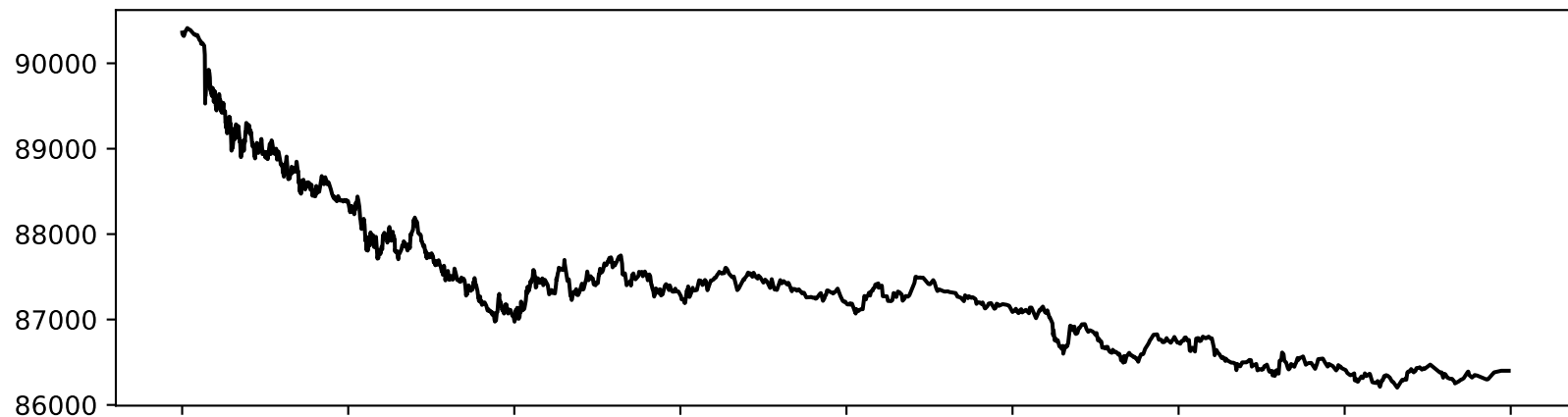


Price and liquidity between 2025-12-01
and 2025-12-01 04:00:00
Price



Liquidity

