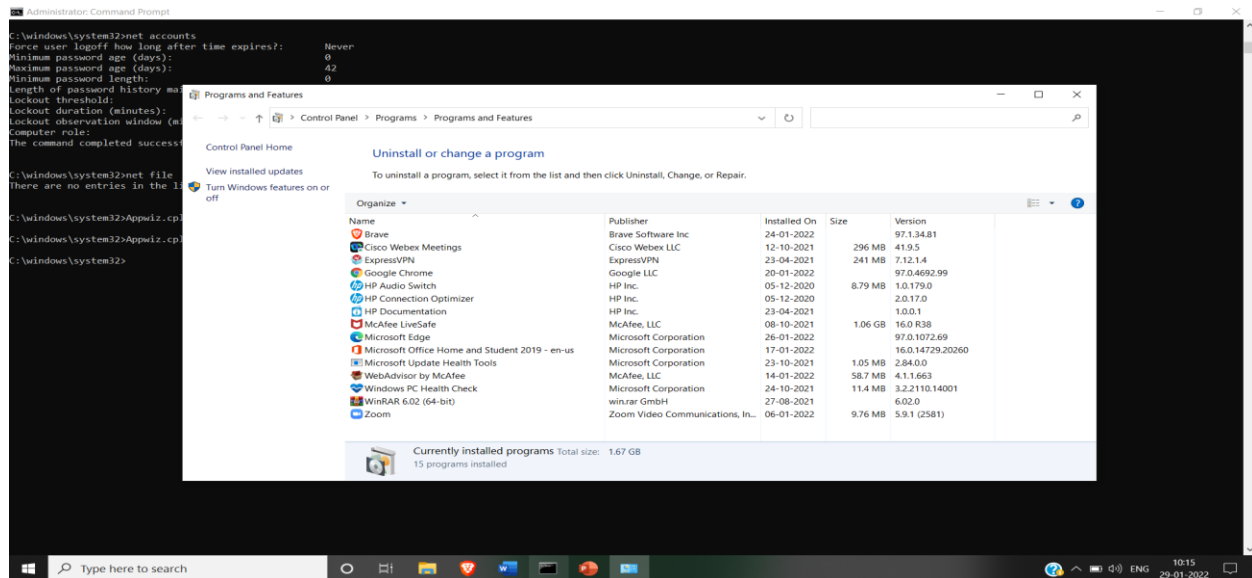
Command: sfc/scannow

Step: 9: To check network files

Command: net file

Step: 10: To check all installed softwares

Command: Appwiz.cpl



Other utilities can be used:

- query
- query termserver
- route table\
- route print
- arp -a
- services.msc (It will show all the services)

Note: Students can prepare audit checklist/ questionnaire based on above utilities.

Sample: Checklist for password policy

Password Policy

- Is there any policy for minimum password characters?
- Did any mechanism for minimum password verification.
- Is there any two-step verification process for accessing passwords?
- Did Periodic password changes are mandatory

- Are there any options for least login attempts for user-entered passwords before blocking the account?
- Are there any options for password hints?
- Are there any options for multi-factor authentication (MFA)?

Need of system Audit: Strong audit systems can reduce or help decrease various forms of risks in businesses including the risk of material misstatement in financial reports.

It also helps reduce the risk of misuse of assets, fraud and low-quality management because of insufficient or lack of information on operations.

PART B

(PART B: TO BE COMPLETED BY STUDENTS)

(Students must submit the soft copy as per following segments within two hours of the practical. The soft copy must be uploaded on the Blackboard or emailed to the concerned lab in charge faculties at the end of the practical in case there is no Black board access available)

Roll. No. A022	Name: Kartik Padave
Class: B.Tech	Batch: 1
Date of Experiment:	Date of Submission:
Grade:	

B.1 Software Code written by student:

(Paste your Java code completed during the 2 hours of practical in the lab here)

Instead of Java command prompt is being used here.

B.2 Input and Output:

(Paste your program input and output in following format, If there is error then paste the specific error in the output part. In case of error with due permission of the faculty extension can be given to submit the error free code with output in due course of time. Students will be graded accordingly.)

Input:

1. Perform the system audit commands

1. **Ver**

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>ver  
  
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1526]
```

2. Systeminfo

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>systeminfo

Host Name:                CRYPTOLEO
OS Name:                  Microsoft Windows 10 Home Single Language
OS Version:               10.0.19044 N/A Build 19044
OS Manufacturer:         Microsoft Corporation
OS Configuration:        Standalone Workstation
OS Build Type:             Multiprocessor Free
Registered Owner:         Leo
Registered Organization:   HP
Product ID:                00327-35846-39277-AA0EM
Original Install Date:     25-07-2020, 16:35:46
System Boot Time:          15-02-2022, 21:57:17
System Manufacturer:       HP
System Model:              HP Laptop 15-da1xxx
System Type:               x64-based PC
Processor(s):              1 Processor(s) Installed.
                           [01]: Intel64 Family 6 Model 142 Stepping 12 GenuineIntel ~1600 Mhz
BIOS Version:              Insyde F.18, 15-03-2019
Windows Directory:         C:\WINDOWS
System Directory:           C:\WINDOWS\system32
Boot Device:                \Device\HarddiskVolume1
System Locale:              en-us;English (United States)
Input Locale:               00004009
Time Zone:                 (UTC+05:30) Chennai, Kolkata, Mumbai, New Delhi
Total Physical Memory:      8,078 MB
Available Physical Memory:  1,796 MB
Virtual Memory: Max Size:   13,198 MB
Virtual Memory: Available:  5,305 MB
Virtual Memory: In Use:      7,893 MB
Page File Location(s):      C:\pagefile.sys
Domain:                     WORKGROUP
Logon Server:                \\CRYPTOLEO
Hotfix(s):                  20 Hotfix(s) Installed.
                           [01]: KB5009467
                           [02]: KB4561600
                           [03]: KB4562830
                           [04]: KB4566785
                           [05]: KB4570334
                           [06]: KB4577266
                           [07]: KB4577586
                           [08]: KB4580325
                           [09]: KB4586864
                           [10]: KB4589212
                           [11]: KB4593175
                           [12]: KB4598481
                           [13]: KB5000736
                           [14]: KB5003791
                           [15]: KB5008575
                           [16]: KB5010342
                           [17]: KB5006753
                           [18]: KB5007273
```

```

[19]: KB5011352
[20]: KB5005699
Network Card(s): 3 NIC(s) Installed.
                  [01]: Realtek PCIe GbE Family Controller
                        Connection Name: Ethernet
                        Status: Media disconnected
                  [02]: Realtek RTL8723DE 802.11b/g/n PCIe Adapter
                        Connection Name: Wi-Fi
                        DHCP Enabled: Yes
                        DHCP Server: 10.130.64.1
                        IP address(es)
                        [01]: 10.130.64.80
                  [03]: VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter
                        Connection Name: VirtualBox Host-Only Network
                        DHCP Enabled: No
                        IP address(es)
                        [01]: 192.168.56.1
                        [02]: fe80::8048:6214:2b80:8155
Hyper-V Requirements: VM Monitor Mode Extensions: Yes
                      Virtualization Enabled In Firmware: Yes
                      Second Level Address Translation: Yes
                      Data Execution Prevention Available: Yes

```

3. Openfiles

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32>openfiles

INFO: The system global flag 'maintain objects list' needs
      to be enabled to see local opened files.
      See Openfiles /? for more information.

Files opened remotely via local share points:
-----

INFO: No shared open files found.

```

4. Netsh wlan show profiles

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>netsh wlan show profiles
```

```
Profiles on interface Wi-Fi:
```

```
Group policy profiles (read only)
```

```
-----  
<None>
```

```
User profiles
```

```
-----  
All User Profile      : SVKM NMIMS  
All User Profile      : LeoStark  
All User Profile      : PRIYA  
All User Profile      : JioFi2_10CA1B  
All User Profile      : Redmi  
All User Profile      : UniversalFreight  
All User Profile      : Chetan @ Oppo  
All User Profile      : Varun-2.4ghz  
All User Profile      : Priya  
All User Profile      : Aqua Craze  
All User Profile      : AndroidAP  
All User Profile      : I am Batman  
All User Profile      : Simran's iPhone  
All User Profile      : NMIMS-WIFI  
All User Profile      : Interstellar
```

5. netsh advfirewall show currentprofile

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>netsh advfirewall show currentprofile
```

```
Public Profile Settings:
```

```
-----  
State                      ON  
Firewall Policy             BlockInbound,AllowOutbound  
LocalFirewallRules          N/A (GPO-store only)  
LocalConSecRules            N/A (GPO-store only)  
InboundUserNotification    Enable  
RemoteManagement            Disable  
UnicastResponseToMulticast  Enable  
  
Logging:  
LogAllowedConnections        Disable  
LogDroppedConnections        Disable  
FileName                     %systemroot%\system32\LogFiles\Firewall\pfirewall.log  
MaxFileSize                   4096
```

```
Ok.
```

6. net account

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>net account
The syntax of this command is:

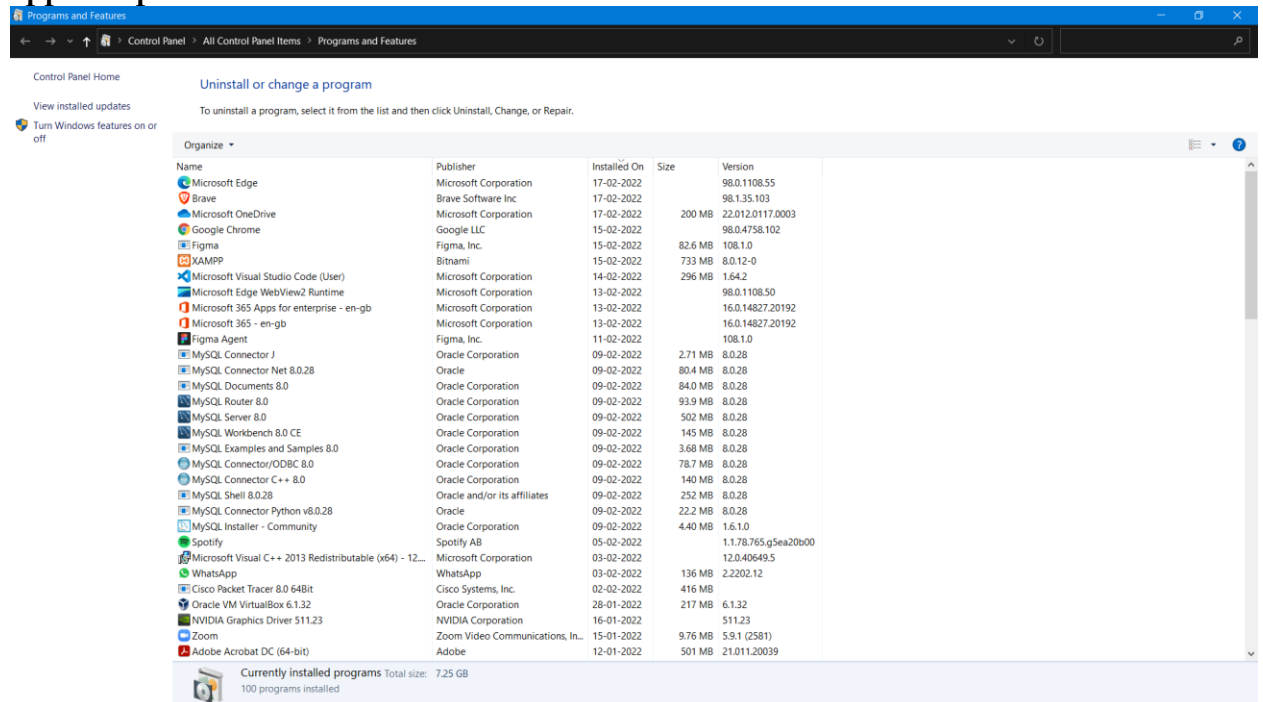
NET

[ ACCOUNTS | COMPUTER | CONFIG | CONTINUE | FILE | GROUP | HELP |
  HELPMMSG | LOCALGROUP | PAUSE | SESSION | SHARE | START |
  STATISTICS | STOP | TIME | USE | USER | VIEW ]
```

7. net file

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32>net file
There are no entries in the list.
```

8. appwiz.cpl



9. route table/

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32>route table/

Manipulates network routing tables.

ROUTE [-f] [-p] [-4|-6] command [destination]
      [MASK netmask] [gateway] [METRIC metric] [IF interface]

-f          Clears the routing tables of all gateway entries. If this is
            used in conjunction with one of the commands, the tables are
            cleared prior to running the command.

-p          When used with the ADD command, makes a route persistent across
            boots of the system. By default, routes are not preserved
            when the system is restarted. Ignored for all other commands,
            which always affect the appropriate persistent routes.

-4          Force using IPv4.

-6          Force using IPv6.

command     One of these:
            PRINT      Prints a route
            ADD        Adds a route
            DELETE     Deletes a route
            CHANGE     Modifies an existing route

destination Specifies the host.
MASK          Specifies that the next parameter is the 'netmask' value.
netmask       Specifies a subnet mask value for this route entry.
            If not specified, it defaults to 255.255.255.255.
gateway       Specifies gateway.
interface     the interface number for the specified route.
METRIC        specifies the metric, ie. cost for the destination.

All symbolic names used for destination are looked up in the network database
file NETWORKS. The symbolic names for gateway are looked up in the host name
database file HOSTS.

If the command is PRINT or DELETE. Destination or gateway can be a wildcard,
(wildcard is specified as a star '*'), or the gateway argument may be omitted.

If Dest contains a * or ?, it is treated as a shell pattern, and only
matching destination routes are printed. The '*' matches any string,
and '?' matches any one char. Examples: 157.*.1, 157.*, 127.*, *224*.

Pattern match is only allowed in PRINT command.

Diagnostic Notes:
    Invalid MASK generates an error, that is when (DEST & MASK) != DEST.
    Example> route ADD 157.0.0.0 MASK 155.0.0.0 157.55.80.1 IF 1
            The route addition failed: The specified mask parameter is invalid. (Destination & Mask) != Destination.

```

10. route print/

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32>route print/

Manipulates network routing tables.

ROUTE [-f] [-p] [-4|-6] command [destination]
      [MASK netmask] [gateway] [METRIC metric] [IF interface]

    -f          Clears the routing tables of all gateway entries.  If this is
                  used in conjunction with one of the commands, the tables are
                  cleared prior to running the command.

    -p          When used with the ADD command, makes a route persistent across
                  boots of the system.  By default, routes are not preserved
                  when the system is restarted.  Ignored for all other commands,
                  which always affect the appropriate persistent routes.

    -4          Force using IPv4.

    -6          Force using IPv6.

    command     One of these:
                  PRINT      Prints  a route
                  ADD        Adds    a route
                  DELETE     Deletes a route
                  CHANGE     Modifies an existing route

    destination Specifies the host.

    MASK         Specifies that the next parameter is the 'netmask' value.

    netmask      Specifies a subnet mask value for this route entry.
                  If not specified, it defaults to 255.255.255.255.

    gateway      Specifies gateway.

    interface    the interface number for the specified route.

    METRIC       specifies the metric, ie. cost for the destination.

All symbolic names used for destination are looked up in the network database
file NETWORKS.  The symbolic names for gateway are looked up in the host name
database file HOSTS.

If the command is PRINT or DELETE.  Destination or gateway can be a wildcard,
(wildcard is specified as a star '*'), or the gateway argument may be omitted.

If Dest contains a * or ?, it is treated as a shell pattern, and only
matching destination routes are printed.  The '*' matches any string,
and '?' matches any one char.  Examples: 157.*.1, 157.*, 127.*, *224*.

Pattern match is only allowed in PRINT command.

Diagnostic Notes:
    Invalid MASK generates an error, that is when (DEST & MASK) != DEST.
    Example> route ADD 157.0.0.0 MASK 155.0.0.0 157.55.80.1 IF 1
              The route addition failed: The specified mask parameter is invalid. (Destination & Mask) != Destination.

```

11. arp -a

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32>arp -a

Interface: 192.168.56.1 --- 0x2
    Internet Address      Physical Address          Type
    192.168.56.255        ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff        static
    224.0.0.9             01-00-5e-00-00-09        static
    224.0.0.22            01-00-5e-00-00-16        static
    224.0.0.251           01-00-5e-00-00-fb        static
    224.0.0.252           01-00-5e-00-00-fc        static
    239.255.255.250       01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa        static

Interface: 10.130.64.80 --- 0xa
    Internet Address      Physical Address          Type
    10.130.64.1           70-f3-5a-d8-b9-4c        dynamic
    10.130.95.255         ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff        static
    224.0.0.2             01-00-5e-00-00-02        static
    224.0.0.9             01-00-5e-00-00-09        static
    224.0.0.22            01-00-5e-00-00-16        static
    224.0.0.251           01-00-5e-00-00-fb        static
    224.0.0.252           01-00-5e-00-00-fc        static
    239.255.255.250       01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa        static
    255.255.255.255       ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff        static

```

B.3 Observations and learning:

(Students are expected to comment on the output obtained with clear observations and learning for each task/sub part assigned)

After successful completion of this experiment, we know about the tactics and techniques of system audit, tools used for system audit.

B.4 Conclusion:

(Students must write the conclusion as per the attainment of individual outcome listed above and learning/observation noted in section B.3)

After successful completion of this experiment, we know about the tactics and techniques of system audit, tools used for system audit.

B.5 Questions of Curiosity

(To be answered by student based on the practical performed and learning/observations)

Q1: Tools used for system audits

1. SolarWinds Network Configuration

Top pick for network security auditing. Configuration management tool with vulnerability scanning, reporting, and alerts.

2. Intruder

A cloud-based vulnerability scanner with the monthly scans, on-demand scanning, and the services of a pen-testing team.

3. ManageEngine Vulnerability Manager Plus

This package of system security checks sweeps your network and checks for security weaknesses. Runs on Windows and Windows Server.

4. N-able RMM

Remote monitoring and management software that includes a risk intelligence module to protect and report on PII.